

# Accessibility Standard: WCAG 2.0

[Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0 \(WCAG 2.0 - 2008\)](#)

WCAG 2.0 was published in 2008, and covers a wide range of recommendations for making web content more accessible. It covers a wider range of disabilities than WCAG 1.0 including: blindness and low vision, deafness and hearing loss, learning disabilities, cognitive limitations, limited movement, speech disabilities, photosensitivity and combinations of these.

## Rules

This section lists the 309 rules covering 39 checkpoints for WCAG 2.0 supported by the current version of the product.

### 1.1 Text Alternatives

#### 1.1.1 A Non-text Content - 22 rules

[applet](#) elements must contain alternative content.

[area](#) elements must have an [alt](#) attribute.

[img](#) elements must have an [alt](#) attribute.

[alt](#) text should not be an image file name.

[input type=image](#) elements must have a descriptive [alt](#) at...

[object](#) elements should contain alternative content.

[img alt](#) text must not use ASCII art (which includes smileys).

[alt](#) text should not contain placeholders like 'picture' or...

Figures and images in PDF documents should have non blank ALT...

[button](#) elements containing only an [img](#) must have an [alt](#)...

[Provide redundant text links for each active region of a server-side...](#)

[Use client-side image maps instead of server-side image maps,...](#)

[The `alt` text of this image mentions a color, which isn't useful...](#)

[This image has been updated without updating the `alt` attribute...](#)

[Do not use filenames, placeholders or empty text as text alternatives...](#)

[Decorative and spacer images must have a null `alt` attribute.](#)

[Decorative and spacer images must not use descriptive `alt` ...](#)

[An image with a null `alt` attribute should not have `title`,...](#)

[This page has words made of Unicode characters that look like...](#)

[Using the same `alt` text on adjacent images results in screen...](#)

[Using `alt` text which duplicates link text in the same link...](#)

[Word document contains a graphic without ALT text.](#)

## 1.2 Time Based Media

### 1.2.1 A Audio-only and Video-only (Prerecorded) - 1 rule

[Do not use filenames, placeholders or empty text as text alternatives...](#)

### 1.2.2 A Captions (Prerecorded) - No rules

### 1.2.3 A Audio Description or Media Alternative (Prerecorded) - No rules

### 1.2.4 AA Captions (Live) - No rules

### 1.2.5 AA Audio Description (Prerecorded) - No rules

### 1.2.6 AAA Sign Language (Prerecorded) - No rules

**1.2.7 AAA** Extended Audio Description (Prerecorded) - No rules

**1.2.8 AAA** Media Alternative (Prerecorded) - No rules

**1.2.9 AAA** Audio-only (Live) - No rules

## 1.3 Adaptable

**1.3.1 A** Info and Relationships - 33 rules

[Headings should not contain other headings.](#)

[Mark up lists and list items properly. Avoid using images as...](#)

[Identify row and column headers in data tables using `th` elements,...](#)

[For data tables that have two or more logical levels of row or...](#)

[If a table is used for layout, do not use any structural markup...](#)

[Do not provide a `summary` attribute or `caption` for layout...](#)

[All `fieldset` elements should be labeled with `legend` elements.](#)

[`label` elements should be attached to the controls they label.](#)

[The `label` element is blank.](#)

[PDFs must be tagged to be accessible by screen readers.](#)

[PDF security on the document prevents screen readers accessing...](#)

[Use HTML headings instead of applying CSS heading styles to ...](#)

[An image of text has been used as a heading instead of using...](#)

[Use semantic markup like `strong` instead of using the CSS `font-weight`...](#)

[Using spaces to create multiple columns results in screen readers...](#)

[This element uses JavaScript to behave like a link. Links like...](#)

[A `fieldset` element has been used to give a border to text.](#)

[This form control has no `label` and no programmatically determined...](#)

[The `aria-labelledby` attribute references a non-existent element...](#)

[The `aria-labelledby` attribute references a blank element.](#)

[This form control has a blank label or title.](#)

[This `input` button has no `value` attribute and no programmatically...](#)

[This `button` element is empty and has no programmatically determined...](#)

