Advanced Typescript

Benefits

- Type as a Documentation
- Reduce some common bugs in javascript
- More confident in refactoring

Warning

- Take more time from the beginning
- Typescript couldn't help you much if the codebase has a bad architecture

Basic

- 1. Structural type vs Nominal type
- 2. Problems with any and as
- 3. Narrowing type
- 4. Function overload
- 5. Unknown type

Advanced

- 6. Generic
- 7. Conditional Type
- 8. Mapped Type
- 9. Template Literal Type
- 10. Decorator
- 11. This in class
- 12. Challenges

Structural type vs Nominal type

Structural type vs Nominal type

Nominal type

```
class Foo {
  method(input: string): number { ... }
}

class Bar {
  method(input: string): number { ... }
}

let foo: Foo = new Bar(); // ERROR!!
```

Structural type

```
interface ProductA {
   name: string;
}

interface ProductB {
   name: string;
   description: string;
}

function getProductName(product: ProductA) {
   return product.name;
}
```

References

- https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/handbook/2/basic-types.html
- https://www.typescriptlang.org/cheatsheets
- https://mariusschulz.com/blog/series/typescript-evolution
- https://learntypescript.dev/
- https://github.com/total-typescript/type-transformations-workshop

