

Lab 2: Data Carving

What You Need for this lab

- Install Virtualbox : <https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads>
- Install Kali 2021.4. : <https://old.kali.org/kali-images/kali-2021.4/>
 - Notes: Suggest You configure the disk size of Kali VM 80G because the size of each leakage cases image is 30G+
- Run a tool installation script instructions, or you can simply follow the commands below : (the script ONLY is tested on Kali 2021.4)
 - `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Help/tool-install-zsh.sh`
 - `chmod +x tool-install-zsh.sh`
 - `./tool-install-zsh.sh`

Example scenarios

- Scenario 1: A file (A) is hidden inside of another file (B). You can't open the file B because the B's header is corrupted.
- Scenario 2: A suspect deleted files. The files contains an important information. A file occupies a few clusters. Unfortunately, some clusters are reused (overwritten) by new files.

A forensic expert really wants to recover files, even a partial files.

1. Extracting images from a corrupted Word document

Step 1.

- Prepare required files

Step 2.

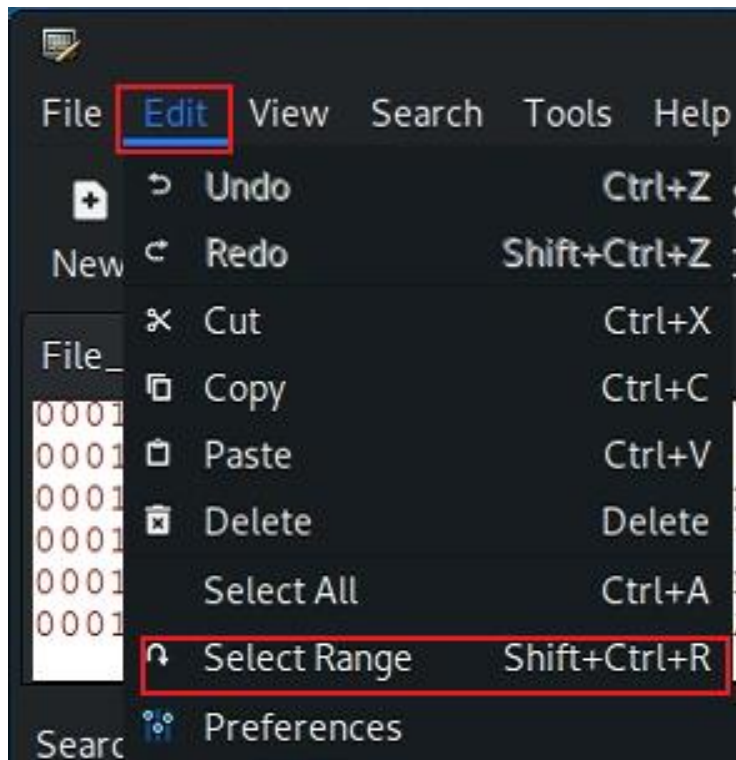
- View the file in a hex editor

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00015A70	FF	00	0B	3B	EF	FE	3B	47	D6	BC	83	FB	3B	FB	DF	81	ý...;ip;GÖ4fû;ûß.
00015A80	FD	C4	3C	3B	53	7B	8E	BC	67	1D	6A	14	4D	DC	8E	3E	ýÄ<;S{Ž4g.j.MÜŽ>
00015A90	6E	80	57	F0	FE	BF	B5	A7	ED	56	C3	27	F6	9A	F8	85	nEWßpçµšivÄ'ðšø...
00015AA0	FF	00	85	A5	F7	FF	00	1D	A0	FE	D6	9F	B5	50	19	1F	ý...¥-ý... pÖYµP..
