### មេរៀនទី៥

### អនុវត្តជា ASP.NET និង Ms. SQL Server

#### I. អំពី ADO.NET

ADO.NET មកពីពាក្យថា ActiveX Data Object ជាបច្ចេកវិទ្យាមួយ ឌេលត្រូវបានបង្កើតឡើងដោយក្រុម ហ៊ុន Microsoft ហើយវាក៍ជាផ្នែកមួយនៃ .Net Framework ដែលគេប្រើដម្បីចូលទៅប្រើប្រាស់ដាតាបេស (ទាញ, បញ្ចូល, លុបនិងធ្វើបច្ចុប្បន្នទីន្ន័យ)និងអាចទ្រទ្រង់ប្រភេទដាតបេសជាច្រើនប្រភេទ។ហើយវាជា បណ្ដុំជានៃ object-oriented classes ជាច្រើនដែលវាផ្ដល់នូវសំនុំនៃសមាសធាតុទិន្ន័យដ៍សម្បូរបែបដើម្បី បង្កើតកម្មវិធីគ្របគ្រង់ទិន្ន័យប្រកបដោយ higth-performance,ទុកចិត្តបាននិងពបង្រីបន្ថែមបាន(ADO.NET stands for ActiveX Data Object is a database access technology created by Microsoft as part of its .NET framework that can access any kind of data source. It's a set of object-oriented classes that provides a rich set of data components to create high-performance, reliable and scalable database applications for client- server applications as well as distributed environments over the Internet and intranets.)។

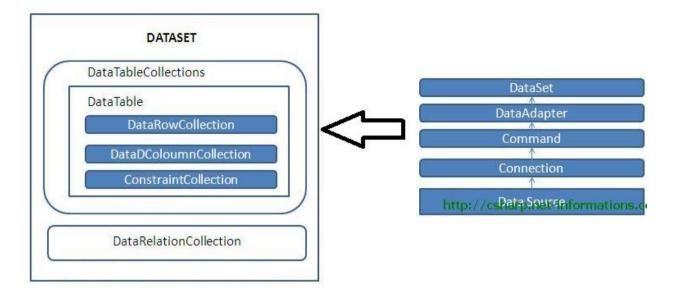
#### 1. <u>សមាសធាតុរបស់ ADO.NETជាពីរគឺ Data Provider និង DataSet</u>

#### Data Provider

Data Provider	ការពណ៍នា
Connection	ជាស្ពានសម្រាប់ភ្ជាប់ទំនាក់ទំនងរវាង command object ជាមួយនិង data source។
Command	សម្រាប់ execute នូវ SQL statementនិង store procedure
DataAdapter	ជាអ្នកសម្របសម្រួលរវាង datasource ជានិង DataSetដែលវាមានតូនទីក្នុងទាញទិន្ន័យ ពីdata source ចូលទៅ dataset(memory)
DataReader	សម្រាប់អានទិន្ន័យពី data source ក្នុងទំរងជា readonly និង forward only

#### - Data Set

វាជាបណ្ដុំនៃ DataTable objectsជាច្រើនដែលវាមានតូនាទីរក្សាទុកទិន្ន័យពី data source នៅក្នុង memoryក្នុងទំរង់ read-write។



#### 2. Store Procedure

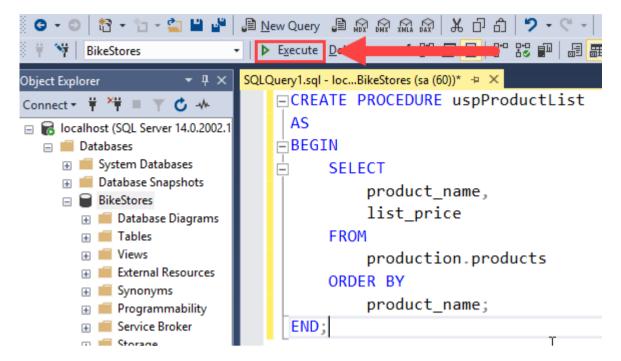
គឺវាដូចក្នុងគ្នានិង user-define functionដែលជាបណ្ដុំនៃ SQL (structure query language) statementជា ច្រើនក្នុងមួយឯកតាដែលត្រូវរក្សាទុក្នុង database management systemដែលគេអាចហៅមកប្រើម្ដង ហើយម្ដងទៀតបាន។

- ការបង្កើត store procedure

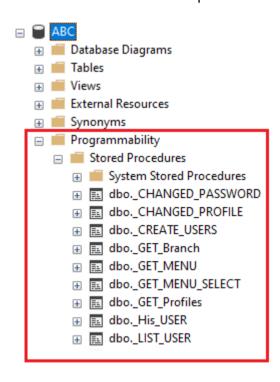
#### រូបមន្ត

#### ឧទាហរណ៍៖

- បើក Microsoft SQL Server studio →ជ្រើសរើស database → ចុចមៅស្តាំលើ database → new query នោះវានិងបង្ហាញផ្ទាំងដូចខាងក្រោម៖
- ក្រោយពីសរសេរ sql statement រួចហើយចុចលើexecute button តាមរូប



- គ្រិប់ store procedures រានៅក្នុង database name → programmability → store procedure



#### 3. Trigger

Database trigger ជា store procedure code ពីសេសមួយដែលត្រូវបានតំណើរការឡើងដោយ ស្វ័យប្រវត្តិដើម្បីឆ្លើយតមទៅនិងព្រិត្តការណ៍ពិតណាមួយ(insert,update, delete)នៅលើ view ឬ table ក្នុង database។

#### Syntax:

```
CREATE TRIGGER triggerName ON tableName

{ AFTER | BEFORE } { INSERT | DELETE | UPDATE }

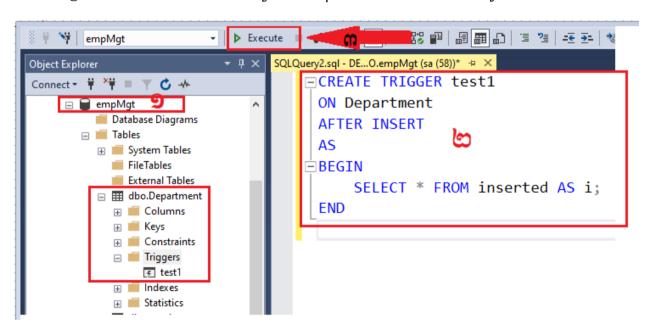
AS

BEGIN

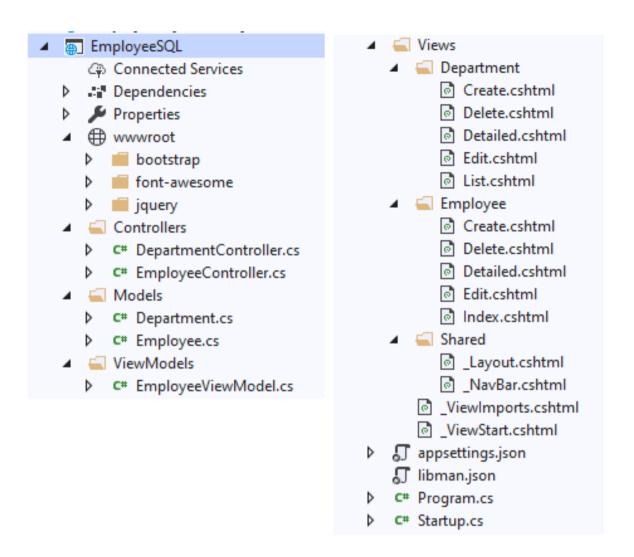
--SQL Statement here;
```

#### ឧទាហរណ៍៖

- បើក Microsoft SQL Server studio →ជ្រើសរើស database → ចុចម៉ៅស្តាំលើ database → new query នោះវានិងបង្ហាញផ្ទាំងដូចខាងក្រោម៖
- ក្រោយពីសរសេរ sql statement រួចហើយចុចលើexecute button តាមរូប



- II. ASP.NET និង ADO.NET(Ms. SQL Server)
  - 1. ការប្រើប្រាស់ជាមួយ SQL Statement
    - a. សូមបង្កើត Projectដែលមានឈ្មោះនិងទំរង់ខាងក្រោម៖



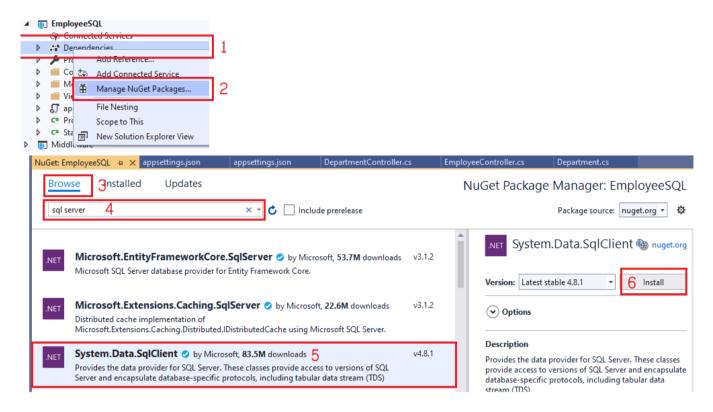
#### បង្កើត connection string → appsettings.json→សរសេរដូចរូបខាងក្រោម៖

```
Search Solution Explor 🔑 🕶
"Logging": {
                                                                                                                         Solution 'Middleware' (
  "LogLevel": {
                                                                                                                          c# App1
    "Default": "Information",
                                                                                                                           EmployeeSQL
    "Microsoft": "Warning",
                                                                                                                             Connected Servi

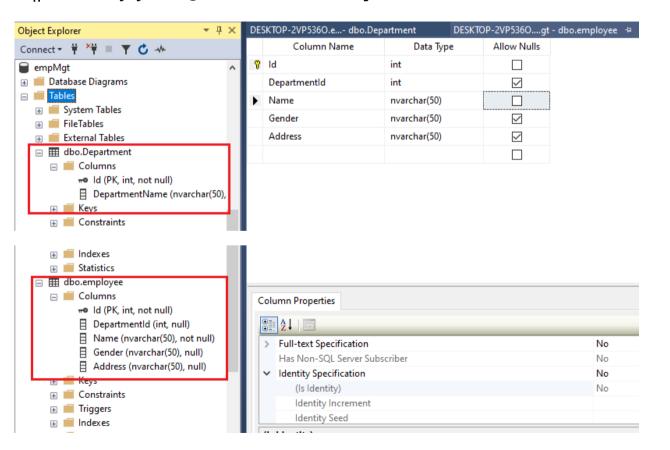
∴ Dependencies

    "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
                                                                                                                             Properties
  }
                                                                                                                             Controllers
                                                                                                                             Models
 'AllowedHosts": "*"
                                                                                                                         1 appsettings.json
"ConnectionStrings": {
  "Default": "Server=localhost;Database=empMgt;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true
                                                                                                                          C# Startup.cs
                                                                                                                           Middleware
```

