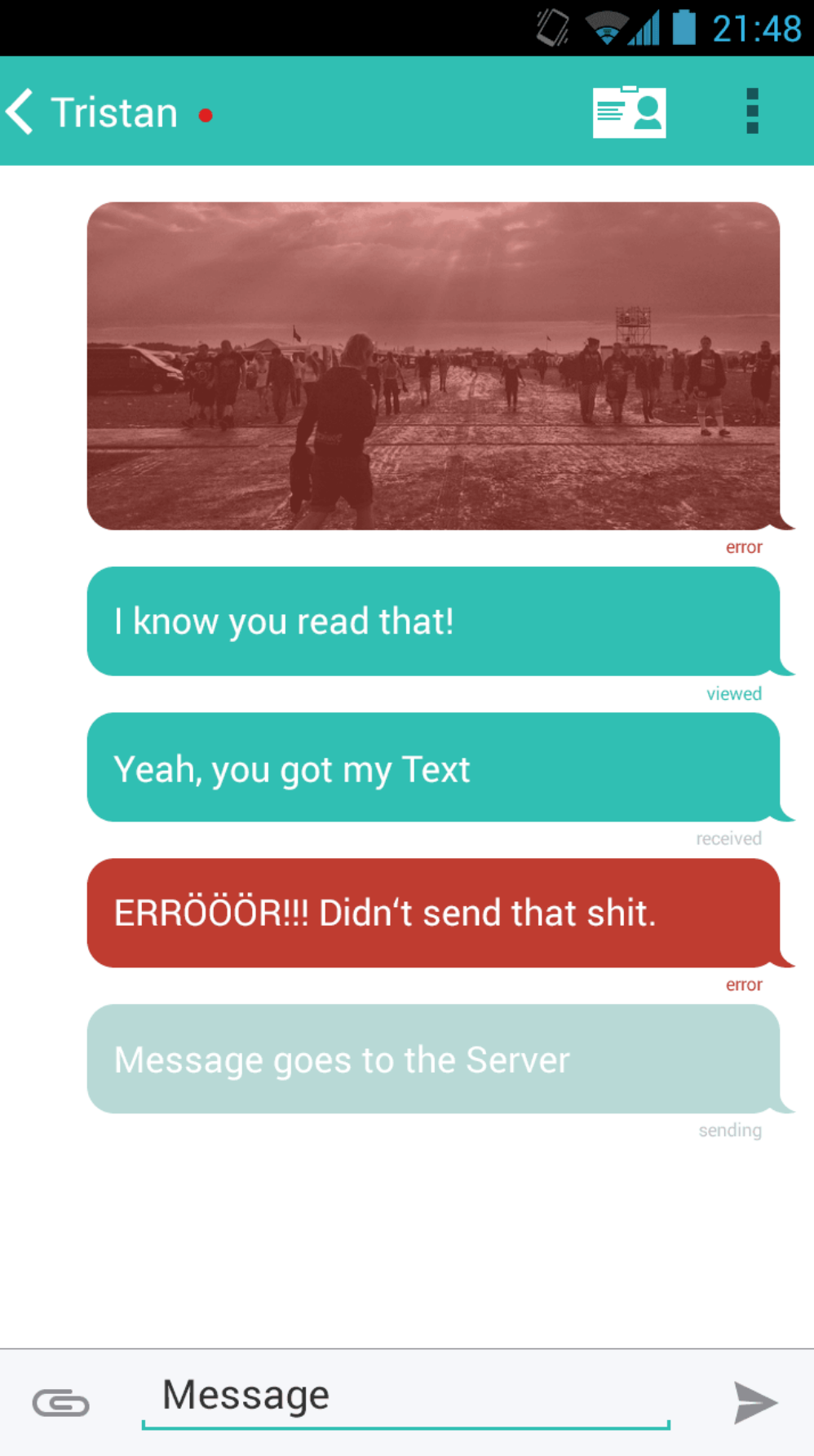
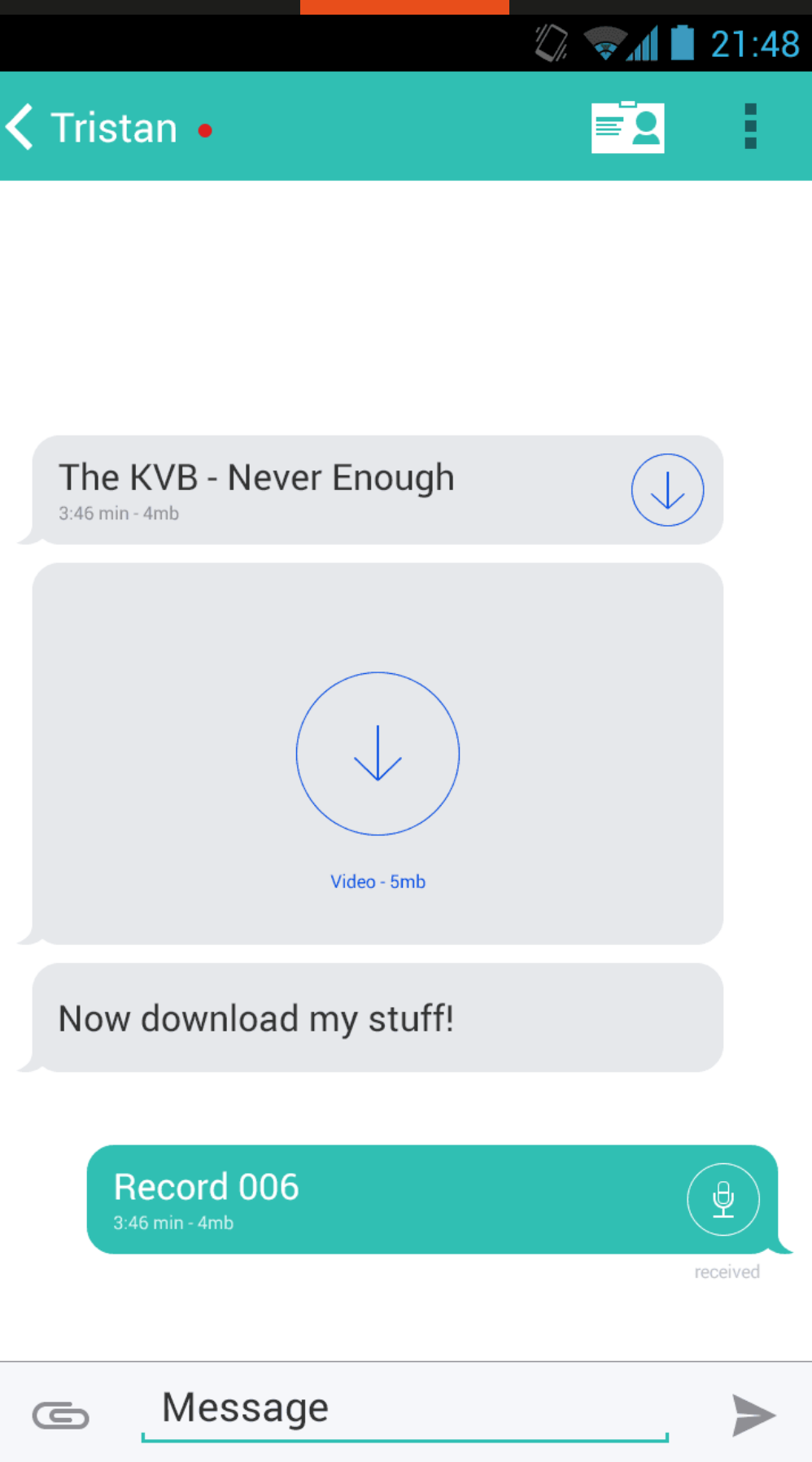
