



ĐẠI HỌC BÁCH KHOA HÀ NỘI
VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

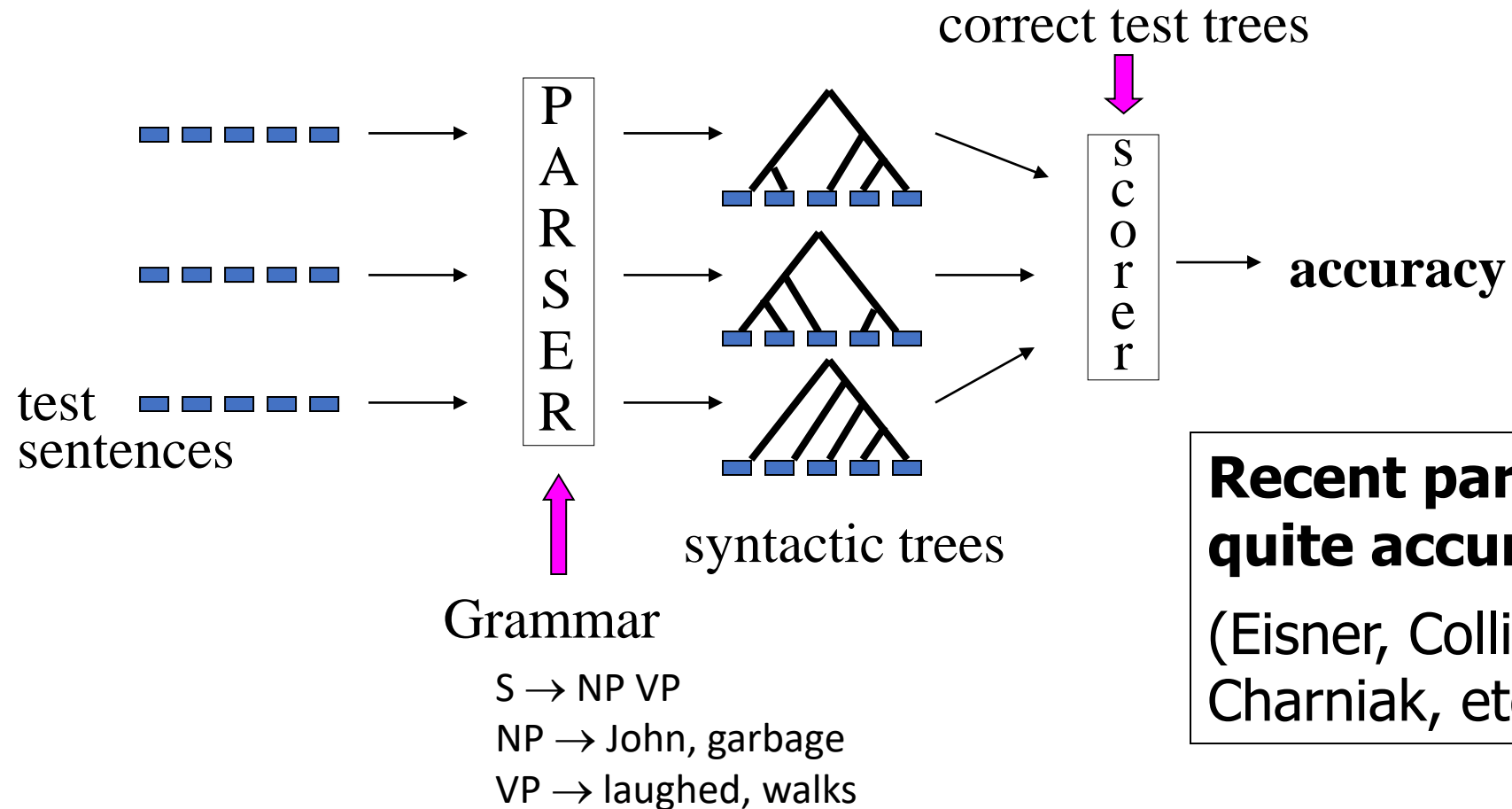
Syntactic Parsing

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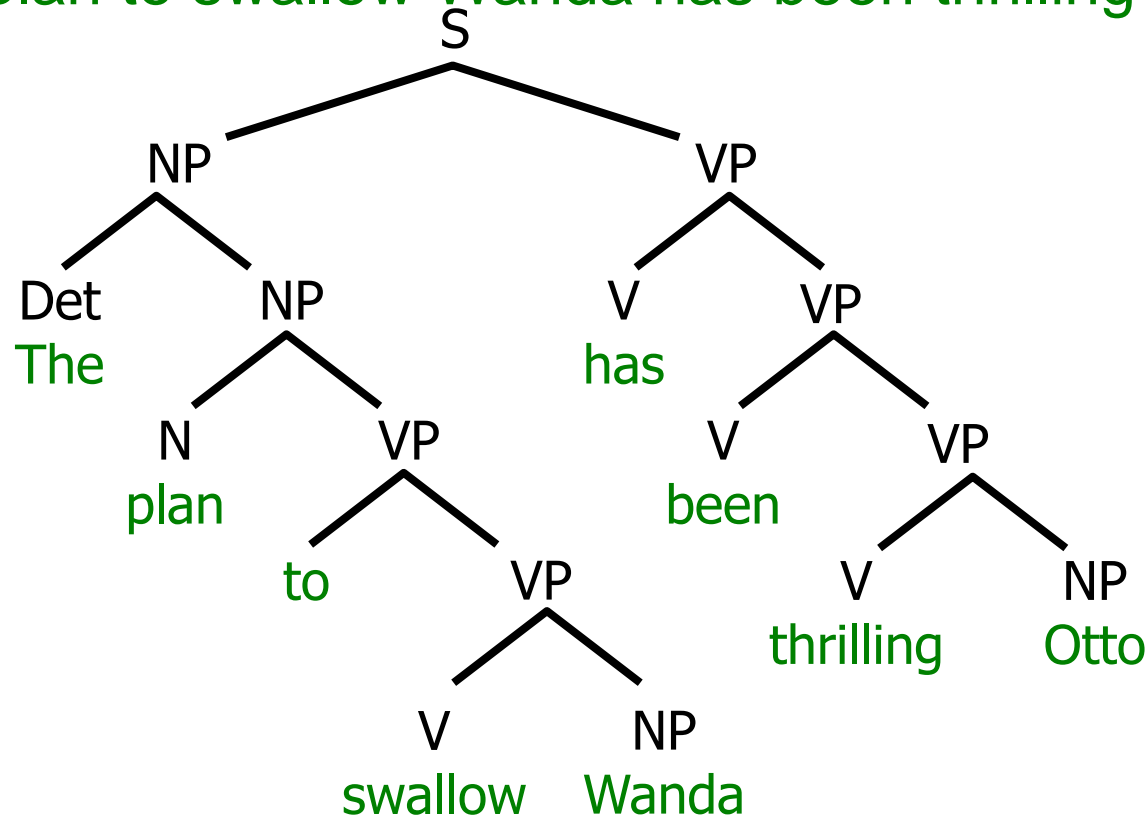
The parsing problem



Syntactic Structure

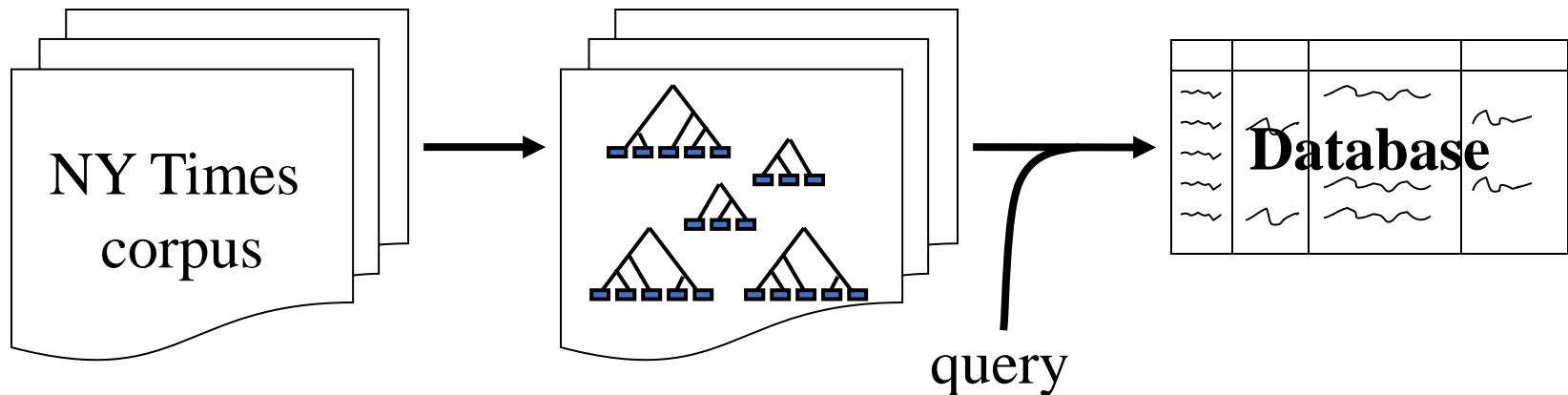
A **parse tree** represent the syntactic structure of a sentence.

The plan to swallow Wanda has been thrilling Otto.



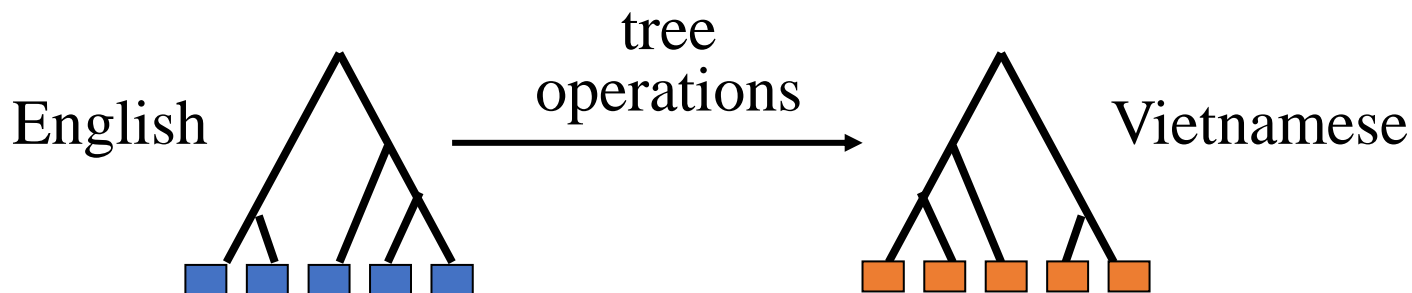
Some applications

- Grammar checking
- Question answering/chatbot
- Text summarization
- Information Extraction



Some applications

- Machine translation (Alshawhi 1996, Wu 1997, ...)



