

Table 1: List of SLAM / VO algorithms

Name	Refs	Code	Sensors	Notes
AprilSLAM	[1] (2016) [2] (2011)	Link	Monocular	Uses 2D planar markers
ARM SLAM	[3] (2016)	-	RGB-D	Estimation of robot joint angles
BatSLAM	[4] (2015) [5] (2013)	-	Sonar	Uses RatSLAM as back-end
BundleFusion	[6] (2011)	Link	RGB-D	Focus on 3D-scanning
Cartographer	-	Link	LIDAR	2D and 3D across multiple platforms
CD SLAM	[7] (2011) [8] (2010)	-	Monocular	Focus on dynamic environments Custom descriptor
C-KLAM	[9] (2014)	-	Monocular, IMU	Usage of inter-keyframe information
CNN-SLAM	[10] (2017)	-	Monocular	Depth prediction via CNN
COP SLAM	[11] (2015) [12] (2013) [13] (2010)	-	- (back-end)	Sparse pose-graph Scale drift aware (Lie groups)
CoSLAM	[14] (2013)	Link	Multiple cameras	Dynamic environments
DEMO	[15] (2014)	-	Monocular,	Usage of depth in odometry

			RGB-D, LIDAR	
DolphinSLAM	[16] (2016) [17] (2015)	Link	Monocular, IMU Sonar, DVL	Underwater (RatSLAM back-end) ROS implementation
DP SLAM	[18] (2004) [19] (2003)	Link	LIDAR	Particle filter back-end
DPPTAM	[20] (2015)	Link	Monocular	Dense, estimates planar areas
DSO	[21] (2016)	Link	Monocular	Semi-dense odometry Estimates camera parameters
DT SLAM	[22] (2014)	Link	Monocular	Tracks 2D and 3D features (indirect) Creates combinable submaps Can track pure rotation
DTAM	[23] (2011)	Link	Monocular	Dense, GPU reliant Robust to rapid motion
DVO	[24] (2013)	Link	RGB-D	Entropy based method for loops
DynaSLAM	[25] (2018)	Link	Monocular, Stereo,	Detecting moving objects using multi-view geometry and CNN
EIF SLAM	[26] (2015) [27] (2014) [28] (2012) [29] (2011) [30] (2011)	-	- (back-end)	

	[31] (2008)			
EKF SLAM	[32] (2008) [33] (2006) [34] (2006) [35] (2004) [36] (2002)	-	- (back-end)	
ElasticFusion	[37] (2015)	Link	RGB-D	Windowed surfel-based fusion
FAB-MAP	[38] (2012) [39] (2010) [40] (2010) [41] (2009) [42] (2008)	Link	- (back-end)	Appearance-based loop closure detection
FastSLAM	[43] (2014) [44] (2013) [28] (2012) [45] (2004) [46] (2003) [47] (2002)	Link	- (back-end)	
FrameSLAM	[48] (2008)	-	Stereo	CenSure features
GDVO	[49] (2017)	Link	Stereo	Dense Dual Jacobian scheme
GPSLAM	[50] (2011)	-	RGB-D	Sparse map, dense occupancy grid
GP-SLAM	[51] (2017)	Link		Sparse gaussian process regression

	[52] (2017)			for Lie groups
Graph SLAM	[53] (2010) [54] (2006) [55] (2006)	-	- (back-end)	
Hector SLAM	[56] (2011)	Link	LIDAR, IMU	ROS implementation No loop detection
KinectFusion	[57] (2012) [58] (2011) [59] (2011)	Link	RGB-D	Object segmentation Uses only depth sensor GPU reliant
Kintinious	[60] (2013) [61] (2013) [62] (2012)	Link	RGB-D	Extension of KinectFusion
LOAM	[63] (2015)	Link A-LOAM	LIDAR	
LSD-SLAM	[64] (2015) [65] (2014) [66] (2013)	Link	Monocular, Stereo	Semi-dense Runs on CPU
Maplab	[67] (2018) [68] (2017) [69] (2015)	Link Related researches	Monocular + IMU	An open visual-inertial mapping framework.
MonoSLAM	[70] (2014) [71] (2007)	Link	Monocular	Particle filter back-end

MR SLAM	[72] (2016) [73] (2013) [74] (2006) [75] (2006) [76] (2003)	-	Multiple robots/ sensors	
NID SLAM	[77] (2017)	-	Monocular	Robust to lighting and weather GPU reliant
NI-SLAM	[78] (2017)	Dataset	RGB-D + IMU	Novel non-iterative approaches
OKVIS	[79] (2015) [80] (2014) [81] (2013)	Link	Stereo IMU	Focus on IMU integration
ORB-SLAM2	[82] (2017) [83] (2016) [84] (2015) [85] (2014)	Original CUDA-enhanced	Monocular, Stereo (v2), RGB-D (v2)	ORB descriptor Runs on CPU Extension of PTAM
Pop-up SLAM	[86] (2016)	Link	Monocular	CNN predicts planar surfaces
PTAM	[87] (2007)	Link	Monocular	Parallel tracking and mapping
RatSLAM	[88] (2013) [89] (2009) [90] (2008) [91] (2006) [92] (2005) [93] (2004)	Link	- (back-end)	Map and pose estimation based on a competitive attractor network, inspired by rat's brains