[Content inserted with CSS is not read by some screen readers,...](#)

[The `headers` attribute references a non-existent table header...](#)

[Important content has been hidden from screen readers using ...](#)

[Identify row and column headers in Word tables.](#)

[Attribute `aria-activedescendant` value should either refer to...](#)

[The `aria-controls` attribute must point to IDs of elements in...](#)

[The `aria-describedby` attribute must point to IDs of elements...](#)

[The `aria-flowto` attribute must point to IDs of elements in...](#)

[The `aria-labelledby` attribute must point to IDs of elements...](#)

[The `aria-owns` attribute must point to IDs of elements in the...](#)

### **1.3.2 A Meaningful Sequence - 7 rules**

[The `lang` attribute specifies a language written right-to-left, ...](#)

[The `dir` attribute does not match the writing direction of the...](#)

[Absolute CSS positioning can make pages unreadable when style...](#)

[Inserting spaces between letters in a word means screen readers...](#)

[Using spaces to create multiple columns results in screen readers...](#)

[This page uses nested tables, which do not make sense when read...](#)

[Word document contains a non-inline graphic or object.](#)

### **1.3.3 A** Sensory Characteristics - 1 rule

[frame title must describe function rather than visual relationship...](#)

## **1.4 Distinguishable**

### **1.4.1 A** Use of Color - 2 rules

[The alt text of this image mentions a color, which isn't useful...](#)

[Removing the underline from links makes it hard for color-blind...](#)

### **1.4.2 A** Audio Control - 2 rules

[A sound plays longer than 3 seconds, without a way to turn it...](#)

[An HTML5 media element automatically plays sound, without a way...](#)

### **1.4.3 AA** Contrast (Minimum) - 2 rules

[If you set any of the colors on the body or a elements you...](#)

[Ensure that text and background colors have enough contrast.](#)

### **1.4.4 AA** Resize Text - 1 rule

[Use relative units in CSS property values when zoom is disabled...](#)

#### **1.4.5 AA** Images of Text - 1 rule

[Equations rendered as images should be marked up with MathML....](#)

#### **1.4.6 AAA** Contrast (Enhanced) - 2 rules

[If you set any of the colors on the `body` or `a` elements you...](#)

[Ensure that text and background colors have a 7:1 contrast ratio.](#)

#### **1.4.7 AAA** Low or No Background Audio - No rules

#### **1.4.8 AAA** Visual Presentation - 2 rules

[If you set any of the colors on the `body` or `a` elements you...](#)

[Many people with cognitive disabilities \(including dyslexia\)...](#)

#### **1.4.9 AAA** Images of Text (No Exception) - 1 rule

[Equations rendered as images should be marked up with MathML....](#)

## **2.1 Keyboard Accessible**

#### **2.1.1 A** Keyboard - 14 rules

[Provide redundant text links for each active region of a server-side...](#)

[For SCRIPTs and APPLETs, ensure that event handlers are input...](#)

[Use client-side image maps instead of server-side image maps...](#)

[All `onmouseup` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeyup`...](#)

[All `onmouseover` handlers should have an equivalent `onfocus`...](#)

[All `onmouseout` handlers should have an equivalent `onblur`...](#)

[All `onmousedown` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeydown` ...](#)

[All `onclick` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeypress` ...](#)

[All `ondblclick` handlers should have an equivalent `onkey` ...  
`select` lists cannot be operated from the keyboard if they have...](#)

[All `onkey` handlers on static elements like `div` and `span` cannot...](#)

[This form automatically submits when focus changes making it...](#)

[This element uses JavaScript to behave like a link. Links like...](#)

[This field removes focus when tabbed to making it impossible...](#)

### **2.1.2 A** No Keyboard Trap - No rules

### **2.1.3 AAA** Keyboard (No Exception) - 14 rules

[Provide redundant text links for each active region of a server-side...](#)

[For SCRIPTs and APPLETs, ensure that event handlers are input...](#)

[Use client-side image maps instead of server-side image maps,...](#)

[All `onmouseup` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeyup` ...](#)

[All `onmouseover` handlers should have an equivalent `onfocus` ...](#)

[All `onmouseout` handlers should have an equivalent `onblur` ...](#)

[All `onmousedown` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeydown` ...](#)

[All `onclick` handlers should have an equivalent `onkeypress` ...](#)

[All `ondblclick` handlers should have an equivalent `onkey` ...](#)

[select](#) lists cannot be operated from the keyboard if they have...