- Speech recognition using parsing (Chelba et al 1998)

Put the file in the folder.

Put the file **and** the folder.

Some definitions

- A **grammar** is a **formal specification** of the structures allowable in a language.
- A **parsing algorithm** is a **method** for determining the structure of a sentence with respect to a grammar.
- A **parser** is a **program** that determines the structure of sentences.

A Simple Grammar

- A grammar is described as a set of **rewrite rules**.
- Symbols that cannot be decomposed are **terminal symbols**.
- Symbols that can be decomposed are **nonterminal symbols**.

Consider grammar G:

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow \text{John, garbage}$

$VP \rightarrow \text{laughed, walks}$

G can produce the following sentences:

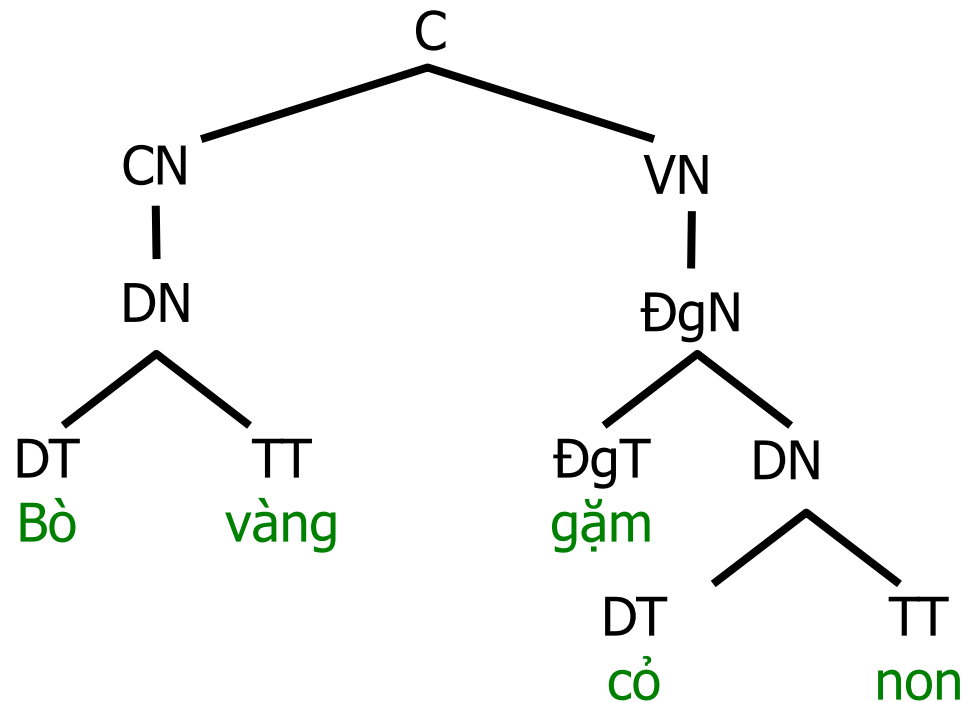
John laughed. John walks.

Garbage laughed. Garbage walks.

Syntactic Structure

Sentence “Bò vàng gặm cỏ non”

- Syntactic rules:
 - $C \rightarrow CN\ VN$
 - $CN \rightarrow DN$
 - $VN \rightarrow \text{ĐgN}$
 - $\text{ĐgN} \rightarrow \text{ĐgT}\ DN$
 - $DN \rightarrow DT\ TT$



Context-Free Grammar

... also known as a phrase structure grammar

- $G = \langle T, N, P, S, R \rangle$
 - T - set of terminals
 - N - set of nonterminals
 - P - **preterminals** which always rewrite as terminals, $P \subset N$
 - S - start symbol
 - R: $X \rightarrow \gamma$, X is a nonterminal; γ is a sequence of terminals and nonterminals (may be empty)
 - A grammar G generates a language L
- A **recognizer**: returns **yes** or **no**
- A **parser**: returns a **set of parse trees**

Example

- $G1 = (\{a,b\}, \{X\}, X, \{X \rightarrow \varepsilon, X \rightarrow aXb\})$

Define $L(G1)$

$X \rightarrow aXb \rightarrow ab$

$X \rightarrow aXb \rightarrow aaXbb \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow a^n b^n$

- $G2 = (\{a,b\}, \{X\}, X, \{X \rightarrow \varepsilon, X \rightarrow aXb, X \rightarrow XX\})$

Define $L(G2)$

$X \rightarrow aXXb \rightarrow a^n b^n$

Context-Free Grammar

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} DT NNS \\ DT NN \\ NP PP \end{array} \right\}$

$VP \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} VP PP \\ VBD \\ VBD NP \end{array} \right\}$

$PP \rightarrow IN NP$

$DT \rightarrow the$

$NNS \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} children \\ students \\ mountains \end{array} \right\}$

$VBD \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} slept \\ ate \\ saw \end{array} \right\}$

$IN \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} in \\ of \end{array} \right\}$

