



# IIOT –Risk Management & Compliance in Developing Smart Solutions

# Parasoft Highlights

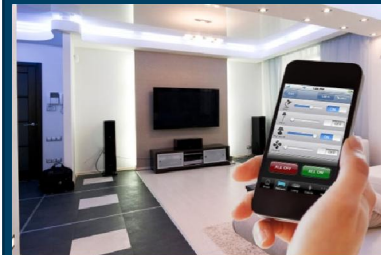


# Parasoft Focus

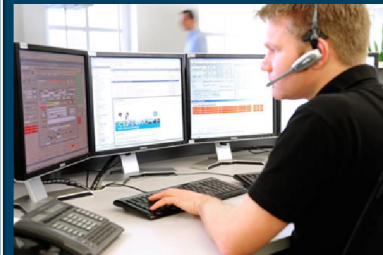
## Embedded



## IoT



## Enterprise



## Software Development



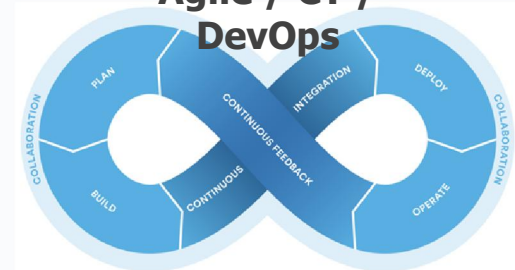
- Analysis
- Unit Testing
- Functional
- API
- Service Virtualization
- Analytics

## Compliance



- Coding Best Practices
- Security
- Safety
- Regulatory

## Agile / CT / DevOps



# Internet of Things (IoT) Market

**\$1.29 Trillion**

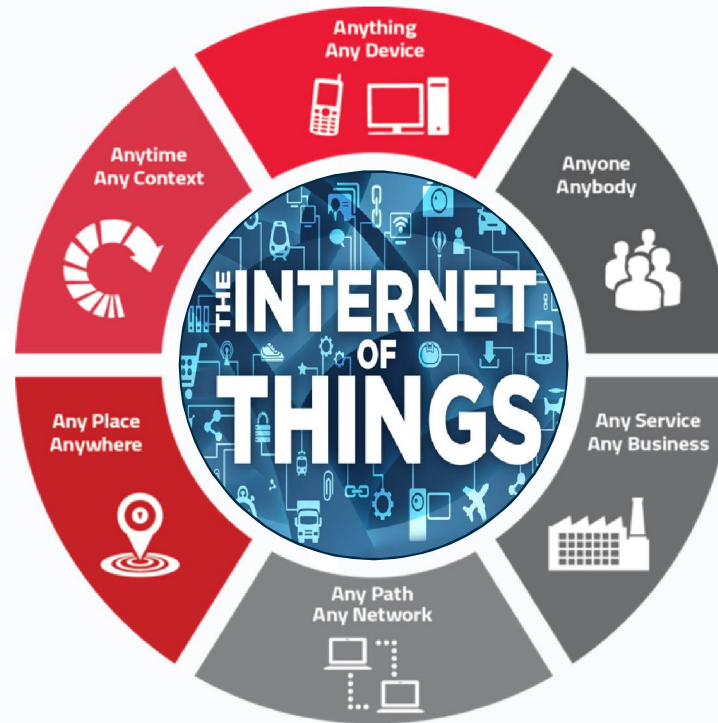
Incremental by 2020  
(IDC Research)

**50 Billion**

Connected Devices by 2020  
(Cisco, Market Report)

**13.4%  
Growth**

CAGR in 2020  
(RadiantInsights)



- Convergence of IT applications, services, network gateway, embedded systems, and sensors
- Business Value
  - Real-time Monitoring, Alerts, Predictive Analytics and Diagnostics
  - Lower Operating Costs
  - Improved Services Efficiency
  - High Value to All Industries
- Other terms
  - Machine-to-Machine (M2M)
  - Internet of Everything



