# HAO SUN

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# RESEARCH KEYWORDS (2020-2023)

RL via Supervised Learning Value-Based DRL Offline RL Interpretable RL
Diverse Policy Generation Optimism Exploration Uncertainty Quantification Data-Centric OPE
Time-Series Modelling RL in Language Models

#### ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

University of Cambridge Expected 2025

D.Phil. in Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics

Advisor: Prof. Mihaela van der Schaar.

Chinese University of Hong Kong 2018 - 2021

M.Phil. in Information Engineering

Advisor: Prof. Bolei Zhou, Prof. Dahua Lin.

Peking University (Yuanpei Honored Class) 2013 - 2018

B.Sc. in Physics, Computer Science, and Management.

Advisor: Prof. Zhouchen Lin.

#### INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCES

Tencent Robotics X. Shenzhen, China.

Jun. - Sep. 2021

Research Scientist Intern in developing value-based Deep Reinforcement Learning algorithms with Dr. Lei Han, and sample-efficient Reinforcement Learning with Prof. Meng Fang.

Amazon AWS Redshift. Palo Alto, US. (Remote)

Jun. - Sep. 2020

Applied Scientist Intern in applying RL in database optimization with Dr. Balakrishnan Narayanaswamy.

Peng Cheng Lab. Shenzhen, China.

Jun. - Sep. 2019

Research Scientist Intern in sample-efficient Deep Reinforcement Learning; Apply Machine Learning and Reinforcement Learning in quantitative trading. Advised by Prof. Jian Guo.

#### SELECTED WORKS

### 14. Exploit Reward Shifting in Value-Based DRL

NeurIPS 2022

Hao Sun, Lei Han, Rui Yang, Xiaoteng Ma, Jian Guo, Bolei Zhou

- Key Words: Value-Based DRL; Offline RL; Exploration; Exploitation;
- Insight: A positive reward shifting leads to conservative exploitation, while a negative reward shifting leads to curiosity-driven exploration.

13. Supervised Q-Learning can be a Strong Baseline for Continuous Control FMDM@NeurIPS 2022 Hao Sun, Ziping Xu, Yuhang Song, Meng Fang, Bolei Zhou

- Key Words: Self-Imitate RL; Sample-Efficient RL;
- Insight: The idea of using supervised policy updates to solve RL problems can be generalized to continuous control tasks.

### 12. Policy Continuation with Hindsight Inverse Dynamics

NeurIPS 2019 (Spotlight)

Hao Sun, Zhizhong Li, Dahua Lin, Bolei Zhou

- Key Words: Self-Imitate RL;
- Insight: For the first time in the field, we show supervised learning can be applied to improve sample efficiency and stability of goal-conditioned RL tasks.

### 11. Offline Prompt Evaluation and Optimization through Inverse RL

2023

Hao Sun, Alihan Hüyük, Andrew Rashbass, Mihaela van der Schaar

- Key Words: Off-Policy Evaluation; Inverse-RL; RLHF and RLAIF
- Insight: We propose Prompt-OIRL, showing that Inverse RL can be used for OFFLINE prompt evaluation and optimization. It does not require interactions with the LLMs during learning.

# 10. Accountable Batched Control with Decision Corpus

2023

Hao Sun, Alihan Hüvük, Daniel Jarret, Mihaela van der Schaar

- Key Words: Explanable RL; Offline-RL;
- Insight: We introduce an effective algorithm for accountable offline RL that is critical for responsibility-sensitive applications like finance and healthcare.

# 9. DataCOPE: Rethinking Off-Policy Evaluation Problems from a Data-Centric Perspective

2023

Hao Sun, Alex Chan, Nabeel Seedat, Alihan Hüyük, Mihaela van der Schaar

- Key Words: Off-Policy Evaluation; Uncertainty Quantification; Data-Centric AI
- Insight: We demonstrate the importance of the data-centric perspective of Off-Policy Evaluation. OPE is not only a challenge for learning algorithms, but also a challenge for the quality of data.

# 8. Meta-RL Solvers Also Solve RL

2023

Hao Sun, Bolei Zhou

- Key Words: Sample-Efficient RL; Foundation Models for Decision Modeling; Meta-RL
- Insight: Regarding RL tasks as a generalization over initial state distributions, Meta-RL algorithms can be applied to improve sample efficiency.

#### SELECTED CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP PAPERS

#### 7. Neural Laplace Control for Continuous-time Delayed Systems

AISTATS 2023

Samuel Holt, Alihan Hüyük, Zhaozhi Qian, Hao Sun, Mihaela van der Schaar

- Key Words: Model-Based DRL; Continuous Control; Model Predictive Control;
- Insight: We study and solve a realistic problem setting in DRL where control signals are continuous in time and systematic delay exists.

