

2. gyakorlat

Negatív számok ábrázolása

1. 1-es komplementus

2. 2-es komplementus

3. B - többletes

Műveletek : $\left. \begin{array}{l} - \text{összeadás} \\ - \text{kivonás} \end{array} \right\} \text{1 Zlt + beugró}$

1-es komplementus

8 bit 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 $\leftarrow 0$
 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 $\leftarrow 255$

#ffff ff \rightarrow 11111111
 $\underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{8 \text{ bit}}$

-47

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 00101111 \\ \rightarrow 11010000 \end{array} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 00101111 \\ \rightarrow 11010000 \end{array}} \right\} \text{invertálás}$
 $\underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{-47}$

-127 \rightarrow 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 $\leftarrow 0$ (negatív)
0 \rightarrow 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (pozitív 0)

$$0 - 255 \Rightarrow 256 \text{ db}$$

$$-127 \dots -0 + 0 \dots + 127$$

2-es komplementus

-47

→ A'brázoljuk 1-es komplementusban.

$$\begin{array}{r} \rightarrow 00101111 \quad (47) \\ 11010000 \quad (\text{invertálás után}) (-47) \end{array}$$

→ +1

$$\begin{array}{r} 11010000 \\ 00000001 \\ \hline 11010001 \end{array}$$

$-(2^7)$

$$-128 + 64 + 16 + 1 =$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-47}}$$

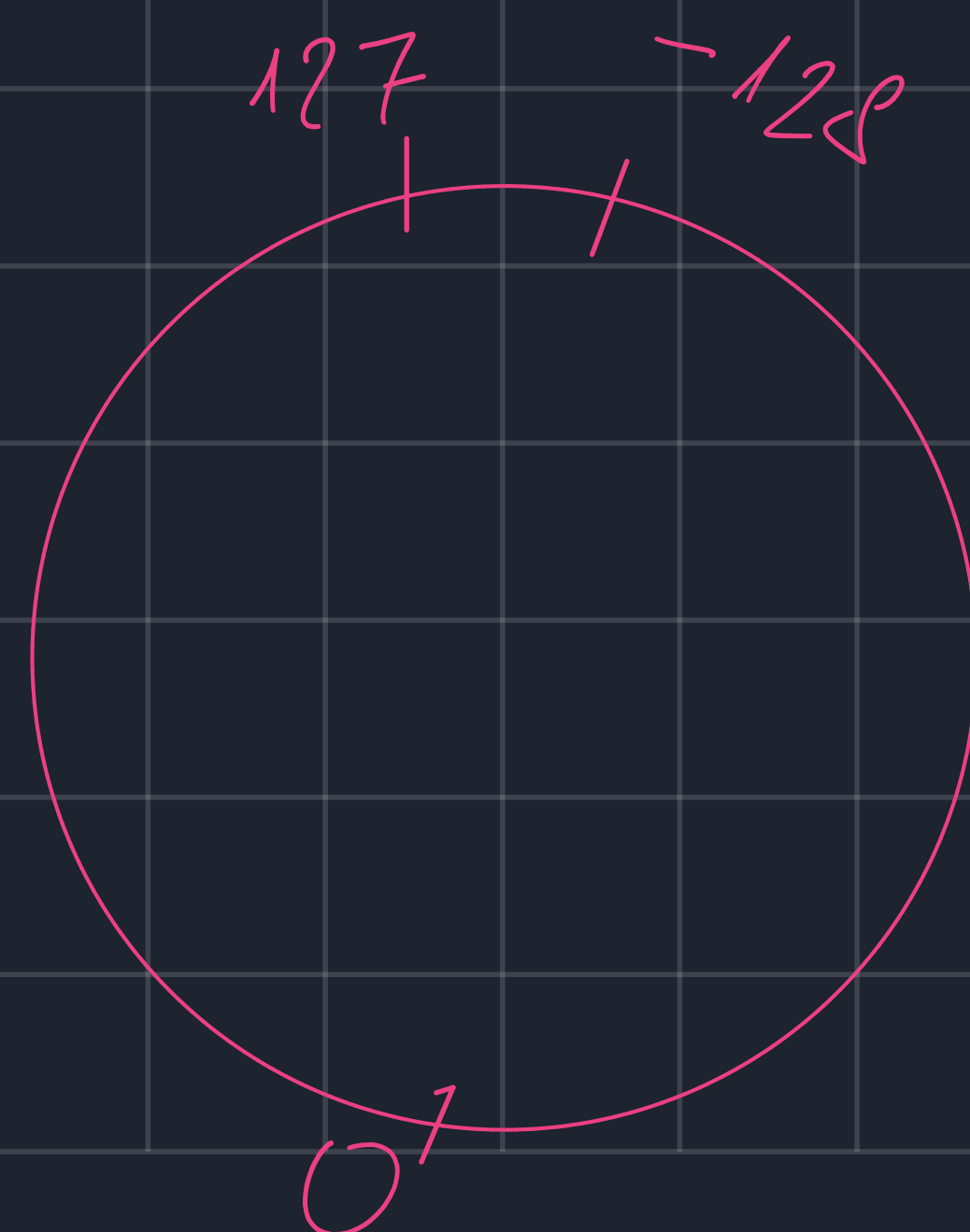
$$10000000 \rightarrow -128$$

$$11111111 \rightarrow -1$$

$$00000000 \rightarrow 0$$

$$01111111 \rightarrow 127$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 2^3 & 2^2 & 2^1 & 2^0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$