$NN \rightarrow cake$

Application of grammar rewrite rules

- S

- NP VP

- DT NNS VBD

- *The children slept*

- S

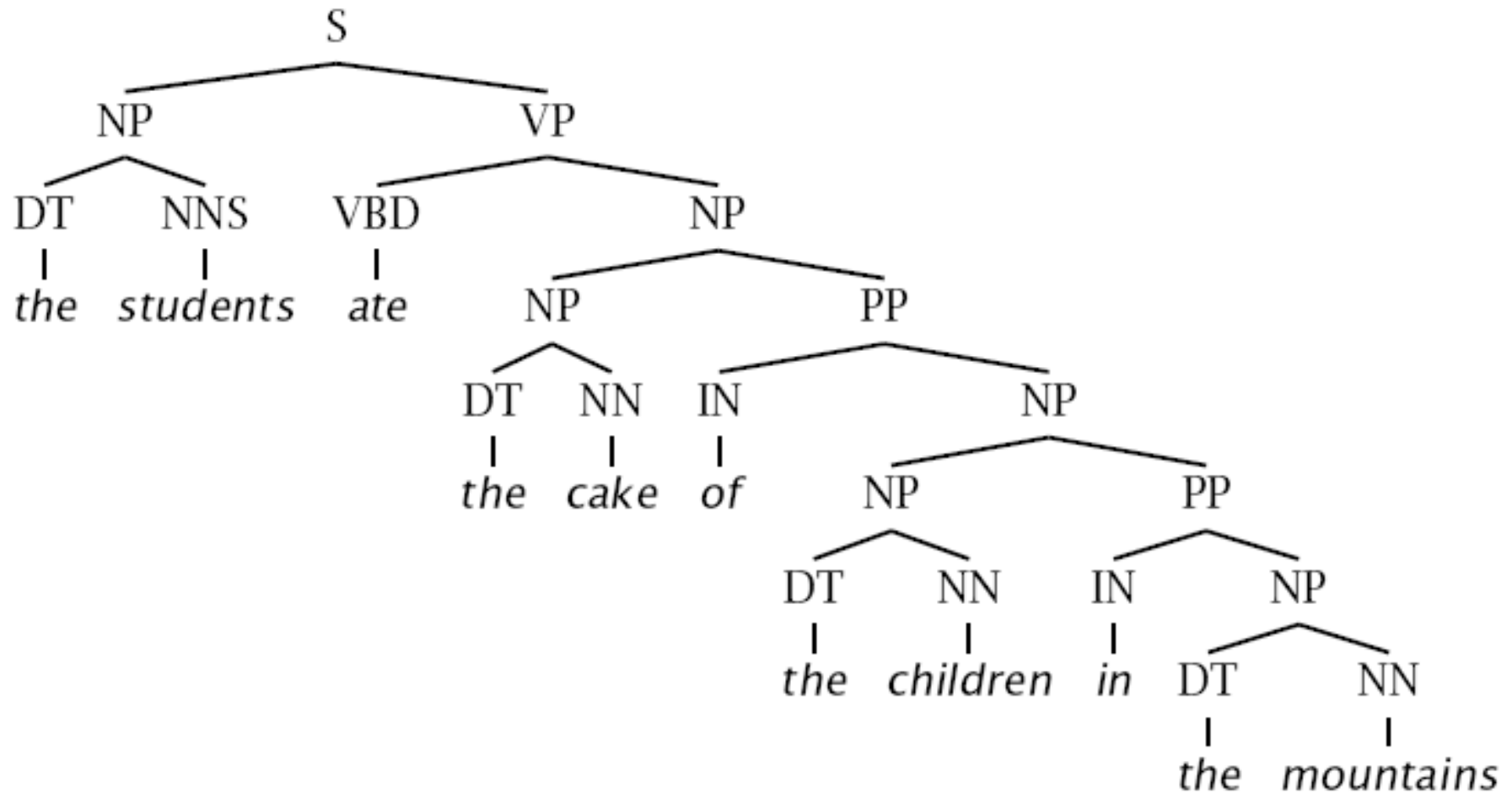
- NP VP

- DT NNS VBD NP

- DT NNS VBD DT NN

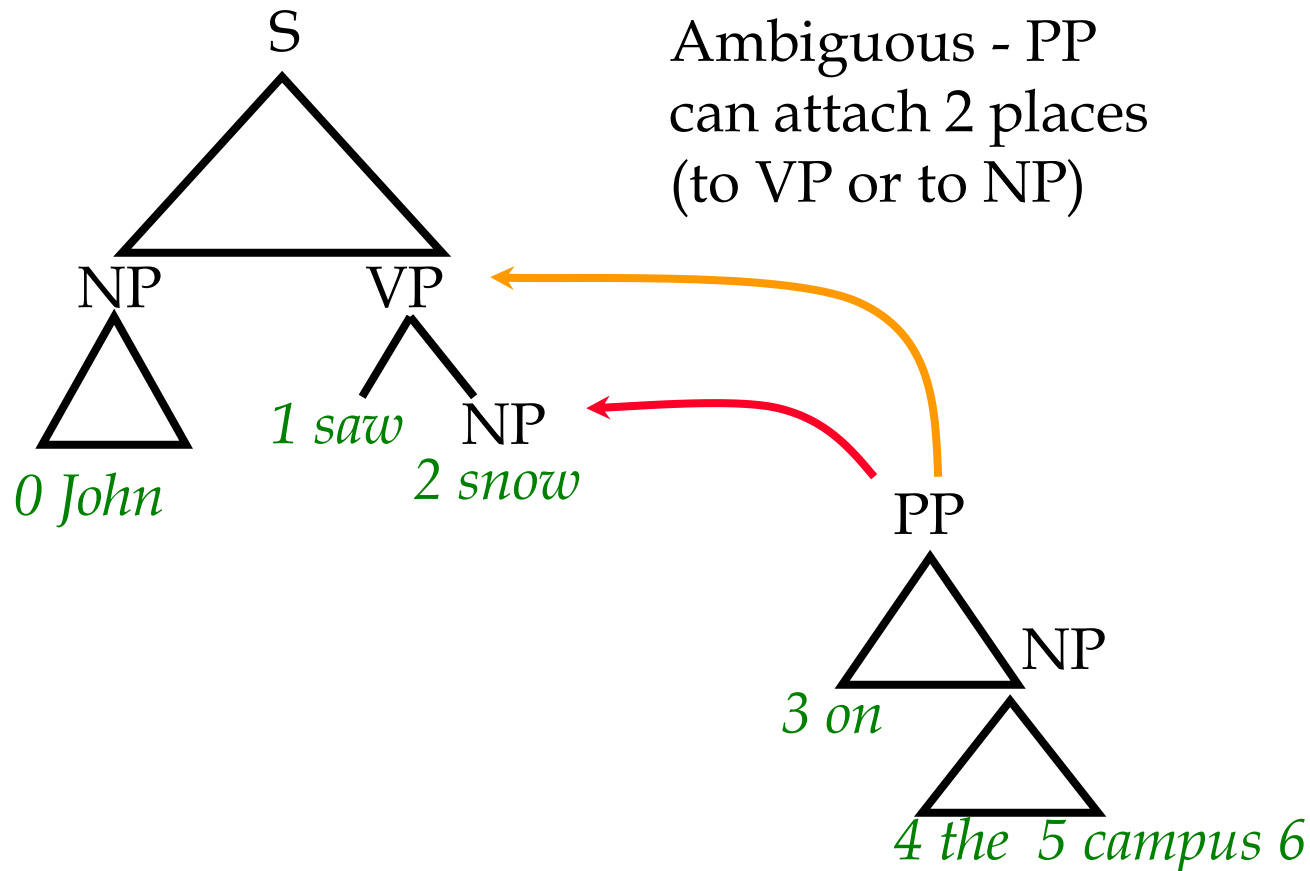
- *The children ate the cake*

Phrase structure is recursive

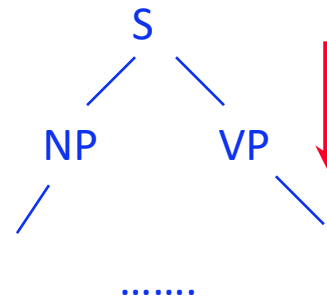


Natural language grammars are ambiguous

John saw snow on the campus



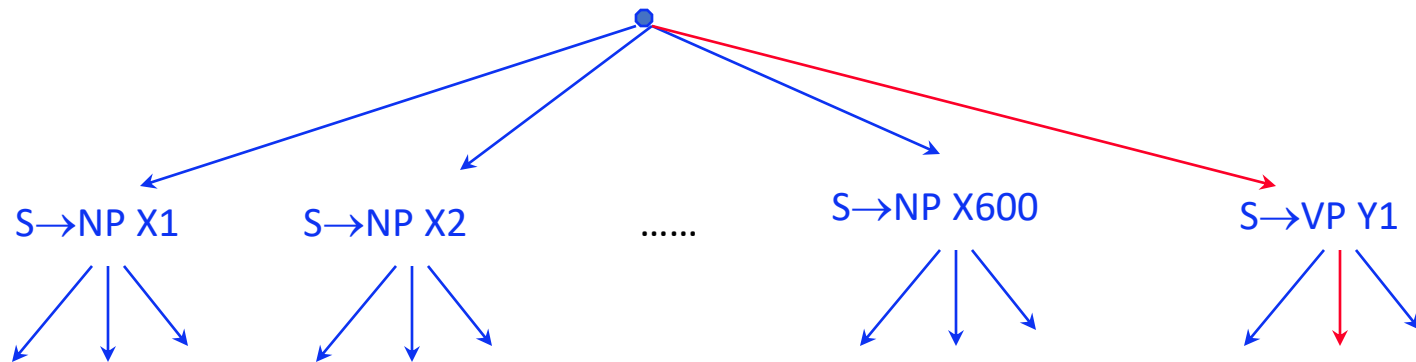
Top-down parsing



- Goal directed
- Starts with a list of constituents to be built (S, NP,VP,...)
- Rewrite the goals in the goal list by
 - matching one against the LHS of the grammar rules
 - expanding it with the RHS, attempting to match the sentence to be derived.
- If a goal can be rewritten in several ways → choose a rule to apply (search problem)
- Can use depth-first or breadth-first search

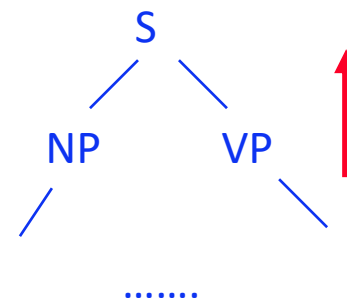
Problems with top-down parsing

- Left recursive rules
- A top-down parser will do badly if there are many different rules for the same LHS.



- Useless work: expands things that are possible top-down
- Top-down parsers do well if there is useful grammar-driven control
- Top-down is hopeless for rewriting parts of speech (preterminals) with words (terminals). In practice that is always done bottom-up as lexical lookup.
- Repeated work: anywhere there is common substructure

Bottom-up parsing



- Data directed
- Start with the string to be parsed
- If a sequence in the goal list matches the RHS of a rule → replace it by the LHS of the rule.
- Finish when the goal list = {S}.
- If the RHS of several rules match the goal list, then there is a choice of which rule to apply (search problem)
- Can use depth-first or breadth-first search

Problems with bottom-up parsing

- Inefficient when there is great lexical ambiguity
- Repeated work: anywhere there is common substructure
- Both TD (LL) and BU (LR) parsers frequently do work exponential in the sentence length.

CKY algorithm (a recognizer)

- **Input:** string of n words, a set of grammar rewrite rules in Chomsky normal form (CNF)
- **Output:** yes/no
- **Data structure:** $n \times n$ table (chart table)
 - rows labeled 0 to $n-1$
 - columns labeled 1 to n
 - cell $[i,j]$ lists constituents found between i and j

Chomsky normal form

- All context free grammars that do not contain ε are possible to generate from a grammar in which all rules being in the form $A \rightarrow BC$ or $A \rightarrow a$, with $A, B, C \in N$ and $a \in T$
- E.g.: Find the Chomsky normal form for the grammar G with $T = \{a, b\}$, $N = \{S, A, B\}$, R is as follow:
 - $S \rightarrow bA|aB$ $C \rightarrow b$ $S \rightarrow CA$
 - $A \rightarrow bAA|aS|a$
 - $B \rightarrow aBB|bS|b$

CKY algorithm (bottom-up)

- **for** $i := 1$ to n
 - Add to $[i-1, i]$ all categories for the i^{th} word
- **for** width $:= 2$ to n
 - **for** start $:= 0$ to n -width
 - Define end $:= \text{start} + \text{width}$
 - **for** mid $:= \text{start}+1$ to end-1
 - **for** every constituent X in $[\text{start}, \text{mid}]$
 - **for** every constituent Y in $[\text{mid}, \text{end}]$
 - **for** all ways of combining X and Y (if any)
 - Add the resulting constituent to $[\text{start}, \text{end}]$ if it's not already there.

Context-free grammar

1. $\text{Start} \rightarrow S$
2. $S \rightarrow NP VP$
3. $NP \rightarrow \text{Det Noun}$
4. $NP \rightarrow \text{Name}$
5. $NP \rightarrow \text{Name PP}$
6. $PP \rightarrow \text{Prep NP}$
7. $VP \rightarrow V NP$
8. $VP \rightarrow V NP PP$
9. $V \rightarrow \text{ate}$
10. $\text{Name} \rightarrow \text{John}$
11. $\text{Name} \rightarrow \text{ice-cream, snow}$
12. $\text{Noun} \rightarrow \text{ice-cream, pizza}$
13. $\text{Noun} \rightarrow \text{table, guy, campus}$
14. $\text{Det} \rightarrow \text{the}$
15. $\text{Prep} \rightarrow \text{on}$

Combination rule

- $\text{Cell}[i,j]$ holds X iff
 - There exists a rule $X \rightarrow YZ$;
 - $\text{Cell}[i,k]$ holds Y & $\text{Cell}[k,j]$ holds Z , with k between i and j , inclusively;
- Example: $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{DT}[0,1] \text{NN}[1,2]$

CKY must use binary branching rules

- Change $VP \rightarrow V \text{ NP PP}$ to:
 - 8.a. $VP \rightarrow V \text{ Arguments}$
 - 8.b. $\text{Arguments} \rightarrow \text{NP PP}$

1. Start \rightarrow S
2. S \rightarrow NP VP
3. NP \rightarrow DT NN
4. NP \rightarrow Name
5. NP \rightarrow NN PP
6. NP \rightarrow DT NP
7. PP \rightarrow Prep NP
8. VP \rightarrow V NP
- 9.a. VP \rightarrow V Arguments
- 9.b. Arguments \rightarrow NP PP

