2110215 Programing Methodology Project 1/2017

Last Defense

<u>Developers</u>

Natchanon Arunkeereewat 5931019321

Siwa Boonpunmongkol 5931065121

1 Introduction

- This game take place in the very far future, where the Earth is invaded by aliens. You are the last line of defense. If you fail, humanity will fall. You are the last hope!
- There is 1 main character which you can control it up or down and shoot bullet as below.



- There are 3 types of enemy. Red, blue and yellow enemy as below.



- There are 3 types of bullet. Red, blue and yellow bullet.
- To kill enemy, the shot bullet's color must be the same color as enemy.
- If bullet's color and enemy's color are matched, you will get 100 points and that enemy will be eliminated. Else, your score will be subtracted by 50.
- The game's difficulty will increased as your score goes up.
- The game will end if you get hit by an enemy or an enemy reach the left side of screen.

2 How to play

There are 4 screens – Main screen / Tutorial screen / Game screen / Score screen

Main screen

This is the first screen you will see when you launch the game.

There is a HUGE text that tell you the game's title, in case you didn't know.

- ENTER – Start game

S – Toggle silent mode

- T – View tutorial

- ESCAPE – Exit game

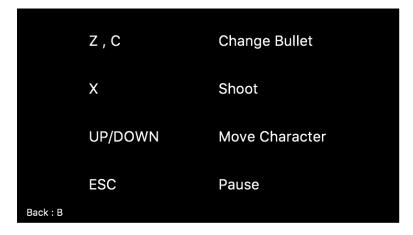


Tutorial screen

The screen that tell how to play the game. Nothing much to do on this screen. If you are done reading, just press B to go back to main menu.

- B – Back to main screen

- S – Toggle silent mode



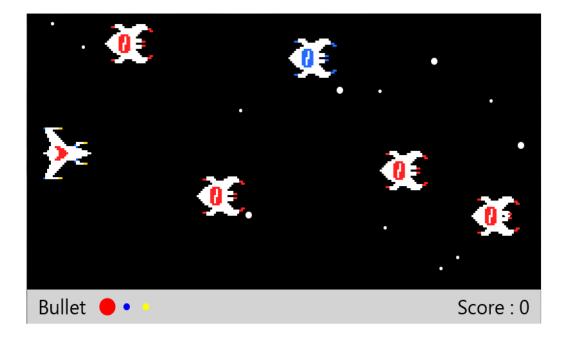
Game screen

The screen where you play. You will see your character on the left side of the screen. Enemies will come from the right side of the screen.

The bullet status on the bottom left can tell you what bullet color you are using right now. On the bottom right, there is your score. Shoot enemy with correct bullet color to get score. And on the background, there is a DYNAMIC-BREATHTAKING-INEFFABLE-SPACE-BACKGROUND. The game will end when enemy reach left side or your character hit by enemy.

- UP / DOWN Move character up and down Z, C Change bullet color
- X Shoot current color bullet
- ESCAPE Pause game
 - When pause
 - ENTER Resume game
 - ESCAPE Exit game

- S Toggle silent mode



Score screen

This screen show how much score you got after end game (and, of course, the world is on fire).

There is a very peaceful background music to make you feel calm even when you can't save the world.

