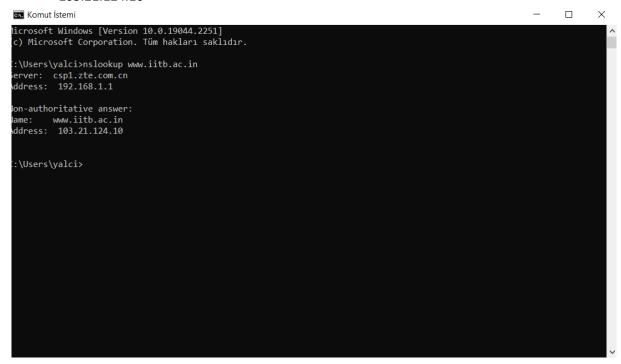
CSE 4074 COMPUTER NETWORKS HOMEWORK 2

HASAN MERT YALÇIN - 150119647

Q1)

103.21.124.10



Q2)

192.168.1.1

```
Icrosoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2251]
c) Microsoft Corporation. Tüm hakları saklıdır.

:\Users\yalci>nslookup www.iitb.ac.in
erver: cspl.zte.com.cn
ddress: 192.168.1.1

ion-authoritative answer:
lame: www.iitb.ac.in
ddress: 103.21.124.10

:\Users\yalci>
```

Non-authoritative

```
ilcrosoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2251]
c) Microsoft Corporation. Tüm hakları saklıdır.
::\Users\yalcinslookup www.iitb.ac.in
server: cspl.zte.com.cn
ddress: 192.168.1.1

lon-authoritative answer:
lame: www.iitb.ac.in
ddress: 103.21.124.10
::\Users\yalci>
```

Q4)

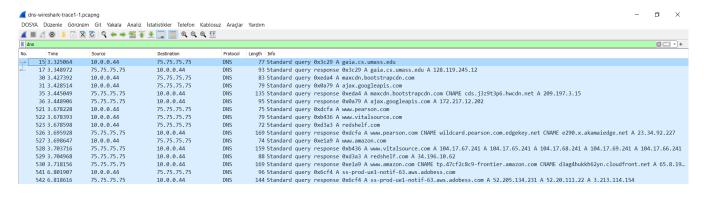
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns2.iitb.ac.in
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns3.iitb.ac.in
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns1.iitb.ac.in

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2251]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Tüm hakları saklıdır.

C:\Users\yalci>nslookup -type=NS iitb.ac.in
Server: cspl.zte.com.cn
Address: 192.168.1.1

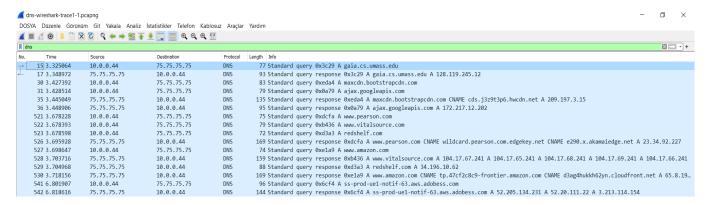
Non-authoritative answer:
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns2.iitb.ac.in
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns3.iitb.ac.in
iitb.ac.in nameserver = dns1.iitb.ac.in
C:\Users\yalci>
```

15 and UDP.



Q6)

17 and UDP.



Q7)

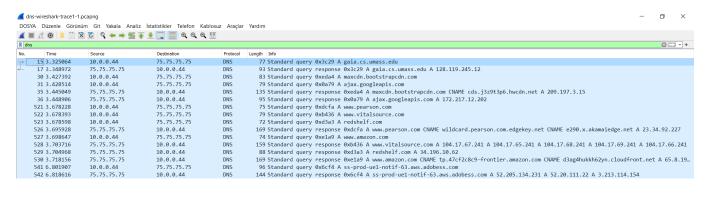
Destination Port: 53

```
> Frame 15: 77 bytes on wire (616 bits), 77 bytes captured (616 bits) on interface en0, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_98:d9:27 (78:4f:43:98:d9:27), Dst: Maxlinea_80:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.44, Dst: 75.75.75.75

