openBIS tutorial

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# Overview

In this tutorial we will learn how to use the openBIS inventory and lab notebook.

We will work on an RNA sequencing study of 8 different dog breeds, done to identify genetic intra-breed differences in reference to the Beagle dog, which is the most commonly used dog in pre-clinical studies.

The study involves RNA extraction from dog tissue samples, RNA sequencing and analysis of the sequenced data. We will see how to capture the information and data generated in each of these experimental steps into openBIS.

The tutorial covers the registration of samples, protocols and experiments:

1. Registration of chemicals, tissues, RNA extracts samples
2. Registration of RNA extraction protocol
3. Description of experiments in the lab notebook
4. Data upload
5. Searching the ELN
6. Freezing entities

We will see different ways of registering and updating samples and we will see how to keep track of connections between entities in the system.

Additional documentation and video tutorials can be found at: <https://openbis.ch/>.

# Registration of samples and protocols in the Inventory

This part of the tutorial covers the registration of new samples and protocols in the lab inventory. The lab inventory is usually shared by all lab members.

## Registration of new materials and samples in the Inventory

We will start by registering a few samples in the Materials inventory: tissues and chemicals. Topics covered:

1. How to register single samples
2. How to copy samples
3. How to batch register samples
4. How to batch update samples
5. How to assign storage positions to samples

### Registration of tissue samples

We will now register a few tissue samples. These are the dog tissue samples (liver and kidney) from which we want to extract RNA.

Steps for the registration of one kidney tissue sample:

1. Select the **Tissues** folder in the **Samples** folder
2. Click the **+New Tissue** button in the main page
3. Enter **12345**in the **Sample ID** field
4. Select **Kidney** in the **Tissue type** field
5. Enter **Covance Madison** in the **CRO** field
6. Enter **Covance Research Products** in the **Breeder** field
7. Add the storage location:
   * Select **+New Storage Position** in the **Storage** Section
   * Select **-80°C freezer** from the **Storage** dropdown
   * Select position **1,1** in the freezer
   * **Accept**
8. **Save**

Steps for the registration of one liver tissue sample:

1. Select the **Tissues** folder in the **Samples** folder
2. Click the **+New Tissue** button in the main page
3. Enter **12346**in the **Sample ID** field
4. Select **Liver** in the **Tissue type** field
5. Enter **Charles River** in the **CRO** field
6. Enter **Marshall (North Rose, NY)** in the **Breeder** field
7. Add the storage location:
   1. Select **+New Storage Position** in the **Storage** Section
   2. Select **-80°C freezer** from the **Storage** dropdown
   3. Select position **1,2** in the freezer
   4. **Accept**
8. **Save**

Click on the **Tissues** folder. From the **Columns** drop down in the table you can choose which fields to visualize. Select **Sample ID, Tissue type**, **CRO**, **Breeder**. This information is stored per user, so the selection only has to be made once.

### Copy of tissue sample

We now want to register a third sample, which is a replica of **sample 12345**. All fields are the same, but the sample ID is different. Instead of entering all the information again from scratch, we can copy sample 12345 and change the sample ID:

1. Select the **Tissues** folder in the **Samples** folder
2. Select tissue sample with **Sample ID 12345** from the table and click on the **Name/code** link.
3. Select **Copy** from the **More…** dropdown
4. Leave all options as they are
5. **Accept**
6. **Edit**
7. Change the **Sample ID** to **12347**
8. **Save**

### Batch registration of chemical samples

Now we want to register 8 chemicals. We will do this by *Batch Registration*, using a .tsv file. For batch registration it is necessary to use the template file provided by openBIS. In this case, a template file called **SAMPLE-CHEMICAL-template.tsv** was already prepared for you**.** Open the file and check the content. The file contains 8 chemicals, for each of which the name, supplier and article number is specified.

1. Select the **Chemicals** folder in the **Samples** folder
2. Select **Batch Register Objects** from the **More…** drop down menu
3. Select **Chemical** from the **Object Type** dropdown menu
4. Upload the **SAMPLE-CHEMICAL-template.tsv** that we provided
5. **Accept**
6. Select **Name/Code**, **Art. Number, Supplier** from the **Columns** drop down in the table.