[onkey](#) handlers on static elements like [div](#) and [span](#) cannot...

[This form automatically submits when focus changes making it...](#)

[This element uses JavaScript to behave like a link. Links like...](#)

[This field removes focus when tabbed to making it impossible...](#)

## 2.2 Enough Time

### 2.2.1 A Timing Adjustable - 3 rules

[Do not use the `meta` tag to automatically refresh a page as...](#)

[Do not use `meta refresh` with a non-zero timeout to automatically...](#)

[Do not use the Refresh HTTP header to automatically refresh a...](#)

### 2.2.2 A Pause, Stop, Hide - 8 rules

[Don't use CSS animations that run for more than 5 seconds without...](#)

[Scrolling `marquee` text is very hard to read for low vision...](#)

[The `blink` element can trigger epileptic seizures and cause...](#)

[Avoid animated images over 5 seconds long that can't be paused...](#)

[Avoid using Flash movies that run for more than 5 seconds and...](#)

[A video plays longer than 5 seconds, without a way to pause it.](#)

[CSS has been used to make an element blink, and there's no way...](#)

[This page uses script to create a blinking effect.](#)

### 2.2.3 AAA No Timing - No rules



#### **2.2.4 AAA** Interruptions - 2 rules

[Do not use the `meta` tag to automatically refresh a page as...](#)

[Do not use `meta refresh` with a non-zero timeout to automatically...](#)

#### **2.2.5 AAA** Re-authenticating - No rules

## 2.3 Seizures

#### **2.3.1 A** Three Flashes or Below Threshold - 1 rule

[Web pages must not contain large images that flash more than...](#)

#### **2.3.2 AAA** Three Flashes - 1 rule

[Web pages must not contain any images that flash more than three...](#)

## 2.4 Navigable

#### **2.4.1 A** Bypass Blocks - 3 rules

[`iframe` and `frame` elements must have `title` attributes. Frame `title` must not be the same as the frame `src` file name.](#)

[This skip link is broken. The target anchor does not exist or...](#)

#### **2.4.2 A** Page Titled - 4 rules

[Document must have a title.](#)

[Document `title` must not be blank.](#)

[Document title must not contain placeholder text like 'Untitled'...](#)

[Some pages have the same `title`, so the title cannot be used...](#)

#### **2.4.3 A** Focus Order - 1 rule

The tab order does not follow logical sequences on the page.

#### **2.4.4 A** Link Purpose (In Context) - 4 rules

Provide redundant text links for each active region of a server-side...

Each `a` element must contain text or an `img` with an `alt`...

Link uses general text like 'Click Here' with no surrounding...

Using `alt` text which duplicates link text in the same link...

#### **2.4.5 AA** Multiple Ways - 1 rule

Provide information about the general layout of a site using...

#### **2.4.6 AA** Headings and Labels - 4 rules

Headings should not be empty.

The `label` element is blank.

Form field labels should be unique on a page, or enclosed in...

Radio buttons with very generic labels need to be enclosed in...

#### **2.4.7 AA** Focus Visible - 2 rules

This field removes focus when tabbed to making it impossible...

The CSS outline or border style on this element makes it difficult...

#### **2.4.8 AAA** Location - No rules

#### **2.4.9 AAA** Link Purpose (Link Only) - 4 rules

Each `a` element must contain text or an `img` with an `alt`...

Link uses general text like 'Click Here' which doesn't explain...