“The guy ate the ice-cream on the table”

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	DT							
1		NN						
2			VBD					
3				DT				
4					NN			
5						Prep		
6							DT	
7								NN

Now apply 'paste' operation

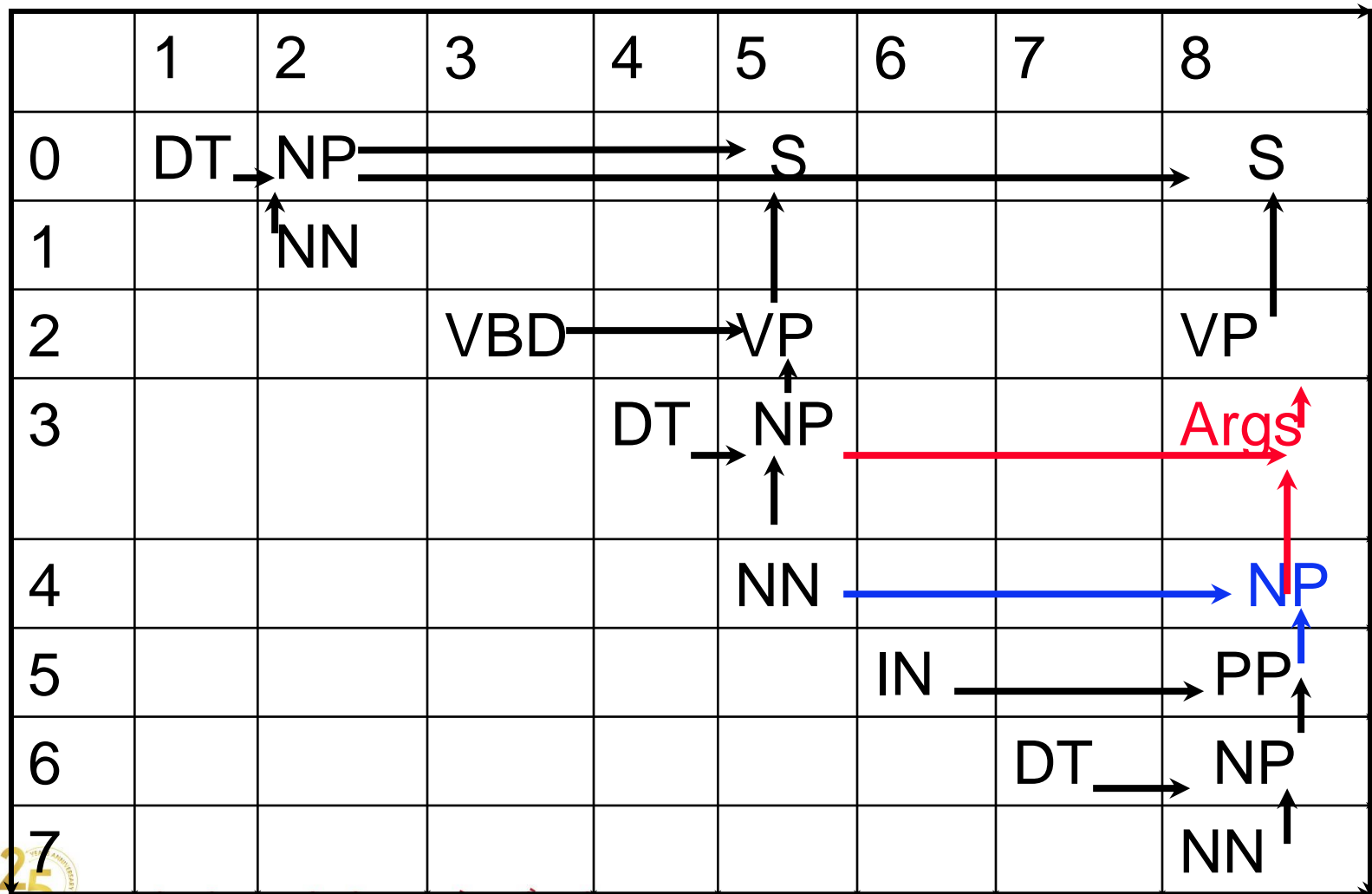
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	DT→	NP						
1		↑ NN						
2			VBD					
3				DT				
4					NN			
5						IN		
6							DT	
7								NN

Ambiguity!

5. NP → NN PP

9.a. VP → V Arguments

9.b. Arguments → NP PP



Exercise

0 The 1 old 2 man 3 goes 4 too 5 fast 6

NP → DT NN

NP → DT JJ NN

NP → DT NP

V → VB | VBZ | VBD

VP → V

VP → V AdjP

VP → VP AdjP

AdjP → RB JJ

S → NP VP

DT → the

JJ → old

NN → man

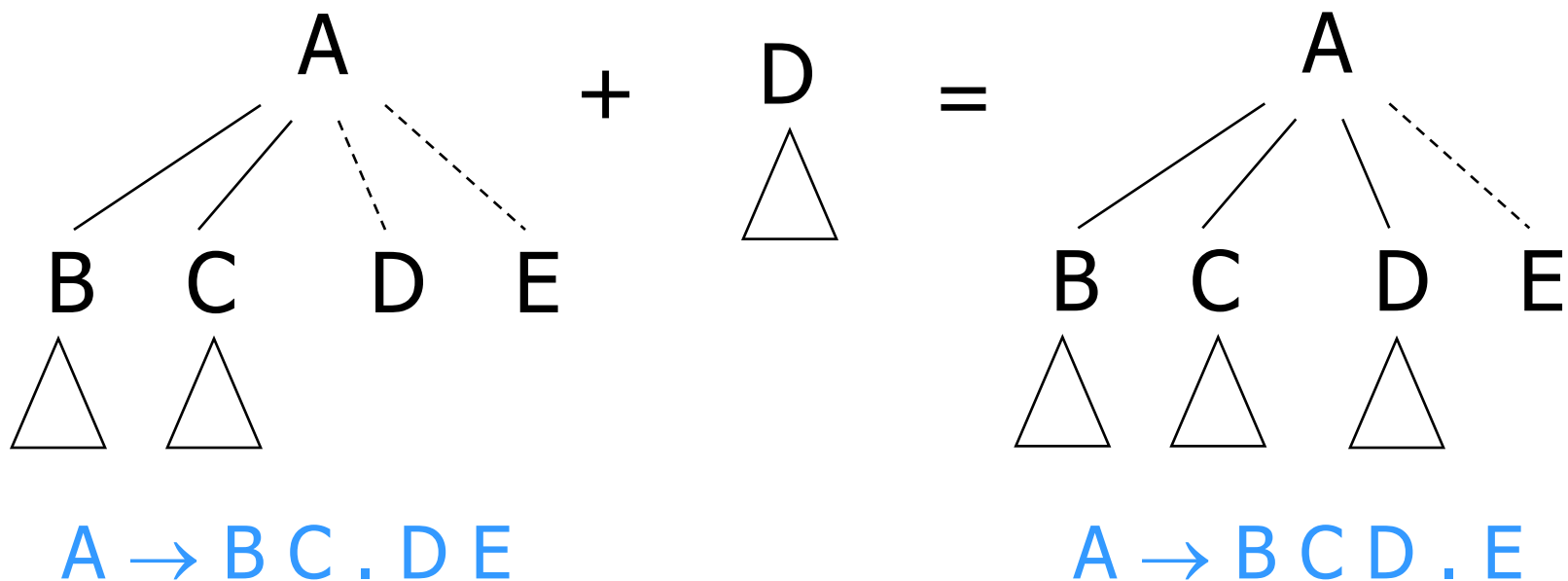
VBZ → goes

RB → too

JJ → fast

Earley's Algorithm (top-down)

- Finds constituents and partial constituents in input
 - $A \rightarrow B C . D E$ is partial: only the first half of the A



- Proceeds incrementally, left-to-right

Example Grammar

ROOT \rightarrow S

S \rightarrow NP VP

NP \rightarrow Det N

NP \rightarrow NP PP

VP \rightarrow VP PP

VP \rightarrow V NP

PP \rightarrow P NP

NP \rightarrow Papa

N \rightarrow caviar

N \rightarrow spoon

V \rightarrow ate

P \rightarrow with

Det \rightarrow the

Det \rightarrow a

Recursive Descent (Đệ quy)

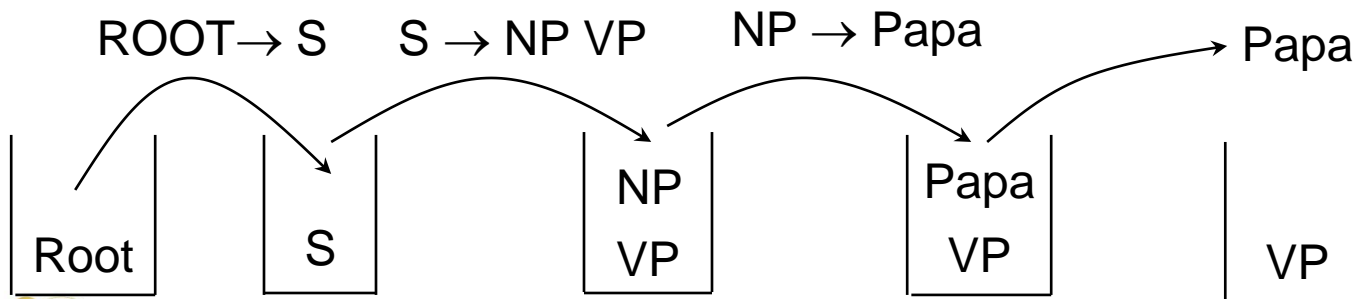
ROOT \rightarrow S
 S \rightarrow NP VP
 NP \rightarrow Det N
 NP \rightarrow NP PP

VP \rightarrow VP PP
 VP \rightarrow V NP
 PP \rightarrow P NP

NP \rightarrow Papa
 N \rightarrow caviar
 N \rightarrow spoon

V \rightarrow ate
 P \rightarrow with
 Det \rightarrow the
 Det \rightarrow a

- 0 ROOT \rightarrow . S 0
 - 0 S \rightarrow . NP VP 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow . Papa 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow Papa . 1
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1