# What is your Weakest Link?

## IOT HALL-OF-SHAME

Innovations

### How a fish tank helped hack a casino

By Alex Schiffer July 21



Hackers stole data from a casino by hacking into an Internet-connected fish tank, according to a new report. (iStock)

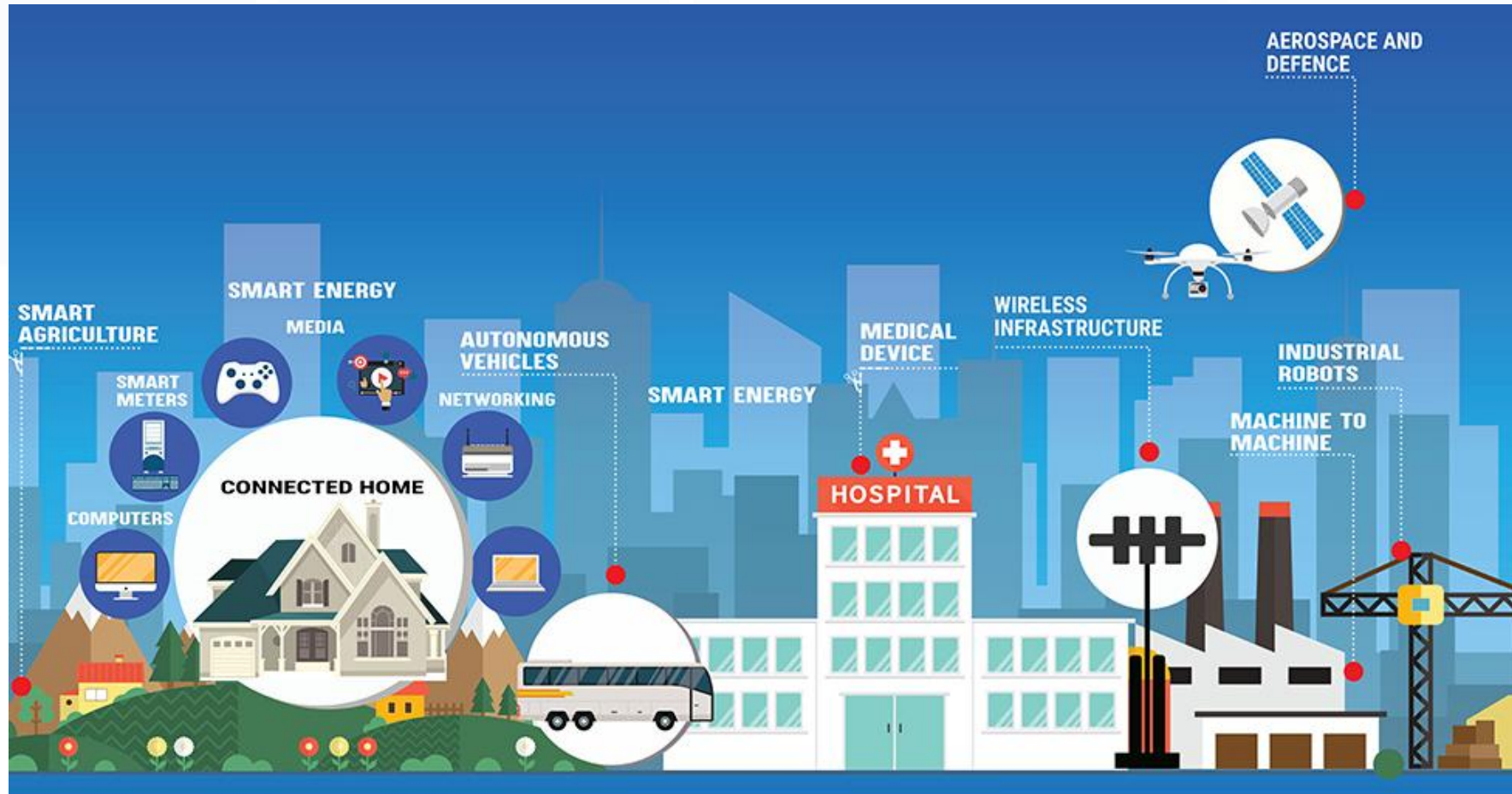
Hackers are constantly looking for new ways to access people's data. Most recently, the way was as simple as a fish tank



### ROBOTS RIFE WITH CYBERSECURITY HOLES

In a closer examination of the robot ecosystems, IOActive Labs said many of the robot platforms it analyzed use open source frameworks and libraries that suffer from known vulnerabilities such as cleartext communication, authentication issues, and weak authorization schemes.

