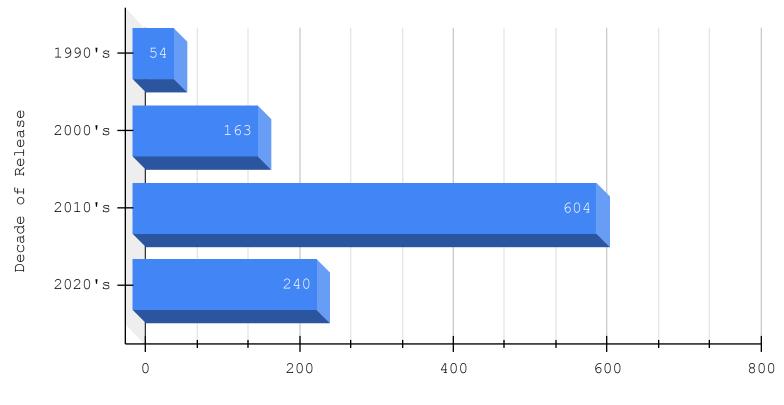
Updated as of 28th February 2025



Number of Games