បន្ថែម packageចូលក្នុងprojectតាមរូបខាងក្រោម៖ ដោយ right click លើ dependency



#### បង្កើតdatabase ដូចរូបខាងក្រោម (empMgt) និងតារាងចំនួនពីរគឺ employee និង department៖



#### → Models Directory

#### **Department.cs**

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeSQL.Models
    public class Department
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name ="Department")]
        public string DepartmentName { get; set; }
    }
}
Employee.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeSQLEntity.Models
    public class Employee
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Name { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Gender { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
        public int DepartmentId { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Address { get; set; }
    }
}
→ ViewModel Directory
EmployeeViewModel.cs
namespace EmployeeSQL.ViewModels
{
   public class EmployeeViewModel
      public int Id { get; set; }
      public string Name { get; set; }
      public string Gender { get; set; }
      public string Department { get; set; }
      public string Address { get; set; }
   }
```

}

catch (Exception ex)

throw ex;

```
}
→Controllers directory
DepartmentController.cs
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Ling;
using EmployeeSQL.Models;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
namespace EmployeeSOL.Controllers
{
    public class DepartmentController : Controller
        private readonly IConfiguration config;
        public DepartmentController(IConfiguration configuration)
            this. config = configuration;
        [ActionName("List")]
        public IActionResult Index()
            using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this._config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
            string sql = "SELECT * FROM Department ORDER BY
DepartmentName DESC";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql, connection);
            connection.Open();
            try
            {
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var deps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                            select new Department
                            {
                                 Id = t.Field<int>(0),
                                DepartmentName = t.Field<string>(1)
                            }).ToList();
                return View("list", deps);
```

# សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
}
        public IActionResult Create()
            return View();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store([Bind("DepartmentName")] Department
dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "INSERT INTO department(departmentname)
VALUES(@name)";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name",
dep.DepartmentName);
                try
                {
                    command.ExecuteNonQuery();
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
                catch (Exception ex)
                    throw ex;
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
            using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
            string sql = "SELECT * FROM department WHERE Id=@id;";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql, connection);
            connection.Open();
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id.Value);
            try
            {
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
var dep = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                            select new Department
                                Id = t.Field<int>(0),
                                DepartmentName = t.Field<string>(1)
                            }).FirstOrDefault();
                if (dep != null)
                    return View("edit", dep);
                else
                    return NotFound();
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update([Bind("Id", "DepartmentName")]
Department dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this._config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "UPDATE department SET departmentname=@name
WHERE Id=@id;";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", dep.Id);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name",
dep.DepartmentName);
                try
                {
                    command.ExecuteNonQuery();
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
                catch (Exception ex)
                {
                    throw ex;
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
```

# សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
            string sql = "SELECT * FROM department WHERE Id=@id;";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql, connection);
            connection.Open();
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id.Value);
            try
            {
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var dep = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                           select new Department
                               Id = t.Field<int>(0),
                               DepartmentName = t.Field<string>(1)
                           }).FirstOrDefault();
                if (dep != null)
                    return View("delete", dep);
                else
                    return NotFound();
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
            string sql = "DELETE FROM department WHERE Id=@id;";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql, connection);
            connection.Open();
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id.Value);
            try
            {
                var rows = command.ExecuteNonQuery();
                if (rows > 0)
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
                else
                    return NotFound();
            catch (Exception ex)
```

```
throw ex;
            }
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
            string sql = "SELECT * FROM department WHERE Id=@id;";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql, connection);
            connection.Open();
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id.Value);
            try
            {
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var dep = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                           select new Department
                           {
                                Id = t.Field<int>(0),
                                DepartmentName = t.Field<string>(1)
                            }).FirstOrDefault();
                if (dep != null)
                    return View("detailed", dep);
                else
                    return NotFound();
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                throw ex;
        }
    }
}
EmployeeController.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Ling;
using EmployeeSQL.Models;
using EmployeeSQL.ViewModels;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
```

```
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
namespace EmployeeSQL.Controllers
{
   public class EmployeeController : Controller
        private readonly IConfiguration config;
        public EmployeeController(IConfiguration config)
            this. config = config;
        public IActionResult Index()
            try
            {
                var emps = Gets();
                return View("Index", emps);
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store(Employee emp)
            try
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "INSERT INTO
employee(name,departmentId,gender,address)";
                sql += " VALUES(@name,@dep,@gender,@address)";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", emp.Name);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dep",
emp.DepartmentId);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", emp.Gender);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address",
emp.Address);
                if (ModelState.IsValid)
                    if (command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0){
                        return RedirectToAction("Index");
                    }
```

# សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
else
            {
                throw new Exception();
        ViewData["Department"] = DepartmentList();
        return View("Create",emp);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
        throw ex;
    }
}
[HttpGet]
public IActionResult Create()
{
    try
    {
        ViewData["Department"] = DepartmentList();
        return View();
    catch (Exception ex)
        throw ex;
    }
}
public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
{
    try
    {
        var emp = GetEmployeeList(id);
        ViewBag.Departments = DepartmentList();
        return View("Edit", emp);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        throw ex;
    }
}
[HttpPost]
public IActionResult Update(Employee emp)
    try
    {
```

```
using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "UPDATE employee SET
name=@name,departmentId=@dep,gender=@gender,address=@address";
                sql += " WHERE Id=@Id";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Id", emp.Id);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", emp.Name);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dep",
emp.DepartmentId);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", emp.Gender);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address",
emp.Address);
                if (ModelState.IsValid)
                {
                    if (command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0)
                    {
                        return RedirectToAction("Index");
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        throw new Exception();
                return View(emp);
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            var emp = Gets().SingleOrDefault(emp => emp.Id == id.Value);
            if(emp != null)
            {
                return View("Detailed", emp);
            return NotFound();
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            var emp = Gets().SingleOrDefault(emp => emp.Id == id.Value);
            if (emp != null)
            {
                return View("delete", emp);
```

```
return NotFound();
       public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
            try
            {
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "DELETE FROM Employee WHERE Id=@Id";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Id", id.Value);
                if (command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0)
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
                return NotFound();
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
       public IActionResult deletes(int? id)
            var emp = Gets().SingleOrDefault(emp => emp.Id == id.Value);
            if (emp != null)
                return View("deletes", emp);
            return NotFound();
        }
        private List<SelectListItem> DepartmentList()
            try
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this._config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "SELECT * FROM Department ORDER BY
DepartmentName DESC";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var deps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                             select new SelectListItem
                                 Value =t.Field<int>(0).ToString(),
                                 Text = t.Field<string>(1)
                             }).ToList();
                return deps;
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        private Employee GetEmployeeList(int? id)
            try
            {
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "SELECT * FROM employee WHERE Id=@id";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id);
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var emp = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                            select new Employee
                            {
                                Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                DepartmentId =
t.Field<int>("DepartmentId"),
                                Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                            }).FirstOrDefault();
                return emp;
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                throw ex;
        }
```

```
private List<EmployeeViewModel> Gets()
            try
            {
                using SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(this. config.GetConnectionString("Default"));
                string sql = "SELECT * FROM employee INNER JOIN
department ON employee.departmentid=department.id ORDER BY employee.Id
DESC";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(sql,
connection);
                connection.Open();
                using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                DataTable table = new DataTable();
                da.Fill(table);
                var emps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                             select new EmployeeViewModel
                             {
                                 Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                 Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                 Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                 Department =
t.Field<string>("DepartmentName"),
                                 Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                             }).ToList();
                return emps;
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                throw ex;
        }
    }
}
→ Views Directory
→ Department folder
Create.cshtml
@model Department
   ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="department" method="post">
       <div class="card">
           <div class="card-header">
               <strong>Create</strong>
```

```
</div>
            <div class="card-body">
               <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label col-</pre>
md-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                   </div>
               </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(d => d.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.Id)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">Edit</a>
    <a asp-action="List">Back to List</a>
</div>
```

