**Part B**

B.1

* **ls** – A command used to list computer files in a directory.
* **touch** – A command used to update the access date and/or modification date of a computer file or directory.
* **echo** – A command that outputs the strings it is being passed as arguments, typically used in shell scripts and batch files to output status text to the screen or a computer file.
* **cat** – A standard utility that reads files sequentially, writing them to standard output.
* **cp** – A command for copying files and directories.
* **rm** – A command used to remove objects such as computer files, directories and symbolic links from file systems.

B.2

* **ls**
  + mmap
* **touch**
  + read
* **echo**
  + fstat
* **cat**
  + openat
* **cp**
  + close
* **rm**
  + newfstatat