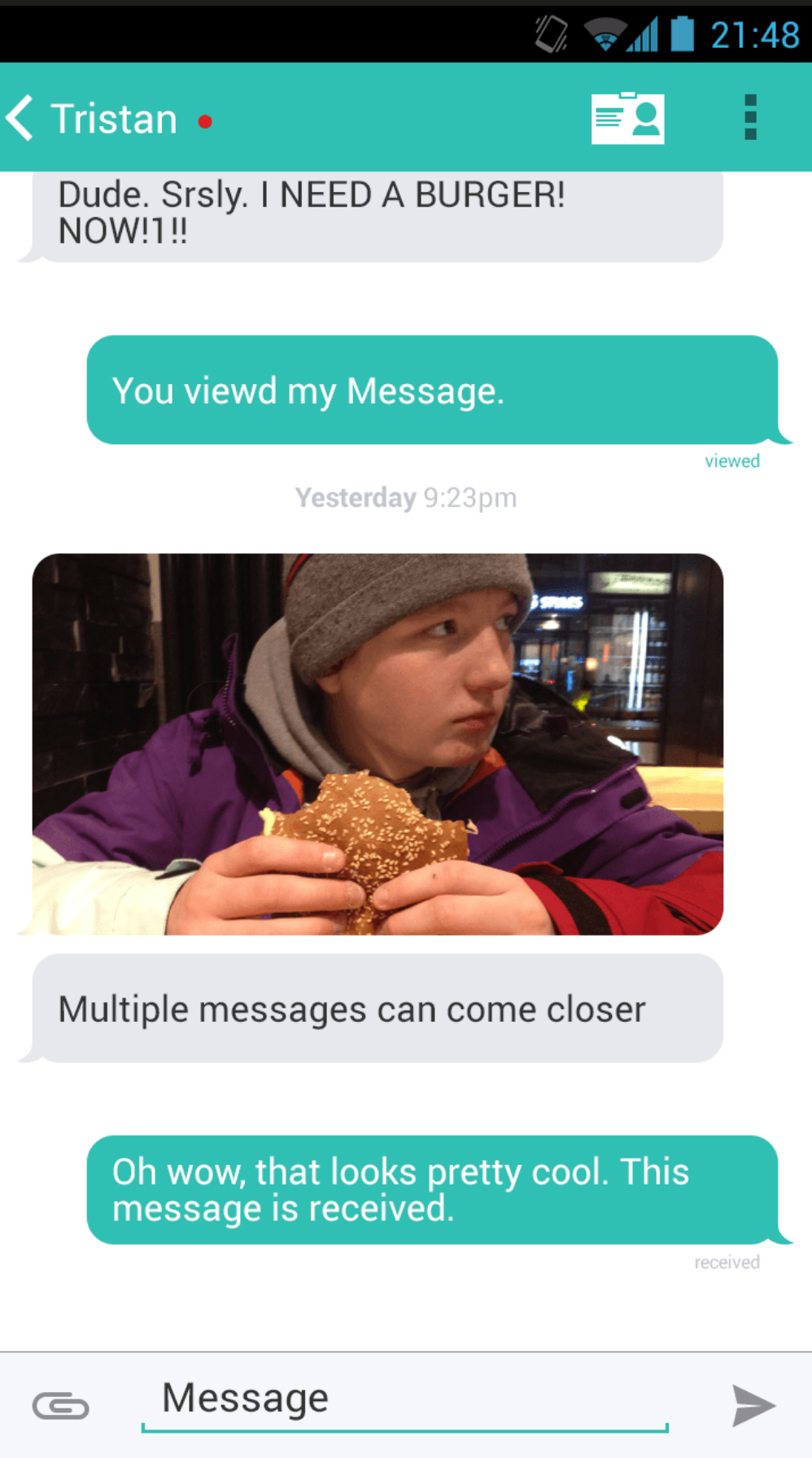
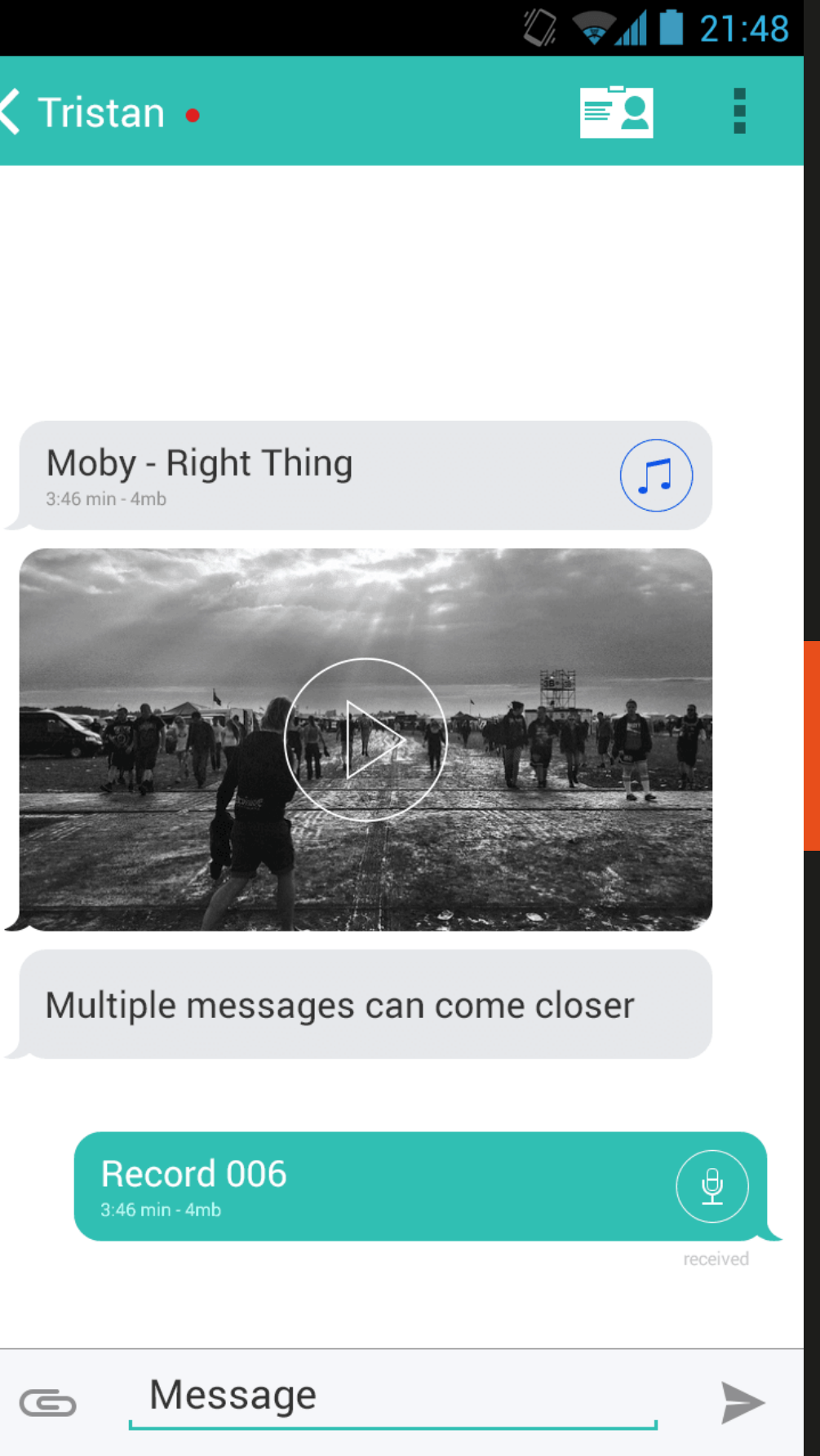