- ENTER Play again
- S Toggle silent mode
- ESCAPE Exit game

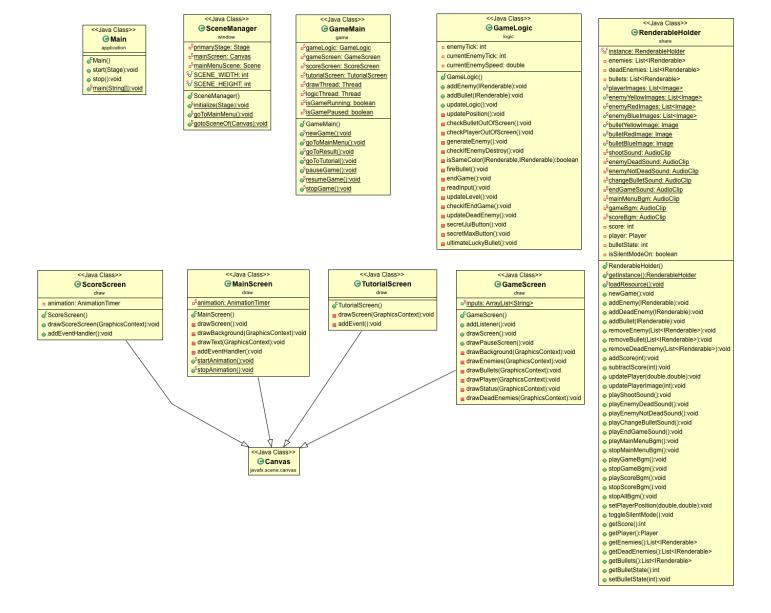


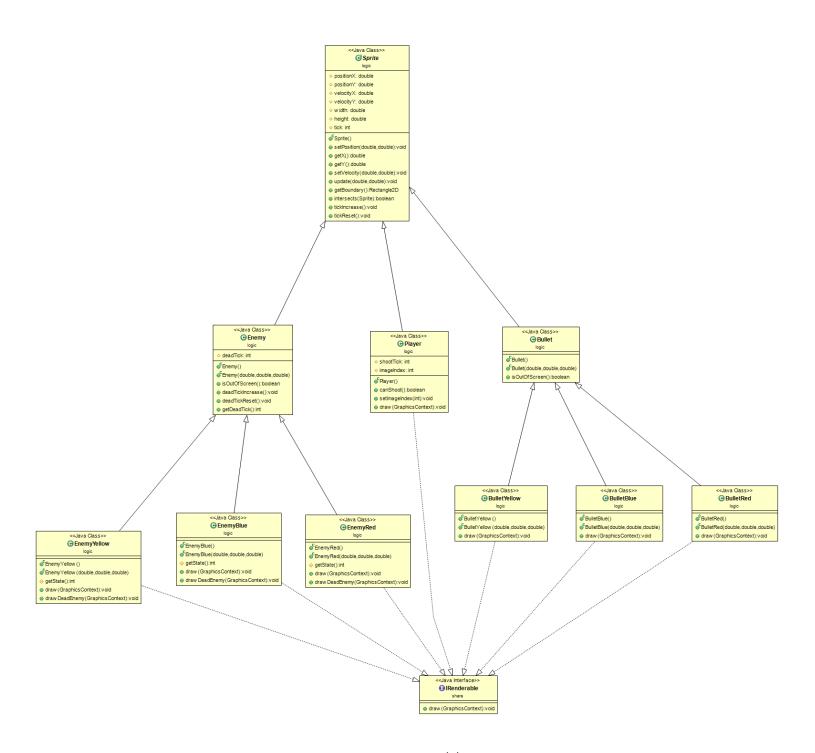
Tips:

- You can toggle sound effect and BGM on/off by pressing S button anywhere in this game.
- If you move until you hit the top or bottom edge of screen, your character will appear at another edge.

 This make this game a bit easier. Real man won't use this trick.

3 Implementation Detail





UML Diagram (2)

3.1 Package application

3.1.1 Class Main extends Application

3.1.1.1 Method

+ void start(Stage stage)	Initialize SceneManager with stage then go to main menu.
	Set stage's title to "Last Defense" and set center on screen.
+ void stop()	Stop playing all BGM (Call RenderableHolder's method).
	Stop game (Call GameMain's method).
	Stop main menu animation (Call MainScreen's method).
+ void main(String[] args)	An entry point of the application.

