# Negro Leagues

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#### **Abstract**

As Bradshaw left, the lawyer looked at his watch. "And now, Poole, let us get to ours," he said; and taking the poker under his arm, led the way into the yard. The scud had banked over the moon, and it was now quite dark. The wind, which only broke in puffs and draughts into that deep well of building, tossed the light of the candle to and fro about their steps, until they came into the shelter of the theatre, where they sat down silently to wait. London hummed solemnly all around; but nearer at hand, the stillness was only broken by the sounds of a footfall moving to and fro along the cabinet floor. Code available on GitHub: https://github.com/hodgettsp/nlmlb

### Discussion

### Limitations

# Appendix A: Tables

Table 1: Negro Leagues Player Counts, 1887-1948: Seamheads Data.

| 1887 |     |     |     |
|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 1000 | 81  | 55  | 81  |
| 1888 | 10  | 10  | 36  |
| 1891 | 8   | 18  | 34  |
| 1894 | 10  | 3   | 26  |
| 1896 | 7   | 3   | 30  |
| 1897 | 17  | 9   | 44  |
| 1898 | 8   | 7   | 43  |
| 1899 | 9   | 6   | 45  |
| 1900 | 15  | 10  | 54  |
| 1901 | 4   | 2   | 48  |
| 1902 | 11  | 4   | 57  |
| 1903 | 10  | 3   | 63  |
| 1904 | 16  | 5   | 76  |
| 1905 | 22  | 5   | 93  |
| 1906 | 57  | 41  | 145 |
| 1907 | 46  | 22  | 150 |
| 1908 | 53  | 34  | 181 |
| 1909 | 57  | 37  | 204 |
| 1910 | 53  | 33  | 220 |
| 1911 | 60  | 69  | 247 |
| 1912 | 22  | 26  | 200 |
| 1913 | 39  | 37  | 213 |
| 1914 | 50  | 62  | 226 |
| 1915 | 46  | 30  | 210 |
| 1916 | 43  | 30  | 223 |
| 1917 | 50  | 49  | 243 |
| 1918 | 46  | 31  | 240 |
| 1919 | 58  | 36  | 267 |
| 1920 | 112 | 71  | 343 |
| 1921 | 133 | 87  | 405 |
| 1922 | 93  | 78  | 411 |
| 1923 | 109 | 84  | 442 |
| 1924 | 72  | 88  | 430 |
| 1925 | 66  | 68  | 408 |
| 1926 | 82  | 85  | 422 |
| 1927 | 61  | 61  | 398 |
| 1928 | 65  | 73  | 402 |
| 1929 | 80  | 75  | 409 |
| 1930 | 71  | 71  | 405 |
| 1931 | 59  | 66  | 393 |
| 1932 | 177 | 187 | 504 |
| 1933 | 49  | 69  | 366 |
| 1934 | 43  | 55  | 340 |

Table 1: Negro Leagues Player Counts, 1887-1948: Seamheads Data. (continued)

| Season | Player Debut Count | Player Final Game Count | Player Count |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1935   | 47                 | 50                      | 332          |
| 1936   | 60                 | 48                      | 342          |
| 1937   | 180                | 137                     | 474          |
| 1938   | 89                 | 88                      | 426          |
| 1939   | 65                 | 60                      | 403          |
| 1940   | 110                | 91                      | 453          |
| 1941   | 65                 | 72                      | 427          |
| 1942   | 63                 | 73                      | 418          |
| 1943   | 111                | 107                     | 456          |
| 1944   | 92                 | 110                     | 441          |
| 1945   | 88                 | 145                     | 419          |
| 1946   | 87                 | 110                     | 361          |
| 1947   | 74                 | 119                     | 325          |
| 1948   | 87                 | 293                     | 293          |

Table 2: Negro Leagues Player Counts, 1874-1975: Wikipedia Data.

