

UNIT 2: PHOTOS OF PEOPLE AND PHOTOS OF OBJECTS AND VIEWS (LISTENING PART 1)

B. Photos of two people or more (mp3.4)



Common situations

1. Having a chat

- ✓ They are having a conversation.
- ✓ They are conversing with each other.
- ✓ They are chatting across the table.
- ✓ The men are discussing with each other.
- ✓ The men are involved in a discussion.

2. Performing

- ✓ They are playing musical pieces.
- ✓ The people are playing the same kind of instruments.
- ✓ They are performing outdoors.

- ✓ Some people are applauding.

3. Building or repairing something

- ✓ Some people are working underground.
- ✓ The men are putting up a new structure.
- ✓ The men are working on the house.
- ✓ The men are doing some work on the house.
- ✓ They are improving the roadway.
- ✓ They are laying bricks.

4. Transportation and movement

- ✓ They are walking along the path.
- ✓ They are strolling arm in arm.
- ✓ They are climbing up the staircase.
- ✓ People are boarding the bus.
- ✓ A passenger is about to step into the train.
- ✓ The passengers are exiting the aircraft.

5. Outward appearances

- ✓ They are dressed in uniforms.
- ✓ They are dressed alike.
- ✓ One of the men is wearing a short-sleeved shirt.
- ✓ A man is buttoning his jacket.
- ✓ The passengers are shielding their eyes from the sun.

Vocabulary

be buttoning: cài cúc áo



One of the boys is buttoning the front of his shirt

be admiring: chiêm ngưỡng



The women are admiring the photograph

be clearing: dọn dẹp



One of the men is clearing the dishes from the table

be exchanging: trao đổi



They are exchanging business cards

be facing: đối mặt, đối diện



They are facing opposite directions

be getting on: đi lên, đi vào



The people are getting into the vehicle

be holding: nắm, giữ

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be hanging: treo



The man is hanging his clothes

be loading: chất hàng



They are loading crates onto truck

be gathered: tụ tập



They're gathered together in a conference room



A parent is holding the child's hands

be engaged in: tham gia vào



They're engage in a friendly discussion

be seated: ngồi



They are seated with their legs crossed

having a meeting: họp



They are having a meeting

shaking hands: bắt tay



The men are shaking hands

sharing the office space
dùng chung văn phòng



Two people are sharing the office space

lining up: xếp hàng



They are lining up in a row

chatting with each other: tán gẫu



They are chatting with each other

attending a meeting
tham gia cuộc họp



They are attending a meeting

be interviewing: phỏng vấn



They are interviewing the candidates

sitting across from each other
ngồi hai bên đối diện nhau



They are sitting across from each other

looking at the same object
nhìn cùng vào một vật



They are looking at the same object

giving the directions: chỉ đường



The man is giving the directions

passing each other
đi ngang qua nhau



Two men are passing each other

waiting in line
chờ theo hàng



Customers are waiting in line for a table

taking escalators: đi thang cuốn



They are taking escalators to the next floor

playing the instruments
chơi nhạc cụ



People are playing the instruments

be purchasing: mua sắm



People are purchasing at the supermarket

be resting: đang nghỉ ngơi



They are resting on a bench

marching in lines
điều hành theo hàng



The band is marching in lines

mowing the lawn: cắt cỏ



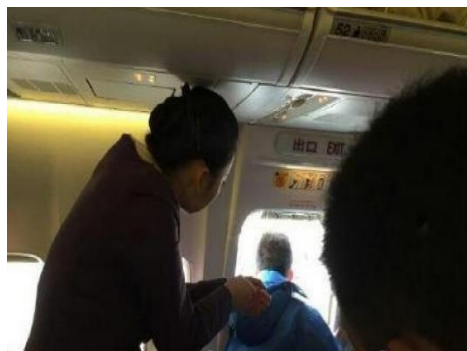
The woman is mowing the lawn

be applauding: vỗ tay



People are applauding after the keynote speaker's speech

exiting the plane: rời máy bay



The passengers are exiting the plane

Listen and fill in the blanks (mp3.5)

1. They are _____ a document.
2. They are _____ the audience.
3. The musicians are _____ instruments.
4. They are _____ in a row.
5. They are _____ from each other.
6. They are _____.
7. Children are _____ the water fountain.
8. The travelers are _____ their suitcases.