3.2 Package draw

3.2.1 Class GameScreen extends Canvas

3.2.1.1 Field

+ ArrayList <string> inputs</string>	List of keys that are pressing and waiting to be read.
3.2.1.2 Constructor	
+ GameScreen()	Initialize Canvas with width and height from SceneManager.
	Add listener. (Use method below)
3.2.1.3 Method	
+ void addListener()	When any key is pressed, If that key's code is not in inputs,
	then add to inputs.
	When any key is released, remove that key's code from
	inputs.
+ void drawScreen()	Draw game screen. Draw background first, then draw enemies,
	bullets, player and status bar. (Use methods below)
+ drawPauseScreen()	Draw pause screen.
	Fill white text "PAUSE" with 35 font size, "Press ENTER to
	resume" and "Press ESC to exit" with 15 font size.
+ void drawBackground(GraphicsContext gc)	Clear screen with black rectangle. Fill 10 5*5-pixels-ovals and
	5 10*10-pixels-ovals. All with random position.
+ void drawEnemies(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw all enemies in <i>enemies</i> list from <i>RenderableHolder</i> .
+ void drawBullets(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw all bullets in bullets list from RenderableHolder.

+ void drawPlayer(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw player from RenderableHolder.
+ void drawStatus(GraphicsContext gc)	Fill (0,400) to (800,450) of screen with light grey color.
	Fill black text "Bullet" with 30 font size at (17,436).
	Draw 3 ovals with color red, blue and yellow next to "Bullet"
	text. Draw oval with current bullet color with 25*25-oval,
	others with 10*10-oval.
	Fill black text "Score : " follows by current score with 30 font
	size at bottom right of screen.
+ void drawDeadEnemies(GraphicsContext	For each dead enemy in <i>deadEnemies</i> list from
gc)	RenderableHolder. Increase its deadTick then draw dead
	enemy by calling <i>drawDeadEnemy</i> method.

3.2.2 Class MainScreen extends Canvas

3.2.2.1 Field

- AnimationTimer animation	Animation for screen drawing and BGM playing.
3.2.2.2 Constructor	
+ MainScreen()	Initialize Canvas with width and height from SceneManager.
	Add event handler. (Use method below)
	Initialize animation with the following process.
	- Play main menu BGM.
	- Draw main menu screen. (Use method below)
	Start animation.

3.2.2.3 Method

- void drawScreen()	Draw main menu background then draw text.
	(Use method below)
- void drawBackground(GraphicsContext gc)	Clear screen with black rectangle. Fill 10 5*5-pixels-ovals and
	5 10*10-pixels-ovals. All with random position.
- void drawText(GraphicsContext gc)	Fill white text "Last Defense" with 80 font size and "Press
	enter to start" with 30 font size. Both are center-aligned at
	(400,120) and (400,350) respectively.
	Fill white text "Tutorial: T" and "Exit: ESC" with 20 font size
	at bottom right and bottom left of screen.
- void addEventHandler()	Add event handler for key event
	When ENTER is pressed, stop animation and BGM, then start a

	new game. (Call GameMain's method)
	When ESCAPE is pressed, stop animation and BGM, then exit
	the program.
	When T is pressed, go to tutorial screen. (Use GameMain's
	method)
	When S is pressed, toggle silent mode. (Use
	RenderableHolder's method)
+ void startAnimation()	Start animation.
+ void stopAnimation()	Stop animation.

3.2.3 Class ScoreScreen extends Canvas

3.2.3.1 Field

- AnimationTimer animation	Animation for screen drawing and BGM playing.
3.2.3.2 Constructor	
+ ScoreScreen()	Initialize Canvas with width and height from SceneManager.
	Add event handler. (Use method below)
	Initialize animation with the following process.
	- Play score BGM.
	- Draw score screen. (Use method below)
	Start animation.