RD SLAM	[94] (2013)	-	Monocular	Focus on dynamic environments
REBVO	[95] (2016)	Link	Monocular, IMU	Odometry on edges
REMODE	[96] (2014)	Link	Monocular	Dense GPU reliant
RFM SLAM	[97] (2016)	Link	- (back-end)	Relative feature measurements Reduced complexity
RGB-D SLAM	[98] (2012) [99] (2012)	Link	RGB-D	
RKSLAM	[100] (2016)	Link	Monocular, IMU	Robust to fast motion and rotation
ROCC	[101] (2017) [102] (2016) [103] (2016)	-	Monocular, Stereo	Decouples rotation and translation Feature outlier removal Focus on automotive
ROVIO	[104] (2014)	Link	Monocular, IMU	Focus on IMU integration Relative representation
RSLAM	[105] (2011)	-	Stereo	Relative representation No global optimization
ScaViSLAM	[106] (2011)	Link	Stereo	Scale drift aware through using Lie groups
SEIF SLAM	[107] (2014)	-	- (back-end)	

~

	[108] (2007)			
SeqSLAM	[109] (2017) [110] (2017) [111] (2013) [112] (2012)	Link Link	- (back-end)	Loop detection through image sequences Robust to extreme changes
SLAM++	[113] (2013)	-	RGB-D	Uses KinectFusion Real-time object recognition
SlamDunk	[114] (2015)	Link	RGB-D	Runs on CPU
SOFT	[115] (2015)	-	Stereo, IMU	Odometry based on feature selection Separates rotation and translation
S-PTAM	[116] (2017) [117] (2015)	Link	Stereo	Robust to lighting changes feature-based, BRISK descriptor
SVO	[118] (2017) [119] (2014)	SVO SVO 2.0	Monocular	Focus on runtime (embedded devices) Needs a high framerate
UKF SLAM	[120] (2015) [121] (2014) [122] (2009)	-	- (back-end)	
V-LOAM	[123] (2015)	-	Monocular, LIDAR	Combination of camera and LIDAR
VINS-Mono	[124] (2018)	Link	Monocular + IMU	High accuracy, high CPU costs
VINS-Fusion	[125] (2018)	Link	Vision (Mono, Stereo) and IMU	Back-end is VINS-Mono Support GPS

vSLAM	[126] (2005)	Link	LRF	Robustness to changes Combination of particle and Kalman filter in back-end
--------------	--------------	------	-----	---

References

- [1] John Wang and Edwin Olson. “AprilTag 2: Efficient and robust fiducial detection”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2016-Novem (2016), pp. 4193–4198. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2016.7759617.
- [2] Edwin Olson. “AprilTag: A robust and flexible visual fiducial system”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2011), pp. 3400–3407. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2011.5979561.
- [3] Matthew Klingensmith, Siddhartha S. Sirinivasa, and Michael Kaess. “Articulated Robot Motion for Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (ARM-SLAM)”. In: *IEEE Robot. Autom. Lett.* 1.2 (2016), pp. 1156–1163. ISSN: 23773766. DOI: 10.1109/LRA.2016.2518242.
- [4] Jan Steckel and Herbert Peremans. “Spatial sampling strategy for a 3D sonar sensor supporting BatSLAM”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2015-Decem (2015), pp. 723–728. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2015.7353452.
- [5] Jan Steckel and Herbert Peremans. “BatSLAM: Simultaneous Localization and Mapping Using Biomimetic Sonar”. In: *PLoS One* 8.1 (2013). ISSN: 19326203. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0054076.
- [6] Angela Dai et al. “BundleFusion: Real-time Globally Consistent 3D Reconstruction using On-the-fly Surface Re-integration”. In: 36.3 (2017). arXiv: 1604.01093.
- [7] Katrin Pirker, M Ruther, and Horst Bischof. “CD SLAM - continuous localization and mapping in a dynamic world”. In: *IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst. IROS* (2011), pp. 3990–3997. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2011.6094588.
- [8] Katrin Pirker, Matthias Rüther, and Horst Bischof. “Histogram of Oriented Cameras - A New Descriptor for Visual SLAM in Dynamic Environments”. In: *Br. Mach. Vis. Conf.* (2010), pp. 76.1–76.12. DOI: 10.5244/C.24.76.
- [9] Esha D. Nerurkar, Kejian J. Wu, and Stergios I. Roumeliotis. “C-KLAM: Constrained keyframe-based localization and mapping”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2014), pp. 3638–3643. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6907385.
- [10] Keisuke Tateno et al. “CNN-SLAM: Real-time dense monocular SLAM with learned depth prediction”. In: (2017). arXiv: 1704.03489. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1704.03489>.
- [11] Gijs Dubbelman and Brett Browning. “COP-SLAM: Closed-Form Online Pose-Chain Optimization for Visual SLAM”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 31.5 (2015), pp. 1194–1213. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2015.2473455.
- [12] Gijs Dubbelman and Brett Browning. “Closed-form Online Pose-chain SLAM”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* 2013. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2013.6631319. URL: <https://goo.gl/CQ7kZ8>.

