

2A simple present: all verbs + and -

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I work.	I don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
He / She / It works .	He / She / It doesn't work.
We work.	We don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
They work.	They don't work.

- **Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- Use the simple present for things that are generally true or habitually happen.
American people like animals. He works from 9:00–5:00.
- To make negatives, use *don't / doesn't + base form.*
He doesn't work. NOT He doesn't works.

spelling rules for *he / she / it*

I work / play / live.	He works / plays / lives .
I watch / finish / go / do.	She watches / finishes / goes / does .
I study.	She studies .

⚠ I have	He has NOT He-haves
I go	He goes /gouz/
I do	He does /dʌz/

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for plurals (Grammar Bank 1D).

2B simple present: all verbs ?

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Do I work?		I do.		I don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Does he / she / it work?	Yes,	he / she / it does .	No,	he / she / it doesn't .
Do we work?		we do.		we don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Do they work?		they do.		they don't.

- Remember the word order:
auxiliary, subject, base form
or
question word, auxiliary, subject, base form.

Question word	Auxiliary	Subject	Base form of verb
	Do	you	live with your parents?
	Does	Jenny	like Chinese food?
Where	do	you	live?
What food	does	Jenny	like?

2D possessive s

She is Naomi Campbell's mother.
It's James's house.
They are my parents' friends.

- Use 's with a person to talk about relatives and possessions.
Naomi Campbell's mother NOT *the mother-of-Naomi-Campbell*
- Use 's with irregular plural people, *men, women, children, people*.
That's my children's school. NOT *That's my-childrens' school.*
- Use s' with regular plural people.
They're my parents' friends. NOT *They're-my-parent's friends.*
- 's is not usually used with things.
the end of the movie NOT *the-movie's-end*

⚠ Be careful with 's.
Maria's mother – 's = of Maria
Maria's a lawyer – 's = is

2A

a Change the sentences.

- We like animals. He likes animals.
- 1 I listen to the radio. She _____.
- 2 He lives in a house. We _____.
- 3 They have two children. He _____.
- 4 She doesn't drink coffee. They _____.
- 5 I don't smoke. My father _____.
- 6 The store closes at 5:00. The stores _____.
- 7 I go to work. He _____.
- 8 I do housework. She _____.

b Complete the sentences with an ☐ or ☐ verb.

study have like drive speak play do eat read

- ☐ He likes animals.
- 1 ☐ My father _____ *The New York Times*.
- 2 ☐ Her house is big, but it _____ a yard.
- 3 ☐ We _____ French very well.
- 4 ☐ I _____ fast food.
- 5 ☐ She _____ a BMW.
- 6 ☐ I _____ computer games.
- 7 ☐ My father _____ housework.
- 8 ☐ He _____ economics at a university.

2B

a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

- Do you have a car?
- 1 _____ you like Chinese food?
- 2 _____ your father cook?
- 3 _____ your mother work?
- 4 _____ you speak Spanish?
- 5 _____ you play the piano?
- 6 _____ people in your country like animals?
- 7 _____ your teacher drink coffee?
- 8 _____ you study another language?

b Order the words to make questions.

- a you car have do ? *Do you have a car?*
- 1 drink you coffee do ?
- 2 your does brother work ?
- 3 work you where do ?
- 4 music she like what does ?
- 5 newspaper you what read do ?
- 6 the go you movies do to ?
- 7 does father watch your on TV sports ?
- 8 mother glasses wear your does ?

2D

a Cross out the wrong form.

- It's Kate's bag / ~~bag's~~ Kate.
- 1 Do you like Jane's cats / ~~cat's~~ Jane?
- 2 I drive ~~my mother's~~ car / ~~my car's~~ mother.
- 3 Amelia is ~~my wife's~~ sister / ~~my sister's~~ wife.
- 4 This is ~~my house's~~ friend / ~~my friend's~~ house.
- 5 A Who are you?
B I'm Daniel's brother / ~~brother's~~ Daniel.
- 6 He works for ~~his father's~~ company / ~~his company's~~ father.
- 7 She's ~~the wife's~~ policeman / ~~the policeman's~~ wife.
- 8 Don't do ~~your sister's~~ homework / ~~your homework's~~ sister!

b Complete with 's (possessive), 's (is), s (plural / third person s), or -.

- My friend 's father works in Germany.
- 1 My brother s a lawyer. He s 24. He work s for Microsoft.
- 2 He live s in Seattle with his three children s. He has two boy s and a girl.
- 3 My brother s wife s name is Paula. She s a teacher.
- 4 Paula s parent s live s in Seattle, too. My brother like s Paula s mother but not her father.