Delete.cshtml

```
<mark>@model</mark> Department
   ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
-
<div class="container mt-4">
   <div class="row">
        <div class="col col-sm-8 offset-2">
            <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
               Do want to delete <strong>@Model.DepartmentName </strong>?
            </div>
            <div>
                <form asp-action="delete" asp-controller="department"</pre>
method="post">
                    <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                    <input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger"</pre>
/>
                    <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                       <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back
To List
                   </a>
                </form>
           </div>
        </div>
   </div>
</div>
List.html
@model IEnumerable<Department>
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "List";
<div class="card">
   <div class="card-header">
        <strong>All</strong>
        <a asp-action="create" asp-controller="department" class="float-</pre>
right">Create</a>
   </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <thead>
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(d=>d.DepartmentName)
                    Actions
                </thead>
            @if (Model.Count() > 0)
                   @foreach (var dep in Model)
```

```
\mathread{0}{0}dep.DepartmentName
                    <a asp-action="detailed" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i>Detail
                         </a> |
                         <a asp-action="edit" asp-controller="department" asp-</pre>
route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                         <a asp-action="destroy" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                             Delete
                         </a>
                    </div>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}
@if(Model != null)
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="department">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                <b>Edit</b>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                <div class="form-group frow">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label-sm"</pre>
col-sm-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-sm-10">
                         <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
```

```
<div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-warning">Update</button>
                 <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
}
→ Employee Directory
Create.cshtml
@model Employee
<u>@{</u>
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                             <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                 Female
                              </label>
                             <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                 Male
                             </label>
                         </div>
```

```
<span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Department)">
                             <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
}
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>Confirm?</strong>
    </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
            Do you want to delete
  <strong>@Model.Name</strong>?
            <form asp-action="destroy" method="post" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">
```

```
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" class="ml-2">
                    <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
                    Back
                </a>
            </form>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<h3>Employee information</h3>
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Id)
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="Create">
```

#### Edit.cshtml

```
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
             <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
```

```
</div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Departments)">
                            <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                        </select>
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                    <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
   </form>
</div>
Index.cshtml
@model IEnumerable<EmployeeViewModel>
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>Employee Information
        <a asp-action="Create" class="float-right">Create</a>
   </div>
  <div class="card-body">
       <thead>
               @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
                   @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
```

```
@Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
                @Html.DisplayName("Actions")
             </thead>
         @if (Model.Count() > 0 || Model != null)
                @foreach (var emp in Model)
             @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Name)
                \@Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Gender)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Department)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Address)
                <a asp-action="Detailed" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i></i>
                       Detail
                    </a> |
                    <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                    </a> |
                    <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                       Delete
                    </a>
                }
             else
             {
                <h4>there is no data</h4>
                    }
         </div>
</div>

    Share Directory

_Layout.cshtml
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
```

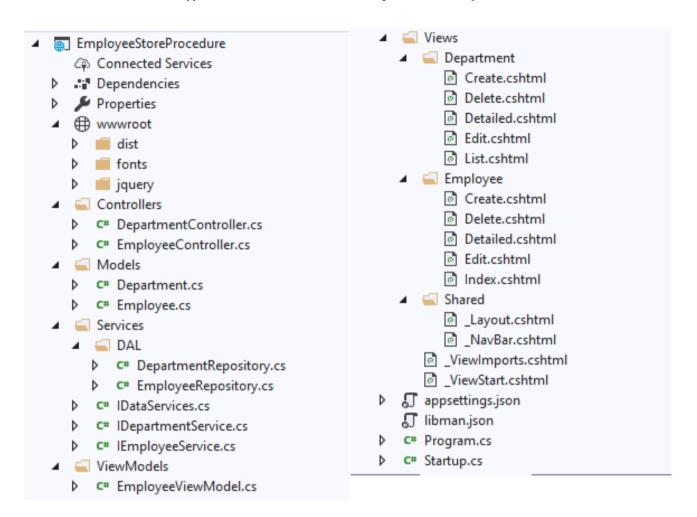
@Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
   <title>@ViewBag.Title</title>
   <link href="~/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet" />
   <link href="~/font-awesome/css/all.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
   <partial name="_Navbar" />
   <div class="container-fluid">
       @RenderBody()
   </div>
   <script src="~/jquery/jquery.js"></script>
   <script src="~/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js"></script>
   <script src="~/font-awesome/js/all.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
NavBar.cshtml
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
   <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
   </button>
   <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-</pre>
only">(current)</span></a>
           <a class="nav-link"</pre>
                  asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">Employee</a>
           <a class="nav-link" asp-action="list" asp-</pre>
controller="department">Department</a>
           <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
           <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
           <button class="btn btn-outline-success my-2 my-sm-0"</pre>
type="submit">Search</button>
       </form>
   </div>
</nav>
```

```
@using EmployeeSQL.Models;
@using EmployeeSQL.ViewModels;
@addTagHelper *,Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers
_ViewStart.cshtml

@{
    Layout = "_Layout";
}
```

- 2. ការប្រើប្រាស់ជាមួយ Store Procedure
  - a. បង្កើតproject ដែលមានឈ្មោះនិងទំរង់ដូចខាងក្រោម៖



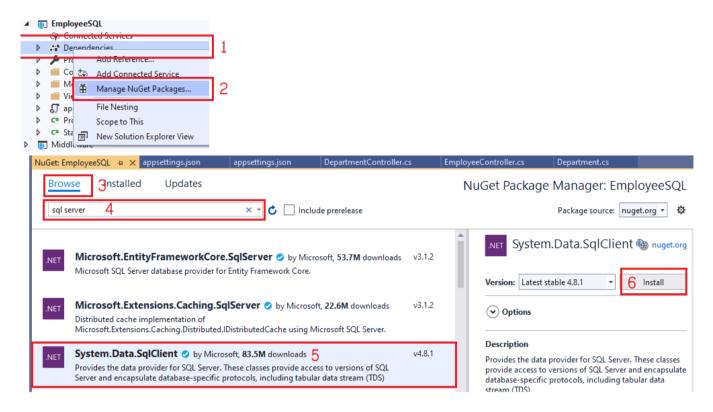
បង្កើត connection string o appsettings.jsonoសរសេរដូចរូបខាងក្រោម៖

```
earch Solution Explor 🔑 🕶
"Logging": {
                                                                                                                             Solution 'Middleware'
  "LogLevel": {
                                                                                                                               c# App1
    "Default": "Information",
                                                                                                                               EmployeeSQL
    "Microsoft": "Warning",
                                                                                                                                 Connected Serv
                                                                                                                                 ■ Dependencies
    "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
                                                                                                                                 Properties
                                                                                                                                  Controllers
                                                                                                                                 Models |
 'AllowedHosts": "*"

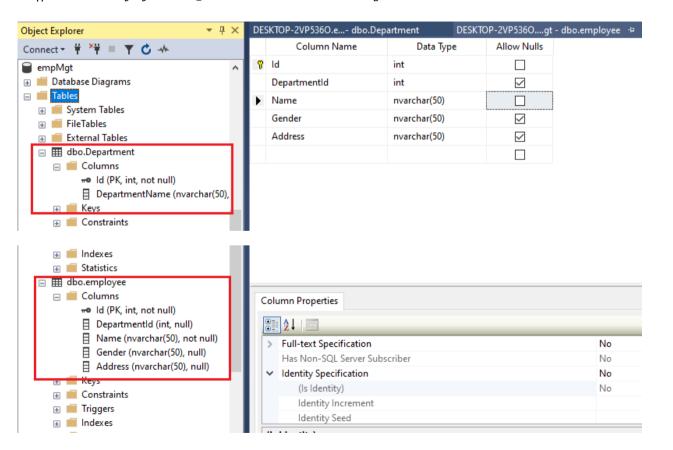
    □ appsettings.json

"ConnectionStrings": {
  "Default": "Server=localhost;Database=empMgt;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true'
                                                                                                                                 C# Startup.cs
                                                                                                                               Middleware
```

បន្ថែម packageចូលក្នុងprojectតាមរូបខាងក្រោម៖ ដោយ right click លើ dependency



#### បង្កើតdatabase ដូចរូបខាងក្រោម (empMgt) និងតារាងចំនួនពីរគឺ employee និង department៖



→បង្កើត store procedure មួយចំនួនដូចខាងក្រោម៖

CreateDepartment

```
CREATE PROC [dbo].[CreateDepartment](@name nvarchar(50))
AS
BEGIN
INSERT INTO Department(DepartmentName) VALUES(@name);
END
```

CreateEmp

```
CREATE PROC [dbo].[CreateEmp](@name nvarchar(50),@gender nvarchar(10)
,@dep int,@address nvarchar(100))
AS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO employee([Name],[Gender],[DepartmentId],[Address])
    VALUES(@name,@gender,@dep,@address);
END
```

DeleteDepartment

```
CREATE PROC [dbo].[DeleteDepartment](@id int)
AS
BEGIN
DELETE FROM Department
WHERE Id=@id;
END
```

DeleteEmployee

- GetAll

- GetAllEmployee

```
CREATE PROC [dbo].[GetAllEmplloyees]
```

# សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
AS
BEGIN
   SELECT * FROM employee
   ORDER BY [Name] DESC;
END
   GetDepartment
CREATE PROC [dbo].[GetDepartment](@id int)
AS
BEGIN
SELECT * FROM Department WHERE [Id]=@id;
  GetEmployee
CREATE PROC [dbo].[GetEmployee](@id int)
AS
BEGIN
   SELECT * FROM employee emp INNER JOIN Department dep
   ON emp.DepartmentId=dep.Id
   WHERE emp.Id=@id
   ORDER BY [Name] DESC;
END
   GetOnlyEmployee
      CREATE PROC [dbo].[GetOnlyEmployee](@id int)
     AS
      BEGIN
         SELECT * FROM employee
         WHERE Id=@id;
      END
 GetsDepatment
   CREATE PROC [dbo].[GetsDepartment]
   AS
   BEGIN
   SELECT * FROM Department;
   END
  UpdateDepartment
CREATE PROC [dbo].[UpdateDepartment](@id int,@name nvarchar(50))
AS
BEGIN
UPDATE Department SET DepartmentName=@name
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

{

