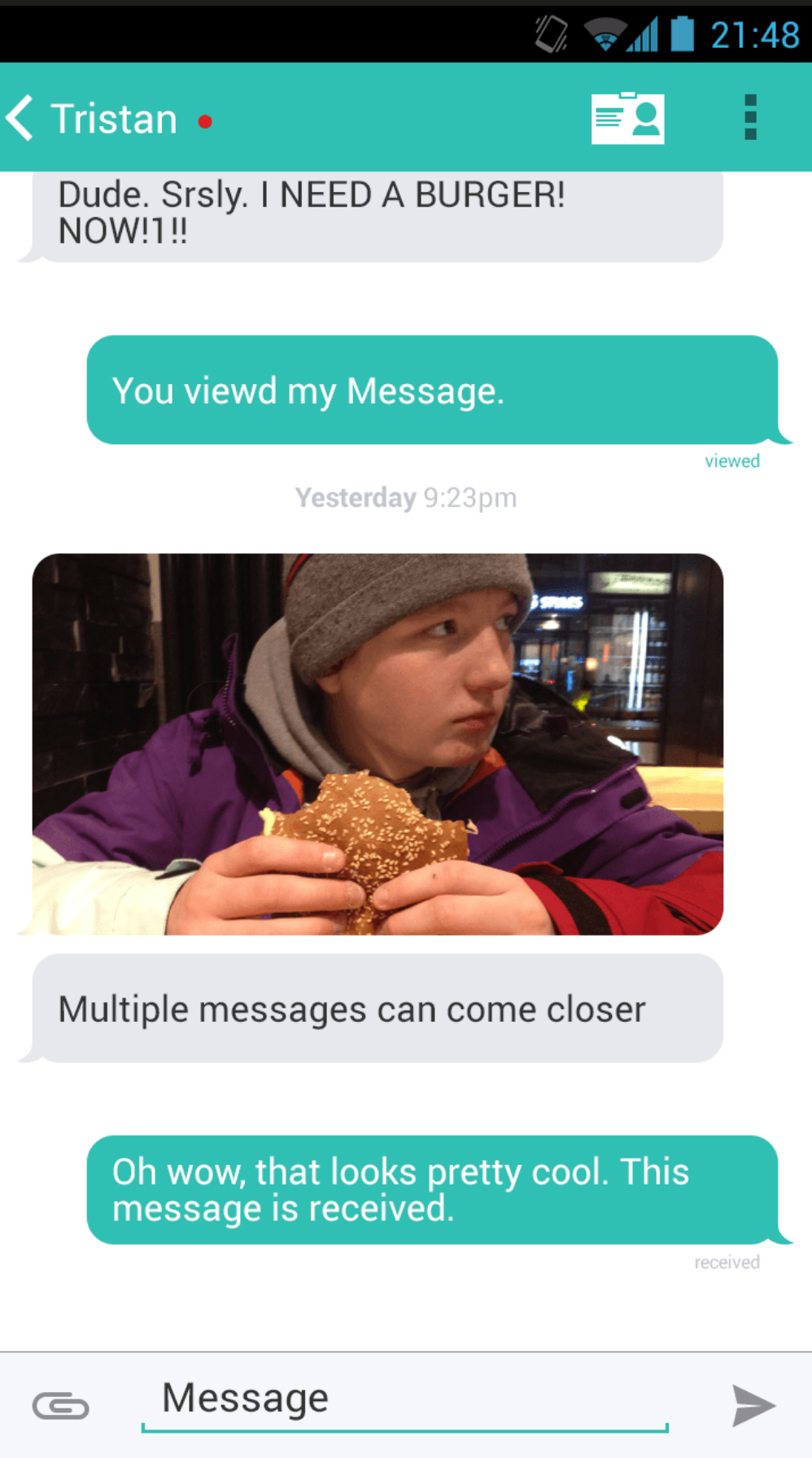