Recursive Descent

0 Papa 1 ate 2 the 3 caviar 4 with 5 a 6 spoon 7

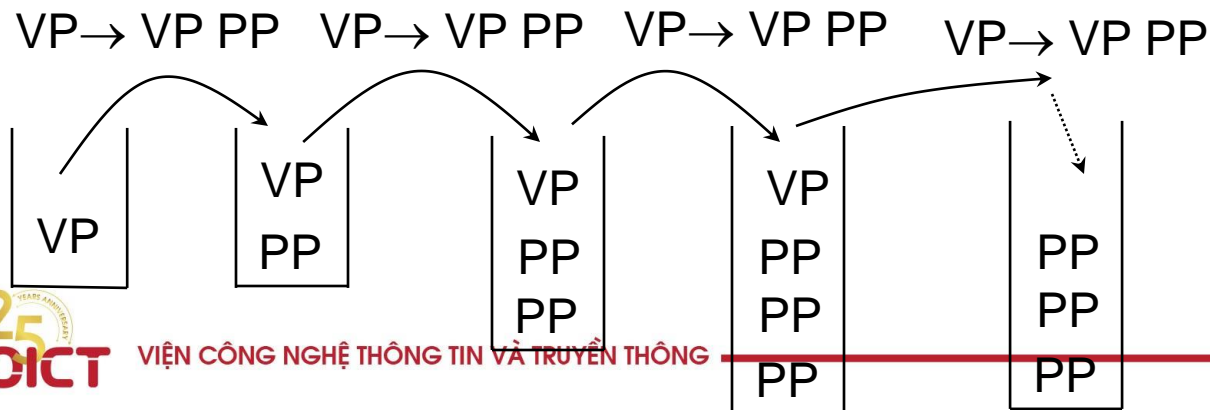
ROOT \rightarrow S
 S \rightarrow NP VP
 NP \rightarrow Det N
 NP \rightarrow NP PP

VP \rightarrow VP PP
 VP \rightarrow V NP
 PP \rightarrow P NP

NP \rightarrow Papa
 N \rightarrow caviar
 N \rightarrow spoon

V \rightarrow ate
 P \rightarrow with
 Det \rightarrow the
 Det \rightarrow a

- 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
- 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1 stack overflowed



0 Papa 1 ate 2 the 3 caviar 4 with 5 a 6 spoon 7

First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT \rightarrow S

S \rightarrow NP VP

NP \rightarrow Det N

NP \rightarrow NP PP

VP \rightarrow V NP

VP \rightarrow VP PP

PP \rightarrow P NP

NP \rightarrow Papa

N \rightarrow caviar

N \rightarrow spoon

V \rightarrow ate

P \rightarrow with

Det \rightarrow the

Det \rightarrow a

- 0 ROOT \rightarrow . S 0
 - 0 S \rightarrow . NP VP 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow . Papa 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow Papa . 1
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . V NP 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow . ate 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow ate . 2
 - 1 VP \rightarrow V . NP 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 7
 - 1 VP \rightarrow V NP . 7
- 0 S \rightarrow NP VP . 7

after dot = nonterminal, so recursively look for it (“**predict**”)

after dot = terminal, so look for it in the input (“**scan**”)

after dot = nothing, so parent’s subgoal is completed (“**attach**”)

predict (next subgoal)

do some more parsing and eventually ...

we complete the parent’s NP subgoal, so **attach**

attach again

attach again

First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT \rightarrow S
 S \rightarrow NP VP
 NP \rightarrow Det N
 NP \rightarrow NP PP

VP \rightarrow V NP
 VP \rightarrow VP PP
 PP \rightarrow P NP

NP \rightarrow Papa
 N \rightarrow caviar
 N \rightarrow spoon

V \rightarrow ate
 P \rightarrow with
 Det \rightarrow the
 Det \rightarrow a

- 0 ROOT \rightarrow . S 0
 - 0 S \rightarrow . NP VP 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow . Papa 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow Papa . 1
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . V NP 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow . ate 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow ate . 2
 - 1 VP \rightarrow V . NP 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 7
 - 1 VP \rightarrow V NP . 7
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP VP . 7

implement by function calls:

S() calls NP() and VP(), which is recursive

must backtrack to try predicting a different VP rule here instead

First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT \rightarrow S	VP \rightarrow V NP	NP \rightarrow Papa	V \rightarrow ate
S \rightarrow NP VP	VP \rightarrow VP PP	N \rightarrow caviar	P \rightarrow with
NP \rightarrow Det N	PP \rightarrow P NP	N \rightarrow spoon	Det \rightarrow the
NP \rightarrow NP PP			Det \rightarrow a

- 0 ROOT \rightarrow . S 0
 - 0 S \rightarrow . NP VP 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow . Papa 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow Papa . 1
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . V NP 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow . ate 1
 - 1 V \rightarrow ate . 2
 - 1 VP \rightarrow V . NP 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 2
 - 2 NP \rightarrow 4

we'd better backtrack here too!

do some more parsing and eventually ...
... the correct NP is from 2 to 4 this time

First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT \rightarrow S	VP \rightarrow V NP	NP \rightarrow Papa	V \rightarrow ate
S \rightarrow NP VP	VP \rightarrow VP PP	N \rightarrow caviar	P \rightarrow with
NP \rightarrow Det N	PP \rightarrow P NP	N \rightarrow spoon	Det \rightarrow the
NP \rightarrow NP PP			Det \rightarrow a

- 0 ROOT \rightarrow . S 0
 - 0 S \rightarrow . NP VP 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow . Papa 0
 - 0 NP \rightarrow Papa . 1
 - 0 S \rightarrow NP . VP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
 - 1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP 1
- stack overflowed
no fix after all
– must transform grammar to eliminate left-recursive rules

Earley's Algorithm

- Earley's algorithm resembles recursive descent, but solves the left-recursion problem. No recursive function calls.
- Use a parse table as we did in CKY, so we can look up anything we've discovered so far. “**Dynamic programming.**”

Operation of the Algorithm

- Process a hypothesis according to what follows the dot as in recursive descent:
 - If a word, **scan** input and see if it matches
 - If a nonterminal, **predict** ways to match it (reduce #predictions by *looking ahead* k symbols in the input and only making predictions that are compatible with this limited *right context*)
 - If nothing, then we have a complete constituent, so **attach** it to all its customers

0
0 ROOT . S
 

initialize

This stands for (0, ROOT \rightarrow . S)

0

0 ROOT . S



0 S . NP VP

0 NP . Det N

0 NP . NP PP

0 NP . Papa

predict the kind of NP we are looking for
(actually we'll look for 3 kinds: any of the 3 will do)

0
0 ROOT . S
0 S . NP VP
0 NP . Det N
0 NP . NP PP
0 NP . Papa
0 Det . the
0 Det . a
 

predict the kind of NP we're looking for
*but we were already looking for these so
don't add duplicate goals! Note that this happened
when we were processing a left-recursive rule.*

[illegible]

scan: the desired word is in the input!

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP		
0 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa		

0 Det . the

scan: failure

0 Det . a

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP		
0 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the		

0 Det . a

scan: failure

[illegible]

predict

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	
0 Det . a		

predict

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	

predict

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	
	1 P . with	

predict

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP			
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP			
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP			
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP			
0 Det . a	1 V . ate			
	1 P . with			

scan: success!

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP			
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP			
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP			
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP			
0 Det . a	1 V . ate			
	1 P . with			

scan: failure

[illegible]

attach

[illegible]



predict

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP		
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		
	1 P . with			

predict (these next few steps should look familiar)

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP		
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		
	1 P . with			

predict

0	Papa 1 ate 2	
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a
	1 P . with	
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0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					

scan: success!

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					



0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

attach

[illegible]

[illegible]

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				

attach
(again!)

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				
				4 P . with				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				
				4 P . with				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a					
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .						
				4 P . with						

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a					
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .						
				4 P . with						

77

ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .				
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N					
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP					
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa					
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the					
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a					
			0 ROOT S .						
			4 P . with						

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N						
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP						
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar					
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon					
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar					
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon					
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

ate 2 the 3 caviar 4 with 5 a 6 spoon 7

.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .	6 N spoon .
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N	
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar	
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon	
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa		
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the		
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a		
			0 ROOT S .			
			4 P . with			

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP						
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .						
				4 P . with						

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar	6 N spoon .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	5 NP Det N .						
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	4 PP P NP .						
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP NP . PP						
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	2 NP NP PP .						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	1 VP VP PP .						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	7 PP . P NP						
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .							
				4 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				

ĐẠI HỌC

BÁCH KHOA

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SOICT

VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

89

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
					0 S NP VP .					
					1 VP VP . PP					
					7 P . with					

25

YEARS

SOICT

VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

91

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				

ĐẠI HỌC

BÁCH KHOA

25

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SOICT

VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

92

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	5 NP Det N .					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	4 PP P NP .					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP NP . PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	2 NP NP PP .					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	1 VP VP PP .					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	7 PP . P NP					
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .	1 VP V NP .					
				4 P . with	2 NP NP . PP					
					0 S NP VP .					
					1 VP VP . PP					
					7 P . with					

ĐẠI HỌC

25

THÁNG 10

SOICT

BÁCH KHOA

VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

93

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				

ĐẠI HỌC

25

THÁNG 10

SOICT

BÁCH KHOA

VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

95

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				
<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><div>ĐẠI HỌC</div><div>BÁCH KHOA</div></div></div><div><div>25</div><div>THÀNH LẬP</div></div><div><div>SOICT</div><div>VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG</div></div></div></div></div></div>							96			

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				

</

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	5 NP Det N .					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	4 PP P NP .					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP NP . PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	2 NP NP PP .					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	1 VP VP PP .					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	7 PP . P NP					
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .	1 VP V NP .					
				4 P . with	2 NP NP . PP					
					0 S NP VP .					
					1 VP VP . PP					
					7 P . with					
					0 ROOT S .					