[Several links on a page share the same link text, but go to different...](#)

[Using `alt` text which duplicates link text in the same link...](#)

#### **2.4.10 AAA** Section Headings - 1 rule

[Each section of content should begin with a heading element \(`h1`\),...](#)

## 3.1 Readable

#### **3.1.1 A** Language of Page - 1 rule

[Use the `lang` attribute to identify the language of the page.](#)

#### **3.1.2 AA** Language of Parts - 1 rule

[Phrases in a different language should be in a `span` or `div`...](#)

#### **3.1.3 AAA** Unusual Words - No rules

#### **3.1.4 AAA** Abbreviations - 1 rule

[Specify the expansion of each abbreviation or acronym in a document...](#)

#### **3.1.5 AAA** Reading Level - 1 rule

[This page is hard to read for users with learning disabilities...](#)

#### **3.1.6 AAA** Pronunciation - No rules

## 3.2 Predictable

#### **3.2.1 A** On Focus - 2 rules

[The page shows a popup when the page is loaded.](#)

[This field removes focus when tabbed to making it impossible...](#)

#### **3.2.2 A** On Input - 3 rules

[select](#) lists cannot be operated from the keyboard if they have...

[This form automatically submits when focus changes making it...](#)

[This element uses JavaScript to launch a new window without warning...](#)

### **3.2.3 AA** Consistent Navigation - No rules

### **3.2.4 AA** Consistent Identification - No rules

### **3.2.5 AAA** Change on Request - 8 rules

[Do not use the `meta` tag to automatically refresh a page as...](#)

[Do not use `meta refresh` with a non-zero timeout to automatically...](#)

[Avoid specifying a new window as the target of a link with `\_...`](#)

[Avoid specifying a new window as the target of a link using `...`](#)

[This input control submits the form when the user tabs out of it.](#)

[The page shows a popup when the page is loaded.](#)

[Do not popup windows as users enter text into input fields.](#)

[This page uses script to periodically refresh the entire page...](#)

## **3.3 Input Assistance**

### **3.3.1 A** Error Identification - No rules

### **3.3.2 A** Labels or Instructions - 2 rules

[All `fieldset` elements should be labeled with `legend` elements.](#)

[A group of phone numbers fields needs a label or instructions...](#)

### **3.3.3 AA** Error Suggestion - No rules

**3.3.4 AA** Error Prevention (Legal, Financial, Data) - No rules

**3.3.5 AAA** Help - No rules

**3.3.6 AAA** Error Prevention (All) - No rules

## 4.1 Robust

**4.1.1 A** Parsing - 180 rules

[This page has markup errors, causing screen readers to miss ...](#)

[This page has duplicate IDs which cause problems in screen r...](#)

[The element `form` must not appear as a descendant of the `form` ...](#)

[The element `progress` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `meter` must not appear as a descendant of the `meter`...](#)

[The element `dfn` must not appear as a descendant of the `dfn`...](#)

[The element `noscript` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `label` must not appear as a descendant of the `label`...](#)

[The element `address` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `section` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `nav` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...](#)

[The element `article` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `header` must not appear as a descendant of the `header`...](#)

[The element `header` must not appear as a descendant of the `footer`...](#)

[The element `header` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...](#)

[The element `footer` must not appear as a descendant of the `header`...](#)

[The element `footer` must not appear as a descendant of the `footer`...](#)

[The element `header` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `footer` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `article` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `nav` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `section` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

[The element `h1` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `h2` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `h3` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `h4` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `h5` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `h6` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `hgroup` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt`...](#)

[The element `header` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...](#)

[The element `footer` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...](#)

[The element `article` must not appear as a descendant of the...](#)

The element `nav` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `section` must not appear as a descendant of the...

The element `h1` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `h2` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `h3` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `h4` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `h5` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `h6` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `hgroup` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...

The element `footer` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h1` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h2` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h3` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h4` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h5` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `h6` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `table` must not appear as a descendant of the `caption`...

The element `a` must not appear as a descendant of the `a` `e`...

The element `a` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `button` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `button` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `details` must not appear as a descendant of the...

The element `details` must not appear as a descendant of the...

The element `embed` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `embed` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `iframe` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `iframe` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `label` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `label` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `select` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `select` must not appear as a descendant of the `button`...

The element `textarea` must not appear as a descendant of the...

The element `textarea` must not appear as a descendant of the...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `a`...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `address`...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `article`...