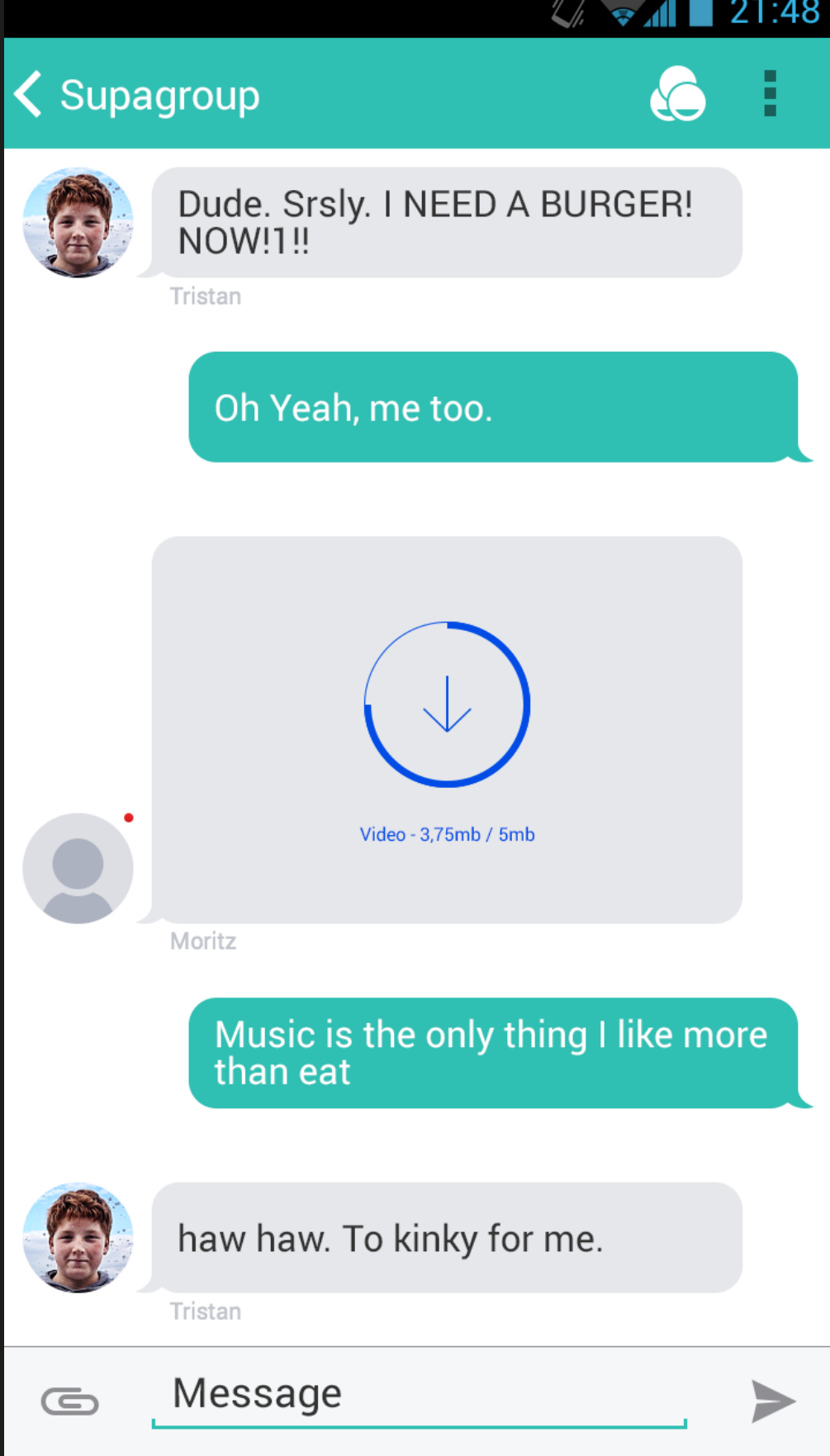


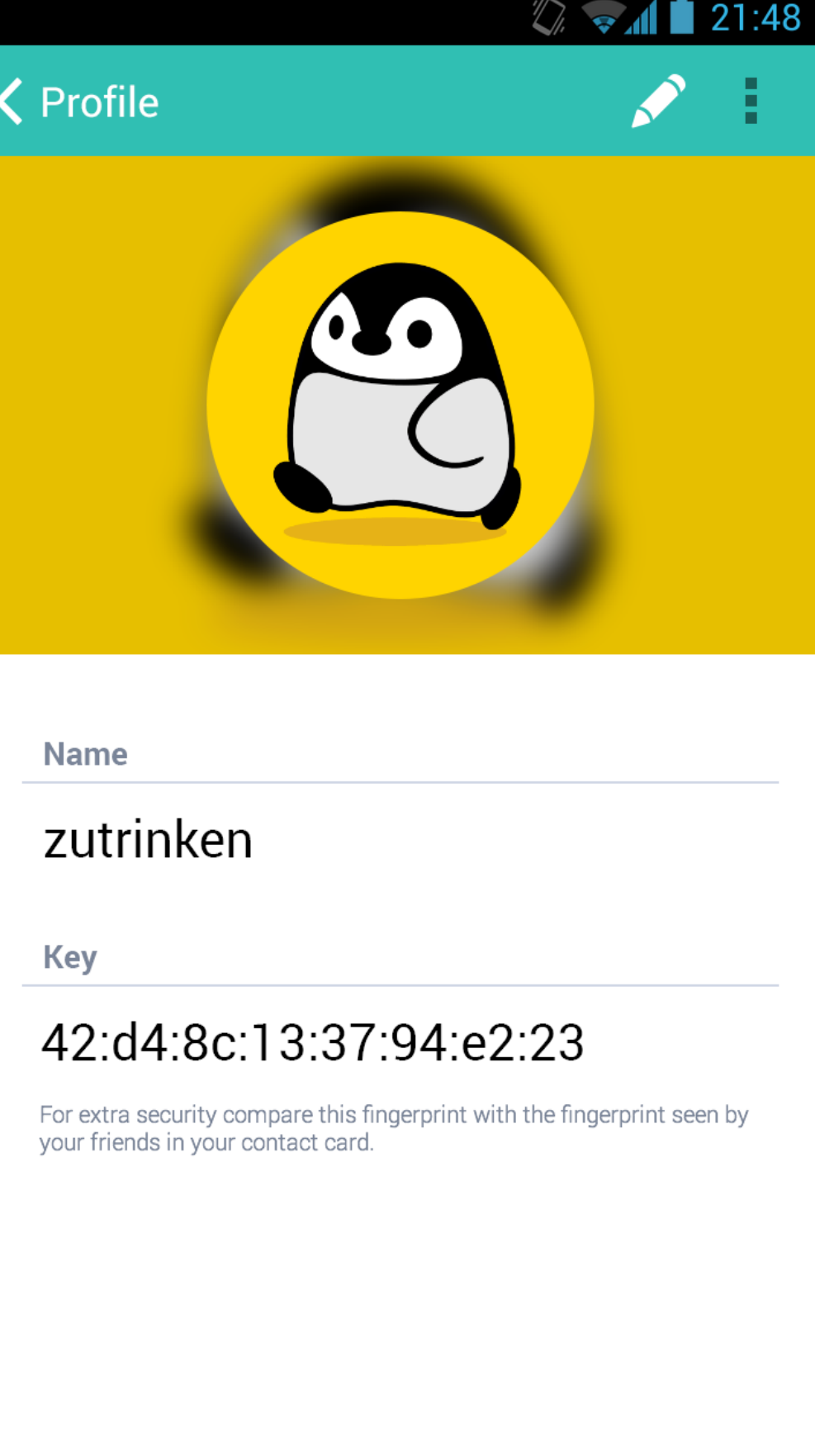
