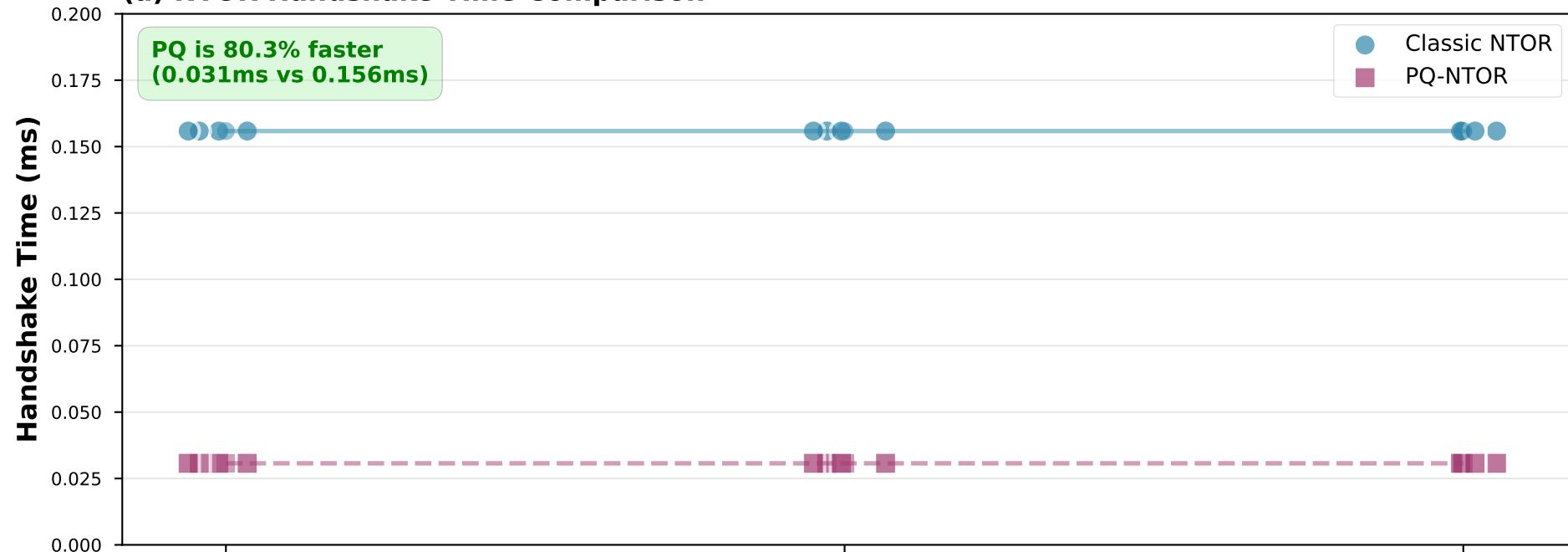


(a) NTOR Handshake Time Comparison



(b) 3-Hop Circuit Build Time in SAGIN Networks

