

Cortana Analytics Workshop

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Big Data on Azure: A Real-World Implementation Using Cortana Analytics

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Agenda

- Who am I
- What is Premier Developer
- Architectural Overview of the Solution
- DocumentDB Details
- Azure Stream Analytics Details
- Azure Data Factory and HDInsight Details
- Q&A

Who am !?

8 years with Microsoft22 years with SQL Server28 years in IT

Premier Developer Consulting Team – Data Platform Specialist

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What is Premier Developer (or PSfD)

Support for customers who desire long-term, relationship based services for developers

Reducing Risks and Costs

- Boost system availability & reliability
- Reduce the cost of support for LOB apps

Increasing Productivity

- Quicker resolution of development issues
- Improve application scalability & performance

Being Proactive

- Enable a formalized development process
- Help understand & use Best Practices





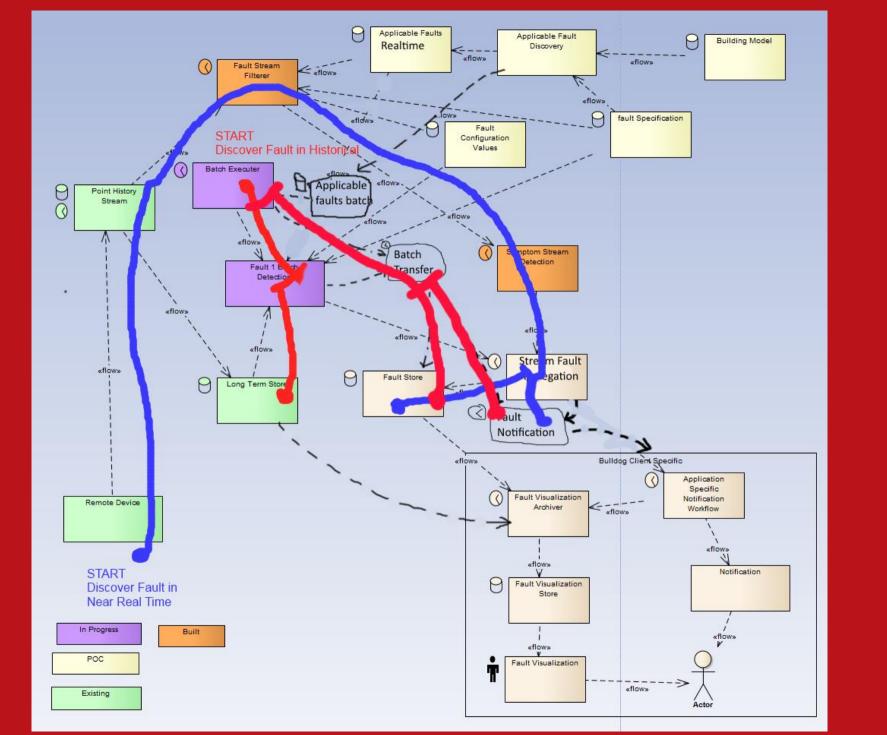








Architectural Overview



DocumentDB

DocumentDB

Fault Definitions
Flexibility – No Schema
Fast Lookups

Azure Stream Analytics

Azure Stream Analytics

Near Real Time Fault Detection

- Read rules from DocumentDB (at setup)
- Consume point data from Event Hub
- Detect Faults
- Collect Fault data and prior period data
- Send to data visualization engine

Azure Stream Analytics

```
create table input(co2Level float, AfdMatchId nvarchar(max), MinimumCO2Concentration bigint,
DurationForFault bigint, Timestamp DateTime);
select AfdMatchId, fault start time, fault end time,
       (case when co2symptomDuration >= 3 then 'Fault'
             else 'No Fault' end) as fault_type
from (
      select sum(case when c1.co2Level <= MinimumCO2Concentration then 1
                   else 0 end) as co2symptomDuration,
      max(DurationForFault) as DurationForFault,
       c1.AfdMatchTd
                      as AfdMatchId,
      min(TimeStamp) as fault start time,
      max(Timestamp) as fault end time
      from input c1 timestamp by Timestamp Partition By PartitionId
      Group By slidingwindow(minute, 3), c1.AfdMatchId
      ) level1symptom
```

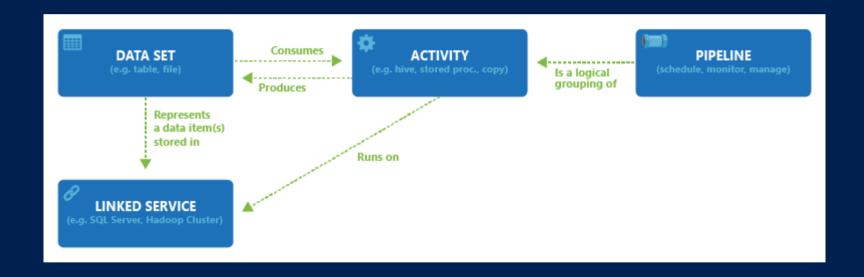
Azure Data Factory and HDInsight

Azure Data Factory

Control Batch Execution
Create Pipeline from Blob Storage to Visualization
Why did we need this?

