

Delta rules

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# Delta rules

The INFDEV@HR Team

Hogeschool Rotterdam  
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## Lecture topics

- Make it pretty: delta rules
- Booleans, boolean logic operators, if-then-else
- Naturals, arithmetic operators, comparison operators

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# Encoding boolean logic

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## Introduction

- We can decide that some specific lambda terms have special meanings
- For example, we could decide that a given lambda term means TRUE, another FALSE, etc.
- The important thing is that we choose terms that behave as we wish

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## As we wish?

- Suppose we define some lambda terms for TRUE, FALSE, and AND
- We expect these terms to reduce<sup>a</sup> following our expectations of boolean logic
- We can use truth tables to encode our expectations

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<sup>a</sup>That is, computed according to  $\rightarrow_\beta$

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We want to formulate TRUE, FALSE, and AND so that

- $\text{TRUE} \wedge \text{TRUE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{TRUE}$
- $\text{TRUE} \wedge \text{FALSE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{FALSE}$
- $\text{FALSE} \wedge \text{TRUE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{FALSE}$
- $\text{FALSE} \wedge \text{FALSE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{FALSE}$

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# Defining terms with special meaning

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## Choice terms

- Terms with special meaning essentially make a choice when given parameters
- The choice is expressed by either returning, or applying, the parameters

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## Delta rules

- We wish to use special symbols to these terms with special meaning
- We define a series of delta rules, which are transformation from pretty symbols into lambda terms (and vice-versa)

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## Delta rules

This means that we will be able to write lambda programs such as  $5+3$ , that will then be translated into the appropriate lambda terms

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## Idea

- Boolean operators such as TRUE and FALSE must be defined so as to identify themselves
- The choice is expressed by returning their identity from a choice of two options

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TRUE is defined as a selector of the representative for true, that is the first argument<sup>a</sup>

---

<sup>a</sup>by arbitrary convention

$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$

FALSE is defined as a selector of the representative for false, that is the second argument<sup>a</sup>

---

<sup>a</sup>by arbitrary convention, as long as different from the previous

$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)$

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((TRUE bit1) bit0)

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((TRUE bit1) bit0)

((TRUE bit1) bit0)

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((TRUE bit1) bit0)

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((TRUE bit1) bit0)

((((λt→f→t) bit1) bit0)

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ bit1) \ bit0$

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \text{ bit1}) \text{ bit0}$

$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \text{ bit1}) \text{ bit0}$

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(( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ ) bit1) bit0)

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \text{ bit1}) \text{ bit0}$

$((\lambda f \rightarrow \text{bit1}) \text{ bit0})$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow \text{bit}1) \text{ bit}0)$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow \text{bit}1) \text{ bit}0)$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow \text{bit}1) \text{ bit}0)$

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bit1

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## AND

- The conjunction<sup>a</sup> of two terms is a function that takes as input two booleans and returns a boolean
- Since we just defined booleans to be two-parameter functions, we know that the two input booleans can be applied to each other
- Given two booleans  $a$  and  $b$ , their conjunction is  $b$  if  $a$  was true, or false otherwise

$$(\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a))$$

---

<sup>a</sup>AND, or  $\wedge$

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## AND

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  TRUE)

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  TRUE)

(( $\Delta$  TRUE) TRUE)

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(( $\Delta$  TRUE) TRUE)

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$((\Delta \text{ TRUE}) \text{ TRUE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \text{ TRUE}) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \text{ TRUE}) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ \text{TRUE}) \ \text{TRUE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ \underline{\text{TRUE}}) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ \text{TRUE}) \ \text{TRUE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{TRUE})$$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \underline{\text{TRUE}})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ b) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ b) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\underline{\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t}) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$

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$((\underline{(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)} \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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It works, but it is probably only because of black magic.

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It works, but it is probably only because of black magic.

Or is it? Let's see if we can get lucky again...

