

**Embree pathtracer alteration for school purposes.**

**Please note that all images were computed in controlled (as far as can be on windows :) environment on the same machine using Realtime process priority with no other programs running. Resolution of the pathtraced images was set to 510x510. These images were downsampled for this documentation.**

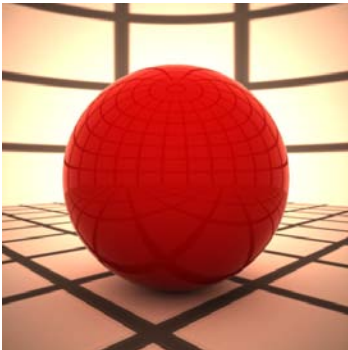
**1) Original algorithm image examples (these are reference images for Russian roulette mod)**

Cornell box Area :



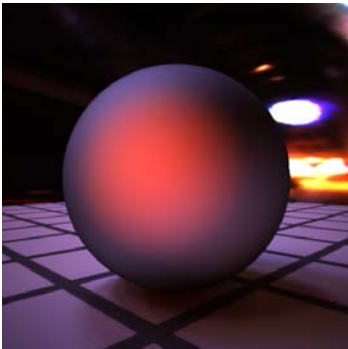
60000 spp, 3.00132e+007

Sphere Carpaint :



60000 spp, 6.86766e+006 ms

Sphere Phong :

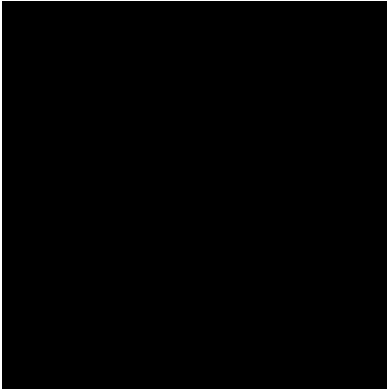


60000spp, 6.17378e+006 ms

- 2) **While cycle** replacement of the recursion call - the same number of samples now computes in 97% time (average)  
i.e. : build times for Cornell Box Area, Sphere Carpaint and Sphere Phong are  $2.80422e+007$  ms,  $6.63242e+006$  ms and  $6.56285e+006$  respectively. L2 error  $\rightarrow 0$  and hence the efficiency  $\rightarrow$  infinity for all the pictures.

16x Differential images :

Cornell Box Area :



Sphere Carpaint :



Sphere Phong :



On some of the 9 scenes I tested occurred 1 pixel error which I believe isn't the indication of non-functioning algorithm, but rather some inconsistency in the original embree pathtracer. This error is not visible on the 16x diff image. The difference image needs to have  $2^{20}$  exposition set for this aberration to be visible.

- 3) **Russian roulette**: implementing this meant increase in computation time. This is most probably caused by the random generator used for computing the q-factor of survival. The length of the ray was 1(min) to 19 with the mean value being around 2-3. All these statistics are scene dependent.

I experimented with the full Russian roulette solution as well as utilizing the heuristics in which the Roulette is active only after first lambertian surface hit. Both algorithms yield comparable results with the heuristics making the computation slightly faster in general(10% for some scenes). Although I didn't run the full statistics, the variance in the computation time was gestimated to be up to 10%.

The images below represents the same images as mentioned in section Reference images above. First of each pair is the image generated with the algorithm utilizing the Russian roulette with the 1<sup>st</sup> lambertian hit heuristics. Second picture shows the 16x difference between the first image and reference image rendered with the original algorithm.