Azure Data Factory

Linked Services
Data Sets
Pipelines
Activities



Azure Data Factory – Aligning Datasets

```
Source:
        "availability": {
            "frequency": "Hour",
            "interval": 1
        },
        "policy": {
            "externalData": {
                "dataDelay": "06:00:00",
                "retryInterval": "00:10:00",
                "retryTimeout": "00:10:00",
                "maximumRetry": 3
Destination:
        "availability": {
            "frequency": "Hour",
            "interval": 6
```

Azure Data Factory — Pipeline

```
"properties": {
        "description": "Batch Fault Detection",
        "activities": [{
                "type": "HDInsightPig",
                "typeProperties": {
                    "scriptPath": "pigscripts\\1.2\\Data_Conditioning_Azure.pig",
                    "scriptLinkedService": "hwrdpdata",
                    "defines": {
                        "generic params": "generic parameters",
Etc.
                "inputs": [{"name": "c6432210-c590-4cf6-a79c-ab3e45cd7911-PointData"}],
                "outputs": [{"name": "c6432210-c590-4cf6-a79c-ab3e45cd7911-
DataConditioningResultData"}],
                "policy": {
                    "timeout": "01:00:00",
                    "delay": "06:00:00",
                    "concurrency": 1,
```

Azure Data Factory – On Demand HDInsight

```
"name": "HDInsightOnDemandCluster",
"properties": {
    "hubName": "generic_hub",
    "type": "HDInsightOnDemand",
    "typeProperties": {
        "version": null,
        "clusterSize": 4,
        "location": null,
        "timeToLive": "00:30:00",
        "coreConfiguration": {},
        "hBaseConfiguration": {}, "hdfsConfiguration": {},
        "hiveConfiguration": {}, "mapReduceConfiguration": {}, "oozieConfiguration": {},
        "sparkConfiguration": {}, "stormConfiguration": {}, "yarnConfiguration": {},
        "additionalLinkedServiceNames": [], "linkedServiceName": "generic"
```

HDInsight

Controlled by Data Factory
Batch Fault Detection Via Pig
Why did we need this?

HDInsight – Pig Scripts

```
set debug $script_debug_flag;
set verbose $script_verbose_flag;
set job.name '$jobid-Fault State Azure';
set default_parallel $script_parallelism;
set output.compression.enabled $output_compression_enabled;
set output.compression.codec $output compression codec;
--#jars registration;
register '$jars path/$jar files';
--## data load;
-- load conditioned raw point data (stored by script "Data Conditioning Azure.pig")
 point data raw = load '$if result data path/$jobid/point data raw' using
PigStorage('$dc_result_file_seperator') as ($df_if_result_schema);
```

HDInsight – Pig Scripts

```
-- load information of faults in progress
fault data agg = load '$if result data path/$jobid/aggregate' using
        PigStorage('$sr result file seperator') as ($sr if result schema);
-- Join and filter to get timeseries of all faults in progress
fault_in_progress_output = foreach (filter
         (join fault_data_agg by (siteid,matchid), point_data_raw by (siteid,matchid))
        by point data raw::sensortime >= fault data agg::seqstart)
generate CONCAT(CONCAT(point data raw::siteid,'/'),point data raw::matchid) as pathpartition,
        point data raw::matchid as matchid, point data raw::afdid as afdid, point data raw::siteid as
siteid,
        point data raw::sensortime as sensortime, point data raw::afdrole as afdrole,
point data raw::pointid as pointid,
        point data raw::pointvalue as pointvalue, point data raw::quality as quality,
point data raw::aggwindow as aggwindow,
        point data raw::aggtype as aggtype;
-- parition and store time series data.
STORE fault in progress output INTO '$if result data path/$jobid/timeseries'
USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.MultiStorage('$if result data path/$jobid/timeseries','0',
'$if output compression', '$if result file seperator');
```

Q & A