00015AB0	B4	D7	C4	2F	FC	2D	2F	BF	F8	ED	1F	5B	7D	83	FB	3B	`xÄ/ü-/çøí.[]fû;
00015AC0	FB	DF	81	FD	C4	7D	E1	CD	46	F1	EC	1F	BC	50	43	1F	ûß.yÄ)áíFñi.4PC.
00015AD0	EF	57	F0	F3	FF	00	0D	6D	FB	56	7F	D1	CD	7C	41	FF	iWðóy..múV.Ní|Ay
00015AE0	00	C2	CE	FB	FF	00	8E	D1	FF	00	0D	6D	FB	56	7F	D1	.Âîûy.ŽŇy..múV.Ň
00015AF0	CD	7C	41	FF	00	C2	CE	FB	FF	00	8E	D1	F5	AF	20	FE	í|Ay.Âîûy.ŽŇð p
00015B00	CF	8A	FB	47	F7	04	D6	D0	B6	D5	31	9A	9E	2C	A6	62	İšûG÷.ÖðŧÖlšž,;b
00015B10	41	81	D2	BF	87	8F	F8	6B	3F	DA	AB	FE	8E	6B	E2	17	A.Òç+.øk?Ü«pŽká.
00015B20	FE	16	77	DF	FC	76	8F	F8	6B	3F	DA	AB	FE	8E	6B	E2	p.wßüv.øk?Ü«pŽká
00015B30	17	FE	16	77	DF	FC	76	8F	AD	79	0D	60	2D	F6	BF	03	.p.wßüv..y.`-öç.
00015B40	FA	7E	FF	00	83	A2	C2	8F	F8	22	BF	C5	1C	28	1F	F1	ú~ý.fcÄ.ø"çÄ.(.ñ
00015B50	34	F0	EF	FE	9E	AC	E8	AF	E5	D7	C5	9F	B4	1F	C7	AF	4ðipž-è-äxÄY'.Ç
00015B60	1D	F8	72	4F	0C	F8	EB	E3	67	8B	B5	BD	36	E3	6F	9F	.ørO.øëäg<µ46ãoY
00015B70	A7	EA	DE	24	BA	B8	82	42	AF	B9	4B	23	C8	55	88	65	šëß\$°,B~K#EU^e
00015B80	04	64	1C	10	28	AE	5A	B5	39	E7	73	BF	0F	47	D9	D3	.d..(©Zµ9çsç.GÜÓ
00015B90	B5	CF	FF	D9	50	4B	03	04	14	00	06	00	08	00	00	00	µİPK.....
00015BA0	21	00	AA	52	25	DF	23	06	00	00	8B	1A	00	00	15	00	!.*R%ß#....<.....
00015BB0	00	00	77	6F	72	64	2F	74	68	65	6D	65	2F	74	68	65	..word/theme/the
00015BC0	6D	65	31	2E	78	6D	6C	EC	59	4D	8B	1B	37	18	BE	17	mel.xmlìYM<.7.%.
00015BD0	FA	1F	C4	DC	1D	7F	CD	F8	63	89	37	D8	63	3B	69	B3	ú.ÄÜ..Íøç7øc;i³
00015BE0	9B	84	EC	26	25	47	79	46	9E	51	AC	19	19	49	DE	5D	>„ì&%GyFžQ~..İß]
00015BF0	13	02	25	39	16	0A	A5	69	E9	A1	81	DE	7A	28	6D	03	..%9...¥ié;.ßz(m.