# Examples of IOT & IIOT



# IIoT: Strategy To Manage Risk & Compliance

*Test the Code, Test the Integration, Test the Function, Systems to Systems Test*

- Static - Runtime Analysis
- Unit Testing
- API Testing
- Load Testing

Analysis & Testing



- Code Coverage
- Code Compliance
- Code Readiness

Reports & Dashboards



- Risk Analysis
- Change-based Testing

Intelligent Analytics



- Systems-of-Systems Testing
- Simulation

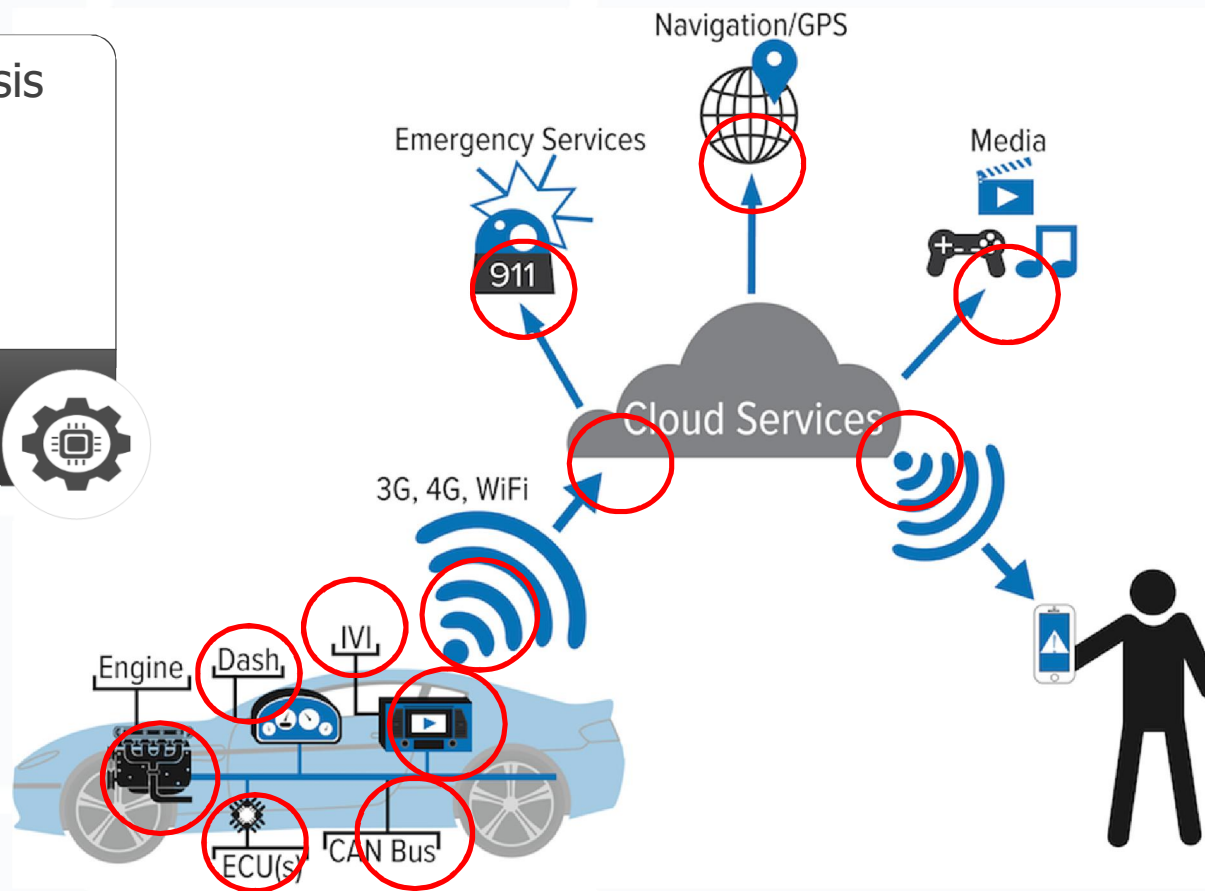
Service Virtualization



# IIoT: Test the Code (White Box Testing)

- Static Analysis
- Unit Testing

Analysis &  
Testing

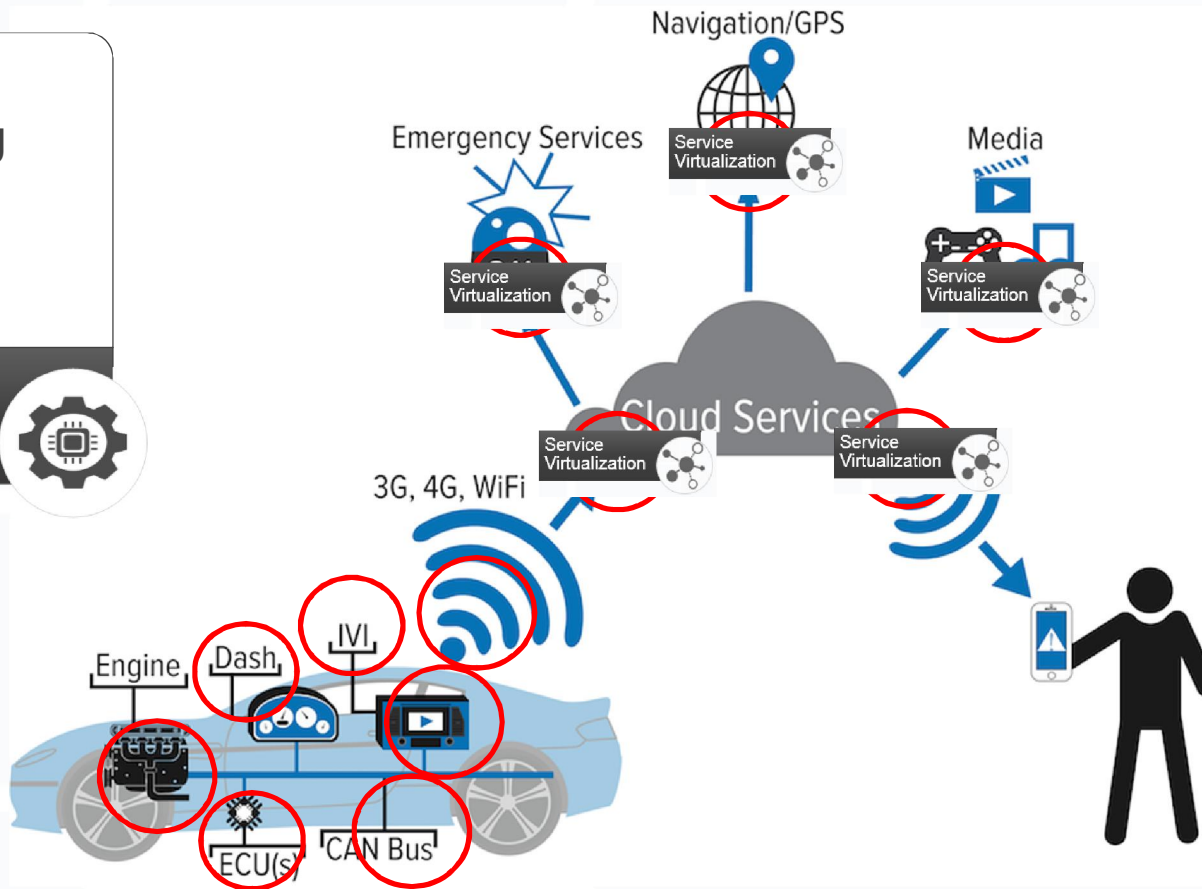