Note: the template file can be downloaded from openBIS, by going to **Batch Register Objects** and selecting **Chemical** as Object Type.

### Deletion of duplicate Objects

In the step above we registered 8 chemicals, but two of them are the same. We want to delete one of them:

1. Go to the **Chemicals** folder in **Samples** in the main menu
2. Select the entry **Rneasy Plus Mini kit** from the table, using the tick box in first column
3. Select **Delete selected** from the **Exports and..** drop down in the table
4. Enter **duplicate** in the **Reason** field
5. **Accept**

When Objects (and also Experiments/Collections) are deleted, they are first moved to the trashcan. In order to be completely removed from the database they have to be deleted also from the trashcan. Alternatively, it is also possible to revert deletion from the trashcan, if something was accidentally moved here.

To delete entries from the trashcan:

1. Go to the **Trashcan** under **Utilities** in the main menu
2. Select **Delete Permanently** from the **Operations** drop down in the table
3. Read the warning message!
4. **Accept**

### Batch modification of chemical samples

When we registered the chemicals before, we forgot to enter the information about the storage conditions. To correct this in all samples, instead of editing each single sample, we can use the batch update functionality:

1. Select the **Chemicals** folder in the **Samples** folder
2. Select only **Identifier, Name/Code** and **Storage Conditions** from the **Columns** dropdown in the table
3. Select **Export visible columns with all rows** from the **Exports and..** dropdown list
4. Open this file with Excel:
   1. enter **RT** under the Storage column in all rows
   2. **Save** the file (always as .tsv)
5. Go back to the ELN
6. Select **Batch Update Objects** from the **More..** dropdown
7. Select **Chemical** from the **Object Type** list
8. Select the previously modified file
9. **Accept**

Note: If you encounter issues due to file formats, you can try to upload the file we provided for you: **chemicals-batch-update.tsv.** You will need to change the **identifier** column and replace the provided identifiers with the identifiers of your chemical samples.

The storage info has now been added to the chemicals.

Storage conditions is a Controlled Vocabulary in openBIS, i.e. a list of pre-defined values. The list of available Controlled Vocabularies is available under **Utilities** **-> Vocabulary Browser.** By clicking on one Vocabulary, the list of terms can be visualized. Vocabularies have **Codes** and **labels**. The user inteface displays the **label**, but when you use batch upload/update, the **Code** of the Vocabulary term needs to be entered in the template file. This is the reason why we enter **RT** in the file, but then we see **room temperature** in the user interface (**RT** is the vocabulary code and **room temperature** is the vocabulary label).

## Visualization of storage positions with the Storage Manager

The openBIS storage manager offers an overview of all storages configured for the lab. Before we stored some tissue samples in the -80°C freezer. If we want to check all that is stored in the -80°C freezer, we can do the following:

* 1. Select **Storage Manager** under **Utilities**
  2. Select the **-80°C freezer** storage from the **Storage** list
  3. Go with the mouse over one of the compounds to see the information related to it

If we had stored boxes in the freezer, we could click on the box and the content of the box would be displayed.

It is possible to drag & drop boxes to change the position of a box inside a storage (or to a different storage). In the same way the position of a sample inside a storage or a box can be changed (note that this is not supported for multiple positions for the same sample).

## Registration of a new protocol in the Inventory

We will now register a protocol for RNA extraction in the Methods Inventory. This is a standard protocol to follow every time an RNA extraction experiment is performed. We want to keep it in the common lab inventory, so every lab member can access it when needed.

### Registration of protocol for RNA extraction

We provided an example protocol in the training material: **RNA\_extraction\_protocol.docx.** We want to enter the information contained in this document in openBIS, in our **Methods** folder:

1. Open the **RNA\_extraction\_protocol.docx** file
2. Go to the **ELN**
3. Go to the **RNA extraction protocols** folder in the main menu
4. Click on the **+ New General Protocol** button in the main page
5. Enter **Manual RNA Extraction of total RNA** in the **Name** field
6. Copy and paste the content of the file in the **Procedure** field
7. **Save**

# Laboratory Notebook

In the Laboratory Notebook, usually each lab member has a personal folder (=*Space*) to organize *Projects* and *Experiments*. *Experiments* can be further divided in *Experimental Steps*. An openBIS *Experiment* is a specific scientific question and it contains *Experimental Steps* that are individual attempts to answer it.