Look at the picture and choose T (true) or F (false) (mp3.6)



1. T/F
2. T/F
3. T/F
4. T/F
5. T/F
6. T/F

PRACTICE

Directions (mp3.7)

For each question in this part, you will hear four statements about a picture in your test book. When you hear the statements, you must select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture. Then find the number of the question on your answer sheet and mark your answer. The statements will not be printed in your test book and will be spoken only one time.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



A. Tenses and passive voice

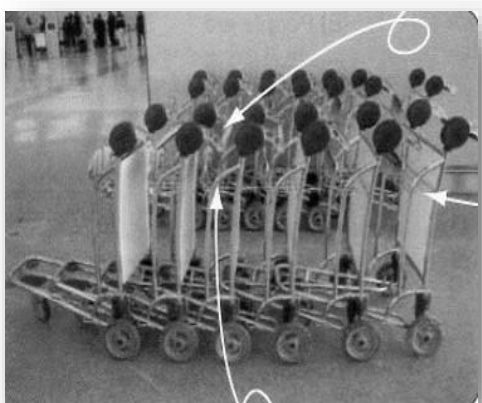
Present continuous active voice	is/ are+ V – ing
emphasizes the performer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ He is planting the trees. ✓ He is hanging the picture. ✓ The waiter is serving a customer food. ✓ He is repairing the car. ✓ He is slicing the pie.

Present continuous passive voice	is/are + being PII
emphasizes the receiver of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ The trees are being planted. ✓ The picture is being hung. ✓ A customer is being served food. ✓ The car is being repaired. ✓ The pie is being sliced.
Simple present passive voice	is/ are PII
describes the present state of the subject (usually objects)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ The trees are planted. ✓ The picture is hung on the wall. ✓ The car is parked.
Present perfect passive voice	have/ has been PII
describes the complete state of the subject (usually objects)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ The trees have been planted. ✓ The picture has been hung on the wall. ✓ The car has been parked.

Ví dụ (mp3.1)



B. Photos of objects



Possible answers (mp3.2)

- ✓ The carts are stacked neatly.
- ✓ The carts have been put in lines.
- ✓ All the carts are identical.
- ✓ None of the carts are loaded with items.
- ✓ Some carts are placed along the wall.

Vocabulary

be stacked: được xếp thành đồng

be arranged: được sắp xếp



Chairs are stacked next to column.

be covered with: được bao phủ



The shelf is covered with books and documents

be displayed: được trưng bày



Overcoats are displayed for sale

be laid out: được bố trí



The chairs are arranged in the semicircle.
be decorated with: được trang trí



The room is decorated with potted plants.

be filled with: chứa đầy



The containers are filled with seashells

be lined up: được xếp thành hàng



The footwear is lined up next to the mirror.

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Some goods are laid out for sale

be loaded: được chất đầy



The bike is loaded with bags

be parked: được đậu, đỗ



A car is parked next to the water

be placed: được đặt, để

be occupied: được sử dụng



These chairs are occupied

be piled: được chất đống



Some vegetables are piled in heaps on the table.

be stuck in: bị mắc kẹt



A car is stuck in dirt.

be tied to: được buộc vào



Three chairs are placed around a table

be stocked with: được cung cấp



Tables are stocked with merchandise

be being cleaned
đang được làm sạch



The windows are being cleaned

be being displayed
đang được trưng bày



A boat is tied to the dock.

be being constructed
đang được xây dựng



A fence is being constructed

be being driven
đang được lái



A car is being driven across a bridge

be being fixed
đang được sửa chữa



Various types of luggage are being displayed

be being exchanged
đang được trao đổi



A street sign is being fixed

be being installed: đang được lắp đặt



Documents are being exchanged by the men

be being handled: đang được xử lý



A terrace is being installed on a house



The bags are being handled carefully

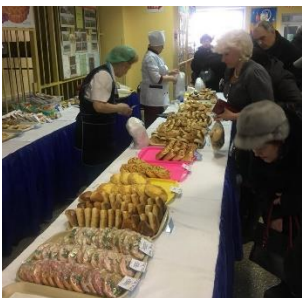
be being offered
đang được cung cấp

be being plowed
đang được cày



The fields are being plowed

be being served
đang được phục vụ



Food is being offered for sale

be being removed
đang được gỡ bỏ



The equipment is being removed from the area.

be being swept
đang được quét dọn



The pavement in front of the store is being swept

be being washed
đang được rửa sạch



Beverages are being served.

