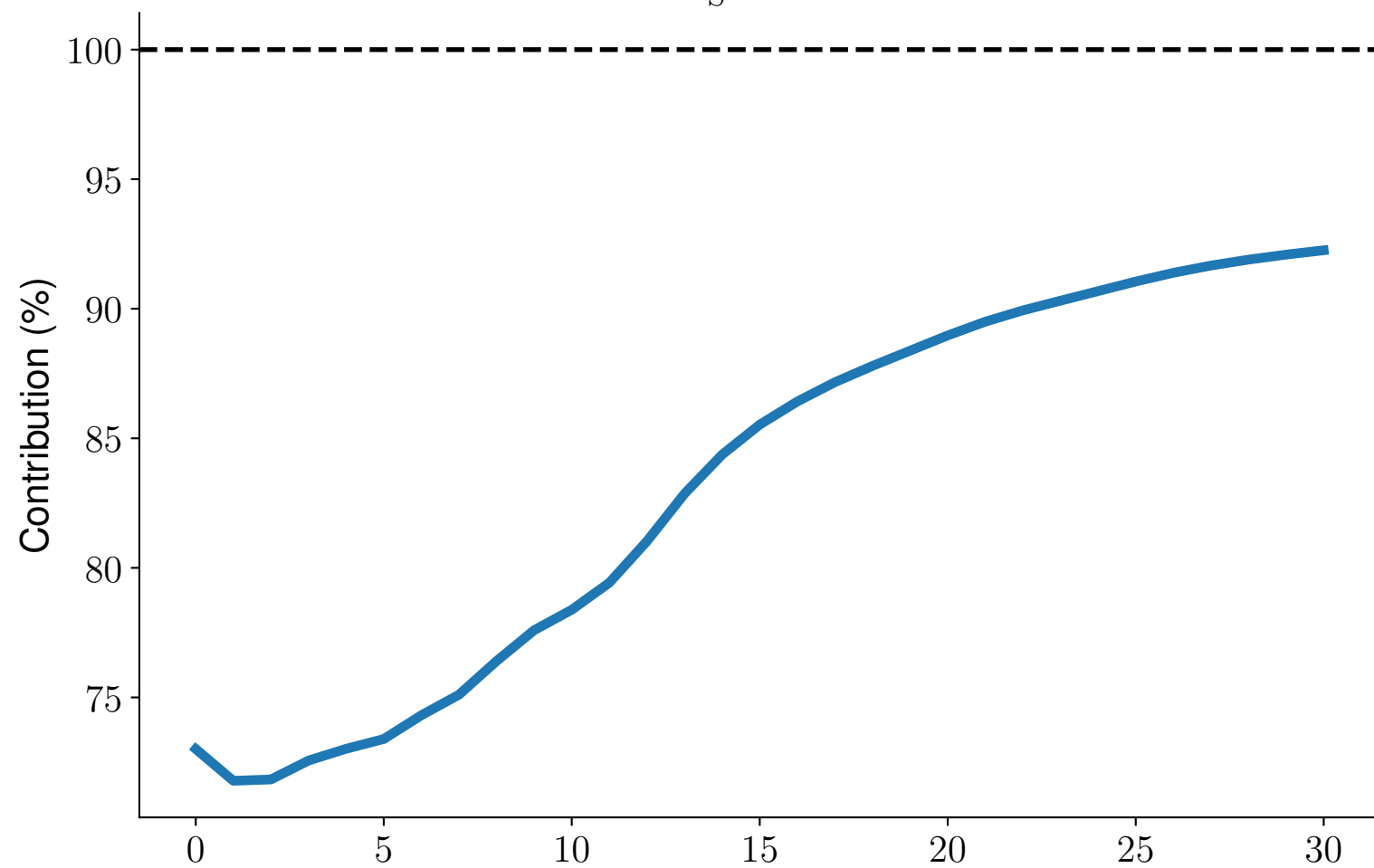
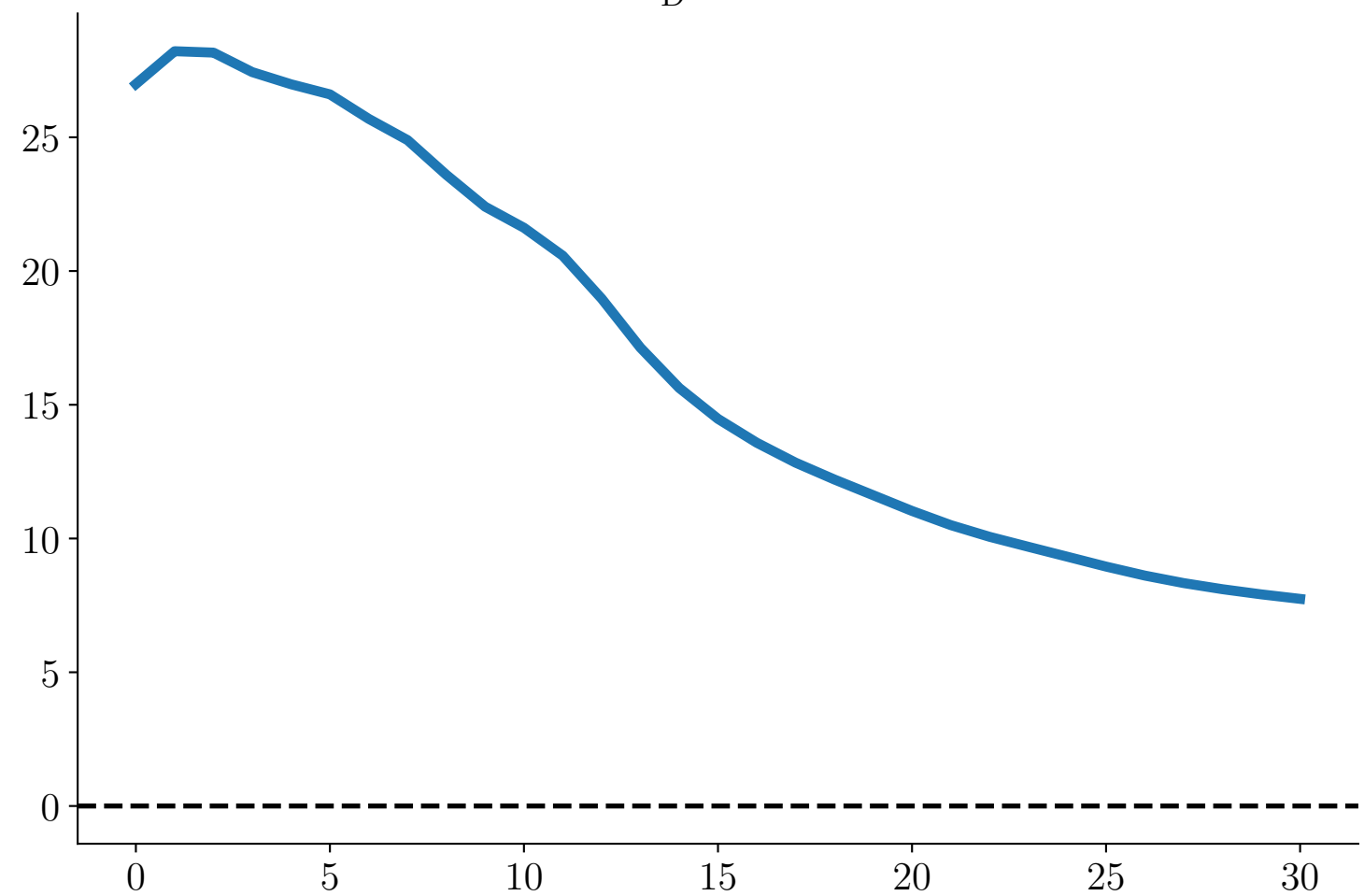