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VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

98

0 The 1 old 2 man 3 goes 4 too 5 fast 6

NP → DT NN

DT → the

NP → DT JJ NN

JJ → old

NP → DT NP

NN → man

VP → V

V → goes

VP → V AdjP

RB → too

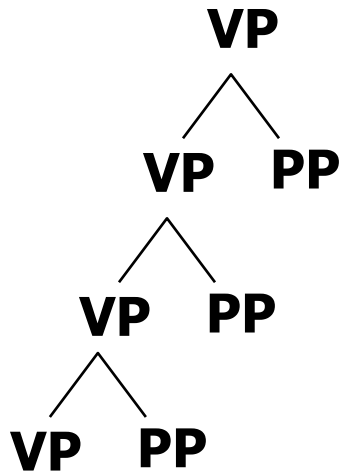
VP → VP AdjP

JJ → fast

AdjP → RB JJ

S → NP VP

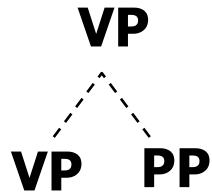
Left Recursion Kills Pure Top-Down Parsing ...



makes new hypotheses
add infinitum before we've
seen the PPs at all

hypotheses try to predict
in advance how many
PP's will arrive in input

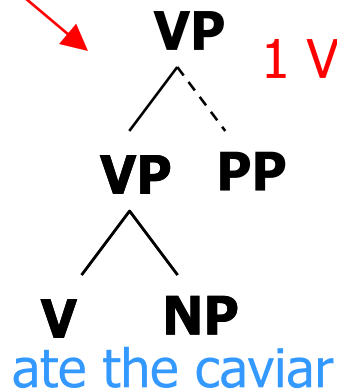
... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



1 VP \rightarrow . VP PP

(in column 1)

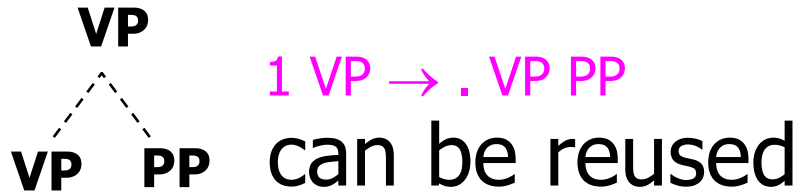
attach



1 VP \rightarrow VP . PP

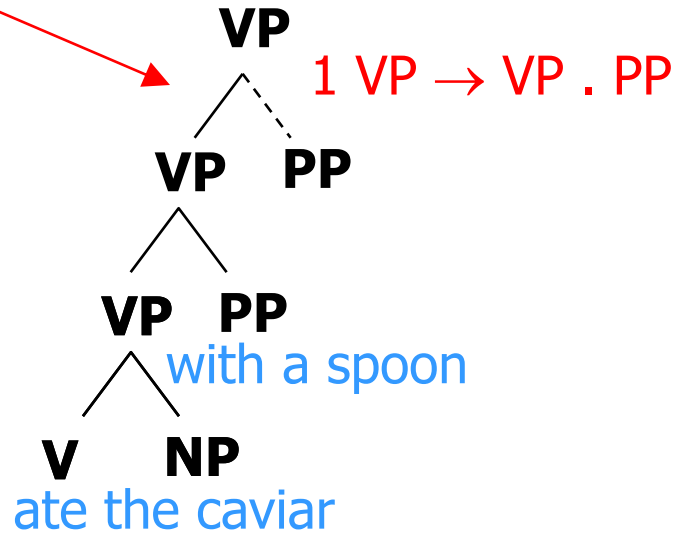
(in column 4)

... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



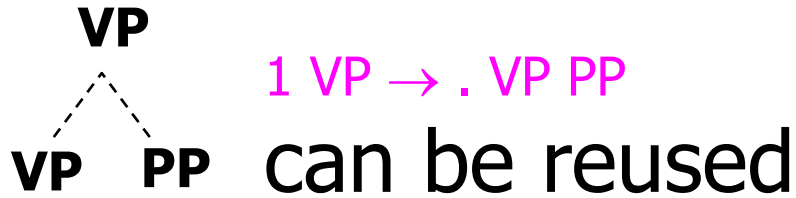
(in column 1)

attach

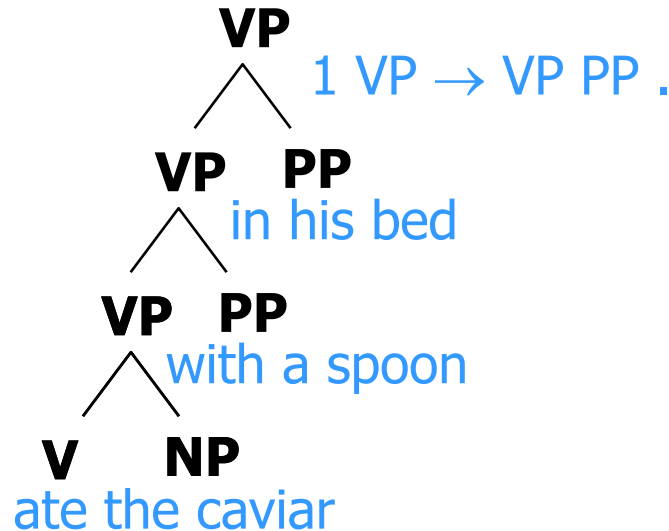


(in column 7)

... but Earley's Alg is Ok!

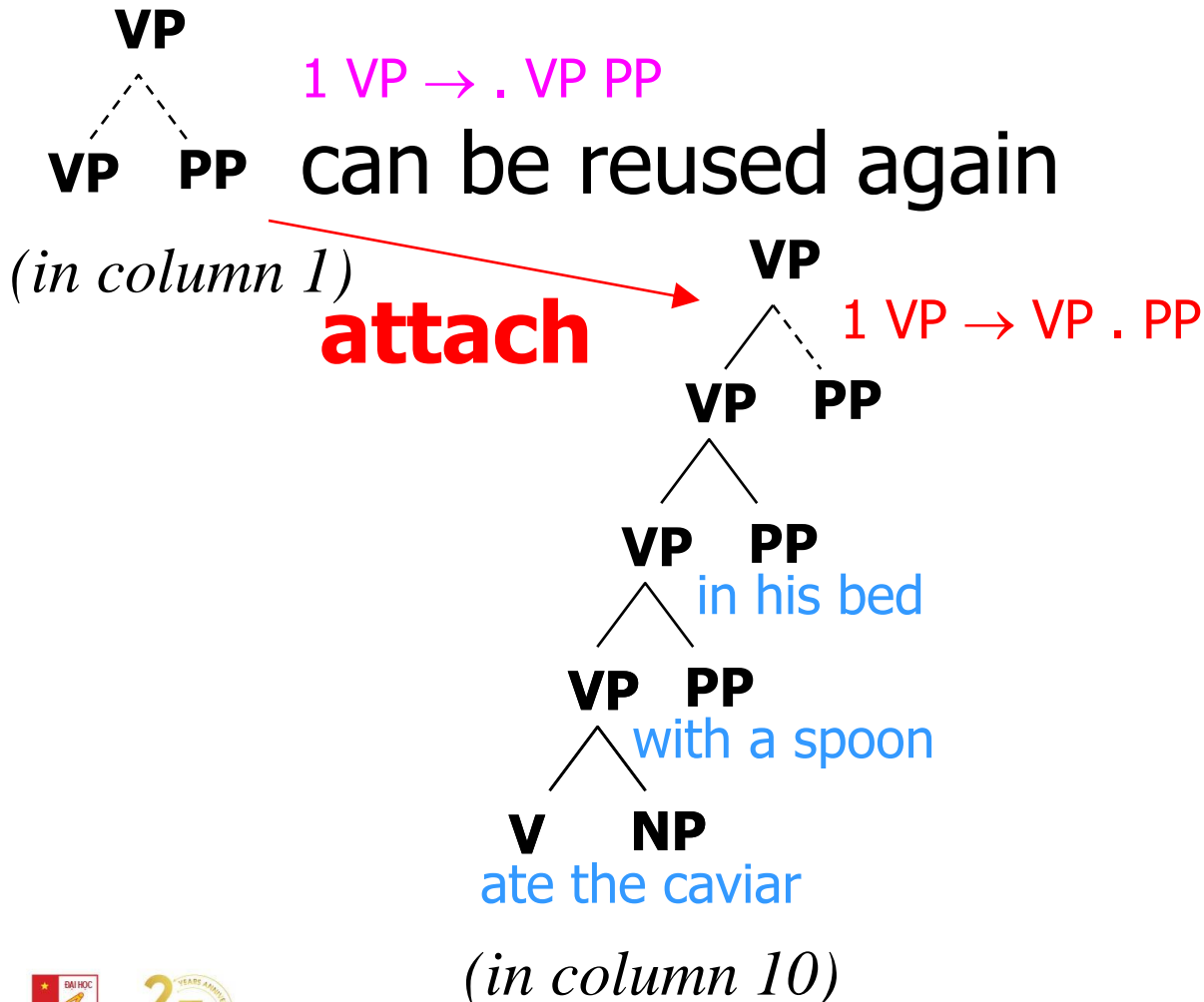


(in column 1)



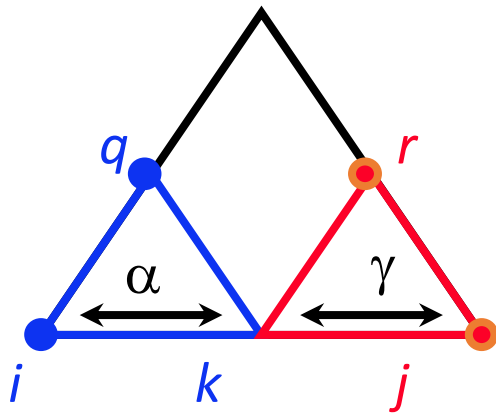
(in column 10)

... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



Recovering parses

$[s, i]$ in state set j



Use simple queue algorithm, based on **useful** items

- Any item of form in final state set is **useful**
- If $s = [A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet B, i]$ is in state set k & **useful**
- then $q = [A \rightarrow \alpha B \bullet, k]$ & item $r = [B \rightarrow \gamma \bullet, j]$ are **useful**

$[s, i]$: an item with a dotted rule s & return pointer i .

