Menh de quan he

1. Introduction
   1. Modifying nouns
      1. Words: Big cars, long time
      2. Phrase: the man in back, the boy at the corner of the class
      3. Clauses: the man who is standing over there is my CEO
   2. Relative pronouns: who, which
   3. Relative pronouns can be:
      1. Subject: the man who is standing over there is my CEO
      2. Object: the man whom I admire is my CEO
   4. Redundancy: Khong dung dai tu nao khac ngoai dai tu quan he
      1. The man whom I admire is my CEO
   5. Rut gon dai tu quan he
      1. Present participle: the man standing over there is my CEO
      2. Past participle: the food kept in the fried has gone sour
2. Relative pronouns
   1. Who/whom -> people (who->S, whom->O)
      1. Please welcome Mike Browser, who is going to talk to us about mars
      2. Never lend money to people whom you do not trust.
   2. Which -> things.
      1. Living in a flat which is in a large high-rise building is not always cozy
   3. That -> people/things
      1. Find someone that can check your home while you’re away
      2. Houses that overlook the lake cost more
   4. Where -> places
      1. This is the place where I was born
   5. When -> times
      1. Sunday is the only day when I can relax
   6. Whose -> possession(my house, your book,..)
      1. You’re a person whose job involves a lot of travel (the person’s job)
      2. He lives in an old house, whose roof needs repairing (the house’s roof)
   7. Why -> reasons
      1. There are often good reasons why one house is burgled and another is not
3. Defining relative clauses
   1. Xac dinh, dinh nghia danh tu
      1. Find someone who can collect your mail for you
      2. Do you like to talk with those who are so serious?
   2. Khong the bo menh de quan he nay dc
   3. Khi dai tu quan he la tan ngu thi co the duoc bo di
      1. Maybe there’s a neighbor (whom) you can ask
      2. The laptop (which) I use is an Asus
   4. Khi dai tu quan he la chu ngu thi khong the bo
4. Non-defining relative clauses
   1. Dung de them thong tin bo sung khong thuc su can thiet cho danh tu phia truoc
      1. I really admire AB, who ws the most famous physicist
      2. I’ll give this bottle of wine to your father, who really loves drinking
   2. Khong su dung “that” trong menh de quan he khong gioi han
      1. The burglar got in through the kitchen window, which the owner had forgotten to shut. (..the kitchen window, that the owner.. ->sai)
   3. Su dung 1 hay 2 dau phay tuy vao vi tri cua menh de quan he do.
   4. Khong the bod ai tu quan he
      1. My new house, which I have just decorated, is much larger than my old house.
   5. Which duoc su dung de am chi menh de phia truoc
      1. Jack just passed the entrance exam, which pleases his parents.
      2. Happiness is very simple, which many people don’t know
5. Prepositions
   1. Khong trinh trong: gioi tu duoc dat sau dong tu
      1. You’re the person whom I really want to talk to
      2. 7.0 is the score which I’m aiming for
   2. Trong van trinh trong: nen dat gioi tu truoc dai tu quan he
      1. You’re the person to whom I really want to talk
      2. 7.0 is the score for which I’m aiming
6. Gramma extra
   1. When
      1. Feb 14th is the date. We first met on that day
      2. Feb 14th is the date which we first met on
      3. Feb 14th is the date on which we first met
      4. Feb 14th is the date when we first met
   2. Where
      1. This is the hotel john stayed in this hotel when he was in Italy
      2. This is the hotel which john stayed in when he was in Italy
      3. This is the hotel in which john stayed when he was in Italy
      4. This is the hotel where john stayed when he was in Italy
   3. Why
      1. That is the reason Lucy couldn’t come to class for that reason
      2. That is the reason which lucy couldn’t come to class for
      3. That is the reason for which lucy couldn’t come to class
      4. That is the reason why lucy couldn’t come to class
   4. Co the dung ‘the one’ trong menh de gioi han
      1. My father is the one who taught me to play the piano
   5. Where co the dung sau: the situation, the stage, the point
      1. We were in a situation where there were no easy solutions.

A lot of: nhieu

Does she have a lot of money?

Yes, she has a lot

Yes, she has a lot of money

More than/ less than

He has more

He has less

He has more than that

He has less than five dollars

Like + bo ngu + a lot

Wait for me | give me

I’m working right now (toi lam cong nhan, co cong viec)

I’m working in computer

I’m working in management

Ok, let’s go. Really? I was gonna like not wear my glasses. It’s alright. You look intellectual with glasses. I look like ten years older with glasses. Ok, you gonna drive? We’re gonna get your car washed. Cool,/ Can we get out first?/ I’m gonna go in there! Make sure you leave your knives and guns outside, lighters and cigarettes? I need the lighters. You have a lighter?. Alright! We are in. I think we missed the military airplanes. OK, let’s get into the plane over there. It’s so loud here! I don’t think anybody can hear us. Holy cow, look at that. It’s gigantic. It doesn’t look big on TV. But when you come up close, it’s pretty big. Let’s get in there. So we’re inside of this cargo plane. How do you like the airshow so far? It’s fun. We’re in line. The top of the plane. Which it’s called? It’s “cockpit” . So Fiona is hungry. We’ll find some food for her. What do you feel like? I don’t know. So what do you think about the show? I’m kinda tired. My feet kinda hurt. Let’s have a look at the souvenirs for a second. I have no more money for souvenir. These are kids shirts. This is what it looks like, we also have adult shirts.