B többletes

IEEE - 754

$b = 127$

$$res = a + b$$

-47

$$\rightarrow -47 + 127 = 80$$

01010000



-128

-127

0

2-es komplement shortcut

-47

00101111
unsigned

-128

11010001

-112

01110000
10010000

← Elindulunk
jobbról, az
első 1-elig.
Azt leírjuk
és utána
invertálunk.

Összeadás

42
63

105

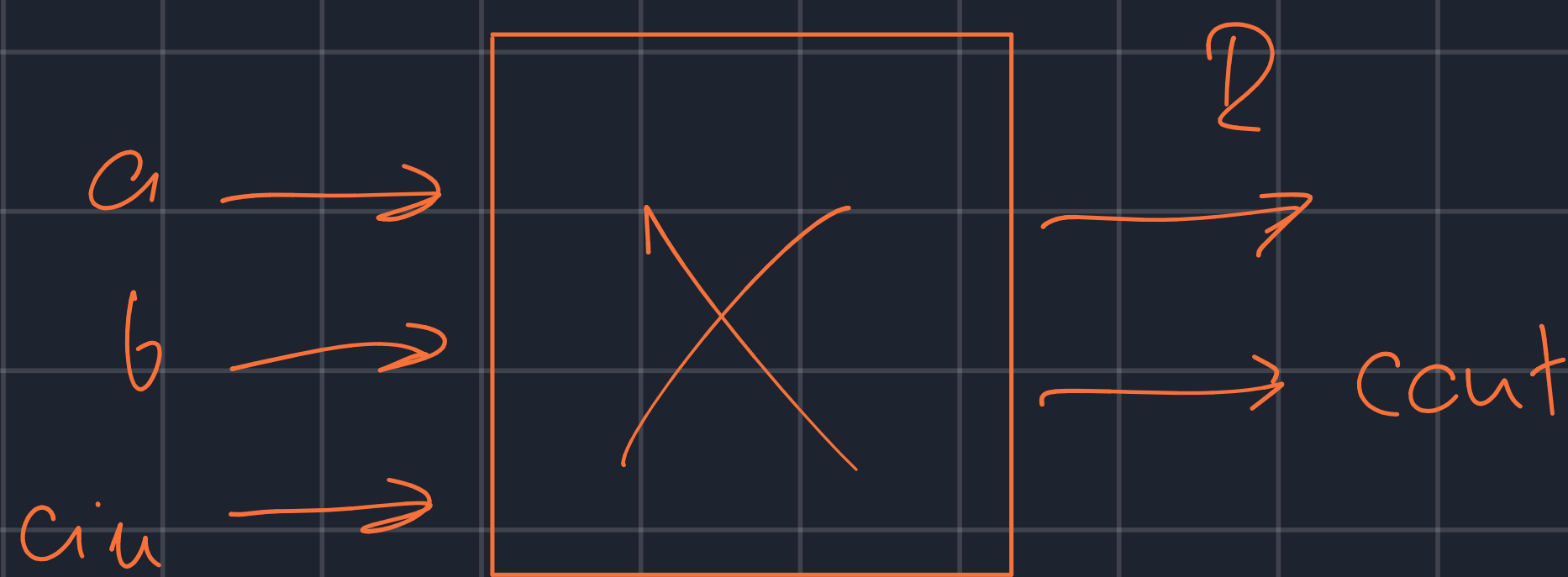
→

+

1 1 1 1
00101010
00111111

01101001

a	0	1	1	0	1	1
b	0	0	1	0	0	1
c	0	0	0	1	1	1
R	0	1	0	1	0	1
C _{new}	0	0	1	0	1	1



$$R = (a \oplus b) \oplus C$$

R: result
c: carry

$$112 + 125 = 237$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01110000 \\ 01111101 \end{array}$$

$$112 = 64 + 32 + 16$$

$$125 = 64 + 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01110000 \\ 01111101 \\ + 11100000 \\ \hline 11101101 \end{array}$$

$$128 + 64 + 32 + 8 + 4 + 1 = 237$$

kettes komp'

$$\begin{array}{r} - 112 \\ + 125 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

$$- 112 \rightarrow 10010000$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10010000 \\ 01111101 \\ + 11100000 \\ \hline 100001101 \rightarrow 13 \end{array}$$

Kivona's

$$\begin{array}{r}
 237 \rightarrow 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1 \\
 - 125 \rightarrow 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1 \\
 \hline
 112
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \\
 \hline
 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \rightarrow 112
 \end{array}$$

a	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
b	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
B	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
R	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
<u>Bnew</u>	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 - 112 \\
 - - 125 \\
 \hline
 13
 \end{array}$$