- [13] Gijs Dubbelman, Isaac Esteban, and Klammer Schutte. “Efficient trajectory bending with applications to loop closure”. In: *IEEE/RSJ 2010 Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst. IROS 2010 - Conf. Proc.* (2010), pp. 4836–4842. ISSN: 2153-0858. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2010.5652656.
- [14] Danping Zou and Ping Tan. “CoSLAM : Collaborative Visual SLAM in Dynamic Environments”. In: *IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell.* (2013). DOI: 10.1109/TPAMI.2012.104.
- [15] Ji Zhang, Michael Kaess, and Sanjiv Singh. “Real-time Depth Enhanced Monocular Odometry - IROS_2014.pdf”. In: *Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* Chicago, 2014, pp. 4973–4980. ISBN: 9781479969340. URL: https://www.ri.cmu.edu/pub/{_}files/2014/9/IROS{_}2014.pdf.
- [16] Guilherme B. Zaffari et al. “Exploring the DolphinSLAM’s parameters”. In: (2016). DOI: 10.1109/OCEANSAP.2016.7485531.
- [17] Luan Silveira et al. “An open-source bio-inspired solution to underwater SLAM”. In: *IFAC-PapersOnLine* 28.2 (2015), pp. 212–217. ISSN: 24058963. DOI: 10.1016/j.ifacol.2015.06.035.
- [18] Austin Eliazar and Ronald Parr. “DP-SLAM 2.0”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* 2 (2004), pp. 1314–1320. ISSN: 1050-4729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2004.1308006.
- [19] Austin Eliazar and Ronald Parr. *DP-SLAM: Fast, robust simultaneous localization and mapping without predetermined landmarks*. URL: <https://goo.gl/aCQE5K> (visited on 11/04/2017).
- [20] Alejo Concha and Javier Civera. “DPPTAM: Dense piecewise planar tracking and mapping from a monocular sequence”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2015-Decem (2015), pp. 5686–5693. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2015.7354184.
- [21] Jakob Engel, Vladlen Koltun, and Daniel Cremers. “Direct Sparse Odometry”. In: (2016). ISSN: 0162-8828. DOI: 10.1109/TPAMI.2017.2658577. arXiv: 1607.02565. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1607.02565>.
- [22] Herrera C. Daniel et al. “DT-SLAM: Deferred triangulation for robust SLAM”. In: *Proc. - 2014 Int. Conf. 3D Vision, 3DV 2014* (2014), pp. 609–616. DOI: 10.1109/3DV.2014.49.
- [23] Richard A. Newcombe, Steven J. Lovegrove, and Andrew J. Davison. “DTAM: Dense tracking and mapping in real-time”. In: *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Comput. Vis.* (2011), pp. 2320–2327. ISSN: 1550-5499. DOI: 10.1109/ICCV.2011.6126513.
- [24] Christian Kerl, Jurgen Sturm, and Daniel Cremers. “Dense visual SLAM for RGB-D cameras”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* (2013), pp. 2100–2106. ISSN: 21530858. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2013.6696650.