3.2.3.3 Method

+ drawScoreScreen(GraphicsContext gc)	Fill background with black rectangle.
	Fill white text "GAME OVER" with 80 font size, "Score : "
	follow by score with 60 font size and "Press ENTER to retry"
	with 30 font size. All center-aligned at height 100, 230, 350
	respectively. Fill white text "Exit: Esc" with 20 font size at
	bottom right of screen.
+ addEventHandler()	Add event handler for key event.
	When ENTER is pressed, stop animation and BGM, then start
	new game.
	When ESCAPE is pressed, stop animation and BGM, then exit
	the program.
	When S is pressed, toggle silent mode. (Use
	RenderableHolder's method)

3.2.4 Class TutorialScreen extends Canvas

3.2.4.1 Constructor

+ TutorialScreen()	Initialize Canvas with width and height from SceneManager.
	Draw tutorial screen then add event handler. (Use method
	below)

3.2.4.2Method

- void drawScreen(GraphicsContext gc)	Fill screen with black rectangle.
	Fill white text "Z , C Change Bullet", "X Shoot",
	"UP/DOWN Move Character" and "ESC Pause" with 30
	font size. All are center-aligned and set base line to top. Fill
	texts above at height 50, 150, 250 and 350 respectively.
	Fill white text "Back: B" with 20 font size at bottom right of
	screen.
- void addEvent()	screen. Add event handler for key event.
- void addEvent()	
- void addEvent()	Add event handler for key event.
- void addEvent()	Add event handler for key event. When B is pressed, start main screen animation and go to

3.4 Package game

3.4.1 Class GameMain

3.4.1.1 Field

- GameLogic gameLogic	Logic of this game.
- <u>GameScreen gameScreen</u>	Main Game screen.
- ScoreScreen scoreScreen	Score Screen.
- TutorialScreen tutorialScreen	Tutorial Screen.
- Thread drawThread	Draw game screen thread.
- Thread logicThread	Game logic thread.
- boolean isGameRunning	Boolean show that is game running or not.
- <u>boolean isGamePaused</u>	Boolean show that is game pause or not.

3.4.1.2 Constructor

+ GameMain()	Initialize logic, screen, threads, start all threads then go to
	gameScreen scene.

3.4.1.3 Method

+ void newGame()	Initialize game logic and game screen then run this main game
	loop by thread.
+ void goToMainMenu()	Go to main menu page.
+ void goToResult()	Go to score page.
+ void goToTutorial()	Go to tutorial page.
+ void pauseGame()	Change isGamePaused value to true.
+ void resumeGame()	Change isGamePaused value to false.
+ void stopGame()	Change isGameRunning value to false.

3.4 Package logic

3.4.1 Class Bullet extends Sprite

3.4.1.1 Constructor

+ Bullet()	Initialize width and height by default value.
+ Bullet(double posX, double posY, double	Initialize width and height then set value posX posY veloX of
veloX)	bullet.

3.4.1.2 Method

+ boolean isOutOfScreen()	Check that this bullet is out of screen or not.

3.4.2 Class BulletBlue extends Bullet implements IRenderable

3.4.2.1 Constructor

+ BulletBlue()	Initialize BulletBlue.
+ BulletBlue(double posX, double posY,	Initialize BulletBlue and set value posX posY veloX of bullet.
double veloX)	

3.4.2.2 Method

+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw bullet image.
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3.4.3 Class BulletRed extends Bullet implements IRenderable

3.4.3.1 Constructor

+ BulletRed()	Initialize BulletRed.
+ BulletRed(double posX, double posY,	Initialize BulletRed and set value posX posY veloX of bullet.
double veloX)	

3.4.3.2 Method

+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw bullet image.
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3.4.4 Class BulletYellow extends Bullet implements IRenderable

3.4.4.1 Constructor

+ BulletYellow()	Initialize BulletYellow.
+ BulletYellow(double posX, double posY,	Initialize BulletYellow and set value posX posY veloX of
double veloX)	bullet.

3.4.4.2 Method

+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw bullet image.
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3.4.5 Class Enemy extends Sprite

3.4.5.1 Field

# int deadTick	Tick count of dead image.
3.4.5.2 Constructor	

+ Enemy()	Initialize width height and <i>deadTick</i> of enemy by default
	value.
+ Enemy(double posX,double posY,double	Initialize width height and deadTick and set posX posY veloX
veloX)	of enemy.