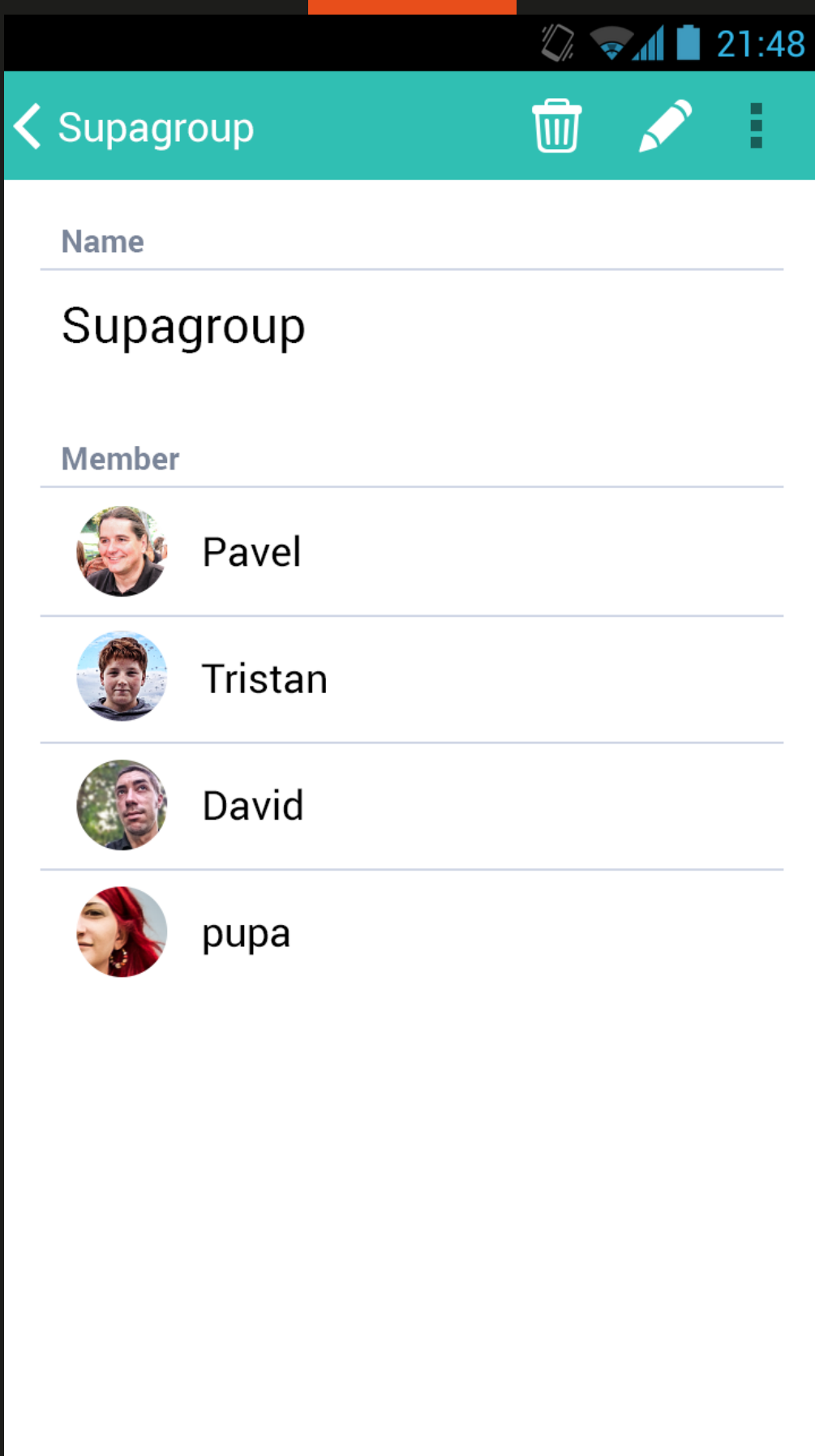
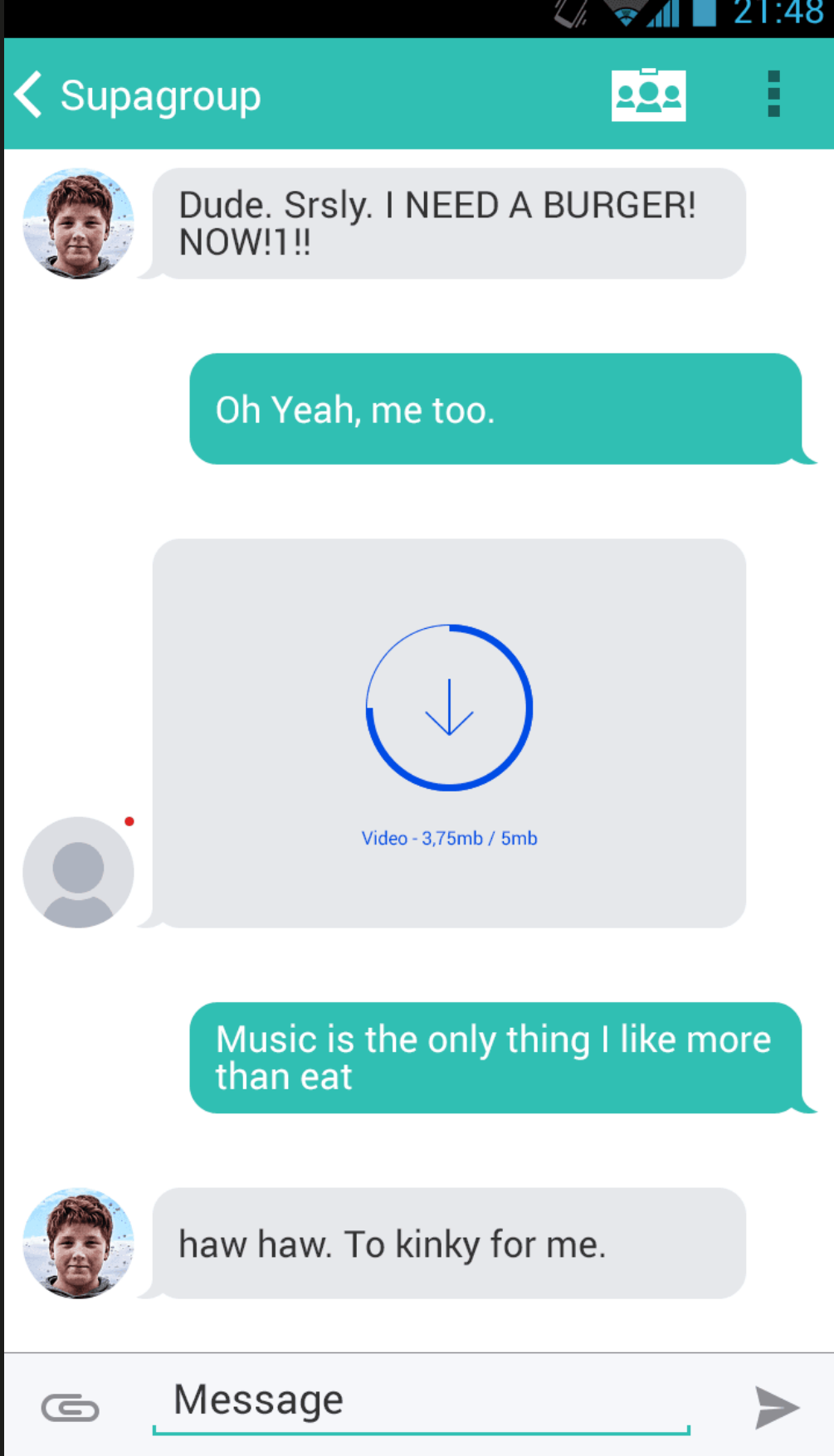


