Intro to HTML/CSS Class 2 Reference: CSS

# CSS Rule

selector {

property: value;

property: value;

property: value; ← Pair is called a “declaration”

}

# Linking your HTML page to your CSS file

Insert the following text into your html <head> tag. Be sure to change the filename.

<link href="yourfile.css" rel="stylesheet">

# Selectors

*Element* or *type selectors* select all of a type of element (such as img, p, or strong)

*Class selectors* select all the elements with matching class attributes (.class)

*ID selectors* select the one element with a matching ID attribute (#id)

# CSS Property Reference

color: blue; ← Changes (text) color. Can be color name (grey), hex (#424242) or

RGB value (rgb(42, 42, 42))

width: 30px; ← Size can be pixels (px), percent (%), or ems (em)

height: 80%;

font-style: italic;

font-weight: bold;

font-size: 20pt;

font-family: "Helvetica Neue", Arial, sans-serif;

font: italic bold 10px sans-serif;

background-color: #551A8B;

text-align: center;

border: 1px solid black;

# Reminders

* Use all lowercase for tags and filenames.
* Save your css files as ‘.css’.
* White space is only for humans!
* Nest your elements with indented space.