∨ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 58350, Dst Port: 53

    Source Port: 58350
    Destination Port: 53
    Length: 43
    Checksum: 0xc31d [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 1]
> [Timestamps]
    UDP payload (35 bytes)
> Domain Name System (query)
```

75.75.75



Q9)

Question: 1
Answer RRs = 0

```
Destination Address: 75.75.75.75

✓ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 58350, Dst Port: 53
     Source Port: 58350
     Destination Port: 53
     Length: 43
     Checksum: 0xc31d [unverified]
     [Checksum Status: Unverified]
     [Stream index: 1]
  > [Timestamps]
     UDP payload (35 bytes)

→ Domain Name System (query)

     Transaction ID: 0x3c29
   > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
     Questions: 1
     Answer RRs: 0
     Authority RRs: 0
     Additional RRs: 0

✓ Oueries

     > gaia.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN
     [Response In: 17]
```

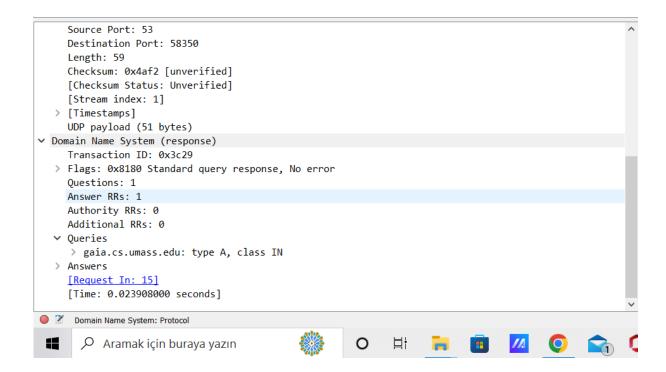
Q10)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

gaia.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN

Answers: gaia.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.245.12



Q11)

Packet No: 22

15

17

205

15

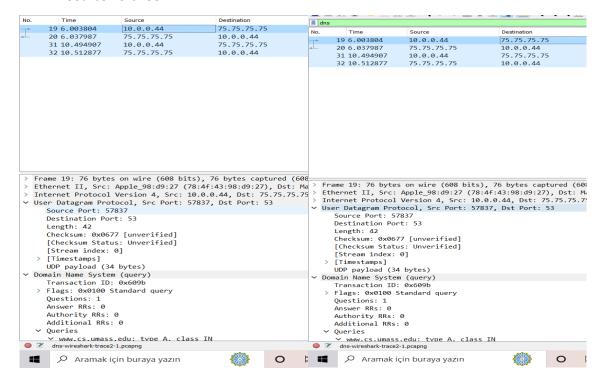
Computer cached DNS lookup, So we know the result.

| 0. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length Info | | | |
|-----|---|--|---|--------------------------------|--|--|---|--------|
| - | 22 3.367054 | 10.0.0.44 | 128.119.245.12 | HTTP | 831 GET /kurose_ross/ HTTP/1.1 | | | |
| | 28 3.395005 | 128.119.245.12 | 10.0.0.44 | HTTP | 857 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) | | | |
| | 205 3.570142 | 10.0.0.44 | 128.119.245.12 | HTTP | 817 GET /kurose_ross/header_graphic_book_8 | E_2.jpg HTTP/1.1 | | |
| | 516 3.670350 | 128.119.245.12 | 10.0.0.44 | HTTP | 454 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image) | | | |
| | 520 3.673776 | 10.0.0.44 | 128.119.245.12 | HTTP | 788 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1 | | | |
| | 524 3.692288 | 128.119.245.12 | 10.0.0.44 | HTTP | 550 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| · E | thernet II, Src: 10100 = Ve 0101 = He Differentiated Total Length: Identification 0100 = Fl 0 0000 0000 Time to Live: Protocol: TCP Header Checks [Header checks Source Address | Apple_98:d9:27 (78: Version 4, Src: 10.1 rsion: 4 ader Length: 20 byte: Services Field: 0x06 817 : 0x0000 (0) ags: 0x2, Don't fragr 0000 = Fragment Off: 64 (6) m: 0xb817 [validation um status: Unverified: : 10.0.0.48 | 4f:43:98:d0:27), Dst: 0.0.44, Dst: 128.119; 0.05CP: CS0, ECN: Not ment set: 0 d disabled] | Maxlinea_ 245.12 | 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0020 f5 0030 68 0040 4c 0050 73 0060 73 0060 73 0080 74 0090 4d 00a0 20 00c0 32 00c0 32 00c0 65 00c0 65 | 31 00 00 40 00 40 06 06 07 12 59 00 50 3b f1 10 07 12 20 00 00 01 01 01 01 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | 43 98 d9 27 08 00 45 00 b8 17 0a 00 02 c 80 77 44 0b e0 a7 f3 57 80 18 80 62 52 67 74 40 0b e0 a7 f3 57 80 18 60 62 53 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 | P x0 C |
