

Lập trình song song GPU

Đồ án cuối kỳ

GV: thầy Trần Trung Kiên

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Cập nhật

Cập nhật slide:

- Bổ sung chi tiết slide ‘nội dung’
- Thêm vào bảng thống kê thời gian chạy ở cuối mỗi base.
- Thêm thời gian chạy các kernel và hình ảnh tương ứng của các base.
- Thêm kết quả chạy file cuối cùng, với $k = 4$ và blockSize lần lượt là 128, 1024



Nội dung

- Base 1 - 2: Radix sort tuần tự và song song theo bài tập 4
- Base 1 - 3: Radix sort song song với $k = 1$
- Base 4 v1: Radix sort tuần tự theo đồ án $k > 1$ (level 1)
- Base 4 v2: Song song 2 bước hist và scan $k > 1$ (level 1)
- Base 4 v3: Radix sort song song scatter $k > 1$ (level 2)
- Base 4 v4: Radix sort song song scatter $k > 1$ (level 2)
- Base 4 v5

Base01 - 02

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/BT04$ ./bt04_3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
Num bits per digit: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1160.960 ms
```

```
Radix sort by device
```

```
Time: 776.620 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 70.463 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/BT04$ nvprof ./bt04_3
```

```
==18944== NVPROF is profiling process 18944, command: ./bt04_3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
Num bits per digit: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1183.120 ms
```

```
Radix sort by device
```

```
Time: 754.800 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.751 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```



Base01 - 02

	thời gian	thời gian thực thi (ms)	công đoạn/ghi chú (mặc định k = 8)
Thuật toán Radix Sort tuần tự (base01)	16/12/2019	1160	Đã thực hiện ở bài tập số 4.
Song song 2 bước hist và scan (base02)	16/12/2019	776	Đã thực hiện ở bài tập số 4.
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 01 - 03

- Ngày thực hiện: 21 - 22/12/2019
- Cài đặt thuật toán Radix sort song song với $k = 1$.



Base 01 - 03

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./baselto3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
Num bits per digit: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1161.051 ms
```

```
Radix sort by device
```

```
Time: 777.674 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device by base03
```

```
Avg Time: 179.048 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.254 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93: ~/final
```

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ nvprof ./baselto3
```

```
==18841== NVPROF is profiling process 18841, command: ./baselto3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
Num bits per digit: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1181.323 ms
```

```
Radix sort by device
```

```
Time: 759.757 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device by base03
```

```
Time: 144.875 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 42.909 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```



Base 01 - 03

	thời gian	thời gian thực thi (ms)	công đoạn/ghi chú
Thuật toán Radix Sort tuần tự (base01)	16/12/2019	1160	Đã thực hiện ở bài tập số 4.
Song song 2 bước hist và scan (base02)	16/12/2019	776	Đã thực hiện ở bài tập số 4.
Thuật toán Radix Sort song song với $k = 1$ (base03)	20/12/2019	179	
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v1

- Ngày thực hiện: 24 - 25/12/2019
- Cài đặt **base04** trên host.
- Cài đặt song song hist được, khó cài đặt song song scan theo cấu trúc mảng lưu được gợi ý trong slide.



Base 4 v1

```
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits = 8

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 1160.731 ms

Radix sort by base04 host
Time: 2119.078 ms
CORRECT :)
```



Base 4 v1

	thời gian	thời gian thực thi (ms)	công đoạn/ghi chú
Thuật toán Radix Sort song song với $k = 1$ (base03)	20/12/2019	179	
Thuật toán Radix Sort tuần tự theo hướng dẫn đề án (base04_v1)	24/12/2019	2119	Cài đặt mảng lưu bin như file hướng dẫn. (hàng là các block, cột là các bin)
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v2

- Ngày thực hiện: 26 - 27 - 28/12/2019
- Đổi cách lưu trữ mảng chứa các giá trị bin base04 trên host.
- Cài đặt base04 với 2 bước song song hóa (tính histogram và scan).
 - Tính histogram trên global memory.
 - Sử dụng lại exclusive scan từ bài trước.
 - Dự định cài đặt hàm scatter nhưng failed.



Base 4 v2

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_v2
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 8

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 1178.955 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 2267.336 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 1
Time: 1584.600 ms
CORRECT :)
```

```
==22962== NVPROF is profiling process 22962, command: ./base04_v2
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 8

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 1169.313 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 2297.162 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 1
Time: 1569.421 ms
CORRECT :)
```