Mark all items in state set S_n in the form $Start \rightarrow \alpha S \bullet, 0$

for $j = n$ downto 0 do

for $i = 0$ to j do

for every marked $[s, i]$ in state set j do

for $k = i$ to j do

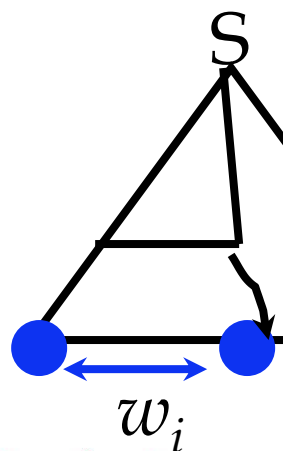
if $[q, i] \in S_k$ & $[r, k] \in S_j$ & $s = q \otimes r$ then

mark $[q, i]$ and $[r, k]$

Advantages

- Earley algorithm does some *top-down* filtering: any item (state, or triple) added to a given State Set must be compatible with *some* derivation on the left, e.g.,

$S \Rightarrow w_i$ where w_i is the sentence seen so far



Disadvantages

- Explicit representation of rules: wastes time building them.
- Does filtering on *left* but not on the *right*

Lookahead filter for nonterminals A :

$FIRST(A) = \{x | A \Rightarrow x\delta\}$, $x = 1$ token

e.g., $FIRST(S) = \text{who, did, the, etc.}$

Other parsing methods

- Different methods correspond to different ways of search “phrase space”
- Phrase space: $X[i, j]$ if phrase of type X spans input from i to j .

Example:

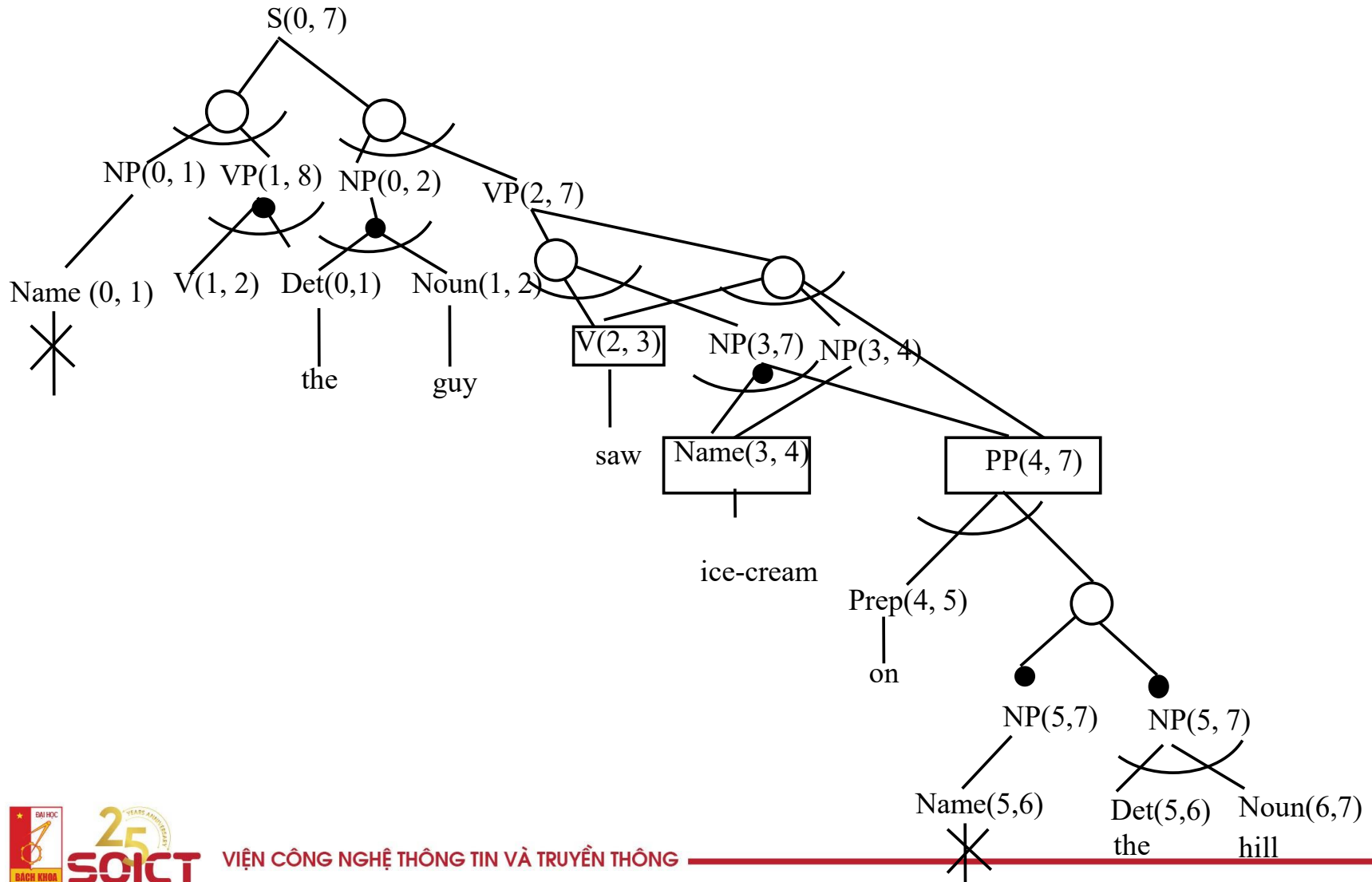
₀ *John* ₁ *ate* ₂ *ice-cream* ₃ *on* ₄ *the* ₅ *table* ₆

PP[3,6]; S[0,6]; ...

- Represent search as and-or tree
 - Disjuncts (or) = alternative parse paths
 - Conjuncts (and) = right-hand side of a rule, eg, an S is a NP VP