| Season | Player Debut Count | Player Final Game Count | Player Count |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1874   | 1                  | 0                       | 1            |
| 1878   | 1                  | 0                       | 2            |
| 1885   | 2                  | 0                       | 4            |
| 1886   | 5                  | 0                       | 9            |
| 1887   | 11                 | 1                       | 20           |
| 1889   | 1                  | 0                       | 20           |
| 1890   | 4                  | 1                       | 24           |
| 1891   | 0                  | 2                       | 23           |
| 1893   | 1                  | 0                       | 22           |
| 1894   | 3                  | 1                       | 25           |
| 1895   | 7                  | 3                       | 31           |
| 1896   | 6                  | 3                       | 34           |
| 1897   | 0                  | 3                       | 31           |
| 1898   | 4                  | 1                       | 32           |
| 1899   | 8                  | 4                       | 39           |
| 1900   | 7                  | 3                       | 42           |
| 1901   | 3                  | 0                       | 42           |
| 1902   | 9                  | 1                       | 51           |
| 1903   | 7                  | 2                       | 57           |
| 1904   | 10                 | 0                       | 65           |
| 1905   | 11                 | 4                       | 76           |
| 1906   | 16                 | 9                       | 88           |
| 1907   | 15                 | 8                       | 94           |
| 1908   | 24                 | 4                       | 110          |
| 1909   | 23                 | 8                       | 129          |
| 1910   | 20                 | 7                       | 141          |

Table 2: Negro Leagues Player Counts, 1874-1975: Wikipedia Data. (continued)

| Season | Player Debut Count | Player Final Game Count | Player Count |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1911   | 17                 | 15                      | 151          |
| 1912   | 18                 | 7                       | 154          |
| 1913   | 15                 | 11                      | 162          |
| 1914   | 17                 | 17                      | 168          |
| 1915   | 19                 | 10                      | 170          |
| 1915   | 23                 |                         |              |
| 1916   | 20                 | 10<br>8                 | 183          |
|        |                    | 9                       | 193          |
| 1918   | 17                 |                         | 202          |
| 1919   | 30                 | 9                       | 223          |
| 1920   | 81                 | 26                      | 295          |
| 1921   | 78                 | 33                      | 347          |
| 1922   | 44                 | 28                      | 358          |
| 1923   | 54                 | 42                      | 384          |
| 1924   | 37                 | 48                      | 379          |
| 1925   | 30                 | 39                      | 361          |
| 1926   | 36                 | 37                      | 358          |
| 1927   | 27                 | 32                      | 348          |
| 1928   | 33                 | 41                      | 349          |
| 1929   | 27                 | 32                      | 335          |
| 1930   | 37                 | 36                      | 340          |
| 1931   | 30                 | 31                      | 334          |
| 1932   | 58                 | 69                      | 361          |
| 1933   | 17                 | 34                      | 309          |
| 1934   | 27                 | 35                      | 302          |
| 1935   | 23                 | 25                      | 290          |
| 1936   | 22                 | 31                      | 287          |
| 1937   | 83                 | 48                      | 339          |
| 1938   | 44                 | 31                      | 335          |
| 1939   | 32                 | 19                      | 336          |
| 1940   | 54                 | 47                      | 371          |
| 1941   | 32                 | 37                      | 356          |
| 1942   | 30                 | 30                      | 349          |
| 1943   | 34                 | 36                      | 353          |
| 1944   | 43                 | 39                      | 360          |
| 1945   | 40                 | 69                      | 361          |
| 1946   | 57                 | 67                      | 349          |
| 1947   | 51                 | 78                      | 333          |
| 1948   | 44                 | 138                     | 299          |
| 1949   | 18                 | 42                      | 179          |
| 1950   | 24                 | 82                      | 161          |
| 1951   | 9                  | 26                      | 88           |
| 1952   | 16                 | 20                      | 78           |
| 1953   | 13                 | 11                      | 71           |
| 1954   | 11                 | 21                      | 71           |
| 1955   | 7                  | 19                      | 57           |

Table 2: Negro Leagues Player Counts, 1874-1975: Wikipedia Data. (continued)

| Season | Player Debut Count | Player Final Game Count | Player Count |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1956   | 7                  | 12                      | 45           |
| 1957   | 9                  | 8                       | 42           |
| 1958   | 2                  | 13                      | 36           |
| 1959   | 4                  | 12                      | 27           |
| 1960   | 3                  | 8                       | 18           |
| 1961   | 2                  | 3                       | 12           |
| 1962   | 2                  | 1                       | 11           |
| 1963   | 0                  | 1                       | 10           |
| 1964   | 0                  | 3                       | 9            |
| 1965   | 0                  | 1                       | 6            |
| 1975   | 1                  | 1                       | 6            |