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## OR

- The disjunction<sup>a</sup> of two terms is a function that takes as input two booleans and returns a boolean
- Like with conjunction, remember that the two input booleans can be applied to one another
- Given two booleans a and b, their disjunction is true if a was true, or b otherwise

•  $(\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b))$

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<sup>a</sup>OR, or  $\vee$

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OR

Let us begin to with  $\text{TRUE} \vee \text{TRUE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{TRUE}$

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(TRUE ∨ TRUE)

((⊤ TRUE) TRUE)

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(( $\vee$  TRUE) TRUE)

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(( $\lambda$  TRUE) TRUE)

(((( $\lambda$  a  $\rightarrow$  b  $\rightarrow$  ((a a) b)) TRUE) TRUE)

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ \underline{\text{TRUE}}) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \underline{\text{TRUE}})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\underline{\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t}) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$

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$((\underline{(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)} \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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## if-then-else

- The conditional operator if-then-else chooses one of two parameters based on the value of the input condition
- Given a boolean  $c$  and two values  $t$  and  $e$ , the result is  $t$  if  $c$  was true, or  $e$  otherwise
- Since  $c$  is a boolean, it already performs this choice!

$(\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))$

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## if-then-else

Let us try with if  $\text{TRUE} \vee \text{FALSE}$  then A else B  $\rightarrow_{\beta} A$

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```
if (TRUE ∨ FALSE) then A else B
```

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```
if (TRUE ∨ FALSE) then A else B
```

```
((if-then-else (TRUE ∨ FALSE)) A) B)
```

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((if-then-else (TRUE  $\vee$  FALSE)) A) B)

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((if-then-else (TRUE ∨ FALSE)) A) B)

((((λc→t→e→((c t) e)) (TRUE ∨ FALSE)) A) B)

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$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (\text{TRUE} \ \vee \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$

$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ((\underline{\vee} \ \text{TRUE}) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$