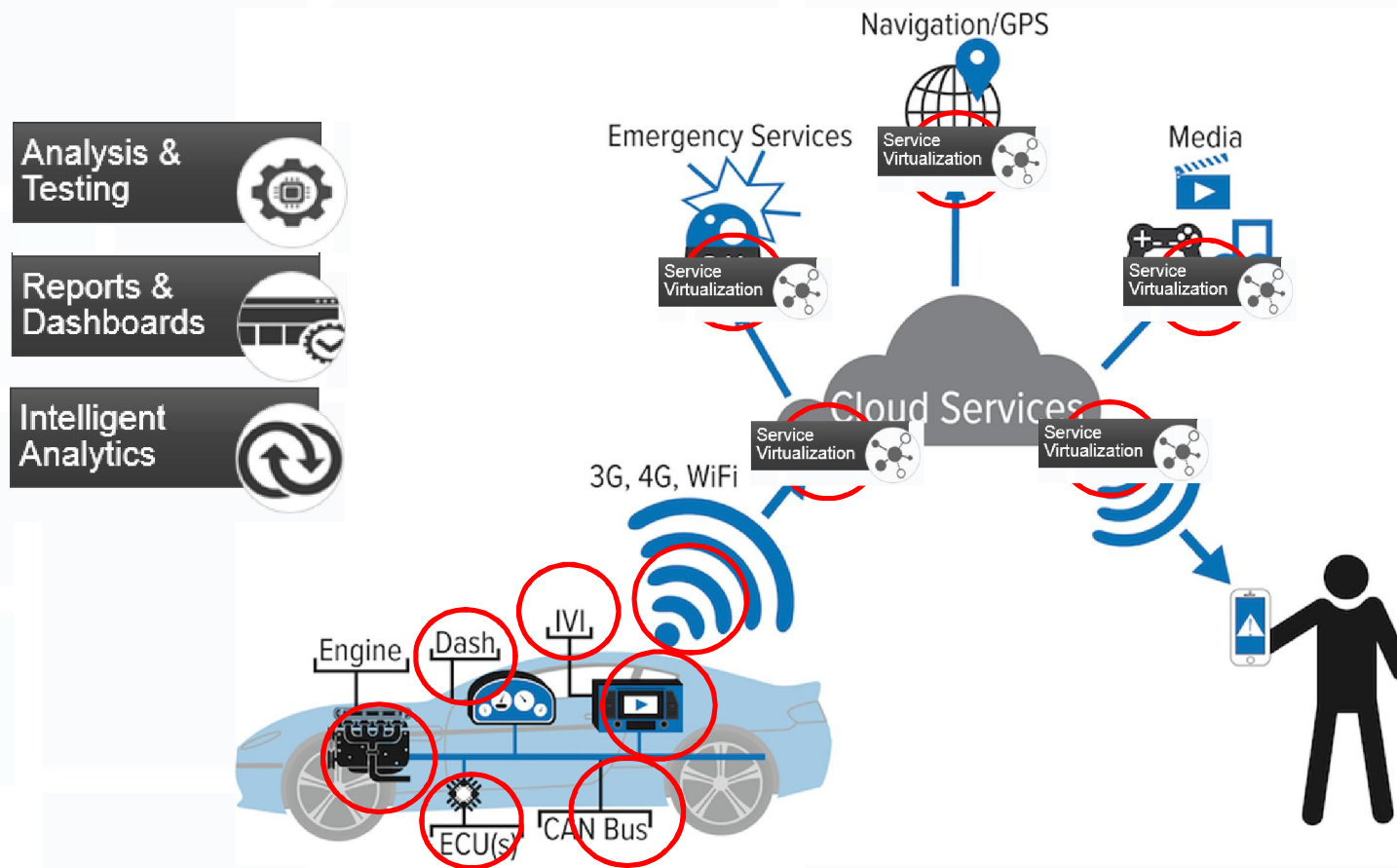
# IIoT: Test the Functionality (Black Box Testing) Test the Performance & Security (Pen Test)

- API Testing
- Load Testing
- Penetration Testing
- Simulation

Service  
Virtualization



# IIoT: Reporting, Analytics, Intelligence





What do you do when  
you see an ORANGE light  
at the traffic junction?