```
WHERE Id=@id;
  END

    UpdateEmp

  CREATE PROC [dbo].[UpdateEmp](@id int,@name nvarchar(50),@gender
  nvarchar(10)
  ,@dep int,@address nvarchar(100))
  BEGIN
     UPDATE employee SET
     [Name]=@name,[Gender]=@gender,
     [DepartmentId]=@dep,[Address]=@address
     WHERE Id=@id;
  END
→ Models Directory
Department.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeSQL.Models
{
    public class Department
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name ="Department")]
        public string DepartmentName { get; set; }
    }
}
Employee.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeSQLEntity.Models
    public class Employee
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Name { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Gender { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
```

```
public int DepartmentId { get; set; }
         [Required]
         public string Address { get; set; }
    }
}
→ ViewModel Directory
EmployeeViewModel.cs
namespace EmployeeSQL.ViewModels
   public class EmployeeViewModel
       public int Id { get; set; }
       public string Name { get; set; }
       public string Gender { get; set; }
       public string Department { get; set; }
       public string Address { get; set; }
   }
}
→ Startup.cs
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services.DAL;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting;
namespace EmployeeMySQL
{
    public class Startup
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
            services.AddControllersWithViews();
            services.AddScoped<IDepartmentService, DepartmentRepository>();
            services.AddScoped<IEmployeeService, EmployeeRepository>();
        }
        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
            {
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseStaticFiles();
            app.UseRouting();
            app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
```

#### → Controllers directory

DepartmentController.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Controllers
{
   public class DepartmentController : Controller
   {
        private readonly IDepartmentService _departmentService;
        public DepartmentController(IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
        {
            this._departmentService = departmentSerive;
        [ActionName("List")]
        public IActionResult Index()
            var deps = _departmentService.Gets();
            return View("List",deps);
        public IActionResult Create()
        {
            return View();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store([Bind("DepartmentName")] Department dep)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if ( departmentService.Save(dep))
                {
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
```

```
}
        public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View(dep);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update([Bind("Id", "DepartmentName")] Department
dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                if (_departmentService.Update(dep))
                {
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
            if (_departmentService.Delete(id.Value))
                return RedirectToAction("List");
            return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep !=null){
                return View("Delete",dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            var dep = departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View("Detailed", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
```

```
}
}
EmployeeController.cs
using System.Linq;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Controllers
{
   public class EmployeeController : Controller
        private readonly IEmployeeService _empService;
        private readonly IDepartmentService departmentService;
        public EmployeeController(IEmployeeService
iempService,IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
            this. empService = iempService;
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        }
        public IActionResult Index()
            var emps = empService.AllEmployees();
            return View("Index",emps);
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Create()
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep=>new
SelectListItem
                Text=dep.DepartmentName, Value=dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
       // [ActionName("store")]
        public IActionResult Store(Employee emp)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if ( empService.Save(emp))
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            ViewBag.Departments = departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
{
        Text = dep.DepartmentName,
        Value = dep.Id.ToString()
    });
    return View("Create", emp);
}
public IActionResult Edit(int Id)
    var emp = empService.Get(Id);
    if (emp != null)
    {
        ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep=>new
        SelectListItem
            Text=dep.DepartmentName,
            Value=dep.Id.ToString(),
        });
        return View(emp);
    }
    else
        return NotFound();
[HttpPost]
public IActionResult Update(Employee emp)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        if (_empService.Update(emp))
        {
            return RedirectToAction("Index");
    }
    return View(emp);
}
public IActionResult Detailed(int Id)
    var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
    if (emp != null)
        return View(emp);
    else
        return NotFound();
}
public IActionResult Delete(int Id)
    var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
    if (emp != null)
        return View(emp);
    else
        return NotFound();
}
public IActionResult Destroy(int Id)
```

# សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
{
            var emp = _empService.Delete(Id);
            if (emp)
                 return RedirectToAction("Index");
            else
                 return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
→ Services Directory
```

#### IDataServices.cs

```
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.ViewModels;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services
   public interface IDataServices<T> where T:class
    {
        bool Save(T TEntity);
        bool Update(T TEntity);
        bool Delete(int Id);
        T Get(int Id);
        List<T> Gets();
    }
}
```

#### IDepartmentService.cs

using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;

```
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services
{
    public interface IDepartmentService:IDataServices<Department>
    {
    }
}
IEmployeeService.cs
```

```
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.ViewModels;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services
  public interface IEmployeeService:IDataServices<Employee>
        IList<EmployeeViewModel> AllEmployees();
        EmployeeViewModel GetEmployee(int Id);
   }
}
        DAL Directory
DepartmentRepository.cs
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Linq;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services.DAL
   public class DepartmentRepository : IDepartmentService
        private readonly IConfiguration _config;
        public DepartmentRepository(IConfiguration configuration)
        {
            this._config = configuration;
        }
        public bool Delete(int Id)
            try
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("DeleteDepartment", connection))
                    {
                        connection.Open();
                        command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", Id);
                        return command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0;
                    }
```

```
}
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
        }
        public Department Get(int Id)
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("GetDepartment",
connection))
                    {
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                         command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", Id);
                         using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                         DataTable table = new DataTable();
                         da.Fill(table);
                         var dep = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                    select new Department
                                        Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                        DepartmentName =
t.Field<string>("DepartmentName"),
                                    }).FirstOrDefault();
                         return dep;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public List<Department> Gets()
        {
            try
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("GetsDepartment", connection))
                         connection.Open();
                         using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                         DataTable table = new DataTable();
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
da.Fill(table);
                         var deps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                     select new Department
                                         Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                         DepartmentName =
t.Field<string>("DepartmentName"),
                                     }).ToList();
                         return deps;
                    }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public bool Save(Department dep)
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("CreateDepartment", connection))
                    {
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                         command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name",
dep.DepartmentName);
                         return command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public bool Update(Department dep)
            try
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("UpdateDepartment", connection))
                    {
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
```

```
command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", dep.Id);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name",
dep.DepartmentName);
                        return command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                throw ex;
        }
   }
}
EmployeeRepository.cs
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Linq;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.Models;
using System.Data;
using EmployeeStoreProcedure.ViewModels;
namespace EmployeeStoreProcedure.Services.DAL
{
   public class EmployeeRepository :IEmployeeService
   {
        private readonly IConfiguration config;
        public EmployeeRepository(IConfiguration configuration)
        {
            this._config = configuration;
        public IList<EmployeeViewModel> AllEmployees()
        {
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection( config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("GetAll",
connection))
                    {
                        connection.Open();
                        command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                        using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                        DataTable table = new DataTable();
                        da.Fill(table);
                        var emps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                     select new EmployeeViewModel
```

```
{
                                         Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                         Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                         Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                         Department =
t.Field<string>("DepartmentName"),
                                         Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                                     }).ToList();
                         return emps;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public bool Delete(int Id)
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("DeleteEmployee", connection))
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                         command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", Id);
                         return command.ExecuteNonQuery()>0;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public Employee Get(int Id)
            try
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("GetEmplloyee",
connection))
                    {
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                         command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", Id);
```

```
using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                        DataTable table = new DataTable();
                        da.Fill(table);
                        var emp = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                     select new Employee
                                         Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                         Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                         Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                         DepartmentId =
t.Field<int>("DepartmentId"),
                                         Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                                     }).FirstOrDefault();
                        return emp;
                    }
                }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public EmployeeViewModel GetEmployee(int Id)
        {
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                {
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("GetEmployee",
connection))
                    {
                        connection.Open();
                        command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", Id);
                        using (SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command))
                             DataTable table = new DataTable();
                             da.Fill(table);
                             var emp = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                        select new EmployeeViewModel
                                            Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                            Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                            Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                            Department =
t.Field<string>("DepartmentName"),
                                            Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                                        }).FirstOrDefault();
                             return emp;
                        }
                    }
                }
```

```
}
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public List<Employee> Gets()
            try
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new
SqlCommand("GetAllEmplloyees", connection))
                    {
                         connection.Open();
                         command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                         using SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(command);
                         DataTable table = new DataTable();
                         da.Fill(table);
                         var emps = (from t in table.AsEnumerable()
                                     select new Employee
                                         Id = t.Field<int>("Id"),
                                         Name = t.Field<string>("Name"),
                                         Gender = t.Field<string>("Gender"),
                                         DepartmentId =
t.Field<int>("DepartmentId"),
                                         Address = t.Field<string>("Address")
                                     }).ToList();
                        return emps;
                    }
                }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        public bool Save(Employee emp)
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection( config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("CreateEmp",
connection))
                    {
```

```
connection.Open();
                        command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", emp.Name);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", emp.Gender);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dep",
emp.DepartmentId);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address",
emp.Address);
                        return command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
                throw ex;
            }
        public bool Update(Employee emp)
            try
            {
                using (SqlConnection connection = new
SqlConnection(_config.GetConnectionString("Connection")))
                    using (SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand("UpdateEmp",
connection))
                    {
                        connection.Open();
                        command.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", emp.Id);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", emp.Name);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", emp.Gender);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dep",
emp.DepartmentId);
                        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address",
emp.Address);
                        return command.ExecuteNonQuery() > 0;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                throw ex;
        }
   }
}
```

#### → Views Directory

→ Department folder