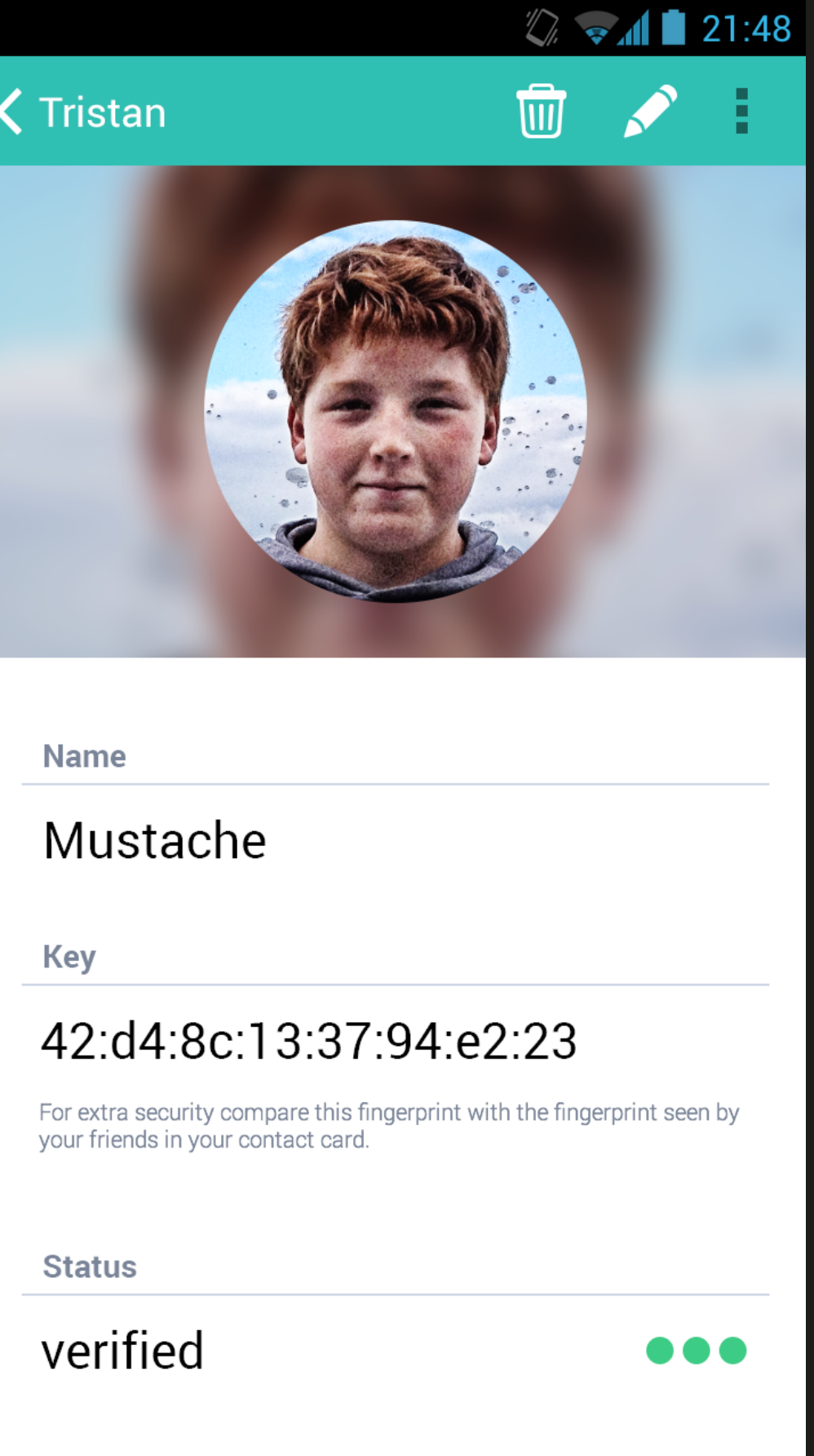