#### Results :

- a) Cornell Box Area (10000spp) – Russian roulette without heuristics :

L2 error : 0.0488

Efficiency :  $0.0019871 s^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

5.01135e+006 ms

Russian roulette

1.03127e+007 ms

Ray length : (min/max/avg)

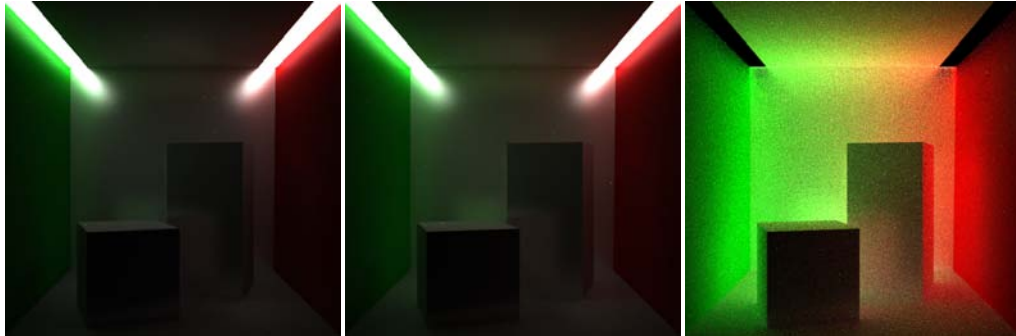
1/8/2.65692

16x difference image

b) Cornell Box Area (10000spp) – Russian roulette with heuristics :

L2 error : 0.0487

Efficiency :  $0.0019776 \text{ s}^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

5.01135e+006 ms

Russian roulette w/ heuristics

1.0383e+007 ms

Ray length : (min/max/avg)

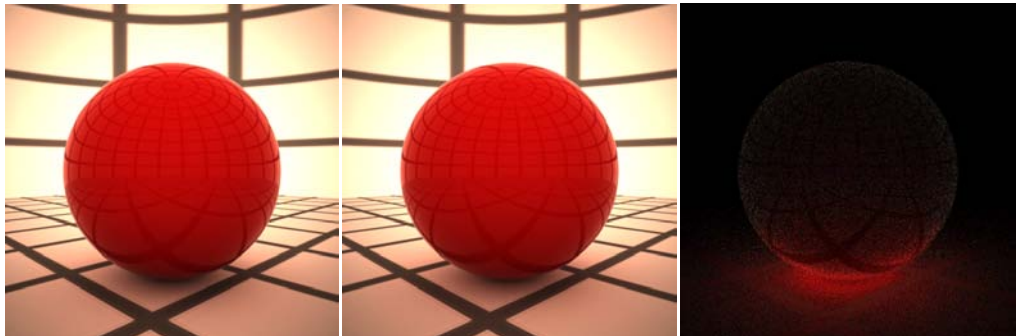
1/8/2.62004

16x difference image

c) Sphere Carpaint (10000spp) – Russian roulette without heuristics :

L2 error : 0.0075

Efficiency :  $0.049993 \text{ s}^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

1.1446e+006 ms

Russian roulette w/ heuristics

2.66722e+006 ms

Ray length : (min/max/avg)

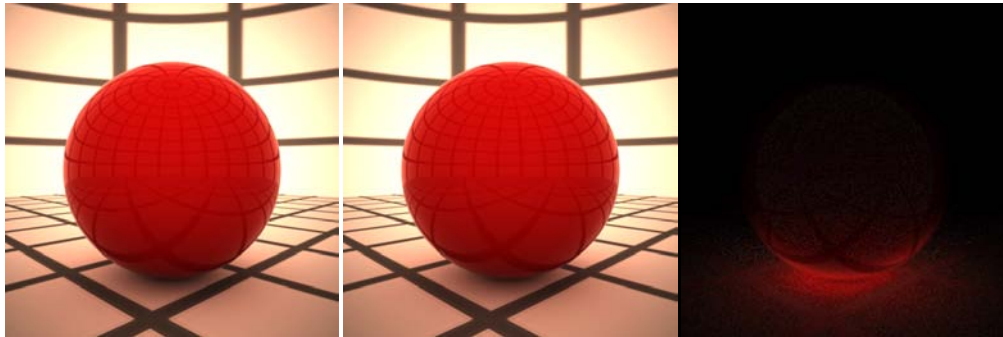
1/NA/NA

16x difference image

d) Sphere Carpaint (10000spp) – Russian roulette with heuristics :