*Experimental Steps* can be linked to each other (if needed) and they can also be linked to materials and methods stored in the Inventory.

In this tutorial we are working on an example project study of intra breed genetic variability of dogs. The study is based on the analysis of RNA sequencing data of different dogs tissues. RNA is extracted from the dogs tissues; the obtained samples are sequenced and the data obtained from sequencing is analyzed.

To model this in openBIS we can register 1 *Project*, 1 *Experiment* and 3 *Experimental Steps* in the lab notebook:

1. **Project**: *Intra breed genetic variability of dogs*
   1. **Experiment**: *RNA analysis of 8 dog breeds*
      1. **Experimental Step 1**: *RNA extraction from dog tissues*. In this step we want to establish links to tissue samples stored in the inventory, to the RNA extraction protocol and to the chemicals stored in the inventory. This *Experimental Step* generates RNA extract samples, which we will register in the Inventory of Materials as “children” of this step.
      2. **Experimental Step 2**: *Sequencing of previously extracted RNA*. In this step we want to establish the connection to the RNA extract samples produced in the previous step. We will upload an example fasta file that we would obtain from sequencing. In reality, sequencing data are fairly large and several hundreds of files are generated from a single sequencing experiment.
      3. **Experimental Step 3**: A*nalysis of sequencing data*. In this step we want to give an overview of the different methodologies used to analyze the data and we want to establish the connection to the previous Experimental Step (child).

## Registration of a Project

We start by registering our project, **Intra breed genetic variability of dogs**. Please note that Projects only have two fields:

1. **Code**: this can only take alphanumeric characters and no spaces are allowed
2. **Description**

To register the project:

1. Select your folder in the Lab Notebook part of the main menu
2. Click the **+ New Project** button in the main page
3. Enter **Intra\_breed\_genetic\_variability\_of\_dogs** in the **Code** field
4. Enter the following text in the description field:

**This project aims at understanding intra breed genetic variability of dogs with special reference to Beagle dog, since Beagles are used as an animal model for compound testing in the pharma industry. The eight different dog breeds used are**:

1. **Beagle**
2. **GSD**
3. **Golden Retriver**
4. **Terrier**
5. **King Charles**
6. **Poodle**
7. **Rottweiler**
8. **West Highland White Terrier**
9. **Save**

Note: If after saving, you have a blank page, go to the **More..** dropdown and select **Show Description**.

## Registration of an Experiment

In the Project registered before, we want to register one Experiment, called **RNA analysis of 8 dog breeds:**

1. Select the **Project** folder
2. Select **Default Experiment** from the **+New** button in the main page
3. Enter **RNA analysis of 8 dog breeds** in the **Name** field
4. Check **Show in project overview.** This is a way to mark important experiment, so that they are shown in the Project page. Usually this would be done at the end of the Experiment.
5. Enter **today’s date** in the **start date**
6. Enter **Understand intra breed genetic variability of dogs with special reference to Beagle dog** in the **Experimental goals** field.
7. Enter **Lindblad-Toh K et al. (2005). Genome sequence, comparative analysis and haplotype structure of the domestic dog. Nature 438, 803–819** in the **Publication** field.
8. **Save**

Note: You can use the **Publication** field to enter the name of the paper where this work was published. You can use the **References** field to add all references you used in this particular experiment (if any).

## Registration of a first Experimental Step

Now we want to register an Experimental Step, which is the RNA extraction experiment. We also want to create links to tissue and chemical samples stored in the inventory, as well as to the RNA extraction protocol.

1. Select **Experimental Step** from the **+New…** dropdown in the **Experiment page**
2. Enter **RNA extraction** in the **Name** field
3. Check **Show in project overview**

Now we want to create links to materials and methods stored in the Inventory. We want to add a link to 3 tissues, 7 chemicals and 1 protocol. These are the samples and materials we used in this Experimental Step and the procedure we followed.