1. Slow Down & Stop
2. Go Faster
3. Depends



# IIoT: Strategy To Manage Risk & Compliance

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Analysis & Testing



- Code Coverage
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- Risk Analysis
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- Systems-of-Systems Testing
- Simulation

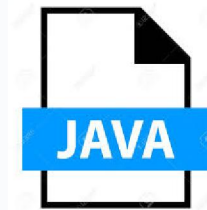
Service Virtualization





# Different Environments, Different Needs

- Source code or No source code
- Own or Outsourced Development
- Mobile or Backend Applications
- Open Source or Commercial Solutions

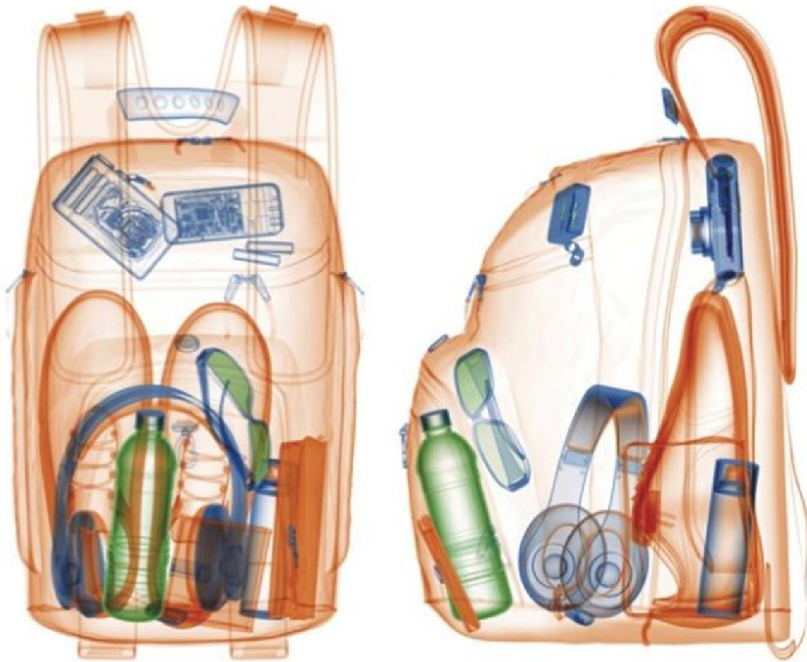


# Learn from Existing Processes

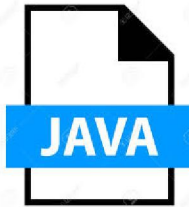
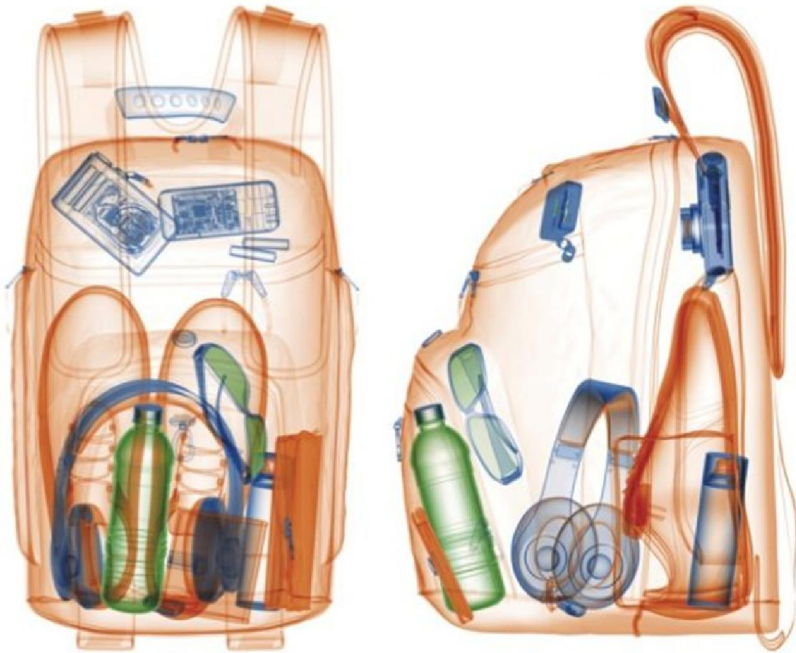
1000s of people  
Even more luggage  
Time Stress  
Delivery Time  
Potential Risk