L2 error : 0.0071

Efficiency :  $0.056225 \text{ s}^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

1.1446e+006 ms

Russian roulette w/ heuristics

2.50588e+006 ms

16x difference image

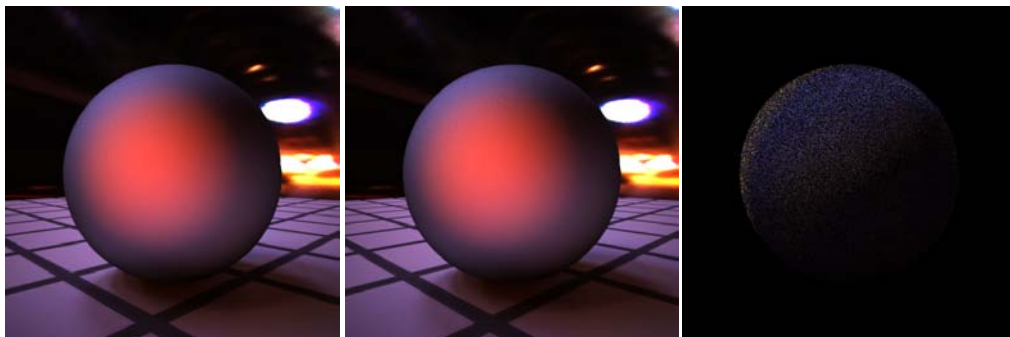
Ray length : (min/max/avg)

1/NA/NA

e) Sphere Phong (10000spp) – Russian roulette without heuristics :

L2 error : 0.0014

Efficiency :  $0.28266 \text{ s}^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

1.0289e+006 ms

Russian roulette w/ heuristics

2.52776e+006 ms

16x difference image

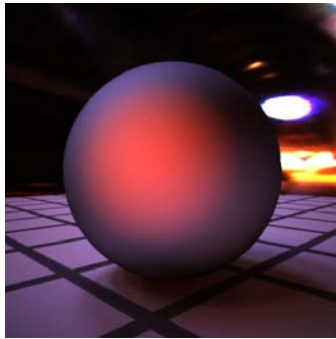
Ray length : (min/max/avg)

1/2/1.169547

f) Sphere Phong (10000spp) – Russian roulette with heuristics :

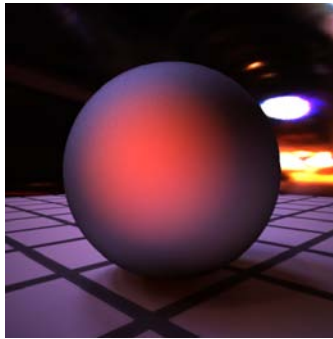
L2 error : 0.0014

Efficiency :  $0.28310 \text{ s}^{-1}$



Original pathtracer

1.0289e+006 ms



Russian roulette w/ heuristics

2.52332e+006 ms

Ray length : (min/max/avg)

1/2/1.168142

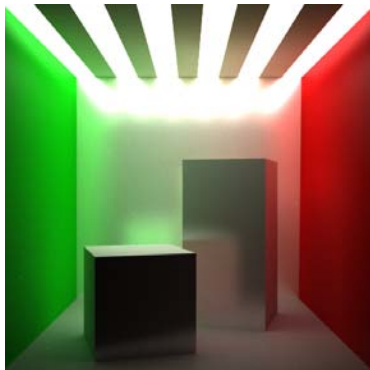


16x difference image

- 4) Light source sampling with the “after diffuse heuristics”. Efficiency of this algorithm suffers from the method of evaluation all the light sources radiance for given geometry to obtain the probability distribution.

Reference images were rendered with the Russian roulette & 1<sup>st</sup> lambertian hit heuristics 10000spp.

a) CBAmod



b) CBA