00000E40	29 A7 C7 34 BB F5 D9 B4 EE 8E 0F 72 84 CC 3C DC	)\$Ç4»ðÛ·iž.r,,i<Û
00000E50	8F 0F 46 7D 66 8E C7 C9 68 B7 23 48 40 B4 B4 35	..F)fžÇĖh·#H0`´5
00000E60	D6 5D 4A D4 1F 6A 40 6A B0 F1 B0 7C 09 DE 61 69	ÖjJÖ.j@j°ñ°|.Pai
00000E70	BF A4 23 16 A8 F8 26 7E 7E C5 56 D8 6E F7 43 CE	¿#."ø&~~ÅVØn÷Cİ
00000E80	84 E2 E2 4B CF A6 E6 84 E2 46 6F 3D 7D 43 FF EE	„ââKİ;æ„âFo=)Cÿi
00000E90	AE 1D 37 0E F5 8C C2 29 A6 C2 16 02 EA CF 4B 7D	ø.7.ðĖĀ);Ā..êİK}
00000EA0	C2 85 AF F9 77 6B CF 71 07 F7 2B 43 45 7B 46 85	Ā...ùwkİq.÷+CE{F...
00000EB0	F4 88 B8 25 DC 6C 73 11 DD AB 9F 6D 71 FD 17 A6	ó^,ŕÛİs.Y«Ÿmqý.!
00000EC0	F0 C7 24 81 72 9E 54 89 F6 DE C1 38 D4 2B 2C F8	ðÇ\$.ržT%ðPĀ8Ô+,ø
00000ED0	95 D3 66 A7 5B 52 3A 2C C1 73 A5 A4 82 D1 75 E7	•Ôf\$[R:;Āsŕ,Ŧuç
00000EE0	DA 39 5D DF F5 2B 99 6F CD 96 92 67 12 95 70 32	Ú9jßð+™oÍ-'g.•p2
00000EF0	F2 DD 5C 6B B7 D5 2D 16 CE 77 BB E3 84 AE 2C 46	òÝ\k·Ô-.İw»ă„@,F
00000F00	FD 03 26 AC F1 C3 28 9A 97 46 91 22 A4 F2 4C 21	ý.ă-ñĀ(š-F'"«òL!
00000F10	80 50 54 F7 7B 69 82 89 BE 19 DE D5 E4 85 EE 2F	€PT÷{i,ŕ%.PŌă...i/
00000F20	E8 D1 FF 00 00 00 FF FF 03 00 50 4B 03 04 0A 00	èŦÿ...ÿÿ..PK....
00000F30	00 00 00 00 00 00 21 00 57 80 15 44 36 4C 01 00	.....!.W€.D6L...
00000F40	36 4C 01 00 16 00 00 00 77 6F 72 64 2F 6D 65 64	6L.....word/med
00000F50	69 61 2F 69 6D 61 67 65 31 2E 6A 70 65 67 FF D8	ia/imagel.jpegÿ2
00000F60	FF E0 00 10 4A 46 49 46 00 01 01 01 00 DC 00 DC	ÿà..JFIF.....Û.Û
00000F70	00 00 FF DB 00 43 00 02 01 01 01 01 01 02 01 01	..ÿÛ.C.....
00000F80	01 02 02 02 02 02 04 03 02 02 02 02 05 04 04 03	.....
00000F90	04 06 05 06 06 06 05 06 06 06 07 09 08 06 07 09	.....
00000FA0	07 06 06 08 0B 08 09 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 06 08 0B 0C	.....
00000FB0	0B 0A 0C 09 0A 0A 0A FF DB 00 43 01 02 02 02 02	.....ÿÛ.C.....
00000FC0	02 02 05 03 03 05 0A 07 06 07 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A	.....
00000FD0	0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A	.....
00000FE0	0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A	.....
00000FF0	0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A FF C0 00 11	.....ÿÀ..
00001000	08 02 1C 01 68 03 01 22 00 02 11 01 03 11 01 FF	....h.."......ÿ
00001010	C4 00 1F 00 00 01 05 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 00	Ā.....
00001020	00 00 00 00 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B	.....
00001030	FF C4 00 B5 10 00 02 01 03 03 02 04 03 05 05 04	ÿĀ.µ.....

– Select hex from header to tail

- $(0F5E)_{16} = (3934)_{10}$
- $(15B93)_{16} = (88979)_{10}$



- Copy the selection
- Paste the selection

Select block ×

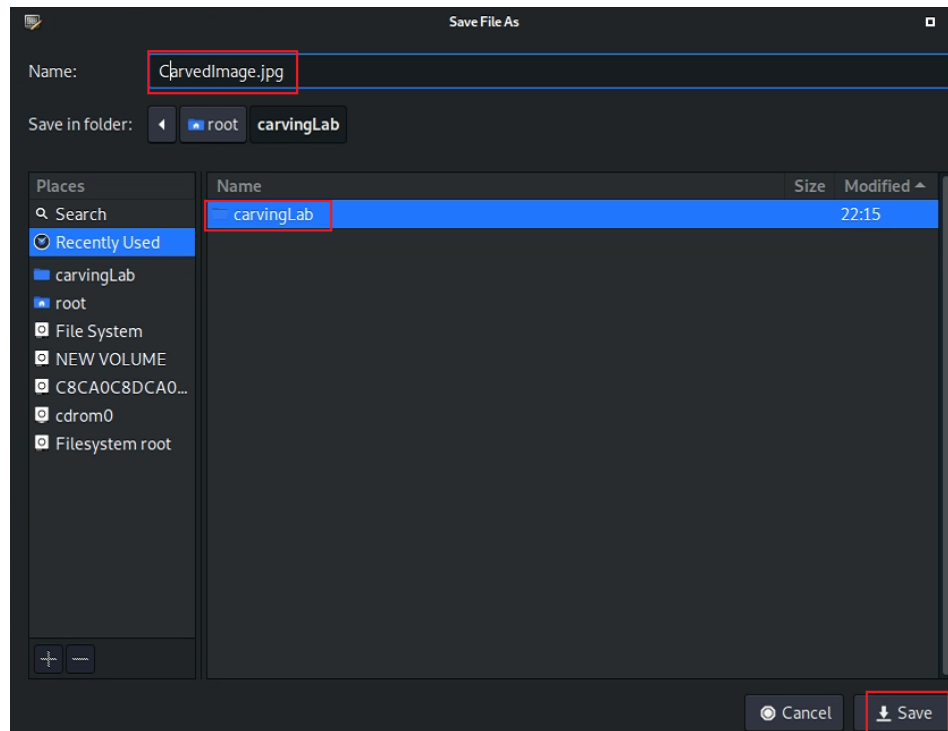
Start-offset:

☒ End-offset:

☐ Length:

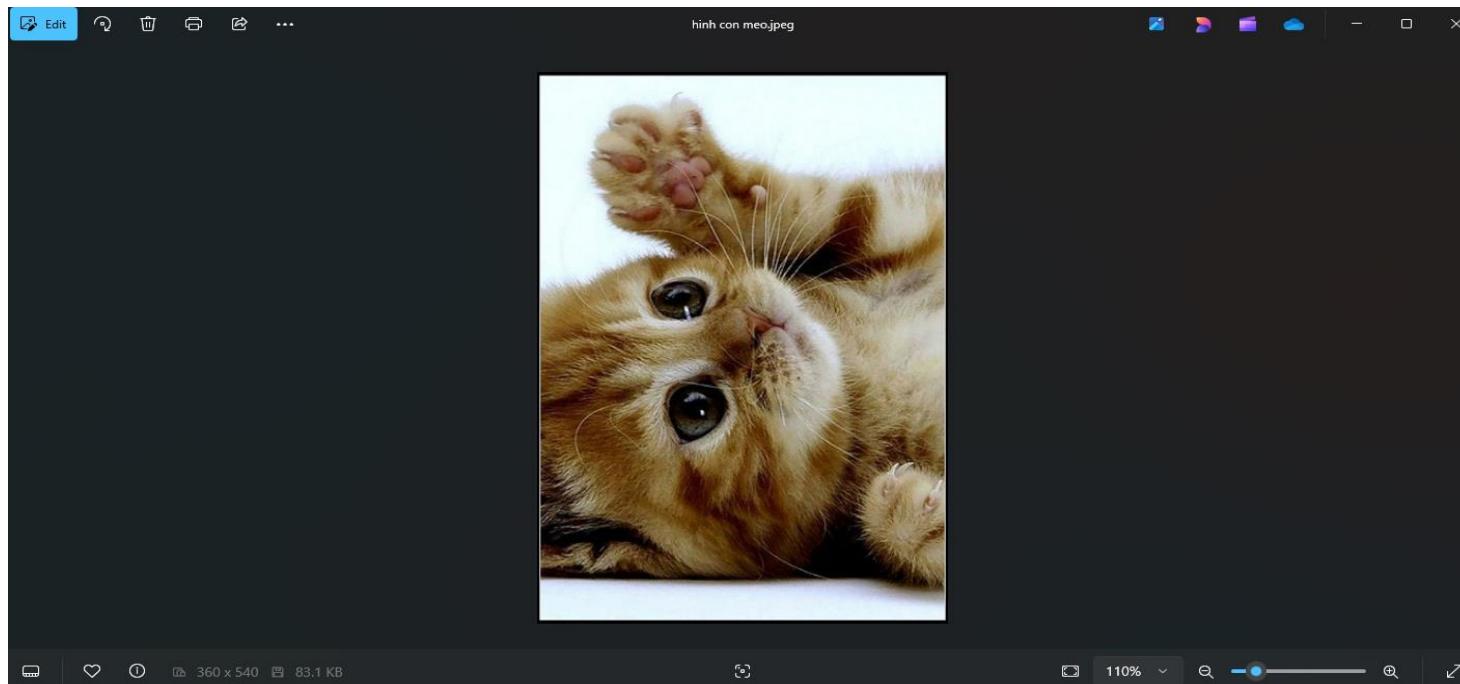
☒ hex ☐ dec ☐ oct

- Save the image



Step 4.