1. Add tissues:
   1. Click the **+** button next to **Parents**
   2. Select **Tissue** from the list
   3. Show the **Sample ID** in the table (Columns dropdown)
   4. Select the 3 tissues available in the table from the tick-box on the left hand-side
   5. Select **Add Selected** from the **Exports and…** dropdown
2. Add chemicals:
   1. Click the **+** button next to **Parents**
   2. Select **Chemical** from the list
   3. Check all chemicals in the table
   4. Select **Add Selected** from the **Exports and…** dropdown
3. Add protocol:
   1. Click +next to **General** **Protocols**
   2. Select the **RNA extraction** protocol by clicking on the table row
4. **Save**

Note: When we link a protocol to an Experimental Step we have two options:

* + 1. Create a link to an existing protocol in the inventory. This is suitable when the protocol is followed “as it is”. This is what we did above.
    2. Copy the protocol to our Experiment folder in the lab notebook in order to modify it. This is suitable when the main protocol is modified during the Experiment. To do this, after adding the protocol as Parent, choose **Use as Template** from the **Operations** dropdown in the table.

You can visualize the connections of this experimental step to the samples and protocols by selecting the **Hierarchy graph** in the **More..** dropdown.

### Register RNA extracts in inventory as children of Experimental Step

In the Experimental Step above, RNA extract samples were generated. We want to register them in the Inventory and link them to the Experimental Step. In this case we will only register one sample, as an example:

1. Go to the **RNA extract** folder in the Inventory (under **Materials -> Samples**).
2. Click **+New RNA extract** in the main page
3. Enter **7** in the **RIN** field
4. Add the Experimental Step as parent:
   1. Click the **+** next to **Parents**
   2. Select **Experimental Step**
   3. Click on **RNA extraction**
5. **Save**

### Register RNA sequencing Experimental Step

We now want to sequence the samples we obtained before. In the lab notebook we register a new Experimental Step, called **Sequencing read of RNA extracts**:

Go to the **RNA analysis of 8 dog breeds** Experiment

Select **Experimental Step** from the **+New…** dropdown in the Experiment page

Enter **Sequencing read of RNA extracts** in the **Name** field

Enter the following information in the **Description** field:

**Illumina HiSeq2000 used**

**Library generated following standard protocols**

**Paired end-reads data generated**

Add one RNA extract sample as parent of this Experimental Step:

1. Click the **+** button next to **Parents**
2. Select **RNA extract** from the list
3. Click on the only sample in the table (click on the table row)

Enter the following dilution values in the **Spreadsheet** field (you can copy/paste):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sample ID | ng/ul | Dilution | Bioanalyzer | RIN | Electrogram |
| Liver 1004 | 1999.43 |  | Y | 8.1 | OK |
| Liver 1054 | 3677.3 |  | Y | 8.3 | OK |
| Kidney 1004 | 989.47 |  | Y | 8.1 | OK |
| Kidney 1054 | 2568.75 |  | Y | 7.9 | OK |

**Save**

### Data upload to an Experimental Step

Data can be uploaded to *Experiments* or *Experimental Steps* using the same procedure.

Now we want to upload one example .fasta file to the sequencing Experimental Step we just registered:

1. Click the **Upload** button in the main page of the **Sequencing read of RNA extracts** Experimental Step
2. Select **Raw data** from the **Data Set type** dropdown
3. Enter **RNA seq data** in the **Name** field
4. Select the **dog\_read1.fasta** file we provided to upload
5. **Save**
6. Open the **Raw data** folderin the Experimental step to see the content

Note: In the same way, files can also be added to *Objects* in the Inventory (i.e. to samples or protocols).

### Data analysis Entry registration

1. Go to the **Sequencing read of RNA extracts** Experimental Step
2. Select **Entry** from the **+New** dropdown menu
3. Enter **Summary of data analysi**s in the **New Title** field
4. Copy the following text in the page:

**Sequencing pipeline used for data processing and analysis:**

* **BWA: Read mapping, combine read pairs, convert to sam**
* **Samtools: Sam to bam conversion, sorting and indexed bam**
* **Picard: Merging lanes, removing duplicates**
* **IGV                  : Read coverage visualization**
* **Bedtools**
* **DESeq2**
* **Tophat2**
* **RStudio**

1. Drag & drop the file **data-analysis-results-table.png** in the page
2. **Save**

### Data visualization

To open data files stored in openBIS we recommend to use software that allow to mount openBIS as a drive on your computer. Examples are:

1. Mountain Duck for MacOS ([https://mountainduck.io](https://mountainduck.io/))
2. NetDrive for Windows (<https://www.nsoftware.com/sftp/netdrive/>).