Base 4 v2

```
Radix sort by device level 1
Time: 1550.515 ms
CORRECT :)
==23377== Profiling application: ./base04_v2
==23377== Profiling result:
   Type  Time(%)   Time     Calls   Avg       Min       Max  Name
GPU activities:  53.96%  48.060ms      8  6.0074ms  12.641us  12.170ms  [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
                37.49%  33.386ms      8  4.1732ms  11.137us  12.347ms  [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
                4.99%  4.4413ms      4  1.1103ms  996.89us  1.1497ms  computeHistKernel(unsigned int*, int, int*,
int, int)
                2.71%  2.4161ms      4  604.03us  603.54us  604.63us  scanBlkKernel(int*, int, int*, int*)
                0.85%  756.47us      4  189.12us  187.81us  189.83us  addBlkSums(int*, int, int*)
                0.01%  4.9600us      4  1.2400us  1.2160us  1.2480us  [CUDA memset]
API calls:      52.86%  109.68ms      2  54.838ms    741ns  109.68ms  cudaEventCreate
                39.75%  82.465ms     16  5.1541ms  7.5260us  12.734ms  cudaMemcpy
                4.13%  8.5665ms     12  713.88us  206.87us  1.3740ms  cudaDeviceSynchronize
                2.33%  4.8242ms      4  1.2060ms  221.36us  2.2233ms  cudaFree
                0.31%  638.44us      4  159.61us  116.43us  233.30us  cudaMalloc
                0.16%  339.89us     96  3.5400us   149ns  150.21us  cuDeviceGetAttribute
                0.14%  290.82us      1  290.82us  290.82us  290.82us  cuDeviceTotalMem
                0.14%  284.56us      1  284.56us  284.56us  284.56us  cudaGetDeviceProperties
                0.05%  101.69us      6  16.948us  1.4760us  47.097us  cudaEventRecord
                0.04%  88.346us      4  22.086us  19.727us  23.322us  cudaMemset
                0.04%  82.880us     12  6.9060us  4.6610us  10.492us  cudaLaunchKernel
                0.03%  55.568us      1  55.568us  55.568us  55.568us  cuDeviceGetName
                0.02%  40.408us      6  6.7340us  3.1280us  9.7370us  cudaEventSynchronize
                0.00%  4.3160us      3  1.4380us  1.3000us  1.6650us  cudaEventElapsedTime
                0.00%  3.3330us      2  1.6660us   571ns  2.7620us  cudaEventDestroy
                0.00%  2.3930us     12   199ns   143ns   306ns  cudaGetLastError
                0.00%  1.9440us      1  1.9440us  1.9440us  1.9440us  cuDeviceGetPCIBusId
                0.00%  1.5560us      3   518ns   167ns  1.1190us  cuDeviceGetCount
                0.00%  1.0480us      2   524ns   188ns   860ns  cuDeviceGet
```

Base 4 v2

Thuật toán Radix Sort tuần tự theo hướng dẫn đồ án (base04_v1)	24/12/2019	2119	Cài đặt mảng lưu bin như file hướng dẫn. (hàng là các block, cột là các bin)
Song song 2 bước tính hist và scan (base04_v2)	26/12/2019	1584	Thay đổi cách lưu mảng (hàng là các bin, cột là các block) -> scan dễ dàng hơn. Tính histogram trên global memory.
			Thời gian trung bình các kernel (ms) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• computeHistKernel: 1.1103• scanBlkKernel: 0.604• addBlkSums: 0.189
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v3

- Ngày thực hiện: 29 - 30/12/2019, 01/01/2020.
- Tính histogram trên shared memory.
- Dự định cài đặt kernel scan work-efficient nhưng failed. Cải tiến kernel scan cũ.
- Scatter song song hóa (kernel preScatter và scatter)
 - preScatter: trả về mảng output là số phần tử có cùng digit-đang-xét đứng trước số đó.
 - scatter: tính rank và scatter.