| E | thernet II, Src: nternet Protocol 0100 = Ve 0101 = He Differentiated Total Length: Identification 010 = Fl 0000 0000 Time to Live: Protocol: TCP Header Checksu [Header checks Source Address Source Address Destination Ad | Apple_98:d9:27 (78:. Version 4, Src: 10. rsion: 4 ader Length: 20 byte: Services Field: 0x06 817 : 0x0000 (0) ags: 0x2, Don't fragr 0000 = Fragment Off: 64 (iii) (iiii) (iiiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiii) (iiiii) (iiiii) (iiiii) (iiiii) (iiiii) (iiiiii) (iiiiii) (iiiiii) (iiiiiii) (iiiiiiii | 4f:43:98:d9:27), Dst: 9.00.44, Dst: 128.119.3 9.(S) 0.(DSCP: CS0, ECN: Note that the set is the | Maxlinea_: 245.12 :-ECT) | 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0020 f5: 0030 08: 0040 4c. 0050 73 0060 73 0060 74 0090 4d 0060 20 006c 23 006d 26 006d 26 006d 26 006d 27 | 31 00 00 40 00 40 06 06 06 07 25 90 00 50 3b f1 10 08 11 22 00 00 01 01 01 07 32 00 00 01 01 01 07 32 00 00 00 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | b8 17 0a 00 00 2c 80 73 44 0b e0 a7 f3 57 80 18 88 0a 22 3a 27 ef dd aa 75 72 6f 73 65 5f 72 6f 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48 6f 2e 63 73 2e 75 6d 61 27 36 57 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 6c 61 2f 35 2e 30 20 28 83 b2 02 49 6e 74 65 6c 58 20 31 30 2e 31 35 3b 29 20 47 65 63 6b 6f 2f 20 46 69 72 65 66 6f 78 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 74 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 6d 6c 2b 78 66 66 2c 61 | 1. @ @ |
| E | thennet II, Src: ntennet Protocol 0100 = Ve 0101 = He Differentiated Total Length: Identification 010 = FI 0 0000 0000 Time to Live: Protocol: TCP Header Checksu [Header checks Source Address Destination Ad | Apple_98:d9:27 (78:. Version 4, Src: 10. rsion: 4 ader Length: 20 byte: Services Field: 0x06 817 : 0x0000 (0) ags: 0x2, Don't fragr 0000 = Fragment Off: 64 (6) m: 0xb817 [validation um status: Unverifice: : 10.0.0.44 dress: 128.119.245.12: roll protocol, Src Po | 4f:43:98:d0:27), Dst: 0.0.44, Dst: 128.119; 0.05CP: CS0, ECN: Not ment set: 0 d disabled] | Maxlinea_: 245.12 :-ECT) | 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00) 00:00 (00:50:f1: | 31 00 00 40 00 40 06 06 07 67 25 90 00 50 3b f1 10 08 51 22 00 00 01 01 01 07 32 20 42 02 65 07 32 62 00 00 01 01 01 07 32 62 00 00 01 01 01 07 32 62 00 00 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | b8 17 0a 00 00 2c 80 73 44 0b e0 a 74 53 78 08 18 80 0a 22 3a 27 ef dd aa 75 72 64 73 65 75 12 64 67 67 12 67 36 55 67 24 68 63 73 2c 97 56 64 67 73 73 65 57 2d 41 67 65 6e 66 12 67 35 2c 93 02 26 68 3b 20 49 6e 74 65 6e 65 26 74 30 2e 31 30 2e 31 35 92 90 47 65 63 6b 6f 27 80 46 69 70 66 69 63 61 66 62 27 67 66 69 63 61 66 62 27 78 64 66 25 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 27 67 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 67 66 26 78 86 66 57 | 1. @ @ |
