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Lab 8 – MongoDB – Query

Objective

In this Lab, you learn to query a database in MongoDB.

Submission

For this lab, you should submit a file with the below exercises completed.

Your file should be called: **L08-*lastname-firstname*** (for example: L08-King-Les)

Getting Started

In this lab, you will use products.json dataset. Download products.json from Blackboard and store it in a folder named dataset.

Open your Windows command prompt and go the following directory where MongoDB is installed:

➤ `cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.2\bin`

To run MongoDB, execute ***mongod***

➤ `mongod`

When MongoDB starts successfully, open another Windows command prompt and go the same *bin* directory:

➤ `cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.2\bin`

and execute ***mongo***

➤ `mongo`

Or you execute a batch file to start up MongoDB.

You will import products.json to the *inventory* database. To import data, go to the *bin* directory:

➤ `cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.2\bin`

Execute the following command:

➤ `mongoimport --db college --collection students --file ../dataset/students.json`

For the *json* file, provide the full path to the *students.json*. After executing the command, the data is imported to the *college* database. To make sure data is imported successfully, go to the MongoDB shell and execute the following command to see the imported documents:

➤ `show dbs`

You should see the database *college* added to the list of your databases. To see the documents inside the database:

➤ `use college`
➤ `db.products.find().forEach(printjson)`

Tasks

1. Write a query to return *name* and *price* of each product in the *inventory* database.

```
db.products.find({}, {_id: 0, name: 1, price: 1}).pretty()
```

2. Write a query to return *name* and *price* for products of type *accessory* in the *inventory* database.

```
db.products.find({"type": {"$in": ["accessory"]}}, {_id: 0, name: 1, price: 1}).pretty();
```

3. Write a query to return *name* and *price* for products with price between \$12 and \$20 (Values 12 and 20 are included).

```
db.products.find({"price": {"$gte": 12, "$lte": 20}}, {_id: 0, name: 1, price: 1}).pretty();
```

4. Write a query to return *id*, *name*, *price*, and *type* for products that are not of type *accessory*.

```
db.products.find({"type": {$nin: ["accessory"]}}, {name: 1, price: 1, type: 1}).pretty();
```

5. Write a query to return *id*, *name*, *price*, and *type* for products with type *accessory* or *service*.

```
db.products.find({"type": {$in: ["accessory", "service"]}}, {name: 1, price: 1, type: 1}).pretty();
```

6. Write a query to return *id*, *name*, *price*, and *type* for products that do have the *type* key.

```
db.products.find({"type": {$exists: true}}, {name: 1, price: 1, type: 1}).pretty();
```

7. Write a query to return *id*, *name*, *price*, and *type* for products that their type is both *accessory* and *case*.

```
db.products.find({$and: [{"type": "accessory"}, {"type": "case"}]}, {name: 1, price: 1, type: 1}).pretty();
```