

# CSE 2025 DATA STRUCTURES

## PROJECT #2 GRAPH IMPLEMENTATION - DIJKSTRA'S ALGORITHM

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A series of approximately 10-12 thin, parallel diagonal lines in a light blue-grey color, extending from the bottom-left towards the top-right of the page, passing behind the student names.

## DATA STRUCTURES PROJECT 2 DIJKSTRA'S ALGORITHM

### FUNCTIONS:

#### SIZE = 50 (DEFINED)

- void read\_input (char file[SIZE]):

char file[SIZE]: char array that represents name of the input file.

Purpose: Reading an input file which is given by user and taking vertices and length between two vertices to creating arrays to create adjacency matrix.

- void selectionSort (char list[], int list\_size):

char list[]: char array that represents names of vertices. (A,B,C...).

int list\_size: integer that represents size of list of vertices.

Purpose: Using selection sort algorithm to sort name of vertices as ascendant. For example: {A,D,B,C} -> {A,B,C,D}. It is necessary for printing adjacency matrix.

- void print\_matrix (int matrix[SIZE][2], int matrix\_size, char vertices[SIZE], int vertex\_size, int length[SIZE], int length\_size, int choice):

int matrix[SIZE][2]: integer 2D array that represents indices of names of vertices. For example: {{AB},{BD}} is vertices list. indices of this list are {{01},{13}}.

int matrix\_size: size of matrix.(row)

char vertices[SIZE]: char array that represents names of vertices. (A,B,C...).

int vertex\_size: integer that represents size of list of vertices.

int length[SIZE]: integer array that represents list of lengths between two vertices.

int length\_size: integer that represents size of list of lengths.

int choice: integer that represents choice to print matrix or not. (0 = not, 1 = print)

Purpose: Creating adjacency matrix and printing it.

- void instructions ():

Purpose: Printing main menu.

- void dijkstra (int adj\_matrix[SIZE][SIZE], int graph\_size, int source, int dest):

int adj\_matrix[SIZE][SIZE]: integer 2D array that represents adjacency matrix.

int graph\_size: integer that represents size of adjacency matrix.

int source: integer that represents index of first vertex (source) that is given by user.

int dest: integer that represents index of second vertex (destination) that is given by user.

Purpose: Applying Dijkstra algorithm to find shortest path between two nodes (source and destination).

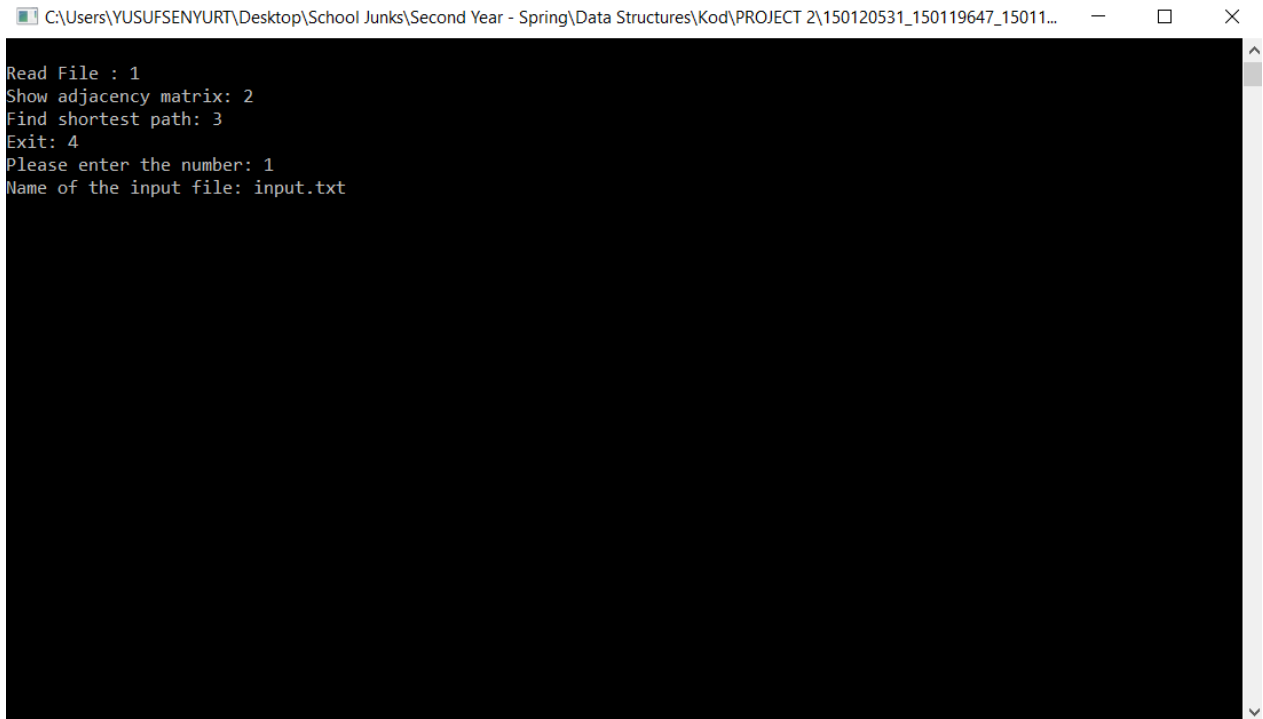
## SCREENSHOTS:

### 1) Main Menu:

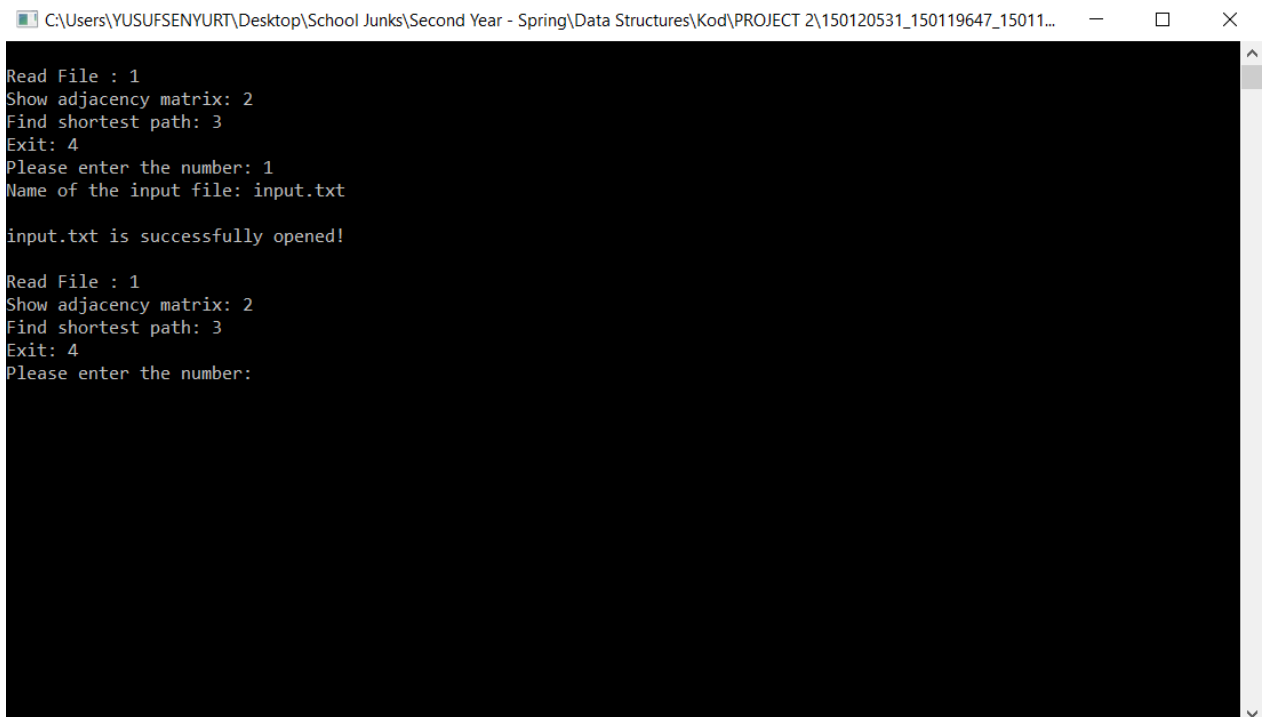


```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number:
```