The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `aside` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `audio` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `blockquote` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `canvas` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `caption` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `dd` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `del` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `details` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `dialog` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `dt` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `fieldset` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `figure` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `footer` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `header` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `ins` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `li` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `main` ...

The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `map` ...

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `nav`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `noscript`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `object`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `section`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `slot`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `td`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `th`...](#)

[The element `main` must not appear as a descendant of the `video`...](#)

[The `a` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `a` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `button` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `button` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `details` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `details` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `embed` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `embed` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `iframe` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `iframe` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `label` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `label` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `select` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `select` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `textarea` element must not appear as a descendant of an...](#)

[The `textarea` element must not appear as a descendant of an...](#)

[An element with the attribute `tabindex` must not appear as a...](#)

[An element with the attribute `tabindex` must not appear as a...](#)

[The `audio` element with the attribute `controls` must not appear...](#)

[The `audio` element with the attribute `controls` must not appear...](#)

[The `img` element with the attribute `usemap` must not appear...](#)

[The `img` element with the attribute `usemap` must not appear...](#)

[The `input` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `input` element must not appear as a descendant of an element...](#)

[The `menu` element with the attribute `toolbar` must not appear...](#)

[The `menu` element with the attribute `toolbar` must not appear...](#)

[The `object` element with the attribute `usemap` must not appear...](#)

[The `object` element with the attribute `usemap` must not appear...](#)

The `video` element with the attribute `controls` must not appear...

The `video` element with the attribute `controls` must not appear...

An element with `role=button` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=button` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=checkbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=checkbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=combobox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=combobox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=grid` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=grid` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=gridcell` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=gridcell` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=listbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=listbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=menu` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=menu` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=menubar` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=menubar` must not appear as a descendant...

[An element with `role=menuitem` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=menuitem` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=menuitemcheckbox` must not appear as a...](#)

[An element with `role=menuitemcheckbox` must not appear as a...](#)

[An element with `role=menuitemradio` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=menuitemradio` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=option` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=option` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=radio` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=radio` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=scrollbar` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=scrollbar` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=searchbox` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=searchbox` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=slider` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=slider` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=spinbutton` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

[An element with `role=spinbutton` must not appear as a descendant...](#)

An element with `role=switch` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=switch` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=tab` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=tab` must not appear as a descendant of...

An element with `role=textbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=textbox` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=treeitem` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=treeitem` must not appear as a descendant...

An element with `role=cell` must be contained in, or owned by...

An element with `role=option` must be contained in, or owned...

An element with `role=menuitem` must be contained in, or owned...

An element with `role=menuitemcheckbox` must be contained in...

An element with `role=menuitemradio` must be contained in, or...

An element with `role=tab` must be contained in, or owned by...

An element with `role=treeitem` must be contained in, or owned...

An element with `role=listitem` must be contained in, or owned...

An element with `role=gridcell` must be contained in, or owned...

An element with `role=columnheader` must be contained in, or...

[An element with `role=rowheader` must be contained in, or owned...](#)

[An element with `role=row` must be contained in, or owned by...](#)

[An element with `role=rowgroup` must be contained in, or owned...](#)

[HTML5 Parse Error.](#)

#### 4.1.2 A Name, Role, Value - 16 rules

[`iframe` and `frame` elements must have `title` attributes.](#)

[Frame `title` must not be the same as the frame `src` file name.](#)

[`label` elements should be attached to the controls they label.](#)

[The `label` element is blank.](#)

[Each `a` element must contain text or an `img` with an `alt`...](#)

[This image has been updated without updating the `alt` attribute...](#)

[This element uses JavaScript to make a div or span behave like...](#)

[This form control has no `label` and no programmatically determined...](#)

[The `aria-labelledby` attribute references a non-existent element...](#)

[The `aria-labelledby` attribute references a blank element.](#)

[This form control has a blank label or title.](#)

[This `input` button has no `value` attribute and no programmatically...](#)

[This `button` element is empty and has no programmatically determined...](#)

[Flash 6 and earlier does not expose the focus location to screen...](#)

[All fields in a group of input fields \(for example phone numbers\)...](#)

[This page has a Flash movie which references Flash version 5...](#)