# Hao Sun, Taiyi Wang

6. Toward Causal-Aware RL: State-Wise Action-Refined Temporal Difference

DRL@NeurIPS 2022

- Key Words: Causality-Driven Temporal Difference Learning; Feature Selection;
- Insight: We introduce two practical algorithms to reduce action space redundancy through causality-aware temporal difference learning.

### 5. MOPA: a Minimalist Off-Policy Approach to Safe-RL

DRL@NeurIPS 2022

Hao Sun, Ziping Xu, Meng Fang, Zhenghao Peng, Bo Dai, Bolei Zhou

- Key Words: AI Safety; Constrained RL; Sample-Efficient RL;
- Insight: We introduce a minimalist approach for the Safe-RL challenges by introducing the Early-Terminated MDP. We further propose to use context variables to boost the generalization ability of the RL algorithm under such MDPs.

### 4. DAUX: a Density-based Approach for Uncertainty eXplanations

DFUQ@ICML 2022

Hao Sun, Boris van Breugel, Jonathan Crabbe, Nabeel Seedat, Mihaela van der Schaar

- Key Words: Uncertainty Quantification; Explainable Machine Learning;
- Insight: Uncertain examples flagged by various uncertainty quantifications can be categorized into three categories: examples that are similar to misclassifications, examples located at decision boundaries, and OOD.

# 3. Rethinking Goal-conditioned Supervised Learning and Its Connection to Offline RL

ICLR 2022

- R. Yang, Y. Lu, W. Li, H. Sun, M. Fang, Y. Du, X. Li, L. Han, C. Zhang
  - Key Words: Self-Imitate RL; Offline RL; Goal-Conditioned RL;
  - Insight: A supervised learning approach can also solve the reward of sparse goal-conditioned tasks in offline settings.

# 2. Adaptive Regularization of Labels

**AAAI 2021** 

Qianggang Ding, Sifan Wu, **Hao Sun**, Jiadong Guo, Shu-Tao Xia

- Key Words: Soft Label Learning: Regularization:
- Insight: We exploit the informative inherent structure in labels and improve the prediction accuracy of neural networks through regularization.

# 1. Hierarchical Multi-Scale Gaussian Transformer for Stock Movement Prediction

IJCAI 2020

Qianggang Ding, Sifan Wu, Hao Sun, Jiadong Guo, Jian Guo

- Key Words: Time-Series Modeling; Foundation Models;
- Insight: We improve the forecasting ability of transformers in time-series data and apply it to stock market movement prediction.

#### **TEACHING**

#### Machine Learning Summer School

University of Cambridge. Teaching Assistant.

Jun. 2022 - Sep. 2022

### Deep Reinforcement Learning

Chinese University of Hong Kong. Teaching Assistant.

Jan. 2020 - Jun. 2020

# Final Year Project on Machine Learning

Chinese University of Hong Kong. Teaching Assistant.

Aug. 2018 - Jun. 2019

#### **SERVICE**

Serve as a reviewer for:

- NeurIPS 2021-2023
- NeurIPS 2022 Causal Machine Learning for Impact Workshop
- AISTATS 2023

#### HONOURS

• D.Phil. Scholarship Awarded by ONR	Oct. 2021
• M.Phil. Scholarship Awarded by CUHK	Aug. 2018
• Outstanding Graduate of Peking University	Jul. 2018
• The May-4th Scholarship (The Highest Honor for Undergrad Students in Peking University)	Sep. 2017
• The Weiming Scholarship (4 times)	Sep. 2014 - 2017
• First Prize in the Big Data Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition	May. 2016
• National Innovation Fund for Undergraduate Research	Oct. 2015
• First Prize in China Undergraduate Physics Tournament (CUPT)	Aug. 2014

#### **LEADERSHIP**

### Central Plains Development Research Association, Vice President

Sep. 2016 - Jun. 2017

Organized more than 20 public welfare inspirational mindset-adjust talks in Henan and Qinghai province.

Organized non-profit lectures in Henan, Qinghai, Shanxi, and Shandong provinces to help students prepare for the Independent Enrollment for the College Entrance Exam

# Academic Practice Department of Yuanpei College, Vice Minister

Sep. 2015 - Jun. 2016

Took charge of preparation activities of Yuanpei College for the Challenge Cup and awarded the highest prize of Wang Xuan Cup.

# **SKILLS**

**Programming Skills** Python, C++, C, HTML

Deep Learning Packages PyTorch, Keras, Tensorflow, Jax Language English: TOEFL (106/120)

Miscellaneous Climbing, Bouldering(v5-6), Snowboard(BASI Lv3), Ski(BASI Lv1).