```
Create.cshtml
```

```
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="department" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            <div class="card-body">
               <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label col-</pre>
md-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
               </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                 <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(d => d.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
```

```
@Html.DisplayFor(d => d.Id)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">Edit</a>
    <a asp-action="List">Back to List</a>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
-
<div class="container mt-4">
    <div class="row">
        <div class="col col-sm-8 offset-2">
            <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
                Do want to delete <strong>@Model.DepartmentName </strong>?
            </div>
            <div>
                <form asp-action="delete" asp-controller="department"</pre>
method="post">
                     <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                     <input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger"</pre>
/>
                     <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                         <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back
To List
                     </a>
                </form>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
List.html
@model IEnumerable<Department>
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "List";
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>All</strong>
```

```
<a asp-action="create" asp-controller="department" class="float-</pre>
right">Create</a>
   </div>
   <div class="card-body">
       <thead>
               @Html.DisplayNameFor(d=>d.DepartmentName)
                   Actions
           </thead>
           @if (Model.Count() > 0)
                   <mark>@</mark>foreach (var dep in Model)
               dep.DepartmentName
                      <a asp-action="detailed" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                          <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i>Detail
                      </a> |
                      <a asp-action="edit" asp-controller="department" asp-</pre>
route-id="@dep.Id">
                          <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                      </a> |
                      <a asp-action="destroy" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                          <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                          Delete
                      </a>
                   </div>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Department
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
@if(Model != null)
   <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="department">
       <div class="card">
```

```
<div class="card-header">
                 <b>Edit</b>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group frow">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label-sm</pre>
col-sm-2"></label>
                     <div class="col-sm-10">
                         <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-warning">Update</button>
                 <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
}

    Employee Directory

Create.cshtml
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
```

```
<label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                          <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                          </div>
                          <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                          <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Department)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                          </select>
                          <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                          <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                          <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
             </div>
             <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</putton>
                 <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
             </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
```

```
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
}
<div class="card">
   <div class="card-header">
       <strong>Confirm?</strong>
   </div>
   <div class="card-body">
       <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
           Do you want to delete
  <strong>@Model.Name</strong>?
           <a asp-action="Index" class="ml-2">
                   <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
                   Back
               </a>
           </form>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<h3>Employee information</h3>
<div>
   <dl class="row">
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Id)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Id)
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Name)
       </dd>
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           MHtml.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Gender)
       </dd>
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
```

</dt>

```
<dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            MHtml.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="Create">
        <i class="fas fa-plus-circle"></i></i>
        Create
    </a>
    <a asp-action="Index">
        <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
        Back To List
    </a>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
```

<div class="col-md-10">

@model IEnumerable<EmployeeViewModel>

```
<div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Departments)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
             </div>
             <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create
                 <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Index.cshtml
```

ម៉ុន មិញ

```
@{
           ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}
_
<div class="card">
           <div class="card-header">
                      <strong>Employee Information
                      <a asp-action="Create" class="float-right">Create</a>
           </div>
        <div class="card-body">
                   <thead>
                                         @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
                                                    @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
                                                    @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
                                                    @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
                                                    @Html.DisplayName("Actions")
                                         </thead>
                              @if (Model.Count() > 0 || Model != null)
                                                    @foreach (var emp in Model)
                                         \mathref{a}\text{M}\text{Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Name)
                                                    Amount of the control of the con
                                                    \alpha\text{Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Department)
                                                    \alpha\text{d}\text{Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Address)
                                                    <a asp-action="Detailed" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                                                                          <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i></i></i>
                                                                          Detail
                                                               </a> |
                                                               <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                                                                          <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                                                               </a> |
                                                                <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                                                                          <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                                                                          Delete
                                                               </a>
                                                    }
                                         else
                                         {
                                                    <h4>there is no data</h4>
                                                               }
```

```
</div>
</div>

    Share Directory

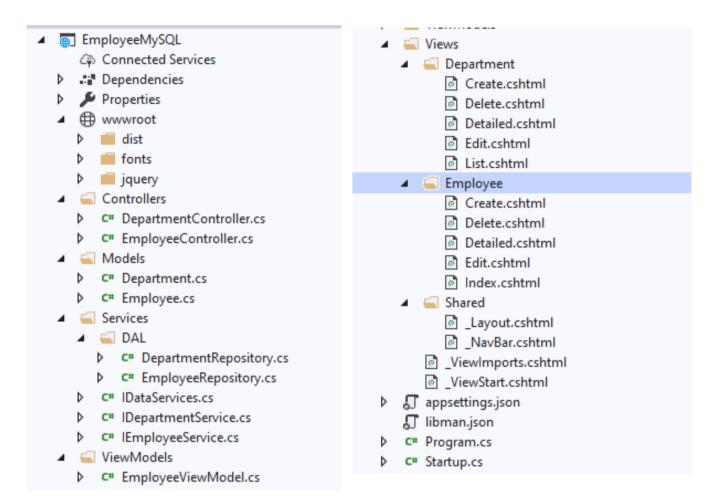
Layout.cshtml
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
   <title>@ViewBag.Title</title>
   <link href="~/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet" />
   <link href="~/font-awesome/css/all.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
   <partial name="_Navbar" />
   <div class="container-fluid">
       @RenderBody()
   </div>
   <script src="~/jquery/jquery.js"></script>
   <script src="~/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js"></script>
   <script src="~/font-awesome/js/all.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
NavBar.cshtml
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
   <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
   </button>
   <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-</pre>
only">(current)</span></a>
           <a class="nav-link"</pre>
                 asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">Employee</a>
           <a class="nav-link" asp-action="list" asp-</pre>
controller="department">Department</a>
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្រេស្រាយ

```
<form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
            <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
            <button class="btn btn-outline-success my-2 my-sm-0"</pre>
type="submit">Search</button>
        </form>
    </div>
</nav>
_ViewImports.cshtml
@using EmployeeSQL.Models;
@using EmployeeSQL.ViewModels;
@addTagHelper *,Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers
_ViewStart.cshtml
@{
    Layout = "_Layout";
```

#### III. ASP.NET និង ADO.NET(MySQL Server)

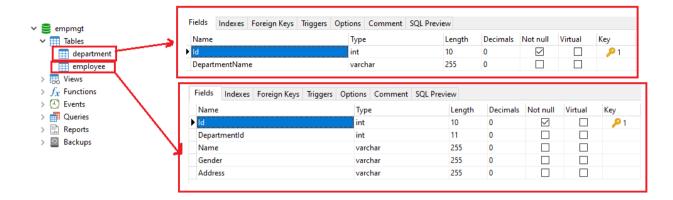
បង្កើតProjectដែលមានឈ្មោះនិងទំរង់ដូចខាងក្រោម៖



#### →ConnectionString

```
"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
      }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*".
    "ConnectionStrings": {
        "Connection": "Server=localhost; database=empMgts; user=root; password="
      }
}
```

#### 🗕 បង្កើតDatabase



#### → Startup.cs

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services.DAL;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting;
namespace EmployeeMySQL
   public class Startup
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
            services.AddControllersWithViews();
            services.AddScoped<IDepartmentService, DepartmentRepository>();
            services.AddScoped<IEmployeeService, EmployeeRepository>();
        }
        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
            {
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseStaticFiles();
            app.UseRouting();
            app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
                endpoints.MapControllerRoute("default",
"{controller}/{action}/{id?}",
                    new { controller = "employee", action = "index" });
            });
        }
   }
```

}

#### → Controllers Directory

#### **DepartmentController.cs**

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
{
    public class DepartmentController : Controller
    {
        private readonly IDepartmentService _departmentService;
        public DepartmentController(IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        [ActionName("List")]
        public IActionResult Index()
            var deps = departmentService.Gets();
            return View("List", deps);
        public IActionResult Create()
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store([Bind("DepartmentName")] Department dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if ( departmentService.Save(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View(dep);
            else
                return NotFound();
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
}
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update([Bind("Id", "DepartmentName")]
Department dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                if (_departmentService.Update(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            }
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
            if ( departmentService.Delete(id.Value))
                return RedirectToAction("List");
            return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
            {
                return View("Delete", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View("Detailed", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
```

#### **EmployeeController.cs**

```
using System.Linq;
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
```

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
{
   public class EmployeeController : Controller
        private readonly IEmployeeService empService;
        private readonly IDepartmentService departmentService;
        public EmployeeController(IEmployeeService iempService,
IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
        {
            this._empService = iempService;
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        public IActionResult Index()
            var emps = _empService.AllEmployees();
            return View("Index", emps);
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Create()
            ViewBag.Departments = departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Store(Employee emp)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                if ( empService.Save(emp))
                {
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
            {
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View("Create", emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int Id)
```

```
var emp = _empService.Get(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep =>
new
                SelectListItem
                    Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                    Value = dep.Id.ToString(),
                });
                return View(emp);
            }
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update(Employee emp)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if (_empService.Update(emp))
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            }
            return View(emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Delete(int Id)
        {
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        public IActionResult Destroy(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.Delete(Id);
            if (emp)
                return RedirectToAction("Index");
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
    }
```

```
}
→ Model Directory
Department.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Department
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
        public string DepartmentName { get; set; }
        public ICollection<Employee> Employees { get; set; }
    }
}
Employee.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Employee
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Name { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Gender { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
        public int DepartmentId { get; set; }
```

public string Address { get; set; }

#### → <u>Views Directory</u>

→Department folder

Create.cshtml

}

}

```
@model Department
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
   <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="department" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
               <strong>Create</strong>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
              <div class="form-group row">
                  <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label col-</pre>
md-2"></label>
                  <div class="col-md-10">
                      <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                      <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                  </div>
              </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
               <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
               <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                   <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
               </a>
            </div>
       </div>
    </form>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model Department
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<div>
    <dl class="row">
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
```

