Past Perfect Simple.

* S + had + Ved/3
* S + had + not + Ved/3
* Had + S + V3/ed?
* Usages: Noi ve thoi diem truoc thoi diem da dien ra va ket thuc trong qua khu.
  + By the time he was 17, Mozarl reputation had already begun to spread through Europe.
  + The man told me that he had met my father a long time before.
  + When I got home, my husband had cooked dinner.
  + Trang tu: before, after, already, when, by the time,..

Past Perfect continous.

* S + had been + Ving
* S + had not been + Ving
* Had + S + been + Ving
* Usages:
  + I had been waiting for 20 minutes before she arrived.
  + By the time the Crosboy touched down in Canada,They had been travelling for over 12 hours.
  + I had been hoping to go with my brother on his trip but I was too sick to go.

Future.

* S + will + V
* S + will + not + V
* Will + S + V
* S + is/am/are + going to + V
* S + is/am/are + not + going to + V
* Is/am/are + S + going to + V.
* Usages:
  + Be going to dung de the hien du dinh hoac quyet dinh va su sap xep cua ca nhan.

I live in the city of Sacramento, California, USA. California is a state, Sacramento is a city in that state. Sacto is a quite medium-size city. It’s not as well-known(noi tieng) as other California cities like lost angeles or san fransisco. We’re not as bustling(nhon nhip) as lost angeles or as scenic(canh dep) as .

Nothing, Absolutely nothing. I gotta get out of this place. Not a lot of people know this, but secto is capital of cali. This is where the state government is located. The governor of cali lives and works here and so do many of other politicians(chinh tri gia), we have the capital building. It’s a nice place. I’ll show it to you one day. It’s like a little cowboy town, it’s pretty nice too. In sacto we have museums and shopping malls and many places for you to eat. We have one tiny narrow(hep) river, several lakes. The weather can be quite hot here sometime reaching-up(tang len) to forty-four degrees Celsius and in the winter it can go below zero. But most of the year the weather is quite good. The air here cleaner than in LA. We have more open space than sanfran. And the cost of living here is lower than other big cities. So It’s really nice to raise a family here. Where are we located in cali.