- [25] Fácil JM. Civera Javier Bescos Berta and José Neira. “DynaSLAM: Tracking, Mapping and Inpainting in Dynamic Environments”. In: *IEEE RA-L* (2018).
- [26] A. H. A. Rahman S. B. Samsuri, H. Zamzuri, M. A. A. Rahman, S. A. Mazlan. “Computational Cost Analysis Of Extended Kalman Filter In Simultaneous Localization & Mapping (EKF-SLAM) Problem For Autonomous Vehicle”. In: *ARPJ. Eng. Appl. Sci.* 10.17 (2015), pp. 7764–7768. URL: <https://goo.gl/QvvmJL>.
- [27] Joan Sola. *Simultaneous localization and mapping with the extended Kalman filter*. 2014. URL: <https://goo.gl/fuod9F> (visited on 11/04/2017).
- [28] Zeyneb Kurt-Yavuz and Sirma Yavuz. “A comparison of EKF, UKF, FastSLAM2.0, and UKF-based FastSLAM algorithms”. In: *INES 2012 - IEEE 16th Int. Conf. Intell. Eng. Syst. Proc.* (2012), pp. 37–43. DOI: 10.1109/INES.2012.6249866.
- [29] Bo He et al. “A novel combined SLAM based on RBPF-SLAM and EIF-SLAM for mobile system sensing in a large scale environment”. In: *Sensors* 11.11 (2011), pp. 10197–10219. ISSN: 14248220. DOI: 10.3390/s111110197.
- [30] F. Auat Cheein et al. “Optimized EIF-SLAM algorithm for precision agriculture mapping based on stems detection”. In: *Comput. Electron. Agric.* 78.2 (2011), pp. 195–207. ISSN: 01681699. DOI: 10.1016/j.compag.2011.07.007. URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.compag.2011.07.007>.
- [31] Weizhen Zhou, Jaime Valls Miro, and Gamini Dissanayake. “Information-efficient 3-D visual SLAM for unstructured domains”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 24.5 (2008), pp. 1078–1087. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2008.2004834.
- [32] L.M. Paz, J.D. Tardos, and J. Neira. “Divide and Conquer: EKF SLAM in $O(n)$ ”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 24.5 (2008), pp. 1107–1120. ISSN: 1552-3098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2008.2004639.
- [33] Tim Bailey et al. “Consistency of the EKF-SLAM algorithm”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 1 (2006), pp. 3562–3568. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2006.281644.
- [34] Tim Bailey and Hugh Durrant-Whyte. “Simultaneous localization and mapping (SLAM): Part I”. In: *IEEE Robot. Autom. Mag.* 13.3 (2006), pp. 108–117. ISSN: 10709932. DOI: 10.1109/MRA.2006.1638022.
- [35] Søren Riisgaard and Morten Rufus Blas. *SLAM for Dummies*. URL: <https://goo.gl/9szuuA> (visited on 11/04/2017).
- [36] Sebastian Thrun. *Probabilistic robotics*. Vol. 45. 3. 2002. DOI: 10.1145/504729.504754. URL: <http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=504729.504754>.

- [37] Thomas Whelan et al. “ElasticFusion: Dense SLAM Without A Pose Graph”. In: *Robot. Sci. Syst. XI* (2015). ISSN: 2330765X. DOI: 10.15607/RSS.2015.XI.001. URL: <http://www.roboticsproceedings.org/rss11/p01.pdf>.
- [38] Arren Glover et al. “OpenFABMAP: An Open Source Toolbox for Appearance-based Loop Closure Detection”. In: *Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* May. Saint Paul, MN, 2012. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2012.6224843. URL: https://eprints.qut.edu.au/50317/1/glover{_}ICRA2012{_}final.pdf.
- [39] Arren J. Glover et al. “FAB-MAP + RatSLAM: Appearance-based SLAM for multiple times of day”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2010), pp. 3507–3512. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2010.5509547.
- [40] Rohan Paul and Paul Newman. “FAB-MAP 3D: Topological mapping with spatial and visual appearance”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2010), pp. 2649–2656. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2010.5509587.
- [41] Mark Cummins and Paul Newman. “Highly Scalable Appearance-Only SLAM - FAB-MAP 2.0”. In: *Rss* (2009), pp. 1–8. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2008.4543473.
- [42] M. Cummins and P. Newman. “FAB-MAP: Probabilistic Localization and Mapping in the Space of Appearance”. In: *Int. J. Rob. Res.* 27.6 (2008), pp. 647–665. ISSN: 0278-3649. DOI: 10.1177/0278364908090961. URL: <http://ijr.sagepub.com/cgi/doi/10.1177/0278364908090961>.
- [43] Mohamed Abouzahir et al. “FastSLAM 2.0 running on a low-cost embedded architecture”. In: *2014 13th Int. Conf. Control Autom. Robot. Vision, ICARCV 2014*. December. 2014, pp. 1421–1426. ISBN: 9781479951994. DOI: 10.1109/ICARCV.2014.7064524.
- [44] Megan R Naminski. *An Analysis of Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM) Algorithms*. 2013. URL: <http://goo.gl/nSzyLV>.
- [45] Sebastian Thrun et al. “Fastslam: An efficient solution to the simultaneous localization and mapping problem with unknown data association”. In: *J. Mach. Learn. Res.* (2004). URL: <http://robots.stanford.edu/papers/Thrun03g.pdf>.
- [46] Michael Montemerlo et al. “Fast SLAM 2.0 : an improved particle filtering algorithm for simultaneous localization and mapping that provably converges”. In: *Int. Jt. Conf. Artif. Intell. IJCAI* (2003), pp. 1151–1156. URL: <http://robots.stanford.edu/papers/Montemerlo03a.pdf>.
- [47] Michael Montemerlo et al. “FastSLAM : A Factored Solution to the Simultaneous Localization and Mapping Problem”. In: (2002). URL: <https://goo.gl/gcKxC3>.