Base 4 v3

```
idl6l2858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_v3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1159.885 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2244.580 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Avg Time: 197.436 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.314 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
idl6l2858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ nvprof ./base04_v3
```

```
==19423== NVPROF is profiling process 19423, command: ./base04_v3
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1172.476 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2263.722 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Time: 156.905 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.626 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
==19423== Profiling application: ./base04_v3
```

Base 4 v3

```
Radix sort by device level 2
Avg Time: 156.817 ms
CORRECT :)
==23536== Profiling application: ./base04_v3
==23536== Profiling result:
      Type  Time(%)      Time       Calls      Avg      Min      Max   Name
GPU activities: 45.08%  54.759ms      9  6.0844ms  11.137us  22.959ms  [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
               34.79%  42.267ms      4  10.567ms  10.549ms  10.574ms  preScatter(unsigned int*, int, int, int, int, int*)
               9.98%  12.120ms      5  2.4240ms  12.640us  12.069ms  [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
               4.29%  5.2055ms      4  1.3014ms  1.2958ms  1.3081ms  computeHistKernel(unsigned int*, int, int*, int, int)
               3.23%  3.9206ms      4  980.15us  768.28us  1.0521ms  scatter(unsigned int*, int*, int, int*, int, int, unsigned in
t*)
               2.02%  2.4489ms      4  612.22us  611.86us  612.94us  scanBlkKernel(int*, int, int*, int*, int)
               0.62%  753.88us      4  188.47us  187.62us  189.77us  addBlkSums(int*, int, int*)
               0.00%  4.9600us      4  1.2400us  1.1840us  1.2800us  [CUDA memset]
API calls: 45.30%  110.46ms      6  18.411ms  468ns  110.46ms  cudaEventCreate
            27.92%  68.093ms     14  4.8638ms  7.4540us  23.319ms  cudaMemcpy
            22.63%  55.187ms     20  2.7593ms  206.48us  10.578ms  cudaDeviceSynchronize
            3.29%  8.0212ms      5  1.6042ms  159.94us  2.2344ms  cudaFree
            0.33%  799.33us      5  159.87us  117.87us  228.86us  cudaMalloc
            0.14%  343.97us     96  3.5830us  165ns  151.92us  cuDeviceGetAttribute
            0.13%  320.66us      1  320.66us  320.66us  320.66us  cudaGetDeviceProperties
            0.12%  299.67us      1  299.67us  299.67us  299.67us  cuDeviceTotalMem
            0.05%  117.66us     20  5.8820us  4.1280us  10.405us  cudaLaunchKernel
            0.02%  60.732us      6  10.122us  6.5480us  22.590us  cudaEventSynchronize
            0.02%  40.530us      1  40.530us  40.530us  40.530us  cuDeviceGetName
            0.02%  40.102us      4  10.025us  5.8970us  20.992us  cudaMemcpy
            0.01%  34.430us      6  5.7380us  1.4670us  12.504us  cudaEventRecord
            0.01%  19.709us      6  3.2840us  401ns  15.210us  cudaEventDestroy
            0.00%  3.8340us      3  1.2780us  1.0950us  1.4400us  cudaEventElapsedTime
            0.00%  3.3260us     20  166ns  127ns  263ns  cudaGetLastError
            0.00%  1.8850us      1  1.8850us  1.8850us  1.8850us  cuDeviceGetPCIBusId
            0.00%  1.2620us      3  420ns  167ns  789ns  cuDeviceGetCount
            0.00%  1.0320us      2  516ns  245ns  787ns  cuDeviceGet
```