- Show the carved image

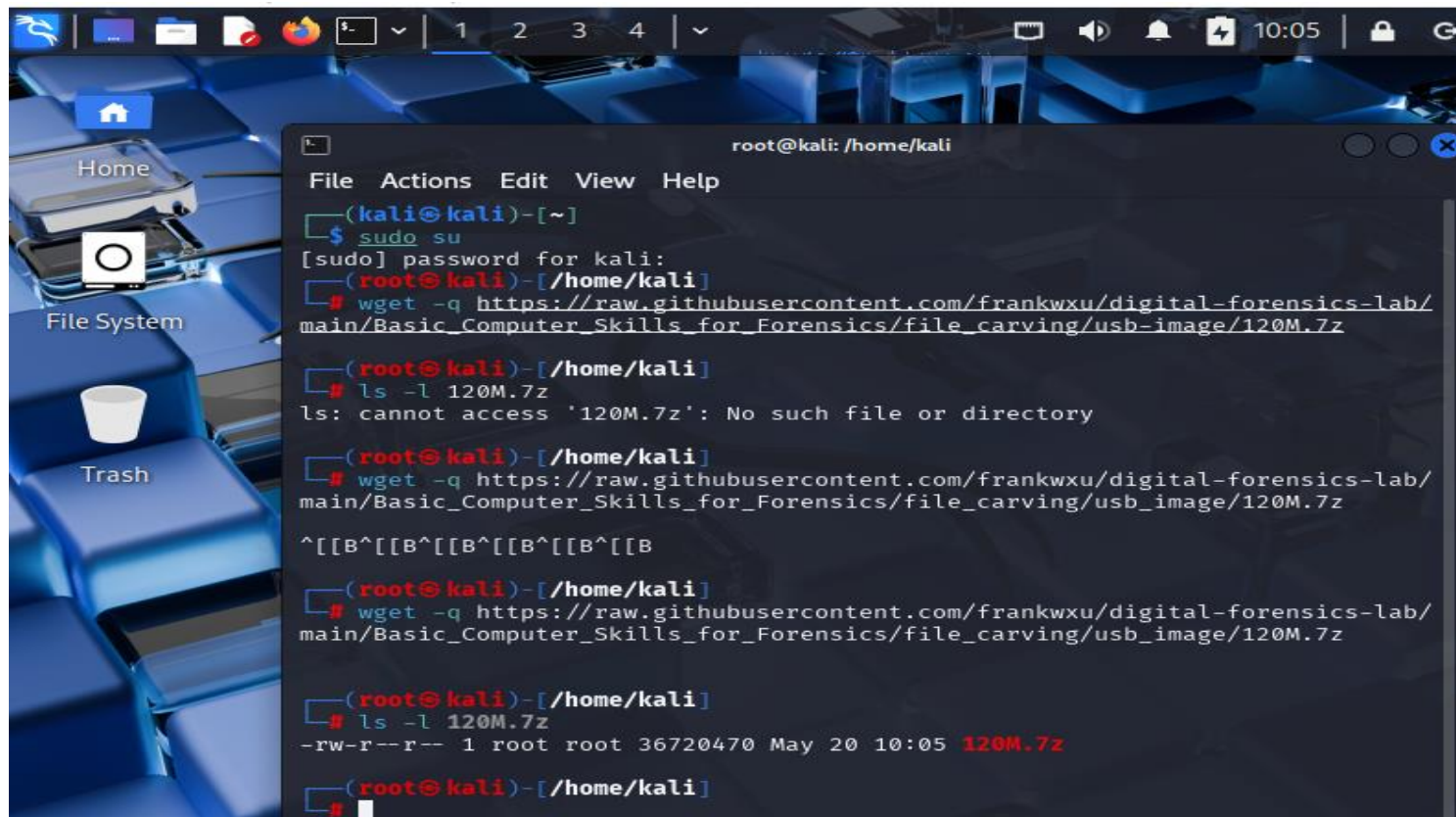


2. Carving/Recovering a USB image

- Prepare a USB image for file carving

Step 1.

- Download the zipped USB image



```
root@kali: /home/kali
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo su
[sudo] password for kali:
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# wget -q https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Basic_Computer_Skills_for_Forensics/file_carving/usb_image/120M.7z
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ls -l 120M.7z
ls: cannot access '120M.7z': No such file or directory
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# wget -q https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Basic_Computer_Skills_for_Forensics/file_carving/usb_image/120M.7z
^[[B^[[B^[[B^[[B^[[B
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# wget -q https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Basic_Computer_Skills_for_Forensics/file_carving/usb_image/120M.7z
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ls -l 120M.7z
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 36720470 May 20 10:05 120M.7z
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
#
```