- [48] Kurt Konolige and Motilal Agrawal. “FrameSLAM : from Bundle Adjustment to Realtime Visual Mapping”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 24.5 (2008), pp. 1–11. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2008.2004832.
- [49] Jianke Zhu. “Image Gradient-based Joint Direct Visual Odometry for Stereo Camera”. In: *Int. Jt. Conf. Artif. Intell.* (2017), pp. 4558–4564. URL: <https://www.ijcai.org/proceedings/2017/0636.pdf>.
- [50] Katrin Pirker et al. “GPSlam: Marrying Sparse Geometric and Dense Probabilistic Visual Mapping”. In: *Proceedings Br. Mach. Vis. Conf. 2011* (2011), pp. 115.1–115.12. DOI: 10.5244/C.25.115. URL: <http://www.bmva.org/bmvc/2011/proceedings/paper115/index.html>.
- [51] Xinyan Yan, Vadim Indelman, and Byron Boots. “Incremental sparse GP regression for continuous-time trajectory estimation and mapping”. In: *Rob. Auton. Syst.* 87 (2017), pp. 120–132. ISSN: 09218890. DOI: 10.1016/j.robot.2016.10.004. arXiv: 1504.02696.
- [52] Jing Dong, Byron Boots, and Frank Dellaert. “Sparse Gaussian Processes for Continuous-Time Trajectory Estimation on Matrix Lie Groups”. In: (2017). arXiv: 1705.06020. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1705.06020>.
- [53] Giorgio Grisetti et al. “A tutorial on graph-based SLAM”. In: *IEEE Intell. Transp. Syst. Mag.* (2010), pp. 31–43. ISSN: 1939-1390. DOI: 10.1109/ITS.2010.939925.
- [54] Edwin Olson, John Leonard, and Seth Teller. “Fast Iterative Alignment of Pose Graphs with Poor Initial Estimates”. In: *ICRA(International Conf. Robot. Autom.* May. 2006, pp. 2262–2269. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2006.1642040.
- [55] Sebastian Thrun and Michael Montemerlo. “The GraphSLAM Algorithm with Applications to Large-Scale Mapping of Urban Structures”. In: *Int. J. Rob. Res.* 25 (2006), pp. 403–429. DOI: 10.1177/0278364906065387.
- [56] Stefan Kohlbrecher et al. “A flexible and scalable SLAM system with full 3D motion estimation”. In: *9th IEEE Int. Symp. Safety, Secur. Rescue Robot. SSRR 2011* (2011), pp. 155–160. ISSN: 2374-3247. DOI: 10.1109/SSRR.2011.6106777.
- [57] Michele Pirovano. “KinFu - an open source implementation of Kinect Fusion + case study: implementing a 3D scanner with PCL”. 2012. URL: <https://homes.di.unimi.it/borghese/Teaching/IntelligentSystems/Documents/PirovanoMichele-VisualReconstructionReport.pdf>.
- [58] S Izadi et al. “KinectFusion: real-time 3D reconstruction and interaction using a moving depth camera”. In: *Proc. 24th Annu. ACM User Interface Softw. Technol. Symp. - UIST '11* (2011), pp. 559–568. DOI: 10.1145/2047196.2047270.
- [59] Richard A. Newcombe et al. “KinectFusion: Real-time dense surface mapping and tracking”. In: *2011 10th IEEE Int. Symp. Mix. Augment. Reality, ISMAR 2011* (2011), pp. 127–136. DOI: 10.1109/ISMAR.2011.6092378.

- [60] Thomas Whelan et al. “Robust real-time visual odometry for dense RGB-D mapping”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* i (2013), pp. 5724–5731. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2013.6631400.
- [61] Thomas Whelan et al. “Deformation-based loop closure for large scale dense RGB-D SLAM”. In: *2013 IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* (2013), pp. 548–555. ISSN: 2153-0858. DOI: 10.1109/IRoS.2013.6696405. URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6696405/>.
- [62] Thomas Whelan, Michael Kaess, and Maurice Fallon. *Kintinuous: Spatially extended kinectfusion*. 2012. URL: <https://goo.gl/G6NVLH> (visited on 11/04/2017).
- [63] Ji Zhang et al. “LOAM: Lidar Odometry and Mapping in Real-time”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 32.July (2015), pp. 141–148. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.15607/RSS.2014.X.007. arXiv: 9605103 [cs].
- [64] Jakob Engel and Daniel Cremers. “Large-Scale Direct SLAM with Stereo Cameras”. In: *IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* Hamburg, 2015, pp. 1935–1942. ISBN: 9781479999941.
- [65] Jakob Engel, Thomas Schoeps, and Daniel Cremers. “LSD-SLAM: Large-Scale Direct Monocular SLAM”. In: (2014), pp. 834–849. ISSN: 16113349. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-10605-2_54.
- [66] Jakob Engel, Jurgen Sturm, and Daniel Cremers. “Semi-dense visual odometry for a monocular camera”. In: *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Comput. Vis.* (2013), pp. 1449–1456. ISSN: 1550-5499. DOI: 10.1109/ICCV.2013.183.
- [67] T. Schneider et al. “maplab: An Open Framework for Research in Visual-inertial Mapping and Localization”. In: *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* (2018). DOI: 10.1109/LRA.2018.2800113.
- [68] Michael Bloesch et al. “Iterated extended Kalman filter based visual-inertial odometry using direct photometric feedback”. In: *The International Journal of Robotics Research* 36.10 (2017), pp. 1053–1072.
- [69] Simon Lynen et al. “Get Out of My Lab: Large-scale, Real-Time Visual-Inertial Localization.” In: *Robotics: Science and Systems*. 2015.
- [70] Ludovico Russo et al. “A ROS Implementation of the Mono-Slam Algorithm”. In: *CS IT-CSCP*. 2014, pp. 339–351. DOI: 10.5121/csit.2014.4131. URL: <http://www.airccj.org/CSCP/vol4/csit41831.pdf>.
- [71] Andrew Davison et al. “MonoSLAM: real-time single camera SLAM.” In: *Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell. (PAMI), IEEE Trans.* 29.6 (2007), pp. 1052–67. ISSN: 0162-8828. DOI: 10.1109/TPAMI.2007.1049. URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17431302>.