Base 4 v3

Song song 2 bước tính hist và scan (base04_v2)	26/12/2019	1584	Thay đổi cách lưu mảng (hàng là các bin, cột là các block) -> scan dễ dàng hơn. Tính histogram trên global memory.
Cài đặt preScatter và scatter song song (base04_v3)	29/12/2019	197	Tính histogram trên SMEM. tối ưu kernel scan. Huấn (pre_Scatter, tối ưu), Khải (scatter).
			Thời gian trung bình các kernel (ms) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• preScatter: 10.567• scatter: 0.980 (Tổng Scatter: 11.547)• computeHistKernel: 1.3014• scanBlkKernel: 0.612• addBlkSums: 0.188
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v4

- Ngày thực hiện: 02/01/2020.
- Gộp chung 2 kernel (preScatter và scatter) ở base04v3 thành 1 kernel Scatter.



Base 4 v4

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_v4
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1161.831 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2303.316 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Avg Time: 149.127 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.320 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ nvprof ./base04_v4
```

```
==19480== NVPROF is profiling process 19480, command: ./base04_v4
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1170.926 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2299.797 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Time: 117.149 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 48.505 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
==19480== Profiling application: ./base04_v4
```

Base 4 v4

```
Radix sort by device level 2
Avg Time: 118.424 ms
CORRECT :)
==23597== Profiling application: ./base04_v4
==23597== Profiling result:
   Type  Time(%)   Time    Calls   Avg      Min      Max  Name
GPU activities:  48.43%  41.740ms     4  10.435ms  10.406ms  10.449ms  Scatter(unsigned int*, int, int, int, int, int*, unsigned int
*)
          27.76%  23.928ms     5   4.7855ms  11.105us  23.883ms  [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
          13.98%  12.054ms     5   2.4108ms  12.640us  12.003ms  [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
           6.11%   5.2655ms     4   1.3164ms  1.3124ms  1.3198ms  computeHistKernel(unsigned int*, int, int*, int, int)
           2.84%   2.4490ms     4   612.26us  611.92us  612.59us  scanBlkKernel(int*, int, int*, int*, int)
           0.88%   754.96us     4   188.74us  188.33us  189.35us  addBlkSums(int*, int, int*)
           0.00%   4.2880us     4   1.0720us    576ns  1.2480us  [CUDA memset]
API calls:  53.59%  109.71ms     2   54.855ms    655ns  109.71ms  cudaEventCreate
          24.81%   50.784ms    16   3.1740ms  205.88us  10.453ms  cudaDeviceSynchronize
          17.79%   36.423ms    10   3.6423ms  7.2360us  24.258ms  cudaMemcpy
           2.85%   5.8264ms     4   1.4566ms  170.06us  2.2393ms  cudaFree
           0.33%   668.38us     4   167.09us  117.71us  240.20us  cudaMalloc
           0.17%   355.79us    96   3.7060us    164ns  155.33us  cuDeviceGetAttribute
           0.15%   315.21us     1   315.21us  315.21us  315.21us  cuDeviceTotalMem
           0.14%   285.02us     1   285.02us  285.02us  285.02us  cudaGetDeviceProperties
           0.05%   92.574us    16   5.7850us  4.2860us  11.038us  cudaLaunchKernel
           0.04%   85.644us     6   14.274us  6.5330us  22.250us  cudaEventSynchronize
           0.03%   68.920us     6   11.486us  1.5140us  33.095us  cudaEventRecord
           0.02%   42.513us     1   42.513us  42.513us  42.513us  cuDeviceGetName
           0.02%   40.663us     4   10.165us  6.0790us  21.083us  cudaMemset
           0.00%   3.8640us     3   1.2880us  1.1610us  1.4120us  cudaEventElapsedTime
           0.00%   2.8770us     2   1.4380us    522ns  2.3550us  cudaEventDestroy
           0.00%   2.7590us    16    172ns    157ns    207ns  cudaGetLastError
           0.00%   1.6240us     1   1.6240us  1.6240us  1.6240us  cuDeviceGetPCIBusId
           0.00%   1.4100us     3    470ns    202ns    904ns  cuDeviceGetCount
           0.00%   1.1320us     2    566ns    218ns    914ns  cuDeviceGet
```



Base 4 v4

Song song 2 bước tính hist và scan (base04_v2)	26/12/2019	1584	Thay đổi cách lưu mảng (hàng là các bin, cột là các block) -> scan dễ dàng hơn. Tính histogram trên global memory.
Cài đặt preScatter và scatter song song (base04_v3)	29/12/2019	197	Tính histogram trên SMEM. tối ưu kernel scan. Huấn (pre_Scatter, tối ưu), Khử (scatter).
Cài Scatter song song (base04_v4)	02/01/2020	149	Gộp 2 kernel ở ver3 thành 1 kernel. Thời gian trung bình các kernel (ms) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Scatter: 10.435• computeHistKernel: 1.3164• scanBlkKernel: 0.612• addBlkSums: 0.188
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v5

- Ngày thực hiện: 03 - 09/01/2020.
- Clean code. Loại bỏ các dòng khởi tạo thừa qua các pha.

Base 4 v5

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1159.284 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2232.619 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Time: 138.716 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.464 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
id1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ nvprof ./base04_1
```

```
==19716== NVPROF is profiling process 19716, command: ./base04_1
```

```
*****GPU info*****
```

```
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
```

```
Compute capability: 6.1
```

```
Num SMs: 28
```

```
Max num threads per SM: 2048
```

```
Max num warps per SM: 64
```

```
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
```

```
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
```

```
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
```

```
*****
```

```
Input size: 16777217
```

```
nBits: 8
```

```
Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512
```

```
Radix sort by host
```

```
Time: 1170.506 ms
```

```
Radix sort by host level 1
```

```
Time: 2275.513 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Radix sort by device level 2
```

```
Time: 90.656 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