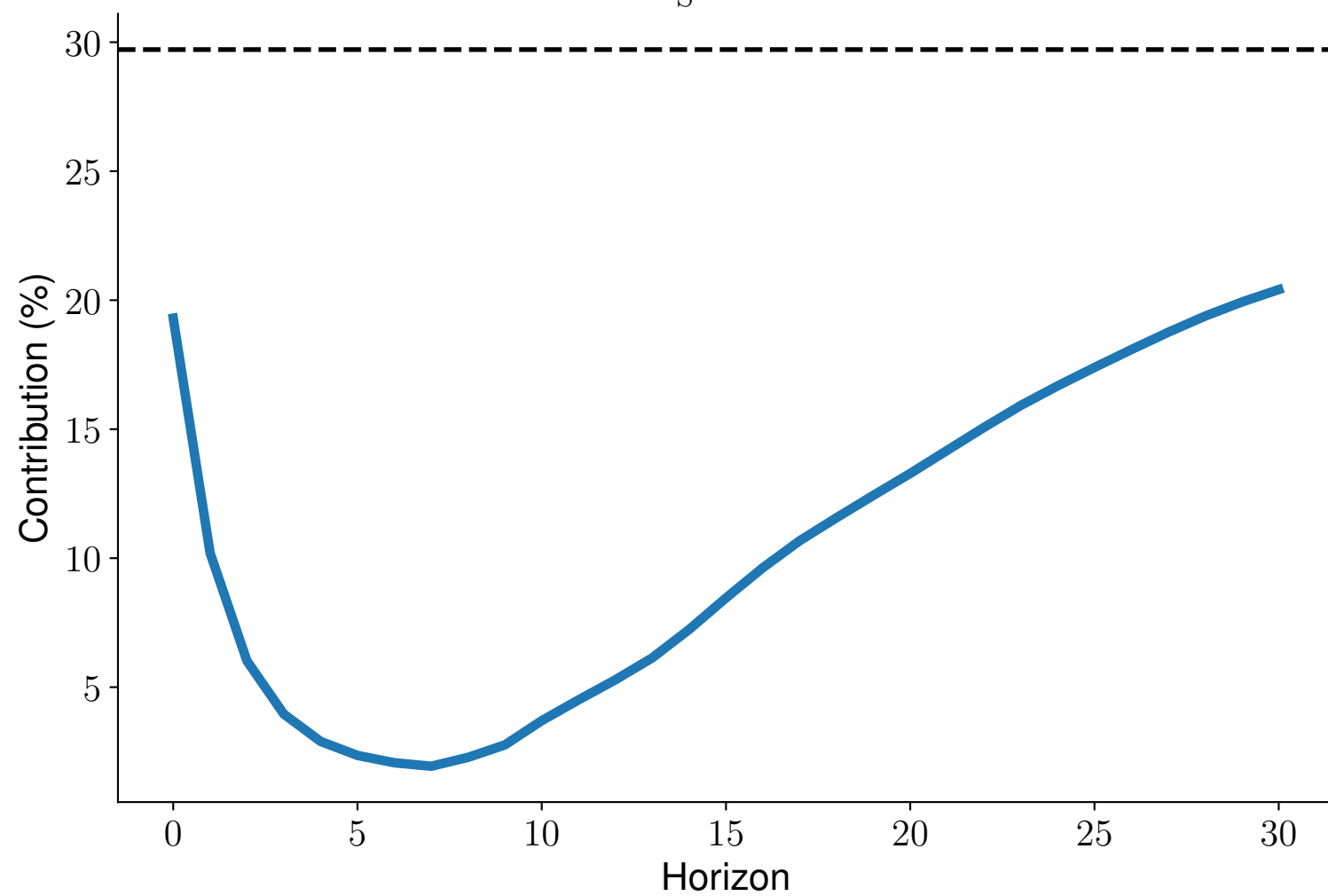
$$\epsilon_S \rightarrow Y$$