- [72] Siddharth Choudhary et al. *Multi Robot Object-based SLAM*. 2016. URL: <https://goo.gl/c6XC1d> (visited on 11/04/2017).
- [73] Simoes Martins Joao Alexandre. “MRSLAM - Multi-Robot Simultaneous Localization and Mapping”. Dissertation. Universidade de Coimbra, 2013, p. 67. URL: <https://goo.gl/2yUzEa>.
- [74] Xun S. Zhou and Stergios I. Roumeliotis. “Multi-robot SLAM with unknown initial correspondence: The robot rendezvous case”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* (2006), pp. 1785–1792. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2006.282219.
- [75] A. Howard. “Multi-robot Simultaneous Localization and Mapping using Particle Filters”. In: *Int. J. Rob. Res.* 25.12 (2006), pp. 1243–1256. ISSN: 0278-3649. DOI: 10.1177/0278364906072250. URL: <http://ijr.sagepub.com/cgi/doi/10.1177/0278364906072250>.
- [76] Yufeng Liu and Sebastian Thrun. “Gaussian Multi-Robot SLAM”. In: *Adv. Neural Inf. Process. Syst.* (2003). URL: <https://goo.gl/oiUJPb>.
- [77] G Pascoe et al. “NID-SLAM: Robust Monocular SLAM using Normalised Information Distance”. In: *Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit.* (2017). URL: <https://goo.gl/ASUFAw>.
- [78] Chen Wang et al. “Non-iterative RGB-D-inertial Odometry”. In: *arXiv preprint arXiv:1710.05502* (2017).
- [79] Stefan Leutenegger et al. “Keyframe-based visual-inertial odometry using nonlinear optimization”. In: *Int. J. Rob. Res.* 34.3 (2015), pp. 314–334. ISSN: 0278-3649. DOI: 10.1177/0278364914554813. URL: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0278364914554813>.
- [80] Stefan Leutenegger. “Unmanned solar airplanes - Design and Algorithms for Efficient and Robust Autonomous Operation”. Dissertation. ETH Zurich, 2014. URL: <https://www.research-collection.ethz.ch/bitstream/handle/20.500.11850/90524/eth-46751-02.pdf>.
- [81] S Leutenegger et al. “Keyframe Based Visual Inertial SLAM Using Nonlinear Optimization”. In: *Proc. Robot. Sci. Syst.* (2013), p. 0. ISSN: 0278-3649. DOI: 10.1177/0278364914554813.
- [82] Raul Mur-Artal and Juan D. Tardos. “Visual-Inertial Monocular SLAM with Map Reuse”. In: *IEEE Robot. Autom. Lett.* (2017). ISSN: 2377-3766. DOI: 10.1109/LRA.2017.2653359. arXiv: 1610.05949.
- [83] Raul Mur-Artal and Juan D. Tardos. “ORB-SLAM2: an Open-Source SLAM System for Monocular, Stereo and RGB-D Cameras”. In: (2016). ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2012.2197158. arXiv: 1610.06475.