Files can be opened with the desired application in read-only mode.

Any other FTP solution can also be used (e.g. Cyberduck, Filezilla, etc).

Please note that **data files stored in openBIS are** **read-only**!

## Data and metadata exports

It is possible to export a complete lab notebook or only parts of it *(Project, Experiment, Experimental Step, Dataset*s).

In each folder, **the More..** dropdown has an option to **Export metadata only** or **Export metadata & data**. We recommend to export data only if they do not exceed a few GBs.

When you export something, you will receive an email with a link to download your metadata (+data).

The export contains folders with the same structure organization they have in openBIS. Metadata are exported to 4 different file formats*: .docx, .html, .txt, .json*.

## Access rights assignment to a personal notebook or to a single Project

It is possible to grant collaborators and colleagues access rights to your complete lab notebook or only to selected Project(s).

To grant rights to your folder:

1. Select your folder in **the Lab Notebook** part of the main menu
2. Select **Manage access** from the **More..** dropdown
3. Select a role from the **Role** dropdown menu. Available roles:
   1. **Observer**: has read-only access
   2. **User**: can create and modify entities, but cannot delete anything
   3. **Admin**: can create, modify and delete entities
4. Select **User** from the **grant to:** dropdown
5. Enter **the username of a registered openBIS user.** In this case you can use **hluetcke.**
6. **Grant access**

# Searching the ELN

openBIS offers 3 options for searching:

1. **Global search** on all metadata stored in the database. Searches can be refined using the **Advanced search**.
2. **BLAST** search for sequence comparison across sequences stored in the database.
3. **Data Set Files** search. This should be used to search for files uploaded as datasets by their name.

## Generic text search

We want to find all the RNA extraction Experimental Steps registered by you.

1. Enter **RNA** in the **Global search** field, on top of the main menu. This search returns a few results. Now we want to narrow down the search.
2. Select **Object** in the **Search For** dropdown
3. Click the + button in the **Criteria** table
4. Select **Property** from the **Field Type** dropdown
5. Select **Object Type** from the **Field Name** dropdown
6. Enter **\*STEP\*** in the **Field Value** field
7. Click again the + button in the **Criteria** table
8. Select **Property** from the **Field Type** dropdown
9. Select **Registrator** from the **Field Name** dropdown
10. Enter **your username** in the **Field Value** field
11. Run the search

In this case, the search returns two items, one of which is the RNA extraction Experimental Step. In a similar way, you can run complex searches by combining multiple search criteria.

### Saving and re-using searches

To save a search in your Project folder:

1. Select **Save** on top of the page
2. Enter **demo search** in the **Name** field
3. Enter **Queries** in **the search entity to store** **query** field
4. **Save**

To run a saved search:

1. Refresh the Advanced search page in the browser to clear the search
2. Select the **demo search** from the list of saved searches
3. Run the search

## Data Set Files search

We want to look for a file that contains the word “dog” in the name.

1. Enter **dog** in the **Global search** field, on top on the main menu
2. Select **Data Set File** from the dropdown next to it

The search returns the dataset that contains the .fasta file we uploaded before to our sequencing experiment.

Note: it is not possible to search the content of files stored in openBIS.

# Freezing entities

In openBIS it is possible to “freeze” entities that should no longer be modified. When freezing one entity, everything connected to it can be frozen too. The user needs to select what should be frozen and what should not.

Please note that freezing is **IRREVERSIBLE**!

At all levels of the lab notebook and inventory, there is a **Freeze Entity** option in the **More..** dropdown.

When you choose this option, you are presented with a list of things connected to the chosen level that can also be frozen. By default, everything is selected. After the selection, you need to enter your password to be able to freeze entities. This is necessary to prevent accidental freezing of entities.