***First, You need a Scanner!***



# ***You need an App Code Scanner!***





# MAJOR SITES AFFECTED BY HEARTBLEED

<http://heartbleed.com/>

THE PASSWORDS YOU SHOULD CHANGE AND THE PERSONAL INFORMATION AT STAKE

Vulnerable to Heartbleed?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Should you change your password?	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	safe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	safe	safe	safe	safe	safe	safe	safe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe	unsafe
Yes No																						
unsafe safe																						

Site:



## SOCIAL MEDIA

## EMAIL

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## OTHER POPULAR SITES

What's at stake?	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information
	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Personal Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information	Financial Information

Key



Personal Information including name, address, phone number, personal contacts and other private information.



Financial Information including credit cards, bank accounts, bill payments, tax info and accounting information.



Sites where phishing scams are common.



Business Information including proprietary documents as well as employee info, tax info, accounting info, and customer information.



Sites that don't use OpenSSL.

Source:

mashable.com/2014/04/09/heartbleed-bug-websites-affected/  
filippo.io/Heartbleed/

Brought to you by digital forensics experts



# Just 1 Line of Code (LoC) in 2 files

```
2436 int
2437 tls1_process_heartbeat(SSL *s)
2438 {
2439     unsigned char *p = &s->s3->rrec.data[0], *pl;
2440     unsigned short hbtype;
2441     unsigned int payload;
2442     unsigned int padding = 16; /* Use minimum padding */
2443
2444     /* Read type and payload length first */
2445     hbtype = *p++;
2446     n2s(p, payload);
2447     pl = p;
2448
2449     if (s->msg_callback)
2450         s->msg_callback(0, s->version, TLS1_RT_HEARTBEAT,
2451             &s->s3->rrec.data[0], s->s3->rrec.length,
2452             s, s->msg_callback_arg);
2453
2454     if (hbtype == TLS1_HB_REQUEST)
2455     {
2456         unsigned char *buffer, *bp;
2457         int r;
2458
2459         /* Allocate memory for the response, size is 1 bytes
2460          * message type, plus 2 bytes payload length, plus
2461          * payload, plus padding
2462          */
2463         buffer = OPENSSL_malloc(1 + 2 + payload + padding);
2464         bp = buffer;
2465
2466         /* Enter response type, length and copy payload */
2467         *bp++ = TLS1_HB_RESPONSE;
2468         s2n(payload, bp);
2469         memcpy(bp, pl, payload);
2470         bp += payload;
2471         /* Random padding */
2472         RAND_pseudo_bytes(bp, padding);
```

Missing Bounds Check!  
But IT'S NOT EASY TO FIND!

# Benefits

- Improve Overall Security and Stability
- Avoid mistakes early in the source code (SHIFT LEFT)
- Detect and Prevent flow related issues
- Test for functionality when components are not available
- Test for scalability without having to implement 1000s of devices
- Applicable to not just IIOT but to any software development and systems implementation

**Be Smart when you are pursuing Smart Solutions!**

# Thank you. Cảm ơn

Parasoft | *Automated Software Testing*