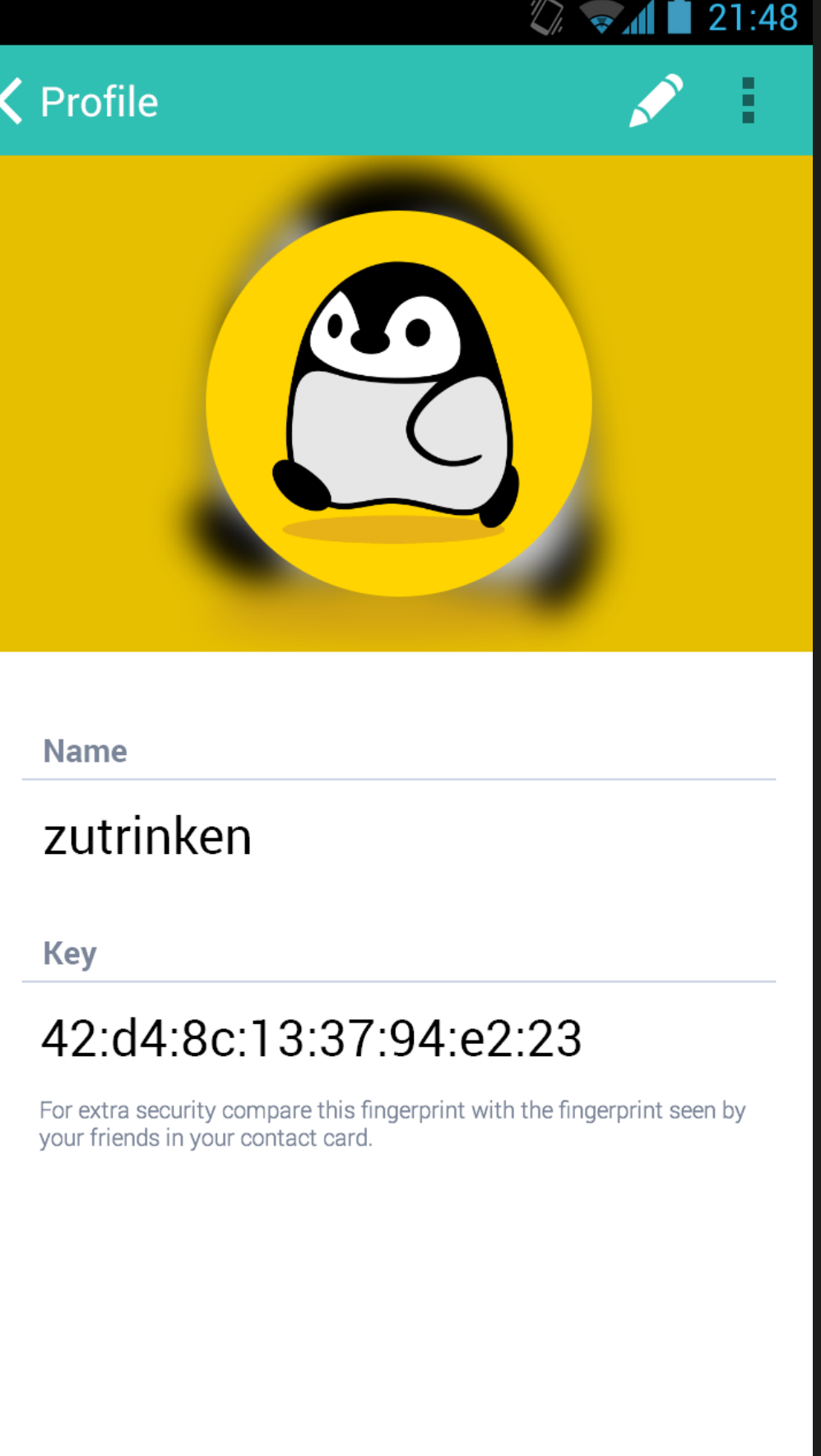
Chat



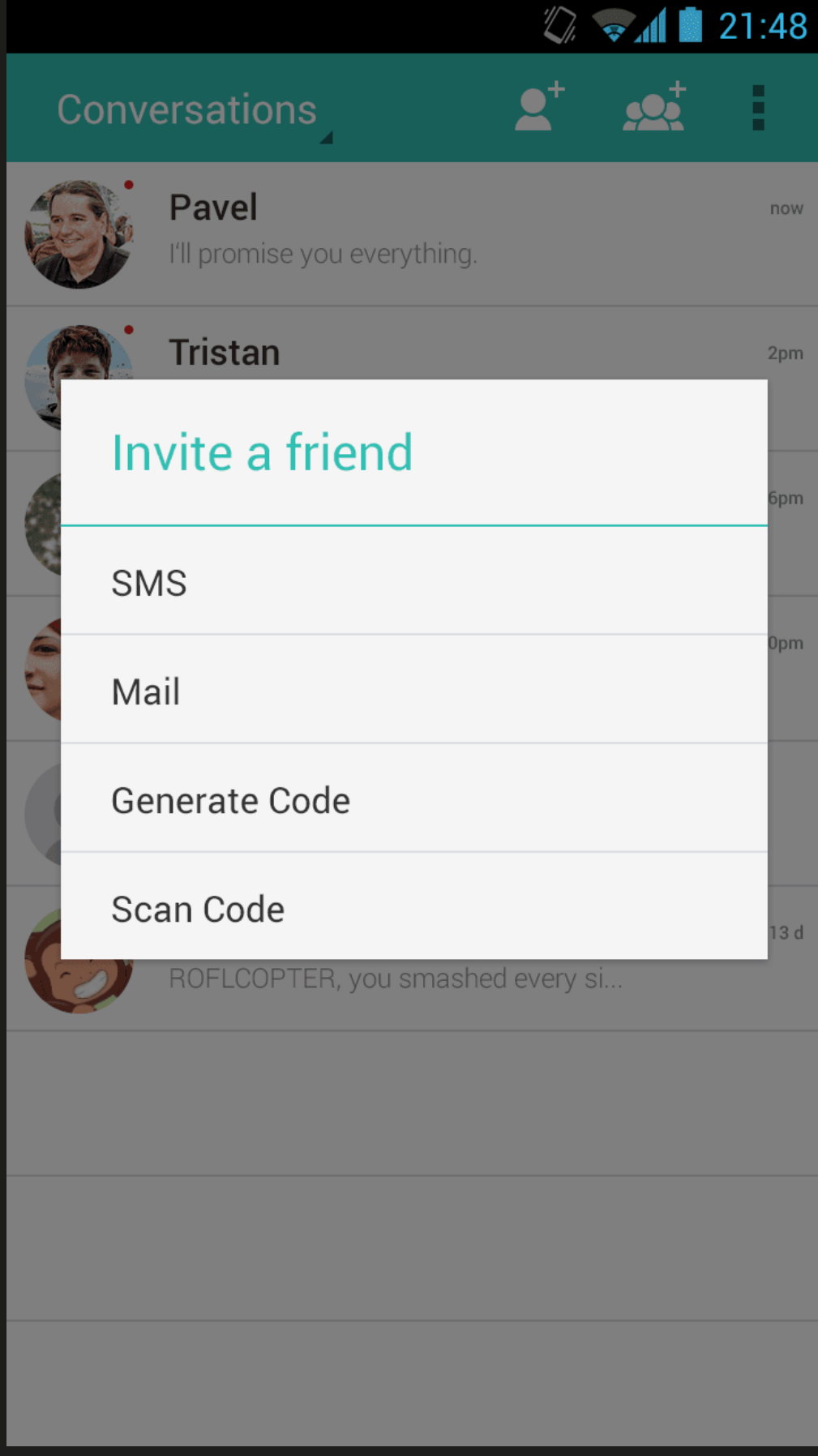