```
Sort by thrust
```

```
Time: 41.559 ms
```

```
CORRECT :)
```

Base 4 v5

Radix sort by device level 2

Avg Time: 90.674 ms

CORRECT :)

==23646== Profiling application: ./base04_1

==23646== Profiling result:

	Type	Time(%)	Time	Calls	Avg	Min	Max	Name
GPU activities:	46.61%	<u>38.573ms</u>		4	<u>9.6433ms</u>	9.6148ms	9.6552ms	<u>Scatter</u> (unsigned int*, int, int, int, int, int*, unsigned int*)
	27.61%	22.846ms		5	4.5692ms	11.104us	22.801ms	[CUDA memcpy DtoH]
	14.60%	12.086ms		5	2.4172ms	12.609us	12.035ms	[CUDA memcpy HtoD]
	7.30%	6.0392ms		4	1.5098ms	1.5054ms	1.5160ms	computeHistKernel(unsigned int*, int, int*, int, int)
	2.96%	2.4470ms		4	611.76us	611.50us	612.14us	scanBlkKernel(int*, int, int*, int*, int)
	0.91%	755.95us		4	188.99us	187.33us	190.44us	addBlkSums(int*, int, int*)
	0.01%	4.9920us		4	1.2480us	1.2480us	1.2480us	[CUDA memset]
API calls:	54.69%	110.49ms		2	55.245ms	667ns	110.49ms	cudaEventCreate
	23.95%	48.397ms		16	3.0248ms	205.51us	9.6597ms	cudaDeviceSynchronize
	17.50%	35.355ms		10	3.5355ms	7.0480us	23.158ms	cudaMemcpy
	2.87%	5.8057ms		4	1.4514ms	171.07us	2.2345ms	cudaFree
	0.37%	741.44us		4	185.36us	116.68us	323.07us	cudaMalloc
	0.17%	341.70us		96	3.5590us	147ns	150.47us	cuDeviceGetAttribute
	0.15%	295.42us		1	295.42us	295.42us	295.42us	cuDeviceTotalMem
	0.14%	283.01us		1	283.01us	283.01us	283.01us	cudaGetDeviceProperties
	0.04%	86.763us		16	5.4220us	3.9180us	10.891us	cudaLaunchKernel
	0.04%	71.160us		6	11.860us	6.8990us	23.536us	cudaEventSynchronize
	0.03%	62.572us		6	10.428us	1.3440us	31.920us	cudaEventRecord
	0.03%	55.622us		1	55.622us	55.622us	55.622us	cuDeviceGetName
	0.02%	39.746us		4	9.9360us	6.3760us	20.066us	cudaMemset
	0.00%	3.9650us		3	1.3210us	1.0420us	1.4860us	cudaEventElapsedTime
	0.00%	2.8510us		16	178ns	136ns	234ns	cudaGetLastError
	0.00%	2.6850us		2	1.3420us	512ns	2.1730us	cudaEventDestroy
	0.00%	2.0350us		3	678ns	176ns	1.5340us	cuDeviceGetCount
	0.00%	1.9920us		1	1.9920us	1.9920us	1.9920us	cuDeviceGetPCIBusId
	0.00%	1.0020us		2	501ns	249ns	753ns	cuDeviceGet



Base 4 v5

Song song 2 bước tính hist và scan (base04_v2)	26/12/2019	1584	Thay đổi cách lưu mảng (hàng là các bin, cột là các block) -> scan dễ dàng hơn. Tính histogram trên global memory.
Cài đặt preScatter và scatter song song (base04_v3)	29/12/2019	197	Tính histogram trên SMEM. tối ưu kernel scan. Huấn (pre_Scatter, tối ưu), Khỏi (scatter).
Cài Scatter song song (base04_v4)	02/01/2020	149	gộp 2 kernel ở ver3 thành 1 kernel
base04_v5	03/01/2020	138	Thời gian trung bình các kernel (ms) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Scatter: 9.6433• computeHistKernel: 1.5098• scanBlkKernel: 0.611• addBlkSums: 0.187
Thuật toán Radix sort do thrust hỗ trợ		41	



Base 4 v5

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 4
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 4

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 2300.851 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 3641.033 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 70.263 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.943 ms
CORRECT :)
```