Chat



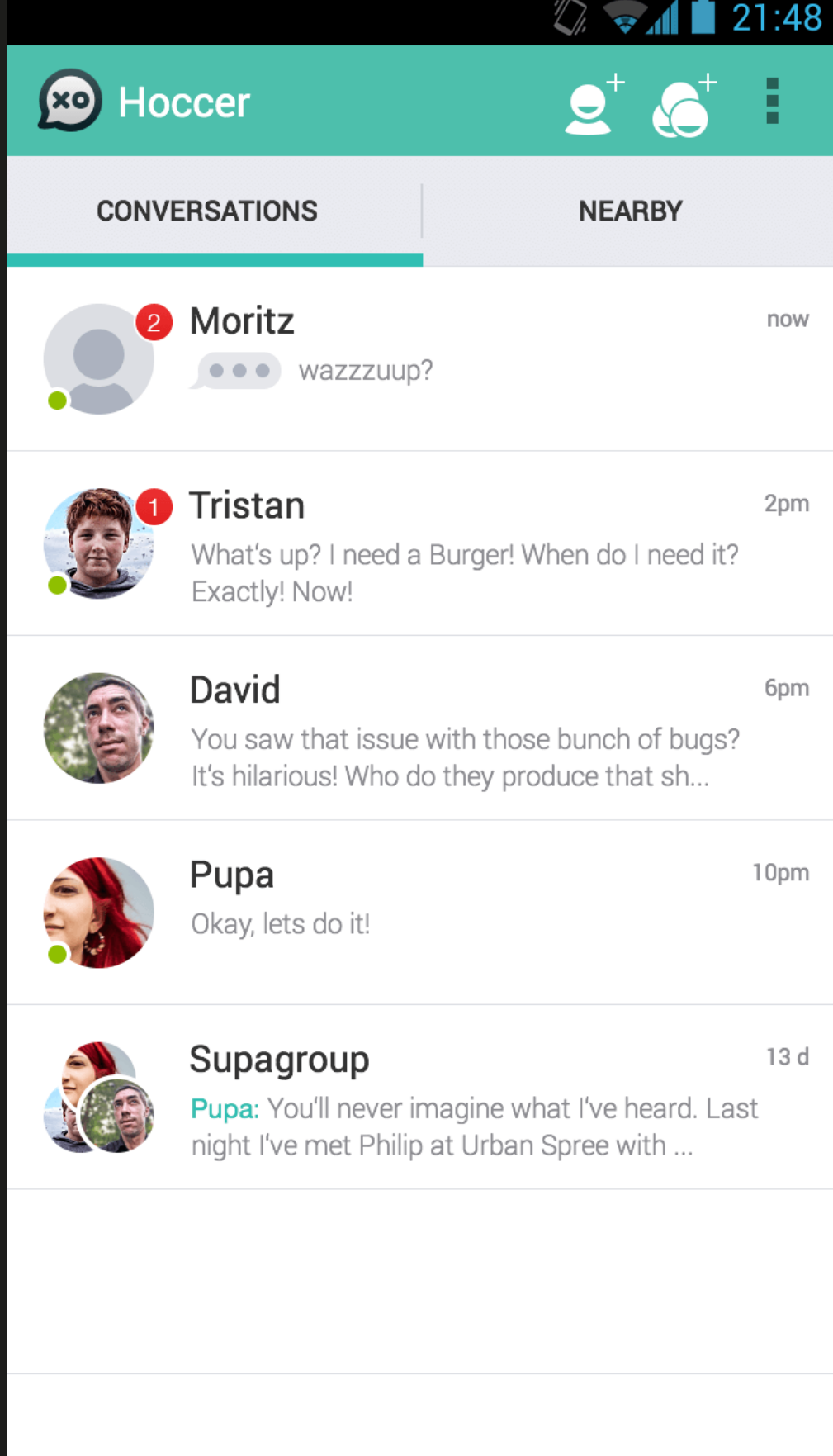