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```
(((((λc→t→e→((c t) e)) ((\ TRUE) FALSE)) A) B  
 )
```

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ((\underline{\vee} \text{ TRUE}) \ FALSE)) \ A) \ B)$$
$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ TRUE}) \ FALSE)) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \\ \text{TRUE}) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$$

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$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \underline{\text{TRUE}}) \text{ FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$

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$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ TRUE) \ FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$

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$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ } \underline{\text{TRUE}}) \text{ } \text{ } \underline{\text{FALSE}})) \text{ } A) \text{ } B)$

$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda \ t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \text{ } \underline{\text{FALSE}})) \text{ } A) \text{ } B)$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$$
$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \underline{\text{FALSE}})) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ \text{FALSE})) \ A) \ B)$$
$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ (((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B$$
$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ ( \underline{((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)})) \ A) \ B$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} (((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ( \\ ((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B \\ ) \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} (((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ( \\ ((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B \\ ) \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{c} (((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow \\ f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B) \end{array}$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e))) \ ((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$((((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \ ((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A) \ B)$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & (((\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)) \\ & \quad \underline{((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))}) \ A) \\ & \quad B) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} (((\underline{\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)})) \\ ((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A \\ B \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} (((\underline{\lambda c \rightarrow t \rightarrow e \rightarrow ((c \ t) \ e)})) \\ ((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))) \ A \\ B \end{array}$$
$$(((\lambda t \rightarrow e \rightarrow (((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ t) \ e)) \ A) \ B$$

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$$(((\lambda t \rightarrow e \rightarrow (((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) t) e)) A) B)$$

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B))$

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((  
(λt→e→((((λb→(((λt→f→t) (λt→f→t)) b)) (λt→f→f)  
A) B)

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((

$(\lambda t \rightarrow e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)$ )

A) B)

((

$(\lambda e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$

A) e)) B)

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$$((\lambda e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) e)) B)$$
$$((\lambda e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) e)) B)$$

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$((\lambda e \rightarrow (((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A)$

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$(((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$

A) B)

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$$((((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)))$$

A) B

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$$(((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$$

A) B

$$(((\underline{\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)}) A) B)$$

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$$(((\underline{\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)}) A) B)$$

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$$(((\underline{\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)}) A) B)$$
$$((((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$$

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$(((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

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$(((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

$((((\underline{\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t}) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

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$(((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

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$(((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

$((((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

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$((\underline{(\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)} (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) A) B)$

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$$(((\underline{\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t}) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ A) \ B)$$
$$(((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ A) \ B)$$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow A) B)$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow A) \ B)$

$((\lambda f \rightarrow A) \ B)$

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## Idea

- Natural numbers such as 3 and 0 must be defined so as to identify themselves
- Their identity is determined by how many times they perform an action
- The only action we have available is applying a function to a term

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## Idea

- We will use unary numbers
- A number is defined by how many times it applies a function to a given term
- Zero applications are also possible, in this case we default to the given term

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0, 1, etc.

A number is defined as an applicator of a term identifying as successor to another term identifying as zero<sup>a</sup>

---

<sup>a</sup>first and second arguments by arbitrary convention

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0 will thus look like

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z)$$

1 will look like

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z))$$

7 will look like

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z))))))))$$

etc.

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## Addition

- Adding numbers is a function that takes as input two numbers (say  $m$  and  $n$ ), and returns a number
- The first number applies its first parameter  $m$  times to its second parameter
- The second number applies its first parameter  $n$  times to its second parameter
- We can use the second number as the second parameter to the first, therefore obtaining something that applies  $m+n$  times

( $\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z))$ )

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## Addition

Let us try it out to  $2 + 1 \rightarrow_{\beta} 3$

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(2 + 1)

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(2 + 1)

((+ 2) 1)

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((+ 2) 1)

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((+ 2) 1)

((((λm→n→s→z→((m s) ((n s) z))) 2) 1)

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ 2)\ 1)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ 2)\ 1)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ \underline{2})\ 1)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ 2)\ 1)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ \underline{2})\ 1)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ 1)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ 1)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ 1)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ \underline{1})$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ \underline{1})$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ \underline{1})$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z)))$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z)))$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z)))$$
$$\frac{(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z))}$$

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$$\frac{(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z))}$$

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$$\frac{(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z))))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z))}$$
$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ (s\ z)))\ s)\ ((n\ s)\ z)))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s\ z))}$$

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$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)))$$

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$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \\ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)))$$
$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \\ (\underline{\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)}))$$

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$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z)))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z))}$$

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$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z)))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z))}$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)} \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s)} \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\underline{(\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ z})))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (\underline{(\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))} \ \underline{(s \ z)}))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z))))$

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$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z))))$

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## Multiplication

- Multiplying numbers is a function that takes as input two numbers (say  $m$  and  $n$ ), and returns a number
- The first number applies its first parameter  $m$  times to its second parameter
- The second number applies its first parameter  $n$  times to its second parameter
- We can use the second number as the first parameter to the first, therefore obtaining something that applies  $n+m$  times, starting from  $z$

$$(\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z))$$

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## Multiplication

Let us try it out to  $2 \times 2 \rightarrow_{\beta} 4$

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(2 × 2)

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(2 × 2)

((× 2) 2)

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((   2) 2)

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(( $\times$  2) 2)

(((( $\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m\ (n\ s))\ z))\ 2)\ 2)$ )

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ 2) \ 2)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ 2) \ 2)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ \underline{2}) \ 2)$$

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$((((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ 2) \ 2)$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ 2) \ 2)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ 2)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ )) \ 2)$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ )) \ 2)$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ )) \ \underline{2})$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ )) \ \underline{2})$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \\ )) \ \underline{2})$$
$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \\ )) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$\underline{((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))} \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$\frac{(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))}{}$$