```
</dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">Edit</a>
    <a asp-action="List">Back to List</a>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model Department
   ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
<div class="container mt-4">
    <div class="row">
        <div class="col col-sm-8 offset-2">
            <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
                Do want to delete <strong>@Model.DepartmentName </strong>?
            </div>
            <div>
                <form asp-action="delete" asp-controller="department"</pre>
method="post">
                    <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                    <input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger"</pre>
/>
                    <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                        <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back
To List
                    </a>
                </form>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
List.html
@model IEnumerable<Department>
<u>@{</u>
   ViewData["Title"] = "List";
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>All</strong>
        <a asp-action="create" asp-controller="department" class="float-</pre>
right">Create</a>
    </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <thead>
```

```
@Html.DisplayNameFor(d=>d.DepartmentName)
                   Actions
               </thead>
           @if (Model.Count() > 0)
                   @foreach (var dep in Model)
               dep.DepartmentName
                       <a asp-action="detailed" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i>Detail
                       </a>
                       <a asp-action="edit" asp-controller="department" asp-</pre>
route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                       </a> |
                       <a asp-action="destroy" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                           Delete
                       </a>
                   </div>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Department
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
@if(Model != null)
   <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="department">
       <div class="card">
           <div class="card-header">
               <b>Edit</b>
           </div>
           <div class="card-body">
               <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
               <div class="form-group frow">
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
<label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label-sm"</pre>
col-sm-2"></label>
                     <div class="col-sm-10">
                         <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-warning">Update</button>
                 <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
}

    Employee Directory

Create.cshtml
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
```

```
<input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Department)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
             </div>
             <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</putton>
                 <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
    ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
}
```

```
<div class="card">
   <div class="card-header">
       <strong>Confirm?</strong>
   <div class="card-body">
       <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
           Do you want to delete
  <strong>@Model.Name</strong>?
           <a asp-action="Index" class="ml-2">
                   <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
                   Back
               </a>
           </form>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<h3>Employee information</h3>
<div>
   <dl class="row">
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Id)
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Id)
       </dd>
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           MHtml.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Name)
       </dd>
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Gender)
       </dd>
       <dt class="col-sm-2">
           MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
       </dt>
       <dd class="col-sm-10">
           @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Department)
       </dd>
```

```
<dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="Create">
        <i class="fas fa-plus-circle"></i></i>
        Create
    </a>
    <a asp-action="Index">
        <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i>
        Back To List
    </a>
</div>
```

#### Edit.cshtml

```
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
            <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                             <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
```

```
Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Departments)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
             </div>
             <div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                 <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Index.cshtml
@model IEnumerable<EmployeeViewModel>
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
<div class="card">
```

<div class="card-header">

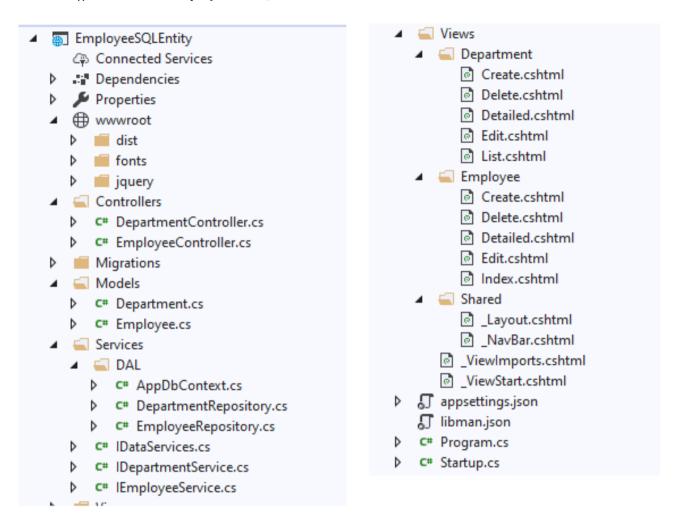
```
<strong>Employee Information</strong>
       <a asp-action="Create" class="float-right">Create</a>
   </div>
  <div class="card-body">
      <thead>
             @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
                @Html.DisplayName("Actions")
             </thead>
         @if (Model.Count() > 0 || Model != null)
                <mark>@</mark>foreach (var emp in Model)
             \mathref{O}\text{M}\text{Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Name)
                \mathref{O}Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Gender)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Department)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Address)
                <a asp-action="Detailed" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i></i></i>
                       Detail
                    </a> |
                    <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                    <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                       Delete
                    </a>
                }
             }
             else
             {
                <h4>there is no data</h4>
                    </div>
</div>
```

Share Directory

```
Layout.cshtml
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
   <title>@ViewBag.Title</title>
   <link href="~/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet" />
   <link href="~/font-awesome/css/all.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
   <partial name="_Navbar" />
   <div class="container-fluid">
       @RenderBody()
   </div>
   <script src="~/jquery/jquery.js"></script>
   <script src="~/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js"></script>
   <script src="~/font-awesome/js/all.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
NavBar.cshtml
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
   <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
   </button>
   <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-</pre>
only">(current)</span></a>
           <a class="nav-link"</pre>
                  asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">Employee</a>
           <a class="nav-link" asp-action="list" asp-</pre>
controller="department">Department</a>
           <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
           <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
```

#### IV. ASP.NET និង Entity Framework(Ms. SQL Server)

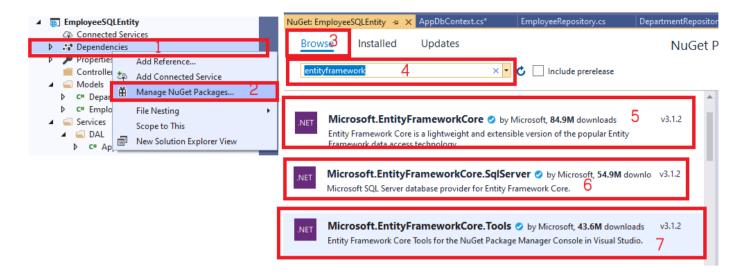
- បង្កើតProjectនិងឈ្មោះដូចខាងក្រោម៖



#### → Configure connectionString ฏินิ appsetting.json

```
"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
        }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*",
    "ConnectionStrings": {
        "Default": "Server=localhost;Database=empMgt;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"
    }
}
```

→install Package(right click on dependency)



#### →Startup.cs

```
using EmployeeSQL.Services.DAL;
using EmployeeSQLEntity.Services;
using EmployeeSQLEntity.Services.DAL;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting;
namespace EmployeeSQLEntity
   public class Startup
       private readonly IConfiguration configuration;
       public Startup(IConfiguration configuration)
            this.configuration = configuration;
       public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
            services.AddControllersWithViews();
            services.AddDbContext<AppDbContext>(
                options =>
options.UseMySql(configuration.GetConnectionString("Connection"))
            services.AddScoped<IEmployeeService, EmployeeRepository>();
            services.AddScoped<IDepartmentService, DepartmentRepository>();
       }
       public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
{
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseStaticFiles();
            app.UseRouting();
            app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
                endpoints.MapControllerRoute("defualt",
"{controller}/{action}/{id?}",
                    new { controller = "Employee", action = "Index" });
            });
        }
    }
}
→ Model Directory
Department.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Department
```

#### Employee.cs

}

}

{

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Employee
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Name { get; set; }
```

public Department()

[Required]

public int Id { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Department")]

Employees = new HashSet<Employee>();

public string DepartmentName { get; set; }

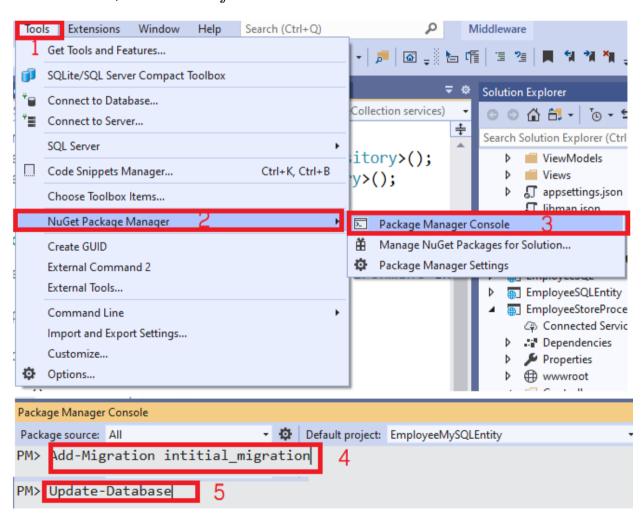
public ICollection<Employee> Employees { get; set; }

```
[Required]
public string Gender { get; set; }
[Required]
[Display(Name = "Department")]
public int DepartmentId { get; set; }
[Required]
public string Address { get; set; }

public Department Department { get; set; }
}
```

#### →បង្កើត migrationនិងដាតាបេស

- ចូល tools→NuGet Package Manager→Package manager console
- ក្នុងconsoole វាយ command ជូចខាងក្រោម៖
  - o Add-Migration <your\_migration\_name> រូប enter
  - o Update-database រូបenter



#### → Controllers Directory

#### **DepartmentController.cs**

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
    public class DepartmentController : Controller
        private readonly IDepartmentService _departmentService;
        public DepartmentController(IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        [ActionName("List")]
        public IActionResult Index()
            var deps = _departmentService.Gets();
            return View("List", deps);
        public IActionResult Create()
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store([Bind("DepartmentName")] Department dep)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                if (_departmentService.Save(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View(dep);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpPost]
```