be being towed
đang được kéo đi



A car is being towed

have been hung
được treo



Some merchandise has been hung outside the store

have been paved: được lát



The kitchen utensils are being washed

have been left open: được mở ra

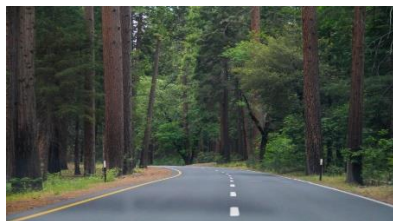


The window has been left wide open

have been positioned
được đặt, để

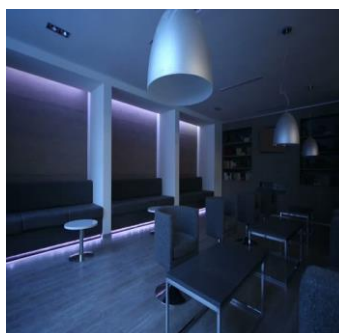


A sculpture has been positioned in the middle
of the room



The road through the forest has been paved

have been turned off
được tắt



The lights in the room have been turned off

Listen and fill in the blanks (mp3.3)

1. The kitchen is _____.
2. The shoes are _____ on the shelf.

3. _____ over both doors.
4. The driveway is _____.
5. A vehicle _____ next to the building.
6. The boats have _____ at the dock.
7. Several cars _____ at a stop sign.
8. The desk _____.

Look at the picture and choose T (True) or F (False) (mp3.4)



1. T/F
2. T/F
3. T/F
4. T/F
5. T/F
6. T/F

C. Photos of views



Possible answers (mp3.5)

1. Many trees are growing in the area.
The path goes through the woods.
2. The fallen leaves are scattered on the ground.
There are trees on both sides of the path.
3. The trees have thick leaves.
The area is heavily wooded.

Vocabulary

lot of leaves: nhiều lá

bench: ghế dài

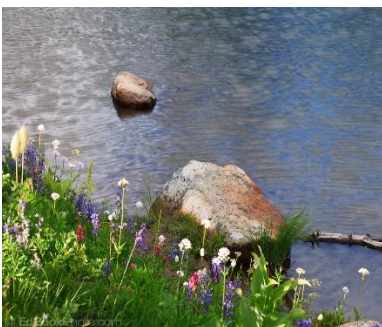
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There are a lot of leaves on the road
 be blooming: đang nở

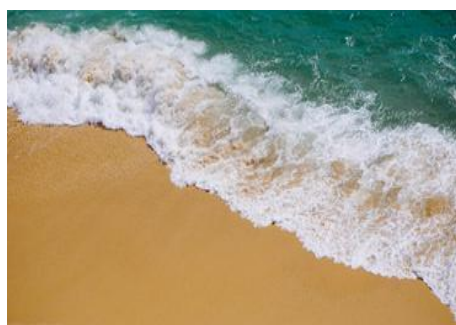


There is a bench on one side of the table
 be crashing: đang xô mạnh



Flower are blooming at the edge of the pond

be floating
 đang lênh đênh, nổi



Waves are crashing on the shore

walking into the forest
 đi bộ vào rừng



A group of boat are floating on the water

be sharing: đang tham gia



He is walking into the forest.

be being harvested
 đang được thu hoạch



Different kinds of the vehicles are sharing the road



The fields are being harvested

grazing in the field
gặm cỏ trên đồng



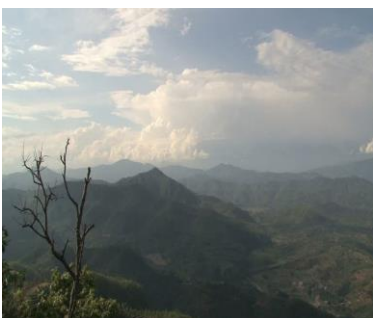
A group of buffaloes is grazing in the field

flower bed
luống hoa



There is a flower bed

have settled: bao phủ



The clouds have settled onto the hilltop

be reflected: được phản chiếu



The house is reflected in the water

be flying: đang bay

be wedding: nhỏ cỏ



The plane is flying above the clouds

be resting: đang nghỉ ngơi



Some people are resting under the tree

be planted: được trồng



Most of the trees are planted in rows

be boarding: lên, bước lên



She is weeding in the garden.

skyscraper: tòa nhà chọc trời



There is a skyscraper without windows

grassy: cỏ mọc đầy



There are grassy areas around the trees

be fishing: câu cá



People are boarding the cruise



People are fishing at the side of the boat

Look at the picture and choose T (True) or F (False) (mp3.6)



1. T/F
2. T/F
3. T/F
4. T/F
5. T/F
6. T/F

Listen and fill in the blanks (mp3.7)

1. The path is _____ a forest.
2. Skyscrapers _____ the city.
3. There is a _____ along the sidewalk.
4. The mountain peak is _____ the snow.
5. The lake is _____.