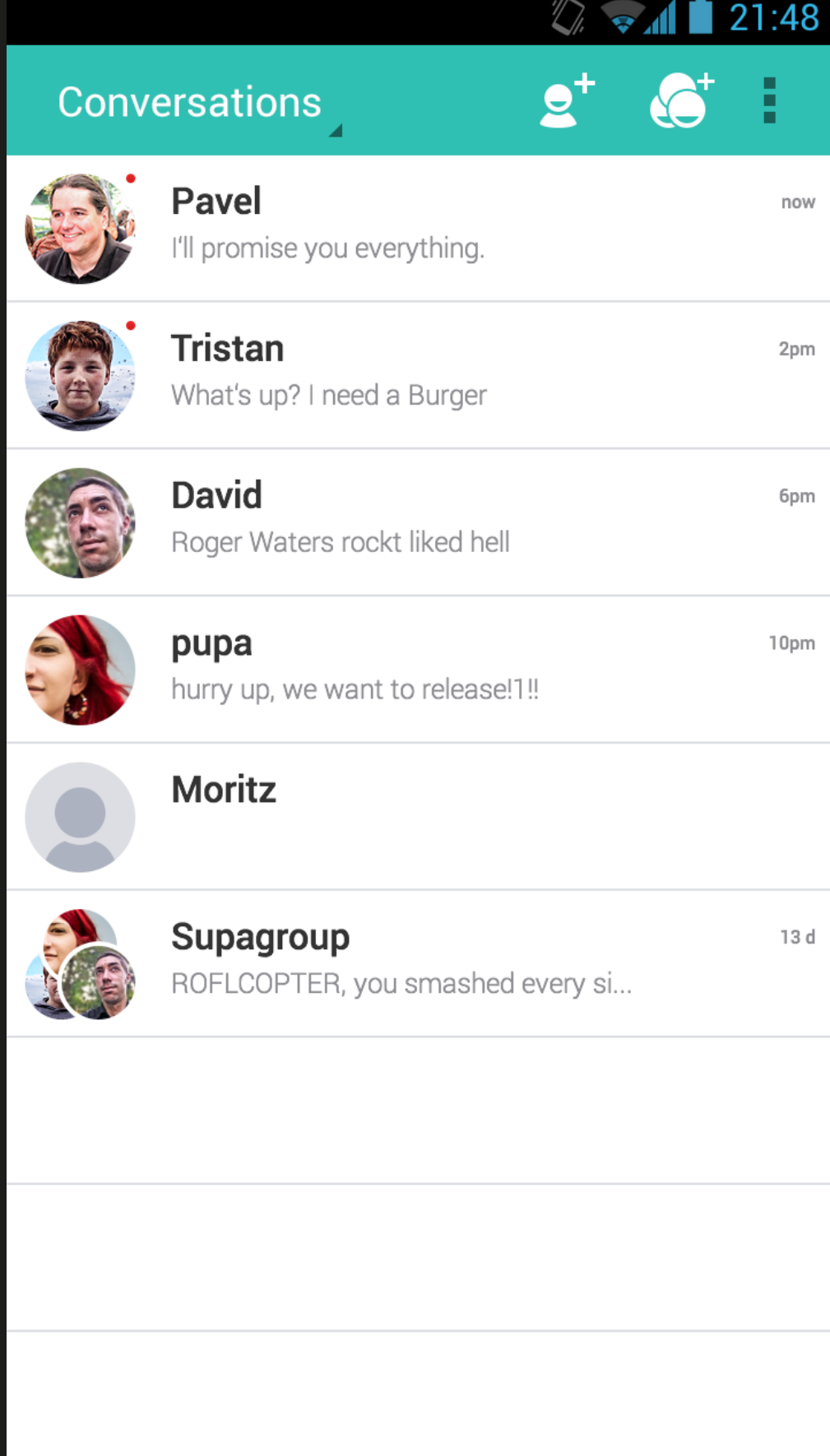
Chat: Group