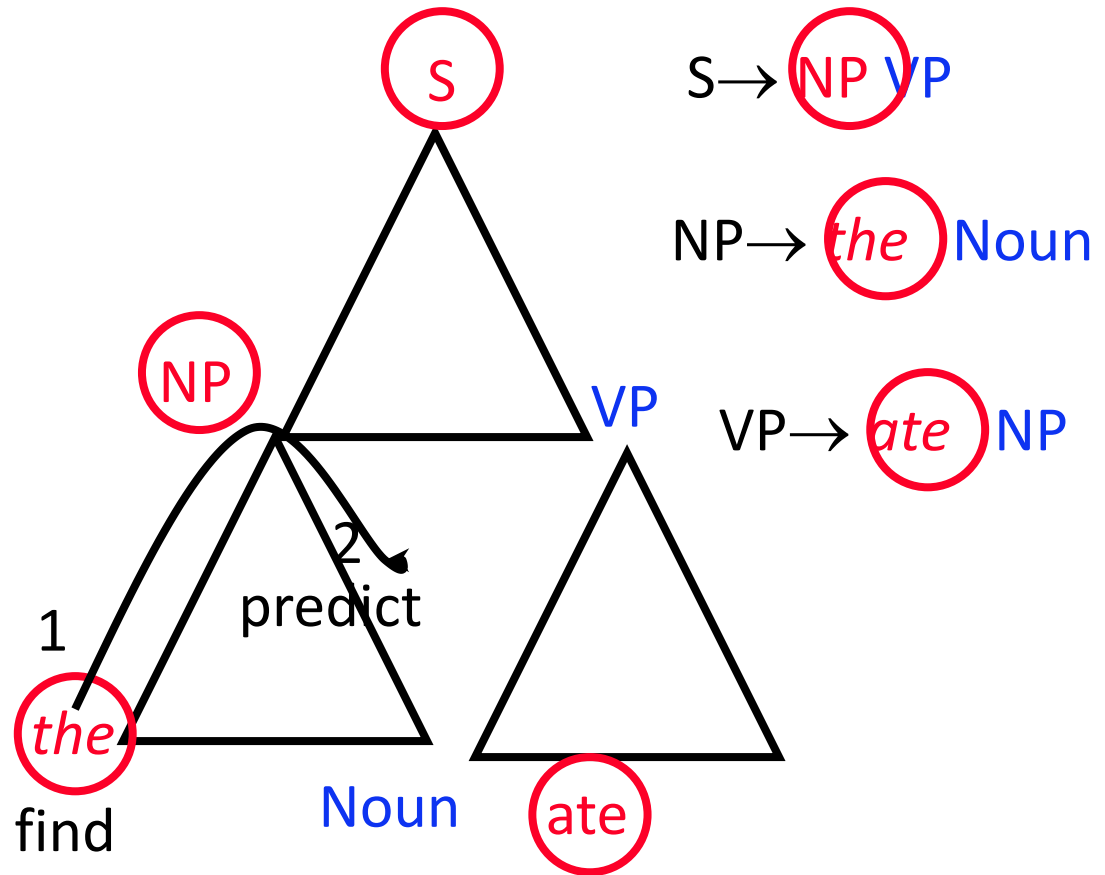
Parsing as search

0 the 1 guy 2 saw 3 ice-cream 4 on 5 the 6 hill 7



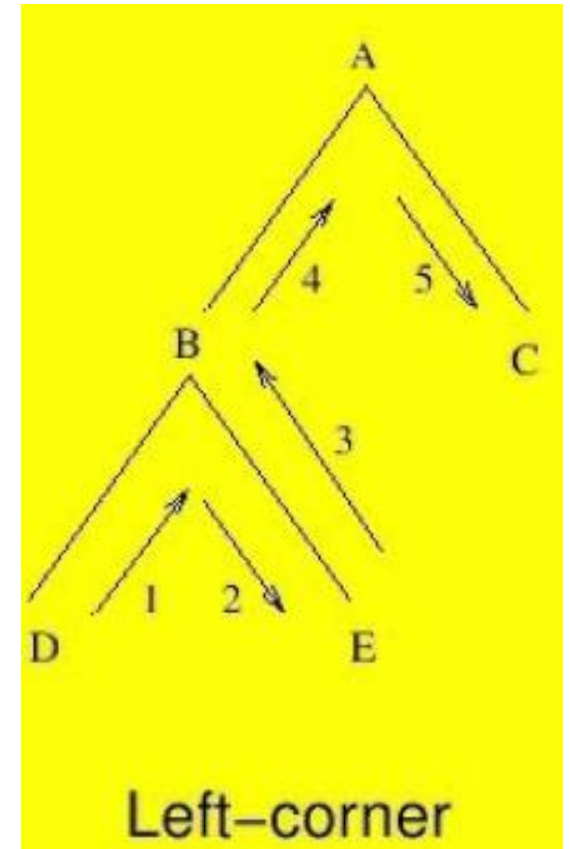
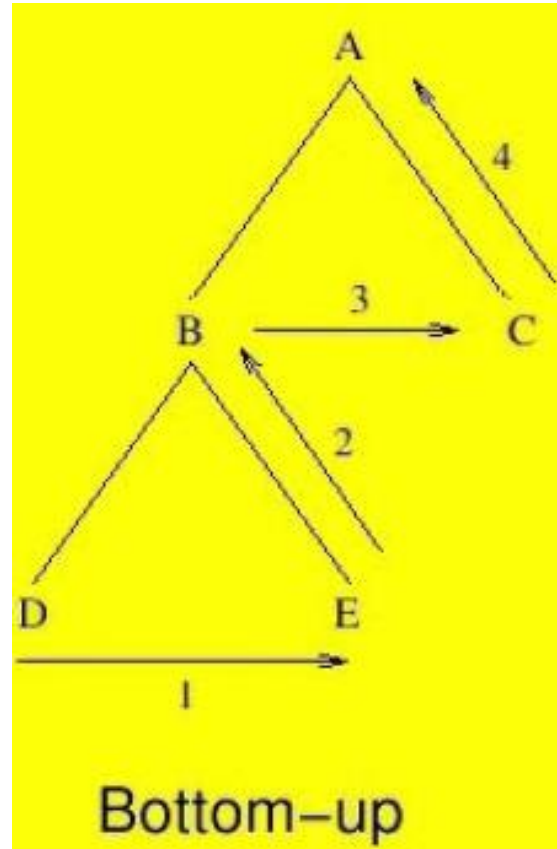
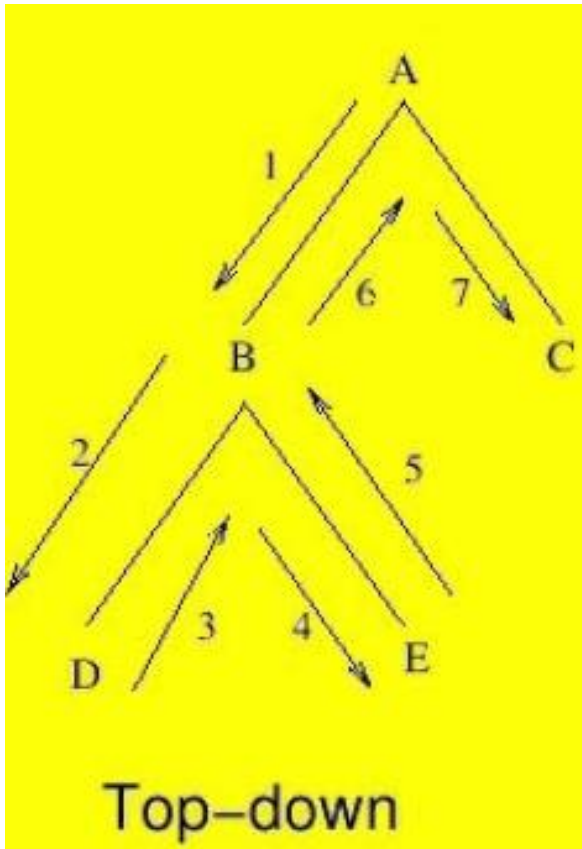
Left-corner parsing

- Looks bottom-up for the *first* symbol (left-corner) of a phrase; and then tries to *confirm* the rest of the phrase top-down
- Tries to combine best features of b-u and t-d



This works well in a **head-first** language like English.
German, Dutch, Japanese are **head-final** languages

Left-corner parsing



Top down doesn't care about the input text

Bottom up doesn't care about what should be built

Left-corner parsing

- Rules:
 - $S \rightarrow NP VP$
 - $NP \rightarrow NN \mid DT NN \mid DT NNS \mid NNP$
 - $VP \rightarrow V \mid V NP$
 - $V \rightarrow VBZ \mid VBP \mid VBD$
- Input:
 - Kate sings
 - Kate sings a song
 - The children sing a song
 - The plant died
- $DT \rightarrow the \mid a$
- $NNS \rightarrow children$
- $NN \rightarrow table \mid song \mid plant$
- $NNP \rightarrow Kate$
- $VBZ \rightarrow sings$
- $VBP \rightarrow sing \mid plant$
- $VBD \rightarrow died$

Problems with left-corner parsing

- Some rules with the same “left-corner”
- Ambiguity: cases with 2 possibilities:
 - The new structure can be used to complete a considering structure
 - The new structure can be the starting point of a new larger structure

Context-free grammar

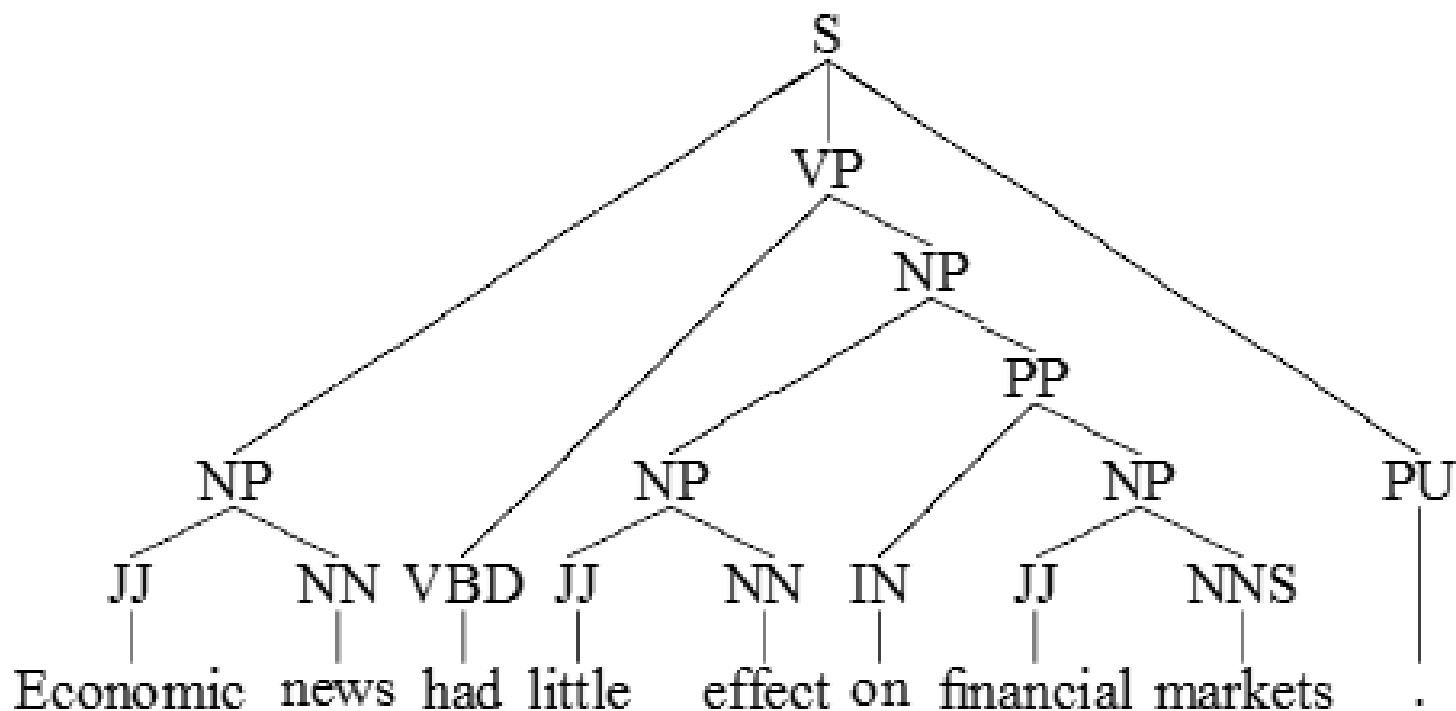


Figure 1: Constituent structure for English sentence from the Penn Treebank

Dependency grammar

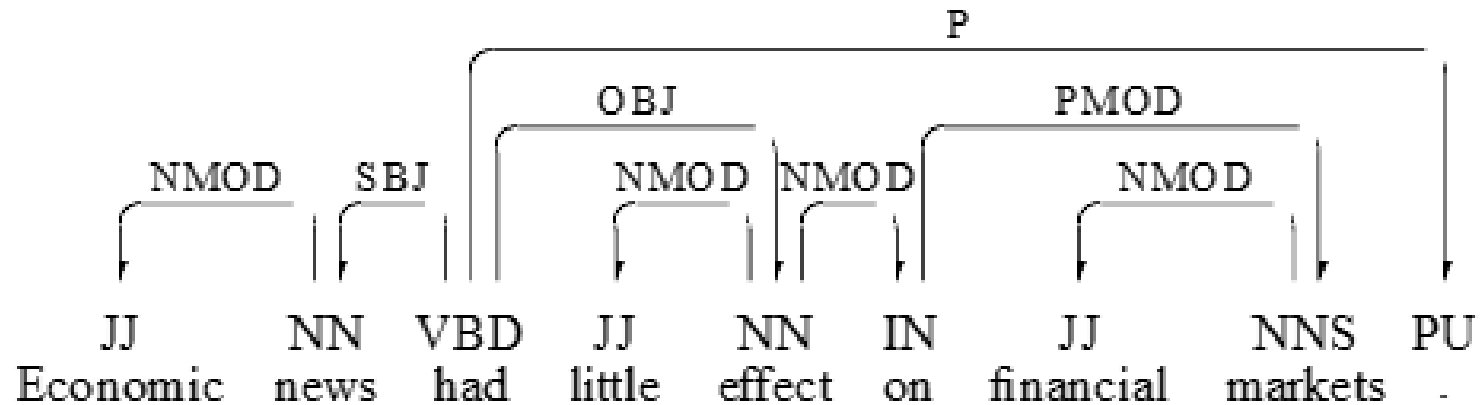


Figure 2: Dependency structure for English sentence from the Penn Treebank