```
public IActionResult Update([Bind("Id", "DepartmentName")]
Department dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if ( departmentService.Update(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
            if ( departmentService.Delete(id.Value))
                return RedirectToAction("List");
            return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            var dep = departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View("Delete", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
            {
                return View("Detailed", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
```

#### EmployeeController.cs

```
using System.Linq;
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
```

```
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
   public class EmployeeController : Controller
   {
        private readonly IEmployeeService empService;
        private readonly IDepartmentService _departmentService;
        public EmployeeController(IEmployeeService iempService,
IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
            this. empService = iempService;
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        }
        public IActionResult Index()
            var emps = empService.AllEmployees();
            return View("Index", emps);
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Create()
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
            {
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Store(Employee emp)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if (_empService.Save(emp))
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View("Create", emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.Get(Id);
            if (emp != null)
            {
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
ViewBag.Departments = departmentService.Gets().Select(dep =>
new
                SelectListItem
                    Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                    Value = dep.Id.ToString(),
                });
                return View(emp);
            }
            else
                return NotFound();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update(Employee emp)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if (_empService.Update(emp))
                {
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            return View(emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Delete(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        public IActionResult Destroy(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.Delete(Id);
            if (emp)
                return RedirectToAction("Index");
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

#### → Services Directory

```
IDataService.cs
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
{
    public interface IDataServices<T> where T:class
        bool Save(T TEntity);
        bool Update(T TEntity);
        bool Delete(T TEntity);
        T Get(int Id);
        List<T> Gets(bool include=false);
    }
}
IDepartmentService.cs
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
{
    public interface IDepartmentService:IDataServices<Department>
    {
    }
IEmployeeServices
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
    public interface IEmployeeService:IDataServices<Employee>
   {
}
        DAL Directory
```

#### AppDbContext.cs

```
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL
{
   public class AppDbContext:DbContext
```

```
{
        public AppDbContext(DbContextOptions<AppDbContext>
options):base(options)
        }
        public DbSet<Employee> Employees { get; set; }
        public DbSet<Department> Departments { get; set; }
   }
}
DepartmentRepository.cs
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL
{
   public class DepartmentRepository : IDepartmentService
        private readonly AppDbContext _context;
        public DepartmentRepository(AppDbContext context)
            _context = context;
        }
        public bool Delete(Department dep)
            if(dep !=null)
            context.Departments.Remove(dep);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public Department Get(int Id)
            var dep = _context.Departments.Find(Id);
            return dep;
        }
        public List<Department> Gets(bool include=false)
            var deps = _context.Departments.ToList();
            if (include)
                deps =
_context.Departments.Include(emp=>emp.Employees).ToList();
            return deps;
        }
        public bool Save(Department TEntity)
```

```
if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Departments.Add(TEntity);
            return context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public bool Update(Department TEntity)
            if (TEntity != null)
                context.Departments.Update(TEntity);
            return context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
   }
}
EmployeeRepository.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services;
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Services.DAL
{
   public class EmployeeRepository : IEmployeeService
        private readonly AppDbContext context;
        public EmployeeRepository(AppDbContext context)
            context = context;
        }
        public bool Delete(Employee emp)
        {
            if(emp !=null)
            _context.Employees.Remove(emp);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public Employee Get(int Id)
            var emp = _context.Employees.Find(Id);
            return emp;
        }
        public List<Employee> Gets(bool include=false)
        {
            var emps = _context.Employees.ToList();
            if (include)
                emps = _context.Employees.Include(dep =>
dep.Department).ToList();
            }
```

```
return emps;
        }
        public bool Save(Employee TEntity)
        {
            if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Employees.Add(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public bool Update(Employee TEntity)
        {
            if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Employees.Update(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
    }
}
```

#### → <u>Views Directory</u>

→Department folder

Create.cshtml

```
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="department" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                <strong>Create</strong>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
               <div class="form-group row">
                   <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label col-</pre>
md-2"></label>
                   <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                   </div>
               </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
<i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(d => d.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.Id)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            Mtml.DisplayNameFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">Edit</a>
    <a asp-action="List">Back to List</a>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
<div class="container mt-4">
    <div class="row">
        <div class="col col-sm-8 offset-2">
            <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
                Do want to delete <strong>@Model.DepartmentName </strong>?
            </div>
            <div>
                <form asp-action="delete" asp-controller="department"</pre>
method="post">
                     <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
```

```
<input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger"</pre>
/>
                    <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                        <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back
To List
                    </a>
                </form>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
List.html
@model IEnumerable<Department>
<u>@{</u>
    ViewData["Title"] = "List";
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>All</strong>
        <a asp-action="create" asp-controller="department" class="float-</pre>
right">Create</a>
    </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <thead>
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(d=>d.DepartmentName)
                    Actions
                </thead>
            @if (Model.Count() > 0)
                   @foreach (var dep in Model)
                \alpha dep.DepartmentName
                    <a asp-action="detailed" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i>Detail
                        </a> |
                        <a asp-action="edit" asp-controller="department" asp-</pre>
route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                        <a asp-action="destroy" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                           <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                           Delete
                        </a>
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
</div>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Department
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}
@if(Model != null)
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="department">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                <b>Edit</b>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                <div class="form-group frow">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label-sm</pre>
col-sm-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-sm-10">
                        <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-warning">Update</button>
                <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                    <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
}

    Employee Directory
```

Create.cshtml

```
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
             <div class="card-body">
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Department)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
```

```
<label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                   <div class="col-md-10">
                       <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                       <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                   </div>
               </div>
           </div>
           <div class="card-footer">
               <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
               <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                   <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
               </a>
           </div>
       </div>
   </form>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
}
<div class="card">
   <div class="card-header">
       <strong>Confirm?</strong>
   </div>
   <div class="card-body">
       <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
           Do you want to delete
  <strong>@Model.Name</strong>?
           <a asp-action="Index" class="ml-2">
                   <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
                   Back
               </a>
           </form>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
<h3>Employee information</h3>
```

```
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Id)
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Id)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Department)
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            MHtml.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="Create">
        <i class="fas fa-plus-circle"></i></i>
        Create
    </a>
    <a asp-action="Index">
        <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
        Back To List
    </a>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
```

```
}
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
             </div>
             <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Departments)">
                              <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
```

```
<div class="col-md-10">
                                                            <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                                                            <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                                                  </div>
                                        </div>
                              </div>
                              <div class="card-footer">
                                        <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                                        <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                                                  <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                                        </a>
                              </div>
                    </div>
          </form>
</div>
Index.cshtml
@model IEnumerable<EmployeeViewModel>
@{
          ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}
<div class="card">
          <div class="card-header">
                    <strong>Employee Information</strong>
                    <a asp-action="Create" class="float-right">Create</a>
          </div>
       <div class="card-body">
                 <thead>
                                      @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
                                                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
                                                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
                                                @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
                                                @Html.DisplayName("Actions")
                                      </thead>
                           @if (Model.Count() > 0 || Model != null)
                                               @foreach (var emp in Model)
                                      @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Name)
                                                \mathred{\text{M}} Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Gender)
                                                \mathred{\text{d}} \mathred{\text{M}} \mathred{\text{H}} \text{The most of the most of
                                                Address Address 
                                                <a asp-action="Detailed" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                                                                    <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i></i></i>
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

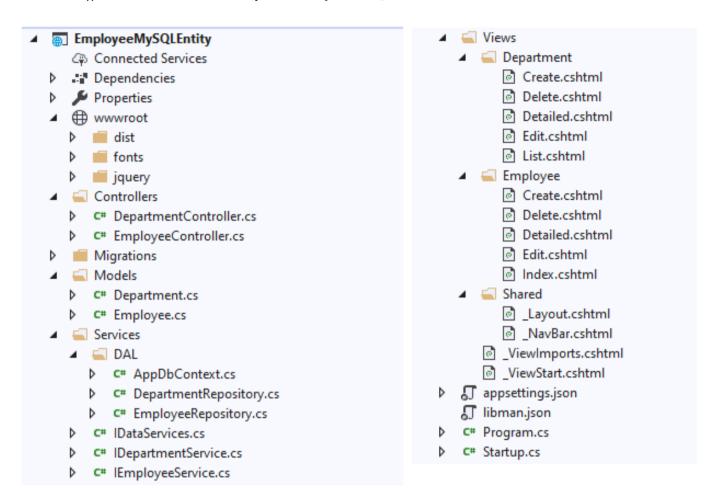
```
Detail
                      </a> |
                      <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                          <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                      <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                          <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                          Delete
                      </a>
                  }
              }
              else
              {
                  <h4>there is no data</h4>
                      </div>
</div>
       Share Directory
Layout.cshtml
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
   <title>@ViewBag.Title</title>
   <link href="~/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet" />
   <link href="~/font-awesome/css/all.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
   <partial name=" Navbar" />
   <div class="container-fluid">
       @RenderBody()
   </div>
   <script src="~/jquery/jquery.js"></script>
   <script src="~/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js"></script>
   <script src="~/font-awesome/js/all.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
NavBar.cshtml
```

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
   <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
   </button>
   <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-</pre>
only">(current)</span></a>
           <a class="nav-link"</pre>
                 asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">Employee</a>
           <a class="nav-link" asp-action="list" asp-</pre>
controller="department">Department</a>
           <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
           <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
           <button class="btn btn-outline-success my-2 my-sm-0"</pre>
type="submit">Search</button>
       </form>
   </div>
</nav>
ViewImports.cshtml
@using EmployeeSQL.Models;
@using EmployeeSQL.ViewModels;
@addTagHelper *,Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers
ViewStart.cshtml
@{
   Layout = "_Layout";
```