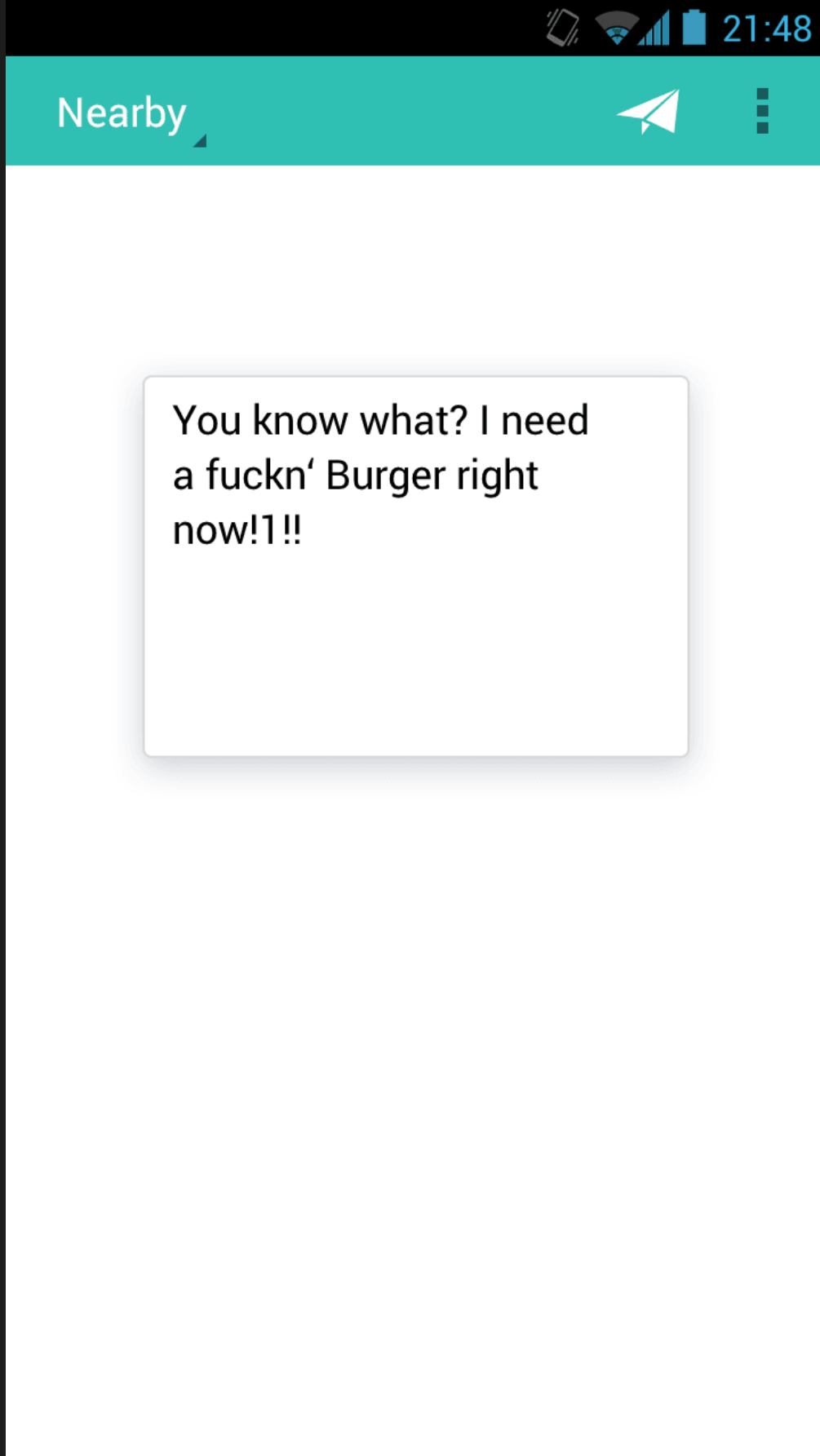
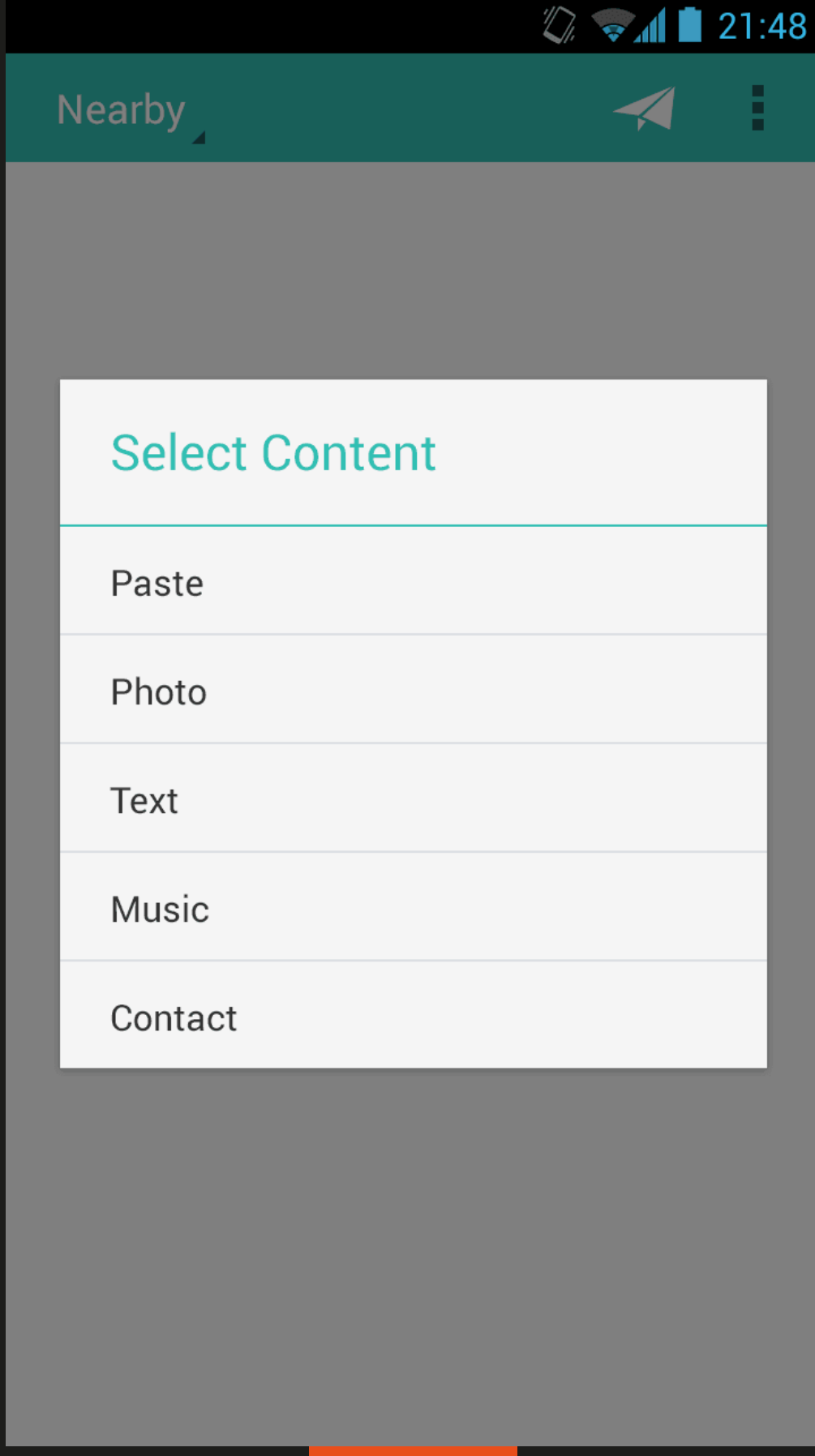