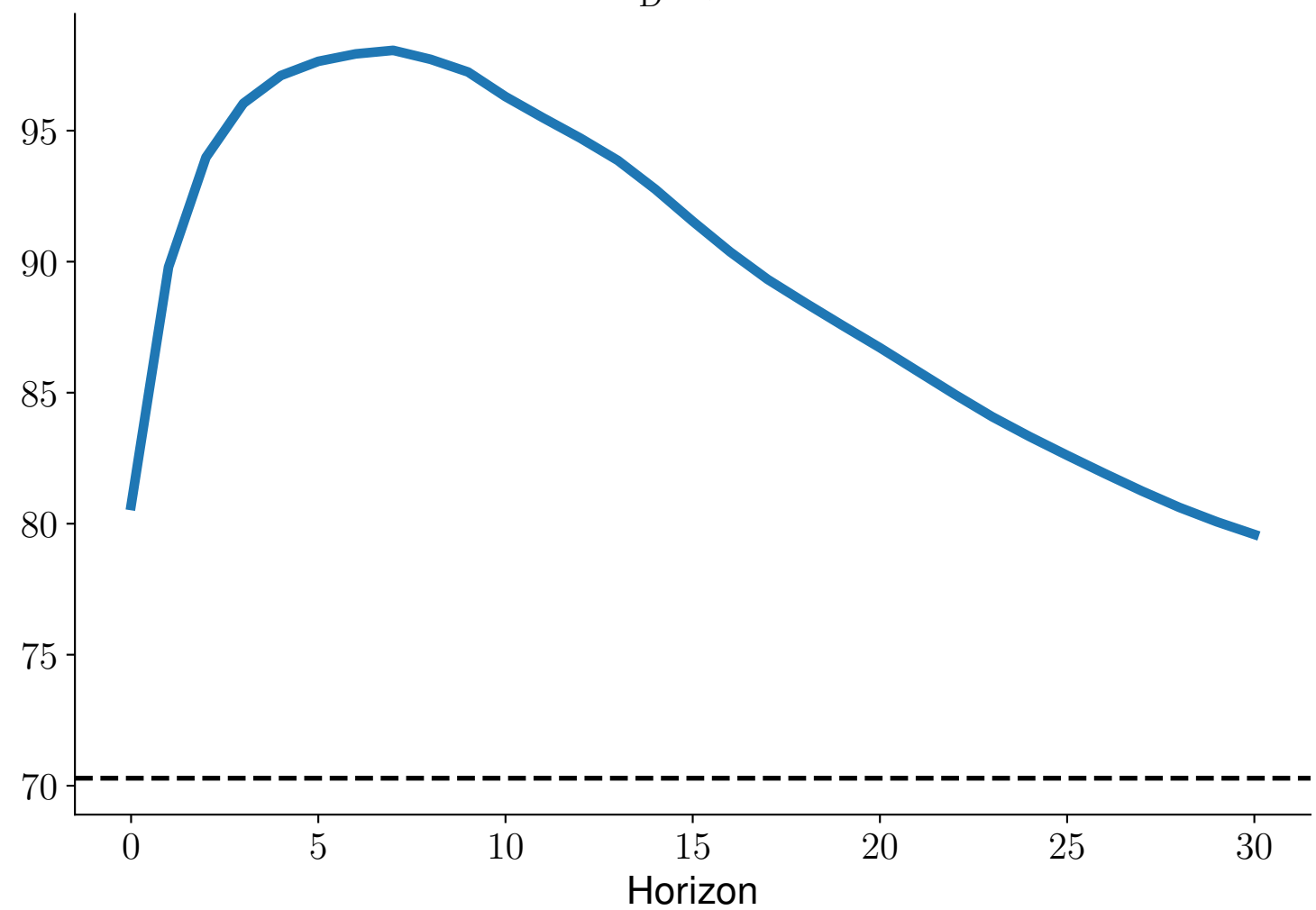
$$\epsilon_D \rightarrow Y$$



$$\epsilon_S \rightarrow P$$



$$\epsilon_D \rightarrow P$$



— Contribution --- Long-run