| E | thernet II, Src: nternet Protocol 0100 = Ve 0101 = He Differentiated Total Length: Identification 010 = Fl 0000 0000 Time to Live: Protocol: TCP Header Checksu [Header checks Source Address Source Address Destination Ad | Apple_98:d9:27 (78:. Version 4, Src: 10. rsion: 4 ader Length: 20 byte: Services Field: 0x06 817 : 0x0000 (0) ags: 0x2, Don't fragr 0000 = Fragment Off: 64 (6) m: 0xb817 [validation um status: Unverifice: : 10.0.0.44 dress: 128.119.245.12: roll protocol, Src Po | 4f:43:98:d9:27), Dst: 9.00.44, Dst: 128.119.3 9.(S) 0.(DSCP: CS0, ECN: Note that the set is the | Maxlinea_: 245.12 :-ECT) | 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0010 03 0020 f5 0030 08 0040 4c 0050 73 0070 73 0070 73 0070 73 0090 08 0040 20 0060 23 0060 32 0060 32 0060 65 0060 65 0060 73 0070 32 0060 73 0070 32 0060 70 0 | 31 00 00 40 00 40 06 06 07 12 59 00 50 3b f1 10 07 12 20 00 00 01 01 01 01 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | b8 17 0a 00 00 2c 80 73 44 0b e0 a7 73 57 80 78 88 0a 22 3a 27 ef dd aa 75 72 67 73 65 5 f 72 67 26 67 36 55 f 72 67 27 3 65 5 f 72 67 27 3 65 5 f 72 68 66 67 72 2d 41 67 65 66 66 61 2f 35 2e 30 20 28 83 b2 20 49 6e 74 65 6c 58 20 31 30 2e 31 35 3b 29 20 47 65 63 0b 6f 2f 20 46 69 72 65 66 6f 78 26 13 67 74 3a 20 74 2c 61 70 70 6c 96 33 61 66 62 78 66 6c 3b 73 66 6c 2f 78 66 6c 2c 61 67 65 2f 77 65 62 70 2 28 08 09 41 63 65 65 70 28 20 80 40 41 63 63 65 70 26 55 58 77 65 62 70 26 38 08 04 64 16 36 36 57 07 65 52 f 77 65 62 70 26 38 08 06 56 62 05 55 | 1. @ @ |
| E | thennet II, Src: ntennet Protocol 0100 = Ve 0101 = He Differentiated Total Length: Identification 010 = FI 0 0000 0000 Time to Live: Protocol: TCP Header Checksu [Header checks Source Address Destination Ad | Apple_98:d9:27 (78:. Version 4, Src: 10. rsion: 4 ader Length: 20 byte: Services Field: 0x06 817 : 0x0000 (0) ags: 0x2, Don't fragr 0000 = Fragment Off: 64 (6) m: 0xb817 [validation um status: Unverifice: : 10.0.0.44 dress: 128.119.245.12: roll protocol, Src Po | 4f:43:98:d9:27), Dst: 9.00.44, Dst: 128.119.3 9.(S) 0.(DSCP: CS0, ECN: Note that the set is the | Maxlinea_: 245.12 :-ECT) | 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00) 0:00:00 (00:00) 0:00:00 (00:00) 0:00 (00:00) 0:00 (00:00) 0:00 (| 31 00 00 40 00 40 06 06 07 67 25 90 00 50 3b f1 10 08 51 22 00 00 01 01 01 02 07 36 20 07 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 | b8 17 0a 00 00 2c 80 73 44 0b e0 a 74 53 78 08 18 80 0a 22 3a 27 ef dd aa 75 72 64 73 65 75 12 64 67 67 12 67 36 55 67 24 68 63 73 2c 97 56 64 67 73 73 65 57 2d 41 67 65 6e 66 12 67 35 2c 93 02 26 68 3b 20 49 6e 74 65 6e 65 26 74 30 2e 31 30 2e 31 35 92 90 47 65 63 6b 6f 27 80 46 69 70 66 69 63 61 66 62 27 67 66 69 63 61 66 62 27 78 64 66 25 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 26 67 67 66 26 78 86 66 27 67 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 66 26 78 86 66 27 68 67 66 26 78 86 66 57 | 1. @ @ |

Q12)

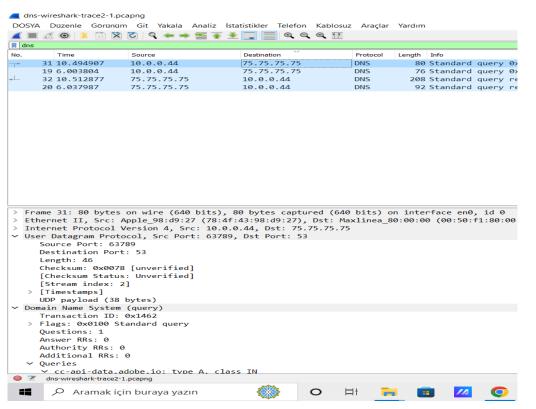
Destination Port: 53

Source Port: 53



Q13)

75.75.75 and YES!



Flags: 0x0100 Standart query

Answer RRs: 0