Chat: Group



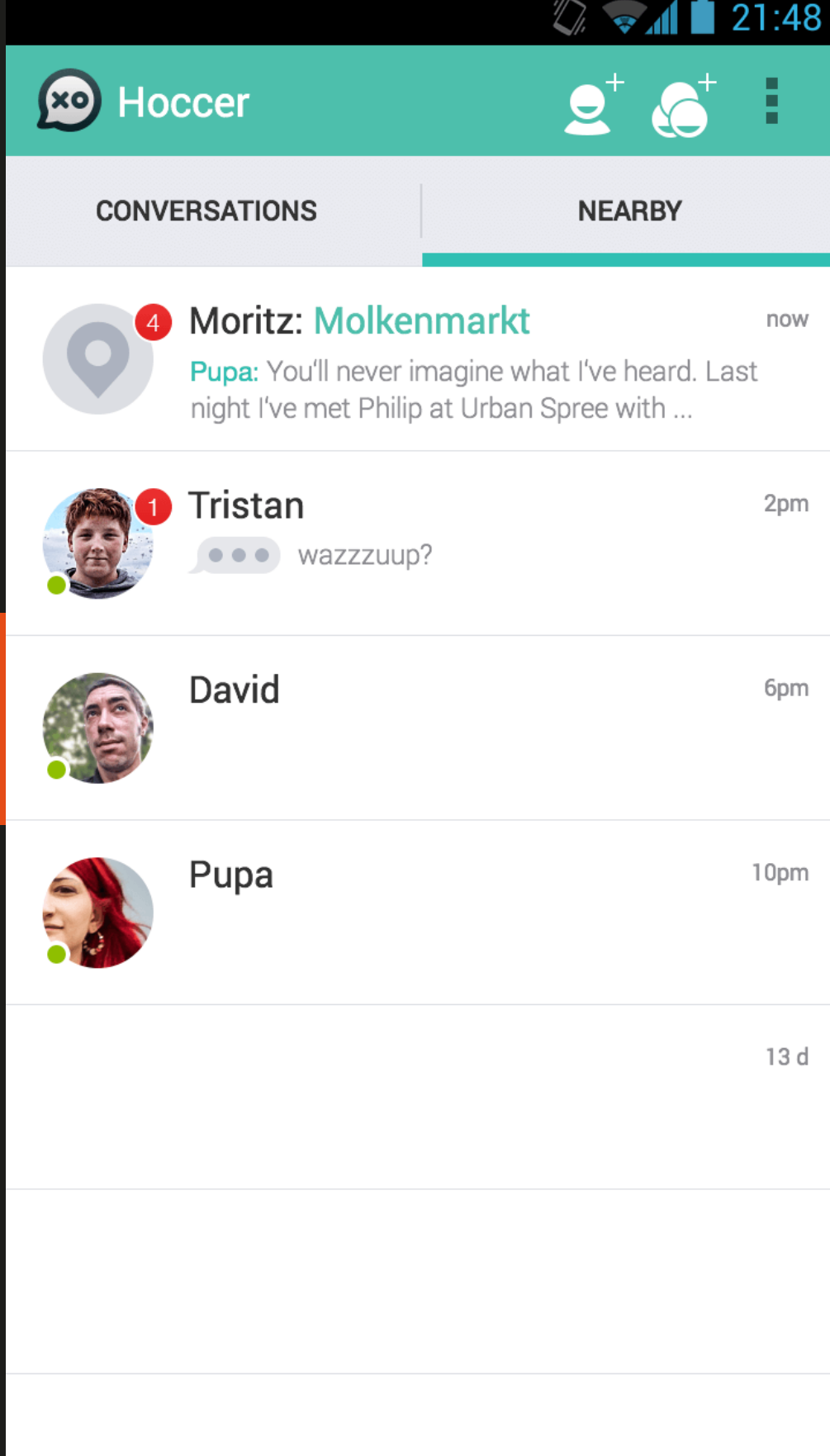
Profile



Conversations



Nearby



Media