3.4.5.3 Method

+ boolean isOutOfScreen()	Check that enemy is out of screen or not.
+ void deadTickIncrease()	Increase <i>deadTick</i> by one.
+ void deadTickReset()	Set <i>deadTick</i> to zero.
+ int getDeadTick ()	Getter method for <i>deadTick</i> .

3.4.6 Class EnemyBlue extends Enemy implements IRenderable

3.4.6.1 Constructor

+ EnemyBlue()	Initialize <i>EnemyBlue</i> .
+ EnemyBlue(double x, double y, double vX)	Initialize position and velocityX of <i>EnemyBlue</i> by x, y, vX
	value.

3.4.6.2 Method

# int getState()	Get state of <i>EnemyBlue</i> images.
+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw <i>EnemyBlue</i> image.
+ void drawDeadEnemy(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw dead enemy image when bullet collided with enemy.

3.4.7 Class EnemyRed extends Enemy implements IRenderable

3.4.7.1 Constructor

+ EnemyRed ()	Initialize <i>EnemyRed</i> .
+ EnemyRed (double x, double y, double vX)	Initialize position and velocityX of <i>EnemyRed</i> by x, y, vX
	value.

3.4.7.2 Method

# int getState()	Get state of <i>EnemyRed</i> images.
+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw EnemyRed image.
+ void drawDeadEnemy(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw dead enemy image when bullet collided with enemy.

3.4.8 Class EnemyYellow extends Enemy implements IRenderable

3.4.8.1 Constructor

+ EnemyYellow ()	Initialize <i>EnemyYellow</i> .
+ EnemyYellow (double x, double y, double	Initialize position and velocityX of <i>EnemyYellow</i> by x, y, vX
vX)	value.

3.4.8.2 Method

# int getState()	Get state of <i>EnemyYellow</i> images.
+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw EnemyYellow image.
+ void drawDeadEnemy(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw dead enemy image when bullet collided with enemy.

3.4.10 Class GameLogic

3.4.10.1 Field

- int enemyTick	Bound of tick enemy to generate enemy to enemyList.
- int currentEnemyTick	Current enemy tick of enemy.
- double currentEnemySpeed	Current enemy speed.

3.4.10.2 Constructor

+ GameLogic()	Initialize every field of this class.
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3.4.10.3 Method

+ void addEnemy(IRenderable enemy)	Add enemy to <i>enemyList</i> .
+ void addBullet(IRenderable bullet)	Add bullet to bulletList.
+ void updateLogic()	Update logic of game.
- void updatePosition()	Update position of enemy and bullet on screen.
- void checkBulletOutOfScreen()	Check that bullet out of screen or not. If bullet out of screen
	then remove bullet from bulletList.
- void checkPlayerOutOfScreen()	If player out of screen then move player to other side of
	screen.
- void generateEnemy()	Random generate enemy to <i>enemyList</i> .
- void checklfEnemyDestroy()	Check that bullet is collide with enemy or not. If bullet
	collide with same color enemy then remove this enemy and
	this bullet out of list.
- boolean isSameColor(IRenderable bullet,	Check that bullet is same color with enemy or not.
IRenderable enemy)	
- void fireBullet()	Add bullet to bulletList. (position of bullet depend on
	position of player.)
- void endGame()	When end game go to result page.
- void readInput()	Read input from GameScreen input.
- void updateLevel()	Update velocity of enemy when score past on some point.
- void checklfEndGame()	Check that game end or not. (Game end when enemy collide
	with player or enemy go to left side of screen.)
- void updateDeadEnemy()	Update tick dead of enemy. If tick past some point then
	remove form deadEnemyList.
- void secretJuiButton()	Secret button that will clear all enemies out of list !!! (Don't
	tell anyone about this secret. This combo button you have to
	find by yourself.)

