## 1

### 1A present tense verb be +

Printed the Control of the Control o	
Full form	Contraction
I am your teacher.	I'm your teacher.
You are in room 13.	You're in room 13.
He is James.	He's James.
She is Marta.	She's Marta.
It is a school.	It's a school.
We are students.	We're students.
You are in level 2.	You're in level 2.
They are teachers.	They're teachers.

- · Use capital I. I'm your teacher. NOT i'm.
- · you = singular and plural.
- · Use he for a man, she for a woman, and it for a thing.
- · Use they for people and things.
- In contractions '= a missing letter, e.g., m = am.
- · Use contractions in conversation.

### 1B present tense verb be - and ?

	_	
-	-	

Full form	Contraction	sed Jane 1
I am not	I'm not	parol-Lalqu
You are not	You aren't	French.
He / She / It is not	He / She / It isn't	Spanish.
We are not	We aren't	American
You are not	You aren't	2019 3 2019
They are not	They aren't	E Lote and

- · Put not after the verb to make negatives -.
- You can also contract are not and is not like this: You are not Italian. – You're not Italian.
   She is not Canadian. – She's not Canadian.

?		V		X	
Am I Are you Is he / she / it Are we Are you Are they	Peruvian? Russian? Chinese?		I am. you are. he / she /it is. we are. you are. they are.	No,	I'm not. you aren't. he / she / it isn't. we aren't. you aren't. they aren't.

### 1C possessive adjectives: my, your, etc.

I'm Italian.	My family is from Rome.
You're in level 1.	This is your classroom.
He's the director.	His name is Michael.
She's your teacher.	Her name is Tina.
It's a school.	Its name is The Toronto School.
We're an international school.	Our students are from many different countries.
They're new students.	Their names are David and Emma.

- his = of a man, her = of a woman, its = of a thing.
- · their = of men, women, or things.
- Possessive adjectives don't change with plural nouns.

our students NOT ours students

Be careful with it's and its.

it's = it is

its = possessive

It's a school.

Its name is...

### articles: a / an, the, plurals, this / that / these / those a / an (indefinite article)

# a bag. pen. an ID card. umbrella.

- Use a / an with a singular noun.
- Use an with a noun beginning with a vowel sound.

### the (definite article)

Open Close	the	door. windows.
---------------	-----	-------------------

- Use the when we know which (door, windows).
   Open the door.
   NOT Open a door.
- Use the with singular and plural nouns.

### plurals

Singular	Plural	Spelling
a book a key	books keys	add -s
a watch	watches boxes	add -es after ch, sh, s, x
a country a dictionary	countries dictionaries	consonant + y > ies

- Add -s to make plural nouns. It's a pen. They're pens.
- Don't use a / an with plural nouns. They're keys.
   NOT They're a keys.

### this / that / these / those

What's **this**? It's a dictionary. **That** car is Italian. **These** watches are Japanese. What are **those**? They're tables.

- · Use this / these for things near you.
- · Use that / those for things far away.
- · this / that = singular, these / those = plural.

- 8 4	4		

- b Write the sentences with contractions. a Complete with am, is, or are. I'm from Chile. I am from Chile. I am French. 2 Wise nice school 2 der dest name\_\_\_\_ 2 deres 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ from Taipei. 2 We are in level 2. 3 I \_\_\_\_ Anna. 3 You are in room 6. 4 Antonio and Juan \_\_\_\_\_ in room 7. 4 He is Alex. 5 The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ English. 5 They are students. 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ in level 3. 6 She is the teacher. 7 She \_\_\_\_\_ a student. 7 I am fine. 1B a Write the sentences in the negative. b Make questions and short answers. She isn't American. She's American. Are you Colombian? / you Colombian? Yes, I am. 1 I'm British. 1 / I in room 13? ? 1 2 They're Brazilian. 2 / it German? ? X 3 It's Mexican food. 3 / they from Italy? 4 She's Italian. 4 / we in level 2? 5 We're from Australia. 5 / she Chinese? 6 You're Japanese. 6 / you Irish? 7 He's from the US. 7 / he from Korea? 10 b Write the questions.
- a Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

My name's Stephen.

- 1 Angela, please turn off \_\_\_\_\_ cell phone.
- 2 The students are from Italy. \_\_\_\_\_ names are Susanna and Tito.
- 3 London is famous for \_\_\_\_\_ red buses.
- 4 She's French, but \_\_\_\_\_ mother is Spanish.
- 5 We're in level 3. \_\_\_\_\_ teacher is Bob.
- \_\_\_\_\_ name is Ian. He's from Canada.
- 7 I'm Mike. \_\_\_\_\_ family is from Lima.

you how are ? How are you?

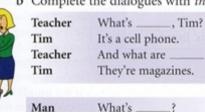
- 1 his what's name?
- 2 German mother is her ?
- 3 from your are where parents?
- 4 last Zablowski is your name?
- 5 spell do how your name you ?

#### 1D

Complete with a or an. Write the plural.

singular	plural
_a_ file	files
1 bag	
2 country	
3 ID card	
4 watch	
5 e-mail	
6 sandwich	
7 key	
8 umbrella	





Man	What's	_?	
Woman	It's a cat.		
Man	Who are	boys?	
Woman	They're you	r students. Put	your glasses on!