## 2) Reading File Input:



```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...  
Read File : 1  
Show adjacency matrix: 2  
Find shortest path: 3  
Exit: 4  
Please enter the number: 1  
Name of the input file: input.txt
```



```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...  
Read File : 1  
Show adjacency matrix: 2  
Find shortest path: 3  
Exit: 4  
Please enter the number: 1  
Name of the input file: input.txt  
  
input.txt is successfully opened!  
  
Read File : 1  
Show adjacency matrix: 2  
Find shortest path: 3  
Exit: 4  
Please enter the number:
```

### 3) Showing an Adjacency Matrix:

```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 1
Name of the input file: input.txt

input.txt is successfully opened!

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 2
```

```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 1
Name of the input file: input.txt

input.txt is successfully opened!

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 2
  A      B      C      D      E      F      G      H
A      -      2      -      7      -     12      2      -
B      2      -      1      4      3      -      5      -
C      -      1      -      -      4      -      4      -
D      7      4      -      -      1      -      -      5
E      -      3      4      1      -      -      -      7
F     12      -      -      -      -      -      -      3
G      2      5      4      -      -      -      -      -
H      -      -      -      5      7      3      -      -

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number:
```

#### 4) Finding Shortest Path:

```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 1
Name of the input file: input.txt

input.txt is successfully opened!

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 2
    A      B      C      D      E      F      G      H
A      -      2      -      7      -     12      2      -
B      2      -      1      4      3      -      5      -
C      -      1      -      -      4      -      4      -
D      7      4      -      -      1      -      -      5
E      -      3      4      1      -      -      -      7
F     12      -      -      -      -      -      -      3
G      2      5      4      -      -      -      -      -
H      -      -      -      5      7      3      -      -

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 3
Enter the source vertex: F
Enter the destination vertex: C
```

```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
Please enter the number: 2
    A      B      C      D      E      F      G      H
A      -      2      -      7      -     12      2      -
B      2      -      1      4      3      -      5      -
C      -      1      -      -      4      -      4      -
D      7      4      -      -      1      -      -      5
E      -      3      4      1      -      -      -      7
F     12      -      -      -      -      -      -      3
G      2      5      4      -      -      -      -      -
H      -      -      -      5      7      3      -      -

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 3
Enter the source vertex: F
Enter the destination vertex: C

Distance between F and C = 13

Shortest path between F and C =

F ----> H ----> D ----> E ----> C

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number:
```

## 5) Exit:

```
C:\Users\YUSUFSENYURT\Desktop\School Junks\Second Year - Spring\Data Structures\Kod\PROJECT 2\150120531_150119647_15011...
C   -   1   -   -   4   -   4   -
D   7   4   -   -   1   -   -   5
E   -   3   4   1   -   -   -   7
F   12  -   -   -   -   -   -   3
G   2   5   4   -   -   -   -   -
H   -   -   -   5   7   3   -   -

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 3
Enter the source vertex: F
Enter the destination vertex: C

Distance between F and C = 13

Shortest path between F and C =
F ---> H ---> D ---> E ---> C

Read File : 1
Show adjacency matrix: 2
Find shortest path: 3
Exit: 4
Please enter the number: 4

-----
Process exited after 389.8 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## COMPLETED AND INCOMPLETE PARTS OF PROJECT:

- Reading a file input from user is completed.
- Creating and printing adjacency matrix is completed.
- Finding shortest distance between two vertices and finding path of it by using Dijkstra's algorithm are completed.
- Main menu functionality is working. It is completed.