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$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z)) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))}$$

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$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))}$$

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$$\frac{((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (n \ s)) \ z))}{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))}$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \\ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \\ ((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)) \ z))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z) \\ )$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ z))) \ z))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))) \ z$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))) \ z$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z))) \ z$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z)))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ z)))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\underline{(\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ z})))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ \underline{((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ z}))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (\underline{(\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ z}))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \ (s \ (s \ z)))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))) )$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))) )$$

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$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))) )$

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## Zero checking

- We might wish to verify whether or not a number is zero
- We can simply pass the number parameters that fail the check ( $s$ ) and pass it ( $z$ )
- $(\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE}))$

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## Zero checking

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(2 = 0)

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(2 = 0)

(0? 2)

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(0? 2)

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(0? 2)

(( $\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) 2$ )

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) \text{ 2})$$

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$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) \underline{2})$

$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) \underline{2})$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ \underline{2})$$
$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))) \\ )$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$$
$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z)))))$$

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$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))))$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))))$$
$$(((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})$$

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$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})$

$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})$

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$((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE}$

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$((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE}$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ z))) \ \text{TRUE}$

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$$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) \text{ TRUE})$$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) \text{ TRUE})$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) \underline{\text{TRUE}})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) \text{ TRUE})$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ z))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) z))) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) ((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \underline{((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))})$

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$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ (\underline{(\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})} \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

$((\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE}) \ \text{FALSE})$

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**FALSE**

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**FALSE**

**FALSE**

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$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)$

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FALSE

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## Zero checking

Let us try it out to  $2 \times 2 \rightarrow_{\beta} 4$

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(0 = 0)

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(0 = 0)

(0? 0)

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(0? 0)

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(0? 0)

(( $\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) 0$ )

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) \text{ 0})$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ 0)$$
$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ \underline{0})$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) \underline{0})$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ \underline{0})$$
$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m \ (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \ \text{TRUE})) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$$

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$$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$$

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$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$

$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$

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$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$

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$((\lambda m \rightarrow ((m (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})) (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z))$

$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})$

$((((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE})$

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(((λs→z→z) (λx→FALSE)) TRUE)

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$((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow z) (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{FALSE})) \text{ TRUE}$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ TRUE})$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ } \underline{\text{TRUE}})$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) \text{ } (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

$((\lambda z \rightarrow z) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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## Other arithmetic operators

- Division, subtraction, and all manners of comparison operators can be defined similarly
- The level of detail of the specification can be compared to that of a very high level CPU
- This means that we are, to an extent, programming in a sort of assembly
- This is the reason why the traces have been so verbose so far

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## Other arithmetic operators

- We could also define numbers in base two instead of base one
- This would save processing time, but would result in a slighter more complex specification
- We will just ignore these engineering details: we only focus on **what** can be done, not the best way to do it

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## Recap

- Lambda terms can be used to encode arbitrary basic data types
- The terms are always lambda expression which, when they get parameters passed in, identify themselves somehow
- Identification can be done by applying something (possibly even a given number of times), or returning one of the parameters

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## Recap

- There are many encodings of data types, but they all behave in the same way by producing the same outputs for the same inputs
- From now on we will start ignoring the reduction steps for simple terms such as  $3+3$
- We will instead focus on more complex data structures, such as tuples, discriminated unions, and even lists

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((FALSE bit1) bit0)

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((FALSE bit1) bit0)

((FALSE bit1) bit0)

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((FALSE bit1) bit0)

((( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f$ ) bit1) bit0)

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) \ bit1) \ bit0)$

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) \ bit1) \ bit0)$

$((\underline{\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f}) \ bit1) \ bit0)$

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(( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f$ ) bit1) bit0)

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$((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) \text{ bit1}) \text{ bit0}$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow f) \text{ bit}0)$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow f) \ bit0)$

$((\lambda f \rightarrow f) \ bit0)$

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bit0

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## Remaining and derivations

Let us move to  $\text{TRUE} \wedge \text{FALSE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{FALSE}$

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  FALSE)

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  FALSE)

(( $\Delta$  TRUE) FALSE)

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(( $\Delta$  TRUE) FALSE)

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(( $\Delta$  TRUE) FALSE)

(((( $\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a\ b)\ a))$ ) TRUE) FALSE)

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$((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)))$

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$((\lambda f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$

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TRUE

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## Remaining or derivations

Let us begin to with  $\text{FALSE} \vee \text{FALSE} \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{FALSE}$

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(FALSE  $\vee$  FALSE)

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(FALSE  $\vee$  FALSE)

(( $\underline{\vee}$  FALSE) FALSE)

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(( $\vee$  FALSE) FALSE)

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(( $\lambda$  FALSE) FALSE)

(((( $\lambda$  a  $\rightarrow$  b  $\rightarrow$  ((a a) b)) FALSE) FALSE)

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ FALSE}) \text{ FALSE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ FALSE}) \text{ FALSE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \text{ FALSE}) \text{ FALSE})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ \text{FALSE}) \ \text{FALSE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ \text{FALSE})$

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$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ \text{FALSE})$$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ \text{FALSE})$

$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ \underline{\text{FALSE}})$

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$((((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a \ a) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) \ b)) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$

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$$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$$

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$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$

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$$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$$

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$$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) b)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$$
$$(((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f))$$

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$((((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow f)))$

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# This is it!

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The best of luck, and thanks for the  
attention!