(nBits = 4)



Base 4 v5

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 2
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 2

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 4518.084 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 6314.721 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 75.967 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.343 ms
CORRECT :)
```

(nBits = 2)



Base 4 v5

```
idl1612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 1
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 1

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 512

Radix sort by host
Time: 9030.948 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 12495.901 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 91.247 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.257 ms
CORRECT :)
```

(nBits = 1)



Base 4 v5

chạy với các kích thước blockSize khác nhau

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 8 128 1024
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 8

Hist block size: 128, scan block size: 1024

Radix sort by host
Time: 1160.248 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 2927.106 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 164.563 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.365 ms
CORRECT :)
```

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 8 1024 1024
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 8

Hist block size: 1024, scan block size: 1024

Radix sort by host
Time: 1160.936 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 2168.664 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 142.991 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.604 ms
CORRECT :)
```

```
idl612858@9aa3d017fc93:~/final$ ./base04_1 8 512 128
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 8

Hist block size: 512, scan block size: 128

Radix sort by host
Time: 1168.471 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 2247.869 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Time: 142.836 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.457 ms
CORRECT :)
```



Base 4 v5

Thuật toán cho kết quả tốt nhất với: $k = 4$, blockSize1 hist là 128, blockSize2 là 1024.
Thời gian trung bình là 63 (ms) so với thời gian thực hiện của Thrust là 41 (ms).

```
*****GPU info*****
Name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti
Compute capability: 6.1
Num SMs: 28
Max num threads per SM: 2048
Max num warps per SM: 64
GMEM: 11713052672 byte
SMEM per SM: 98304 byte
SMEM per block: 49152 byte
*****

Input size: 16777217
nBits: 4

Hist block size: 128, scan block size: 1024

Radix sort by host
Time: 2281.008 ms

Radix sort by host level 1
Time: 3727.513 ms
CORRECT :)

Radix sort by device level 2
Avg Time: 63.894 ms
CORRECT :)

Sort by thrust
Time: 41.541 ms
CORRECT :)
```


Tham khảo

Using Shared Memory in CUDA C/C++

Slides bài giảng.

File hướng dẫn đồ án, file hướng dẫn Scatter.