```
→ Domain Name System (query)

    Transaction ID: 0x1462

▼ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

       0... = Response: Message is a query
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .....1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively ......0..... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
     Name: cc-api-data.adobe.io
         [Name Length: 20]
         [Label Count: 3]
         Type: A (Host Address) (1)
         Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 32]
```

Q15)

Question:1, www.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN

Answer RRs: 1, www.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.240.84

```
> [Timestamps]
    UDP payload (50 bytes)

→ Domain Name System (response)

    Transaction ID: 0x609b
  > Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 1
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0

✓ Queries

     Name: www.cs.umass.edu
          [Name Length: 16]
          [Label Count: 4]
         Type: A (Host Address) (1)
         Class: IN (0x0001)
  Answers
     > www.cs.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.240.84
    [Request In: 19]
    [Time: 0.034183000 seconds]
```

Destination Address: 75.75.75.75 AND YES!!!1

```
> Frame 13: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface en0, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_98:d9:27 (78:4f:43:98:d9:27), Dst: Maxlinea_80:00:00 (00:50:f1:80:00:00)

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.44, Dst: 75.75.75.
     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 55
     Identification: 0x2d1d (11549)
  > 000. .... = Flags: 0x0
     ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
     Time to Live: 64
     Protocol: UDP (17)
     Header Checksum: 0xacd7 [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source Address: 10.0.0.44
     Destination Address: 75.75.75
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 59963, Dst Port: 53
     Source Port: 59963
     Destination Port: 53
     Length: 35
     Checksum: Oxbbcc [unverified]
Destination Address (in.dst). 4 havt
```

Q17)

Questions: 1, umass.edu: type NS, class IN

Answer RRs: 0

```
Checksum: Oxbbcc [unverified]
     [Checksum Status: Unverified]
     [Stream index: 1]
   > [Timestamps]
     UDP payload (27 bytes)

∨ Domain Name System (query)

     Transaction ID: 0x6683
   > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
     Questions: 1
     Answer RRs: 0
     Authority RRs: 0
     Additional RRs: 0
   ✓ Queries
     ∨ umass.edu: type NS, class IN
           Name: umass.edu
           [Name Length: 9]
           [Label Count: 2]
           Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
     [Response In: 14]
Z Destination Address (ip.dst), 4 bayt
```

Questions: 1

Answers RRs: 3

Answers:

umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1.umass.edu

umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns3.umass.edu

umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns2.umass.edu

Additional Records:

ns2.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.10.28

ns1.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.10.27

ns3.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.103.38.68

```
Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 3
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 3

✓ Queries

     umass.edu: type NS, class IN
          Name: umass.edu
          [Name Length: 9]
          [Label Count: 2]
          Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
          Class: IN (0x0001)
  Answers
     > umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1.umass.edu
     > umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns3.umass.edu
     > umass.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns2.umass.edu

✓ Additional records

     > ns2.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.10.28
     > ns1.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.119.10.27
     > ns3.umass.edu: type A, class IN, addr 128.103.38.68
    [Request In: 13]
    [Time: 0.024632000 seconds]
Text item (text), 15 bayt
```

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HW2