- [84] Raul Mur-Artal, J. M M Montiel, and Juan D. Tardos. “ORB-SLAM: A Versatile and Accurate Monocular SLAM System”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 31.5 (2015), pp. 1147–1163. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2015.2463671. arXiv: 1502.00956.
- [85] Raúl Mur-Artal and Juan D. Tardós. “Fast relocalisation and loop closing in keyframe-based SLAM”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2014), pp. 846–853. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6906953.
- [86] Shichao Yang et al. “Pop-up SLAM: Semantic monocular plane SLAM for low-texture environments”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2016-Novem (2016), pp. 1222–1229. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2016.7759204. arXiv: 1703.07334.
- [87] Georg Klein and David Murray. “Parallel tracking and mapping for small AR workspaces”. In: *2007 6th IEEE ACM Int. Symp. Mix. Augment. Reality, ISMAR* (2007). DOI: 10.1109/ISMAR.2007.4538852.
- [88] David Ball et al. “OpenRatSLAM: An open source brain-based SLAM system”. In: *Auton. Robots* 34.3 (2013), pp. 149–176. ISSN: 09295593. DOI: 10.1007/s10514-012-9317-9.
- [89] William Maddern et al. “Augmenting RatSLAM using FAB-MAP-based visual data association”. In: *Proc. Australas. Conf. Robot. Autom.* October (2009). URL: <http://www.araa.asn.au/acra/acra2009/papers/pap122s1.pdf>.
- [90] Michael John Milford. *Robot Navigation from Nature*. Vol. 41. 2008, p. 196. ISBN: 9783540775195. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-540-77520-1.
- [91] Michael Milford, Gordon Wyeth, and David Prasser. “RatSLAM on the edge: Revealing a coherent representation from an overloaded rat brain”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* (2006), pp. 4060–4065. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2006.281869.
- [92] Michael J. Milford, David Prasser, and Gordon F. Wyeth. “Experience Mapping : Producing Spatially Continuous Environment Representations using RatSLAM”. In: *Proc. Australas. Conf. Robot. Autom. 2005* (2005), pp. 1–10. URL: <http://eprints.qut.edu.au/32840/>.
- [93] Michael Milford, Gordon Wyeth, and David Prasser. “RatSLAM: a hippocampal model for simultaneous localization and mapping”. In: *Robot. Autom. ...* May 2004 (2004), pp. 403–408. ISSN: 1050-4729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2004.1307183.
- [94] Wei Tan. “Robust Monocular SLAM in Dynamic Environments”. In: *IEEE Int. Symp. Mix. Augment. Real. 2013.* 2013. DOI: 10.1109/ISMAR.2013.6671781.

- [95] Juan Jose Tarrio and Sol Pedre. “Realtime edge-based visual odometry for a monocular camera”. In: *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Comput. Vis.* 11-18-Dece (2016), pp. 702–710. ISSN: 15505499. DOI: 10.1109/ICCV.2015.87.
- [96] Matia Pizzoli, Christian Forster, and Davide Scaramuzza. “REMODE: Probabilistic, monocular dense reconstruction in real time”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2014), pp. 2609–2616. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6907233.
- [97] Saurav Agarwal, Vikram Shree, and Suman Chakravorty. “RFM-SLAM: Exploiting Relative Feature Measurements to Separate Orientation and Position Estimation in SLAM”. In: (2016). arXiv: 1609.05235. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1609.05235>.
- [98] Felix Endres et al. “3D Mapping with an RGB-D Camera”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* Vol. 30. 1. 2012, pp. 1–11. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2013.2279412.
- [99] F Endres et al. “An evaluation of the RGB-D SLAM system”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* Vol. 3. c. 2012, pp. 1691–1696. ISBN: 9781467314046. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2012.6225199.
- [100] Haomin Liu, Guofeng Zhang, and Hujun Bao. “Robust Keyframe-based Monocular SLAM for Augmented Reality”. In: *IEEE Int. Symp. Mix. Augment. Real. Robust.* 2016. ISBN: 9781509036417. DOI: 10.1109/ISMAR.2016.24.
- [101] Martin Buczko and Volker Willert. “Monocular Outlier Detection for Visual Odometry”. In: *2017 IEEE Intell. Veh. Symp.* Iv (2017), pp. 739–745. DOI: 10.1109/IVS.2017.7995805. URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7995805/>.
- [102] Martin Buczko and Volker Willert. “Flow-decoupled normalized reprojection error for visual odometry”. In: *IEEE Conf. Intell. Transp. Syst. Proceedings, ITSC* (2016), pp. 1161–1167. DOI: 10.1109/ITSC.2016.7795703.
- [103] Martin Buczko and Volker Willert. “How to distinguish inliers from outliers in visual odometry for high-speed automotive applications”. In: *IEEE Intell. Veh. Symp. Proc.* 2016-Augus.Iv (2016), pp. 478–483. DOI: 10.1109/IVS.2016.7535429.
- [104] Michael Bloesch et al. “Robust visual inertial odometry using a direct EKF-based approach”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2015-Decem (2015), pp. 298–304. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2015.7353389.
- [105] Christopher Mei et al. “RSLAM: A system for large-scale mapping in constant-time using stereo”. In: *Int. J. Comput. Vis.* 94.2 (2011), pp. 198–214. ISSN: 09205691. DOI: 10.1007/s11263-010-0361-7.
- [106] Hauke Strasdat et al. “Double Window Optimisation for Constant Time Visual SLAM”. In: *Int. Conf. Comput. Vis.* 2011, pp. 2352–2359. URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6126517>.