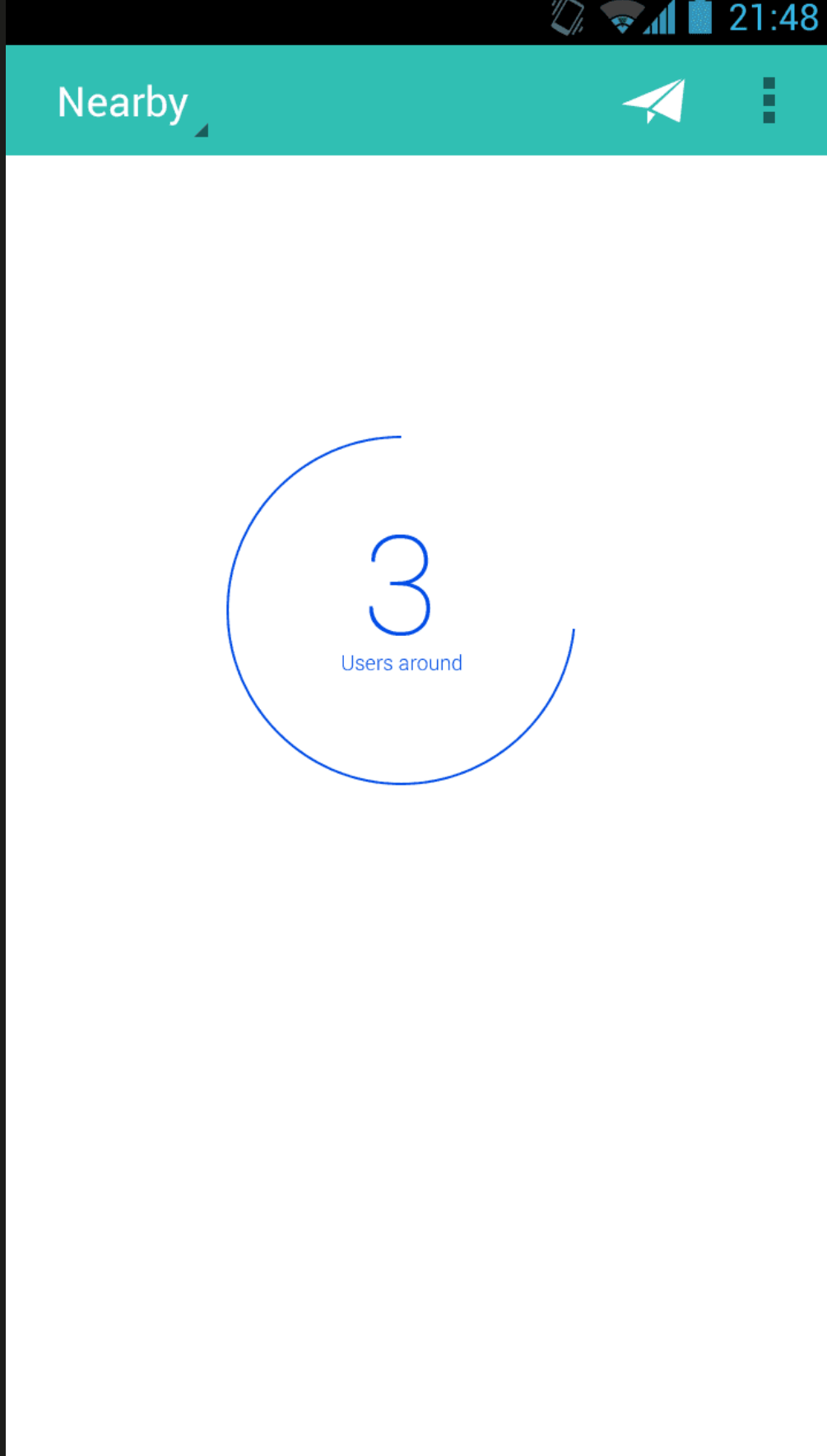
Profile



Conversations



Nearby



Media

