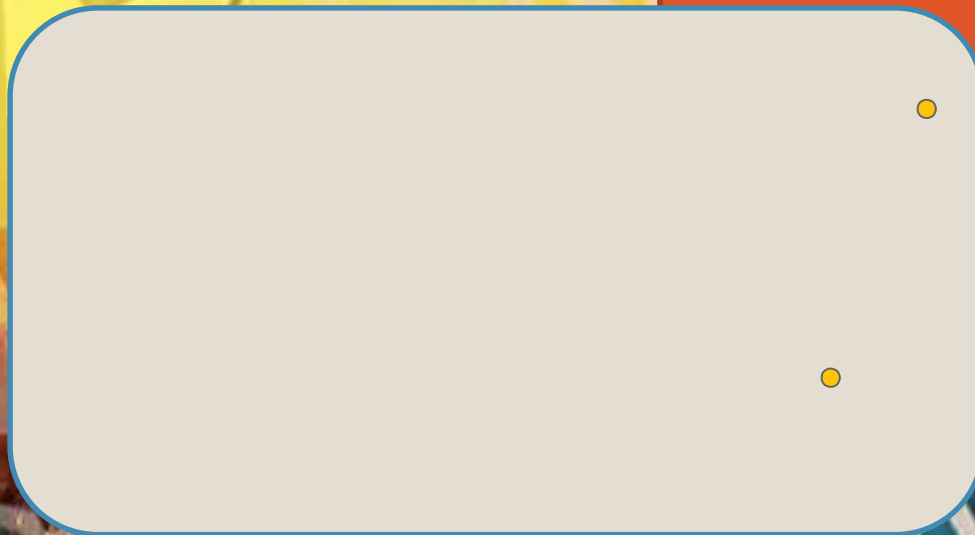


# هداية

## النحمة



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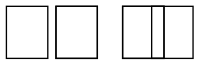
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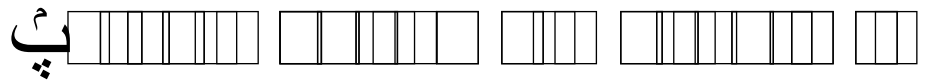
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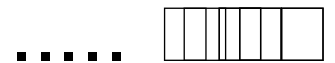
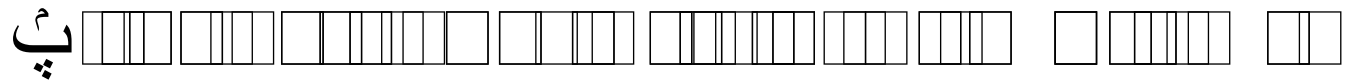


to coin





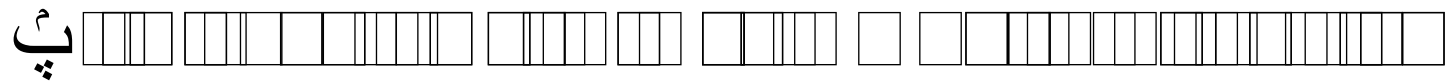
confined





**denotes**  
indicates  
signifies

in itself





### Reflexive Pronouns

If a pronoun refers to the subject, this is called a reflexive pronoun.

In English this is translated as **–self** e.g. **himself**.

In Arabic, the word **نَفْس** or its plural, **أَنْفُس**, will be added to the pronoun.

ظَلَمَ نَفْسَهُ

*He wronged **himself**.*

كَتَبَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةَ

*He has prescribed mercy upon **himself**.*

If we were to omit the word **نفس**, and simply say **ظلمه**, that would be translated as “He wronged him” implying one person wronged another.

The word **بعض** is also used in a similar way. This is translated as **each other**.

فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ

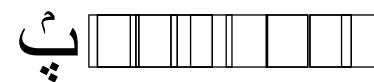
*They turned to **each other**.*

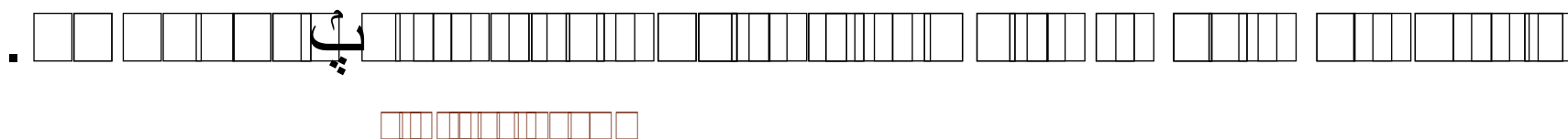
However, one verb is exempt from this rule.

رَأَيْتَنِي



Coupled  
Associated









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Figure 1: A sequence of 12 rectangular blocks, each containing a grid of vertical lines. The blocks are arranged horizontally, with a small decorative symbol to the left of the first block. The grids within the blocks vary in the number of vertical lines and their spacing, representing different stages or components of a process.

[illegible]

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

