Con trở trong C

Giảng viên: Trần Ngọc Minh

Nội dung bài học

- Con trỏ trỏ đến con trỏ (Pointers to Pointers)
- Đối số hàm con trỏ (Pointers as function arguments)

Con trỏ trỏ đến con trỏ (Pointers to Pointers)



Con trỏ trỏ đến con trỏ (Pointers to Pointers)

int x = 5;

X = 5		
100		

Con trỏ trỏ đến con trỏ (Pointers to Pointers)

```
int x = 5;
int *p = &x;
```

x = 5	p = 100	
100	200	

```
printf("Dia chi x: %p\n", p);//?
```

Con trở trở đến con trở (Pointers to Pointers)

```
printf("Gia tri x hay *p: %d", **q);
```

printf("Dia chi p: %d\n", *q);

Xem mã thực thi

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```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   return 0;
}
```

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
}
```

Stack

main

x = 5

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
}
```

Stack

printf

main

$$x = 5$$

Screen

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   return 0;
}
```

Stack

main

x = 5

exit

```
Stack
int main()
  int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_value(x);
   printf("x sau khi tang dung inc_by_value: %d\n", x);
   return 0;
void inc_by_value(int x)
  x = x + 1;
```

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
}
```

Stack

main

x = 5

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
}
```

Stack

printf

main

$$x = 5$$

Screen

```
int main()
  int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_value(x);
void inc_by_value(int x)
   x = x + 1;
```

```
Inc_by_value
    x = 5
x = x + 1 = 6
    main
    x = 5
```

```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc by value(x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc by value: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_value(int x)
  x = x + 1;
```

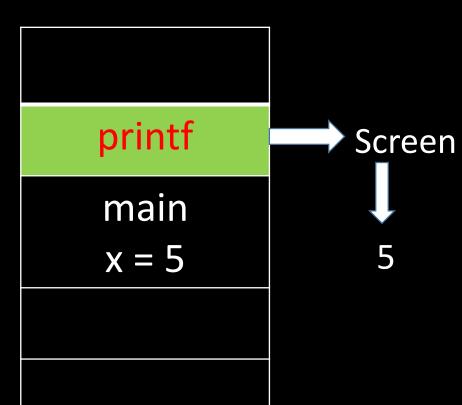
Stack

main

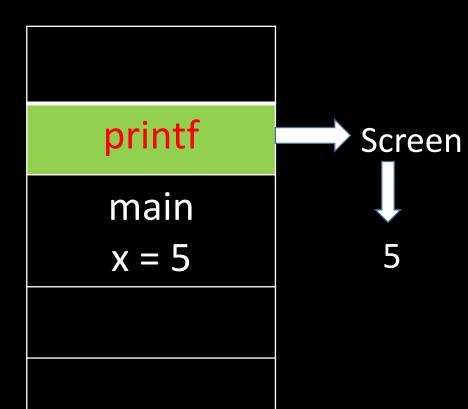
x = 5

printf

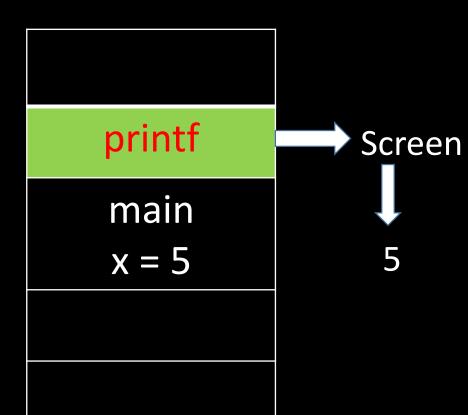
```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc by value(x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc_by_value: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_value(int x)
  x = x + 1;
```



```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_value(x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc_by_value: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_value(int x)
  x = x + 1;
                 Tham số hình thức
```



```
int main()
             Tham số thực
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truec khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_value(x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc by value: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_value(int x)
  x = x + 1;
                 Tham số hình thức
```



```
int main()
                                                                 Stack
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_ref(&x);
   printf("x sau khi tang dung inc_by_ref: %d", x);
void inc_by_ref(int *p)
   *p = *p + 1;
```

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
}
```

Stack

main

x = 5

```
int main()
{
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
}
```

Stack

printf

main

$$x = 5$$

Screen

```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_ref(&x);
void inc_by_ref(int *p)
   *p = *p + 1;
```

Stack

Inc_by_ref

main

x = 5

```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc_by_ref(&x);
void inc_by_ref(int *p)
   *p = *p + 1;
```

Stack

Inc_by_ref

main

$$x = 5 + 1 = 6$$

```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc by ref(&x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc by ref: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_ref(int *p)
```

Stack printf Screen main x = 6

```
int main()
   int x = 5;
   printf("x truoc khi tang: %d\n", x);
   inc by ref(&x);
   printf("x sau khi tang
             dung inc by ref: %d\n", x);
void inc_by_ref(int *p)
```

Stack printf Screen main x = 6

Xem mã thực thi

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