**Concept Map Overview:** 

Concept	Keywords (tiab)	MeSH (mesh)
Antibiotic resistance genes	Antibiotic resistan*,	Drug Resistance, Bacterial
	antimicrobial resistan*,	
	antibacterial resistan*, anti-	
	bacterial resistan*, anti-	
	microbial resistan*,	
	resistome*, mobile genetic	
	element*, resistance gene*	
Child	Infant*, pedi*, paed*, child*,	Infant; Child, Preschool
	neonat*, newborn*, baby,	
	babies, toddler*, preschool,	
	pre-school	
Gut	Stool, fecal, faecal, gut, feces,	Gastrointestinal Microbiome;
	faeces, intestin*, gastro*	Gastrointestinal Tract; Feces

## Web of Science

Publication date: 1/1/2000 – 1/1/3000

	Topic Search (includes title,	Results returned
	abstract, and keyword)	
1	TS=("antibiotic resistan*" OR	
	"antimicrobial resistan*" OR	
	"antibacterial resistan*" OR "anti-	
	bacterial resistan*" OR "anti-	
	microbial resistan*" OR resistome*	
	OR "mobile genetic element*" OR	
	"resistance	
	gene*") and Articles or Proceedings	
	Papers (Document	
	Types) and English (Languages)	
2	TS=(infant* OR pedi* OR paed* OR	
	child* OR neonat* OR newborn* OR	
	baby OR babies OR toddler* OR	
	preschool OR pre-	
	school) and Articles or Proceedings	
	Papers (Document	
	Types) and English (Languages)	
3	TS=(stool OR fecal OR faecal OR	
	gut OR feces OR faeces OR intestin*	
	OR	
	gastro*) and Articles or Proceedings	
	Papers (Document	
	Types) and English (Languages)	
4		
4	#1 AND #2 AND #3	

## Scopus

	Search	Results returned
1	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "antibiotic resistan*" OR "antimicrobial resistan*" OR "antibacterial resistan*" OR "anti-bacterial resistan*" OR "anti-microbial resistan*" OR resistome* OR "mobile genetic element*" OR "resistance gene*" ) AND PUBYEAR > 1999 AND ( LIMIT-TO ( DOCTYPE , "ar" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( DOCTYPE , "cp" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( LANGUAGE , "English" ) )	
2	TITLE-ABS- KEY (infant* OR pedi* OR paed* OR child* OR neonat* OR newb orn* OR baby OR babies OR toddler* OR preschool OR pre- school ) AND PUBYEAR > 1999 AND (LIMIT- TO (DOCTYPE, "ar") OR LIMIT- TO (DOCTYPE, "cp")) AND (LIMIT- TO (LANGUAGE, "English"))	
	TITLE-ABS- KEY (stool OR fecal OR faecal OR gut OR feces OR faeces OR inte stin* OR gastro*) AND PUBYEAR > 1999 AND (LIMIT- TO (DOCTYPE, "ar") OR LIMIT- TO (DOCTYPE, "cp")) AND (LIMIT- TO (LANGUAGE, "English"))  #1 AND #2 AND #3	

## PubMed

	Search	Results Returned
1	("antibiotic resistan*"[Title/Abstract] OR	
	"antimicrobial resistan*"[Title/Abstract] OR	
	"antibacterial resistan*"[Title/Abstract] OR "anti-	
	bacterial resistan*"[Title/Abstract] OR "anti-	
	microbial resistan*" [Title/Abstract] OR resistome*	
	[Title/Abstract] OR "mobile genetic	
	element*"[Title/Abstract] OR "resistance	
	gene*"[Title/Abstract]) NOT (Animals[Mesh] NOT	
	(Animals[Mesh] AND Humans[Mesh])) AND	
	(2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat]) AND (english[Filter])	
2	"drug resistance, bacterial"[MeSH Major Topic] NOT	
	(Animals[Mesh] NOT (Animals[Mesh] AND	
	Humans[Mesh])) AND (2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat])	
	AND (english[Filter])	
3	#1 OR #2	
4	(infant*[Title/Abstract] OR pedi*[Title/Abstract] OR	
	paed*[Title/Abstract] OR child*[Title/Abstract] OR	
	neonat*[Title/Abstract] OR newborn*[Title/Abstract]	
	OR baby[Title/Abstract] OR babies[Title/Abstract]	
	OR toddler*[Title/Abstract] OR	
	preschool[Title/Abstract] OR pre-	
	school[Title/Abstract]) NOT (Animals[Mesh] NOT	
	(Animals[Mesh] AND Humans[Mesh])) AND	
	(2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat]) AND (english[Filter])	
5	(infant[MeSH Major Topic] OR "child,	
	preschool"[MeSH Major Topic]) NOT	
	(Animals[Mesh] NOT (Animals[Mesh] AND	
	Humans[Mesh])) AND (2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat])	
	AND (english[Filter])	
6	#4 OR #5	
7	(stool[Title/Abstract] OR fecal[Title/Abstract] OR	
	faecal[Title/Abstract] OR gut[Title/Abstract] OR	
	feces[Title/Abstract] OR faeces[Title/Abstract] OR	
	intestin*[Title/Abstract] OR gastro*[Title/Abstract])	
	NOT (Animals[Mesh] NOT (Animals[Mesh] AND	
	Humans[Mesh])) AND (2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat])	
	AND (english[Filter])	
8	("gastrointestinal microbiome" [MeSH Terms] OR	
	"gastrointestinal tract" [MeSH Terms] OR	
	feces[MeSH Terms]) NOT (Animals[Mesh] NOT	
	(Animals[Mesh] AND Humans[Mesh])) AND	
	(2000/1/1:3000/12/12[pdat]) AND (english[Filter])	

9	#7 OR #8	
10	#3 AND #6 AND #9	

## **Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials**

	Search	Results Returned
1	((antibiotic NEXT resistan*)	
	OR (antimicrobial NEXT	
	resistan*) OR (antibacterial	
	NEXT resistan*) OR (anti-	
	microbial NEXT resistan*)	
	OR (anti-bacterial NEXT	
	resistan*) OR resistome* OR	
	(mobile NEXT genetic NEXT	
	element*) OR (resistance	
	NEXT gene*)):ti,ab,kw	
	(Word variations have been	
	searched) with Publication	
	Year from 2000 to present, in	
	Trials	
2	(infant* OR pedi* OR paed*	
	OR child* OR neonat* OR	
	newborn* OR baby OR	
	babies OR toddler* OR	
	preschool OR pre-	
	school):ti,ab,kw (Word	
	variations have been	
	searched) with Publication	
	Year from 2000 to present, in	
	Trials	
3	(stool OR fecal OR faecal OR	
	gut OR feces OR faeces OR	
	intestin* OR	
	gastro*):ti,ab,kw (Word	
	variations have been	
	searched) with Publication	
	Year from 2000 to present, in	
	Trials	
4	#1 AND #2 AND #3	