- [107] A. Torres-Gonzalez, J. R. Martinez-De Dios, and A. Ollero. “Efficient robot-sensor network distributed SEIF range-only SLAM”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2014), pp. 1319–1326. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6907023.
- [108] M. R. Walter, R. M. Eustice, and J. J. Leonard. “Exactly Sparse Extended Information Filters for Feature-based SLAM”. In: *Int. J. Rob. Res.* 26.4 (2007), pp. 335–359. ISSN: 0278-3649. DOI: 10.1177/0278364906075026. URL: <http://ijr.sagepub.com/cgi/doi/10.1177/0278364906075026>.
- [109] Dongdong Bai et al. “CNN Feature boosted SeqSLAM for Real-Time Loop Closure Detection”. In: (2017). arXiv: 1704.05016. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1704.05016>.
- [110] Sayem Mohammad Siam and Hong Zhang. “Fast-SeqSLAM: A Fast Appearance Based Place Recognition Algorithm”. In: *2017 IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2017), pp. 5702–5708. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2017.7989671. URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7989671/>.
- [111] N Sünderhauf, Peer Neubert, and Peter Protzel. “Are we there yet? Challenging SeqSLAM on a 3000 km journey across all four seasons”. In: *Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2013), pp. 1–3. URL: <http://www.tu-chemnitz.de/etit/proaut/rsrc/openseqslam.pdf>.
- [112] Michael J. Milford and Gordon F. Wyeth. “SeqSLAM: Visual route-based navigation for sunny summer days and stormy winter nights”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2012), pp. 1643–1649. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2012.6224623.
- [113] Renato F Salas-moreno et al. “SLAM ++ : Simultaneous Localisation and Mapping at the Level of Objects”. 2013. URL: <https://goo.gl/kyEqRj>.
- [114] Nicola Fioraio and Luigi Di Stefano. “SlamDunk: Affordable Real-Time RGB-D SLAM”. In: *Comput. Vis. - ECCV*. Zurich: Springer International Publishing, 2014, pp. 401–414. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-16178-5_{_}28.
- [115] Igor Cvišić and Ivan Petrović. “Stereo odometry based on careful feature selection and tracking”. In: *2015 Eur. Conf. Mob. Robot. ECMR 2015 - Proc.* (2015), pp. 0–5. DOI: 10.1109/ECMR.2015.7324219.
- [116] Taihú Pire et al. “S-PTAM: Stereo Parallel Tracking and Mapping”. In: *Rob. Auton. Syst.* 93 (2017), pp. 27–42. ISSN: 09218890. DOI: 10.1016/j.robot.2017.03.019. URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.robot.2017.03.019>.
- [117] Taihu Pire et al. “Stereo parallel tracking and mapping for robot localization”. In: *IEEE Int. Conf. Intell. Robot. Syst.* 2015-Decem (2015), pp. 1373–1378. ISSN: 21530866. DOI: 10.1109/IR0S.2015.7353546.

- [118] Christian Forster et al. “SVO: Semidirect Visual Odometry for Monocular and Multicamera Systems”. In: *IEEE Trans. Robot.* 33.2 (2017), pp. 249–265. ISSN: 15523098. DOI: 10.1109/TR0.2016.2623335. arXiv: 1204.3968.
- [119] Christian Forster, Matia Pizzoli, and Davide Scaramuzza. “SVO: Fast semi-direct monocular visual odometry”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* May. 2014, pp. 15–22. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6906584.
- [120] Meng Wu and Jian Yao. “Adaptive UKF-SLAM based on magnetic gradient inversion method for underwater navigation”. In: *Lect. Notes Comput. Sci. (including Subser. Lect. Notes Artif. Intell. Lect. Notes Bioinformatics)* 9245 (2015), pp. 237–247. ISSN: 16113349. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-22876-1_21.
- [121] Hongjian Wang et al. “An adaptive UKF based SLAM method for unmanned underwater vehicle”. In: *Math. Probl. Eng.* 2013 (2013). ISSN: 1024123X. DOI: 10.1155/2013/605981.
- [122] Guoquan P. Huang, Anastasios I. Mourikis, and Stergios I. Roumeliotis. “On the complexity and consistency of UKF-based SLAM”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* (2009), pp. 4401–4408. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2009.5152793.
- [123] Ji Zhang and Sanjiv Singh. “Visual-lidar odometry and mapping: Low-drift, robust, and fast”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* 2015-June.June (2015), pp. 2174–2181. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2015.7139486.
- [124] Tong Qin, Peiliang Li, and Shaojie Shen. “Vins-mono: A robust and versatile monocular visual-inertial state estimator”. In: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics* 34.4 (2018), pp. 1004–1020.
- [125] Tong Qin and Shaojie Shen. “Online temporal calibration for monocular visual-inertial systems”. In: *2018 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*. IEEE. 2018, pp. 3662–3669.
- [126] Niklas Karlsson et al. “The vSLAM algorithm for robust localization and mapping”. In: *Proc. - IEEE Int. Conf. Robot. Autom.* 2005 (2005), pp. 24–29. ISSN: 10504729. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2005.1570091.