- Compute hashes

```
root@kali: /home/kali
File Actions Edit View Help

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# wget -q https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Basic_Computer_Skills_for_Forensics/file_carving/usb_image/120M.7z
^[[B^[[B^[[B^[[B^[[B^[[B

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# wget -q https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frankwxu/digital-forensics-lab/main/Basic_Computer_Skills_for_Forensics/file_carving/usb_image/120M.7z

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ls -l 120M.7z
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 36720470 May 20 10:05 120M.7z

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# hashdeep -c md5,sha1 120M.7z
%%%% HASHDEEP-1.0
%%%% size,md5,sha1,filename
## Invoked from: /home/kali
## # hashdeep -c md5,sha1 120M.7z
##
36720470,dfe7b5424e54cd1bf50d5df47aceeb3c,2810745018afaa2da31dc17a8eb590fca66
eeef7,/home/kali/120M.7z

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
#
```

- List the content of the zipped file



- List the content of the zipped file

File Actions Edit View Help

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]

7z e 120M.7z

7-Zip 24.09 (x64) : Copyright (c) 1999-2024 Igor Pavlov : 2024-11-29
64-bit locale=en_US.UTF-8 Threads:2 OPEN_MAX:1024, ASM

Scanning the drive for archives:
1 file, 36720470 bytes (36 MiB)

Extracting archive: 120M.7z

--

Path = 120M.7z

Type = 7z

Physical Size = 36720470

Headers Size = 214

Method = LZMA2:24

Solid = +

Blocks = 1

Everything is Ok

Folders: 1

Files: 2

Size: 124782229

Compressed: 36720470

- Verify the hashes

```
compressed: 50/2048

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# hashdeep -c md5,sha1 usb_fat_carving.001

%%% HASHDEEP-1.0
%%% size,md5,sha1,filename
## Invoked from: /home/kali
## # hashdeep -c md5,sha1 usb_fat_carving.001
##
124780544,ba4a1d0ba49f4a6667b00a3b3e85e604,bcc2d49fd49c9521ecb1739f6542c6bf32
7375ef,/home/kali/usb_fat_carving.001

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# cat usb_fat_carving.001.txt | grep checksum

MD5 checksum: ba4a1d0ba49f4a6667b00a3b3e85e604
SHA1 checksum: bcc2d49fd49c9521ecb1739f6542c6bf327375ef
MD5 checksum: ba4a1d0ba49f4a6667b00a3b3e85e604 : verified
SHA1 checksum: bcc2d49fd49c9521ecb1739f6542c6bf327375ef : verified
```

Step 2.

- Exam the content of the USB
- Display partitions

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# fdisk -l usb_fat_carving.001

Disk usb_fat_carving.001: 119 MiB, 124780544 bytes, 243712 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0xa1159a00

Device                Boot Start    End Sectors  Size Id Type
usb_fat_carving.001p1 *        128 243711  243584 118.9M  e W95 FAT16 (LBA)
```

- Find deleted files


```
128 USB_Fat_Carving.001
r/r 3:  USB          (Volume Label Entry)
d/d 6:  System Volume Information
+ r/r 519:  WPSettings.dat
r/r * 7:  _est
r/r 10:  .dropbox.device
d/d * 13:  old_File_Carving_files
+ r/r * 711:  CarvedImage.jpg
+ r/r * 714:  File_carving.docx
+ r/r * 717:  File_Carving.pptx
+ r/r * 720:  i-love-cats-cute-cats.jpg
r/r * 15:  B_ub_poe4.bmp
r/r * 18:  B_zoom-eubie-mono.bmp
r/r * 21:  Ballardlab8.java
r/r * 24:  brittLab10.java
r/r * 27:  DO_example.doc
r/r * 30:  DO_example2.doc
r/r * 33:  G_BuiltForThis.gif
r/r * 35:  G_zoom-sc.gif
r/r * 37:  H_Form.html
r/r * 39:  H_hello.html
r/r * 41:  J_ub_law.jpg
r/r * 44:  J_ub_night.jpg
r/r * 47:  nps-2008-jean_outlook.pst
r/r * 50:  P_CAS-zoom-6.png
r/r * 53:  P_MSB_1_zoom.png
```

- Decide which file types need to carve

```

# GIF and JPG files (very common)
gif      y      5000000    \x47\x49\x46\x38\x37\x61    \x00>
gif      y      5000000    \x47\x49\x46\x38\x39\x61    \x00>
jpg      y      5242880    \xff\xd8\xff???Exif        \xff>
jpg      y      5242880    \xff\xd8\xff???JFIF        \xff>
#
#
# PNG
png      y      20000000    \x50\x4e\x47?    \xff\xfc\xfd\xfe
#

```

- Save it and quit!
- Show help


```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# scalpel -h
Scalpel version 1.60
Written by Golden G. Richard III, based on Foremost 0.69.
Carves files from a disk image based on file headers and footers.