- void secretMaxButton()	Secret button that will increase generate enemy speed of
	game !!! (Don't tell anyone of this secret. This combo button
	you have to find by yourself.)
- void ultimateLuckyBullet()	Super Ultra Hyper Secret button that will random generate
	bullet into screen. (You can test your luck with this button.)

3.4.10 Class Player extends Sprite implements IRenderable

3.4.10.1 Field

# int shootTick	Tick that determine if player can shoot or not to prevent
	player from shooting too fast and make game a bit more
	challanging.
# int imageIndex	Current index of player image.
	(0 – Not move, 1 – Move up, 2 – Move down)

3.4.10.2 Constructor

+ Player()	Initialize <i>Sprite</i> . Set <i>width</i> and <i>height</i> to 75.
	Set shootTick and tick to 15. Set position to (25, 165).

3.4.10.3 Method

+ boolean canShoot	This method check if player can shoot or not.
	If <i>tick</i> is more than or equal <i>shootTick</i> , then reset <i>tick</i> and
	return true. Else return false.
+ void setImageIndex(int imageIndex)	Set imageIndex to given imageIndex.
+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	Draw image from playerImages in RenderableHolder at
	imageIndex. The position is current Player position.

3.4.11 Abstract Class Sprite

3.4.11.1 Field

# double positionX	Current position on X axis.
# double positionY	Current position on Y axis.
# double velocityX	Current velocity on X axis.
# double velocityY	Current velocity on Y axis.
# double width	Width of this sprite.
# double height	Height of this sprite.
# int tick	Current tick.

3.4.11.2 Constructor

+ Sprite()	Set positionX, positionY, velocityX and velocityY to 0.
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3.4.11.3 Method

+ void setPosition(double x, double y)	Set $positionX$ and $positionY$ to x and y respectively.
+ double getX()	Return positionX.
+ double getY()	Return positionY.
+ void setVelocity(double x, double y)	Set $velocityX$ and $velocityY$ to x and y respectively.
+ void update(double x, double y)	Add $positionX$ and $positionY$ by x and y respectively.
+ Rectangle2D getBoundary()	Return Rectangle2D with same width, height, positionX and
	positionY.
+ boolean intersects(Sprite s)	Determine if this sprite intersects with given sprite s.
	If intersects return true, else return false.
	(Use Rectangle2D's method)
+ void tickIncrease()	Increase tick by 1.
+ void tickReset()	Set tick to 0.

3.5 Package share

3.5.1 Interface IRenderable

3.5.1.1 Method

+ void draw(GraphicsContext gc)	
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3.5.2 Class RenderableHolder

3.5.2.1 Field

- List <irenderable> enemies</irenderable>	List of all enemies on screen.
- List <irenderable> deadEnemies</irenderable>	List of all dead enemies that animation still running.
- List <irenderable> bullets</irenderable>	List of all bullets on screen.
+ List <image/> playerImages	List of player images.
+ List <image/> enemyYellowImage	List of yellow enemy images.
+ List <image/> enemyRedImage	List of red enemy images.
+ List <image/> enemyBlueImage	List of blue enemy images.
+ Image bulletYellowImage	Image of yellow bullet.

+ Image bulletRedImage	Image of red bullet.
+ Image bulletBlueImage	Image of blue bullet.
- AudioClip shootSound	Sound when shoot bullet.
- AudioClip enemyDeadSound	Sound when enemy dead.
- AudioClip enemyNotDeadSound	Sound when shoot enemy with wrong color bullet.
- AudioClip changeBulletSound	Sound when change bullet color.
- AudioClip endGameSound	Sound when game end before go to score screen.
- AudioClip mainMenuBgm	Main screen background music.
- AudioClip gameBgm	Game screen background music.
- AudioClip scoreBgm	Score screen background music.
- int score	Current score.
- Player player	Current main player character.
- int bulletState	Current bullet color (1 – Red, 2 – Blue, 3 – Yellow).
- boolean silentModeIsOn	Current silent mode status.