Table 3: Title

| Season | MLB    | NL     | NL      | NL      | MLB Team               | No. of  |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|
|        | Player | Player | Players | Players |                        | NL      |
|        | Count  | MLB    | per MLB | per MLB |                        | Players |
|        |        | Count  | Team    | Popula- |                        | on Team |
|        |        |        |         | tion    |                        |         |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Boston Red Sox         | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Brooklyn Dodgers       | 2       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Boston                 | O       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Chicago White Sox      | O       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Chicago Cubs           | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Cincinnati Reds        | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Cleveland              | 1       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Detroit Tigers         | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | New York Giants        | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | New York Yankees       | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Philadelphia Athletics | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Philadelphia Phillies  | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Pittsburgh Pirates     | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | St. Louis Browns       | 2       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | St. Louis Cardinals    | 0       |
| 1947   | 544    | 5      | 0.31    | 0.01    | Washington Senators    | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Boston Red Sox         | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Brooklyn Dodgers       | 2       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Boston                 | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Chicago White Sox      | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Chicago Cubs           | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Cincinnati Reds        | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Cleveland              | 2       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | Detroit Tigers         | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | New York Giants        | 0       |
| 1948   | 542    | 4      | 0.25    | 0.01    | New York Yankees       | 0       |

Table 3: Title (continued)

| Season | MLB<br>Player<br>Count | NL<br>Player<br>MLB | NL<br>Players<br>per MLB | NL<br>Players<br>per MLB | MLB Team               | No. of<br>NL<br>Players |
|--------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|        |                        | Count               | Team                     | Popula-<br>tion          |                        | on Team                 |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | Philadelphia Athletics | 0                       |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | Philadelphia Phillies  | 0                       |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | Pittsburgh Pirates     | 0                       |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | St. Louis Browns       | 0                       |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | St. Louis Cardinals    | 0                       |
| 1948   | 542                    | 4                   | 0.25                     | 0.01                     | Washington Senators    | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Boston Red Sox         | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Brooklyn Dodgers       | 3                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Boston                 | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Chicago White Sox      | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Chicago Cubs           | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Cincinnati Reds        | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Cleveland              | 4                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Detroit Tigers         | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | New York Giants        | 2                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | New York Yankees       | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Philadelphia Athletics | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Philadelphia Phillies  | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Pittsburgh Pirates     | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | St. Louis Browns       | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | St. Louis Cardinals    | 0                       |
| 1949   | 532                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Washington Senators    | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Boston Red Sox         | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Brooklyn Dodgers       | 4                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Boston                 | 1                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Chicago White Sox      | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Chicago Cubs           | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Cincinnati Reds        | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Cleveland              | 2                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Detroit Tigers         | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | New York Giants        | 2                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | New York Yankees       | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Philadelphia Athletics | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Philadelphia Phillies  | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Pittsburgh Pirates     | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | St. Louis Browns       | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | St. Louis Cardinals    | 0                       |
| 1950   | 530                    | 9                   | 0.56                     | 0.02                     | Washington Senators    | 0                       |

# Appendix B: Charts

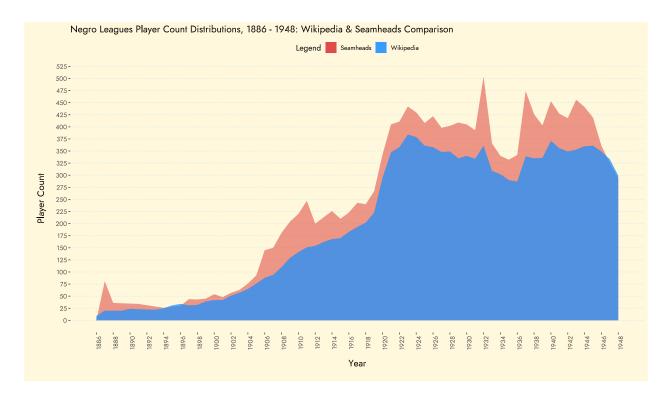


Figure 1: The estimated distribution of players in the Negro Leagues, 1886 to 1948: Wikipedia-Seamheads comparison.