Usage: scalpel [-b] [-c <config file>] [-d] [-h|V] [-i <file>]
             [-m blocksize] [-n] [-o <outputdir>] [-O num] [-q clustersiz
e]
             [-r] [-s num] [-t <blockmap file>] [-u] [-v]
             <imgfile> [<imgfile>] ...

-b Carve files even if defined footers aren't discovered within
  maximum carve size for file type [foremost 0.69 compat mode].
-c Choose configuration file.
-d Generate header/footer database; will bypass certain optimizations
  and discover all footers, so performance suffers. Doesn't affect
  the set of files carved. **EXPERIMENTAL**
-h Print this help message and exit.
-i Read names of disk images from specified file.
-m Generate/update carve coverage blockmap file. The first 32bit
  unsigned int in the file identifies the block size. Thereafter
  each 32bit unsigned int entry in the blockmap file corresponds
  to one block in the image file. Each entry counts how many
  carved files contain this block. Requires more memory and
  disk. **EXPERIMENTAL**
-n Don't add extensions to extracted files.
```

Step 3.

- Carving the USB image

```
└─$ scalpel usb_fat_carving.001 -o output

Scalpel version 1.60
Written by Golden G. Richard III, based on Foremost 0.69.

Opening target "/home/kali/usb_fat_carving.001"

Image file pass 1/2.
usb_fat_carving.001: 100.0% |*****| 119.0 MB 00:00 ETA
Allocating work queues ...
Work queues allocation complete. Building carve lists ...
Carve lists built. Workload:
gif with header "\x47\x49\x46\x38\x37\x61" and footer "\x00\x3b" → 0 files
gif with header "\x47\x49\x46\x38\x39\x61" and footer "\x00\x3b" → 0 files
jpg with header "\xff\xd8\xff\x3f\x3f\x3f\x45\x78\x69\x66" and footer "\xff\xd9" → 8 files
jpg with header "\xff\xd8\xff\x3f\x3f\x3f\x4a\x46\x49\x46" and footer "\xff\xd9" → 9 files
png with header "\x50\x4e\x47\x3f" and footer "\xff\xfc\xfd\xfe" → 0 files
Carving files from image.
Image file pass 2/2.
usb_fat_carving.001: 100.0% |*****| 119.0 MB 00:00 ETA
Processing of image file complete. Cleaning up ...
Done.
Scalpel is done, files carved = 17, elapsed = 1 seconds.
```

- Show carved files

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# tree output
output
├── audit.txt
├── jpg-2-0
│   ├── 00000000.jpg
│   ├── 00000001.jpg
│   ├── 00000002.jpg
│   ├── 00000003.jpg
│   ├── 00000004.jpg
│   ├── 00000005.jpg
│   ├── 00000006.jpg
│   └── 00000007.jpg
└── jpg-3-0
    ├── 00000008.jpg
    ├── 00000009.jpg
    ├── 00000010.jpg
    ├── 00000011.jpg
    ├── 00000012.jpg
    ├── 00000013.jpg
    ├── 00000014.jpg
    ├── 00000015.jpg
    └── 00000016.jpg
```

- Show audit log

```
Started at Tue May 20 10:22:48 2025
Command line:
scalpel usb_fat_carving.001 -o output

Output directory: /home/kali/output
Configuration file: /etc/scalpel/scalpel.conf

Opening target "/home/kali/usb_fat_carving.001"

The following files were carved:
File                Start          Chop          Length        Extra
cted From
00000010.jpg        3796992        NO            3148500        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000009.jpg        425822         NO            4875802        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000008.jpg        335872         NO            4965752        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000002.jpg        6938624        NO            6868           usb_f
at_carving.001
00000001.jpg        5285888        NO            1659604        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000000.jpg        3897344        NO            3048148        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000004.jpg        15427584       NO            4223822        usb_f
at_carving.001
00000003.jpg        12881920       NO            4256310        usb_f
at_carving.001
```

Step 4.

- Display two carved jpg image