3.5.2.2 Constructor

+ RenderableHolder()	Initialize score, player, bullet and all lists.
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3.5.2.3 Method

+ void newGame()	Clear enemies, deadEnemies, bullets.
-	Set <i>score</i> to 0, Initialize <i>player</i> , set <i>bulletState</i> to 0.
	Clear GameScreen's inputs.
+ void addEnemy(IRenderable enemy)	Add enemy to enemies.
+ void addDeadEnemy(IRenderable	Add deadEnemy to deadEnemies.
deadEnemy)	
+ void addBullet(IRenderable bullet)	Add bullet to bullets.
+ void removeEnemy(List <irenderable></irenderable>	Remove all elements in removeEnemyList from enemies.
removeEnemyList)	
+void removeBullet(List <irenderable></irenderable>	Remove all elements in removeBulletList from bullets.
removeBulletList)	
+ void removeDeadEnemy(List <irenderable></irenderable>	Remove all elements in removeDeadEnemyList from
removeDeadEnemyList)	deadEnemies.
+ void addScore(int score)	Add current score with given score.
+ void subtractScore(int score)	Subtract current score with given score.
+ void updatePlayer(double x, double y)	Update player position with distance x and y.

	(Call Sprite's <i>update</i> method)
+ void updatePlayerImage(int index)	Set player's image to given image index.
	(Call Player's setImageIndex method)
+ void playShootSound()	If Silent mode is off, play shootSound with 0.5 volume level.
+ void playEnemyDeadSound()	If Silent mode is off, play enemyDeadSound with 0.9 volume
	level.
+ void playEnemyNotDeadSound()	If Silent mode is off, play enemyNotDeadSound.
+ void playChangeBulletSound()	If Silent mode is off, play changeBulletSound with 0.5 volume
	level.
+ void playEndGameSound()	If Silent mode is off, play endGameSound.
+ void playMainMenuBgm()	If mainMenuBgm is not playing and silent mode is off, then
	play mainMenuBgm with 1.5 volume level.
+ void stopMainMenuBgm	Stop playing mainMenuBgm.
+ void playGameBgm()	If gameBgm is not playing and silent mode is off, then play
	gameBgm with 1.2 volume level.
+ void stopGameBgm()	Stop playing gameBgm.
+ void playScoreBgm()	If scoreBgm is not playing and silent mode is off, then play
	scoreBgm with 0.8 volume level.
+ void stopScoreBgm()	Stop playing scoreBgm.
+ void stopAllSound()	Stop playing mainMenuBgm, gameBgm and scoreBgm.
+ void setPlayerPosition(double x, double y)	Set player position to x and y.
	(Call Sprite's setPosition method)
+ void toggleSilentMode()	If silent mode is on, turn it off and stop playing all BGM.
	Else, turn silent mode on by set <i>silentModeIsOn</i> to true.
+ Getter for score, player, enemies,	
deadEnemies, bullets, bulletState	
+ Setter for bulletState	

3.6 Package window

3.6.1 Final Class SceneManager

3.6.1.1 Field

- Stage primaryStage	This program's primary stage.
- Canvas mainScreen	Initialize MainScreen for this variable.
- Scene mainMenuScene	This program's main menu scene.
	Initialize this Scene with a Pane of mainScreen.
+ SCENE_WIDTH	This program's scene width. Set to 800.
+ SCENE_HEIGHT	This program's scene height. Set to 450.

3.6.1.2 Method

+ initialize(Stage stage)	Set primaryStage to stage and show primaryStage.
+ goToMainMenu()	Request focus for main screen and set scene of primaryStage
	to mainMenuScene.
+ goToSceneOf(Canvas canvas)	Create new scene with given canvas then request focus for
	that canvas.
	Set scene of <i>primaryStage</i> to that scene.

Credit

Producer

Siwa B. Hojui

Natchanon A.

Music & Sound Effect

Natchanon A.

Tazy / Quonux / zagi2 / rhodesmas / n_audioman – freesound.com

Game Programmer

Siwa B. Hojui

Natchanon A.

Character Design

Natchanon A.