#### V. ASP.NET និង Entity Framework(MySQL Server)

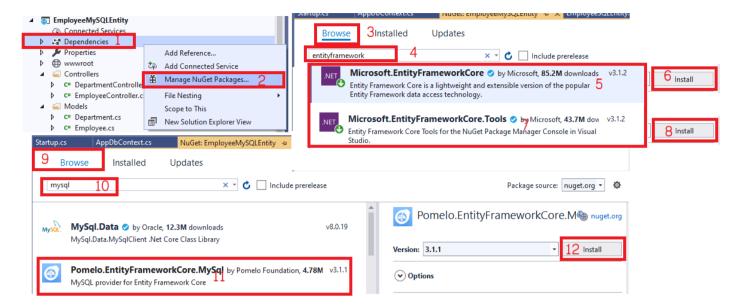
- បង្កើត Project ដែលមានឈ្មោះនិងទំរង់ដូចខាងក្រោម៖



#### → Configure connectionString ក្នុង appsetting.json

```
"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
        }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*".
    "ConnectionStrings": {
        "Connection": "Server=localhost; database=empMgts; user=root; password="
        }
}
```

#### →install Package(right click on dependency)



#### →Startup.cs

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Services.DAL;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting;
namespace EmployeeSQLEntity
   public class Startup
        private readonly IConfiguration configuration;
        public Startup(IConfiguration configuration)
            this.configuration = configuration;
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
            services.AddControllersWithViews();
            services.AddDbContext<AppDbContext>(
                options =>
options.UseMySql(configuration.GetConnectionString("Connection"))
            services.AddScoped<IEmployeeService, EmployeeRepository>();
            services.AddScoped<IDepartmentService, DepartmentRepository>();
        }
```

```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseStaticFiles();
            app.UseRouting();
            app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
                endpoints.MapControllerRoute("defualt",
"{controller}/{action}/{id?}",
                    new { controller = "Employee", action = "Index" });
            });
        }
    }
→ Model Directory
Department.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Department
        public Department()
        {
            Employees = new HashSet<Employee>();
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
        public string DepartmentName { get; set; }
        public ICollection<Employee> Employees { get; set; }
    }
}
Employee.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models
{
    public class Employee
```

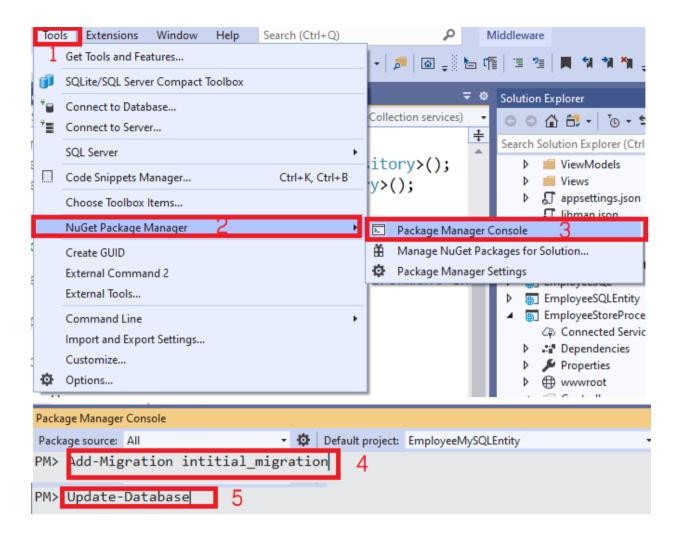
```
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required]
    public string Name { get; set; }
        [Required]
    public string Gender { get; set; }
        [Required]
        [Display(Name = "Department")]
        public int DepartmentId { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string Address { get; set; }

    public Department Department { get; set; }
}
```

#### →បង្កើត migrationនិងដាតាបេស

- ច្ចុល tools→NuGet Package Manager→Package manager console
- ក្នុងconsooleវាយ command ដូចខាងក្រោម៖
  - o Add-Migration <your\_migration\_name> ∫ 0 enter
  - o Update-database រូបenter

### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេលប្រាយ



#### → Services Directory

#### IDataService.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
{
    public interface IDataServices<T> where T:class
    {
        bool Save(T TEntity);
        bool Update(T TEntity);
        bool Delete(T TEntity);
        T Get(int Id);
        List<T> Gets(bool include=false);
    }
}
IDepartmentService.cs
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
```

```
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
{
    public interface IDepartmentService:IDataServices<Department>
    }
}
IEmployeeServices
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services
    public interface IEmployeeService:IDataServices<Employee>
   {
   }
}

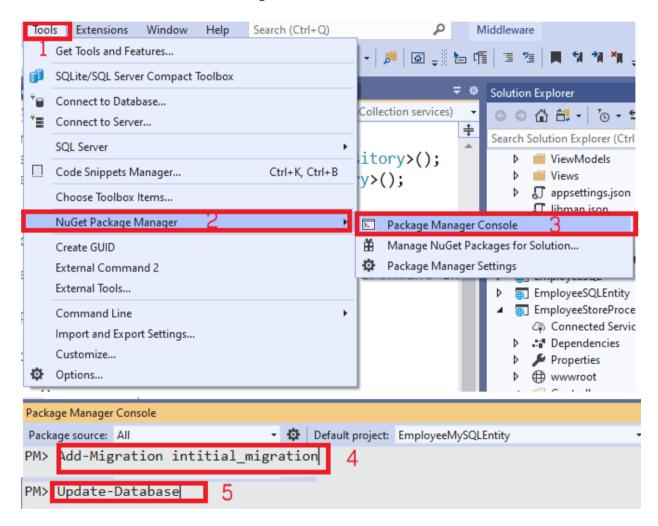
    DAL Directory

AppDbContext.cs
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL
{
    public class AppDbContext:DbContext
        public AppDbContext(DbContextOptions<AppDbContext>
options):base(options)
        {
        public DbSet<Employee> Employees { get; set; }
        public DbSet<Department> Departments { get; set; }
    }
}
DepartmentRepository.cs
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
namespace EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL
    public class DepartmentRepository : IDepartmentService
```

```
private readonly AppDbContext _context;
        public DepartmentRepository(AppDbContext context)
            _context = context;
        }
        public bool Delete(Department dep)
            if(dep !=null)
            context.Departments.Remove(dep);
            return context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public Department Get(int Id)
            var dep = _context.Departments.Find(Id);
            return dep;
        }
        public List<Department> Gets(bool include=false)
            var deps = _context.Departments.ToList();
            if (include)
                deps =
_context.Departments.Include(emp=>emp.Employees).ToList();
            return deps;
        }
        public bool Save(Department TEntity)
            if (TEntity != null)
                context.Departments.Add(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public bool Update(Department TEntity)
            if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Departments.Update(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
   }
}
EmployeeRepository.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services.DAL;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Models;
using EmployeeMySQLEntity.Services;
```

```
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Services.DAL
{
    public class EmployeeRepository : IEmployeeService
        private readonly AppDbContext context;
        public EmployeeRepository(AppDbContext context)
            context = context;
        }
        public bool Delete(Employee emp)
            if(emp !=null)
            _context.Employees.Remove(emp);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public Employee Get(int Id)
            var emp = context.Employees.Find(Id);
            return emp;
        }
        public List<Employee> Gets(bool include=false)
        {
            var emps = context.Employees.ToList();
            if (include)
                emps = _context.Employees.Include(dep =>
dep.Department).ToList();
            return emps;
        }
        public bool Save(Employee TEntity)
            if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Employees.Add(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
        public bool Update(Employee TEntity)
            if (TEntity != null)
                _context.Employees.Update(TEntity);
            return _context.SaveChanges() > 0;
        }
    }
→បង្កើត migrationនិងដាតាបេស
```

- ចូល tools→NuGet Package Manager→Package manager console
- ក្នុងconsooleវាយ command ជូចខាងក្រោម៖
  - o Add-Migration <your\_migration\_name> ჴݨ enter
  - o Update-database 🗓 🖰 enter



#### → Controllers Directory

#### **DepartmentController.cs**

```
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
{
    public class DepartmentController : Controller
    {
        private readonly IDepartmentService _departmentService;
}
```

#### សកលវិទុក្រល័យប្បេសប្រាយ

```
public DepartmentController(IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
        [ActionName("List")]
        public IActionResult Index()
            var deps = _departmentService.Gets();
            return View("List", deps);
        public IActionResult Create()
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult store([Bind("DepartmentName")] Department dep)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if (_departmentService.Save(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View(dep);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update([Bind("Id", "DepartmentName")]
Department dep)
        {
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
                if (_departmentService.Update(dep))
                    return RedirectToAction("List");
            return View("create", dep);
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Destroy(int? id)
        {
```

```
if ( departmentService.Delete(id.Value))
                return RedirectToAction("List");
            return NotFound();
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Delete(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View("Delete", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int? id)
            var dep = _departmentService.Get(id.Value);
            if (dep != null)
                return View("Detailed", dep);
            return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
```

#### EmployeeController.cs

```
using System.Linq;
using EmployeeMySQL.Models;
using EmployeeMySQL.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
namespace EmployeeMySQL.Controllers
{
   public class EmployeeController : Controller
       private readonly IEmployeeService _empService;
       private readonly IDepartmentService departmentService;
       public EmployeeController(IEmployeeService iempService,
IDepartmentService departmentSerive)
       {
            this._empService = iempService;
            this. departmentService = departmentSerive;
       public IActionResult Index()
            var emps = _empService.AllEmployees();
```

```
return View("Index", emps);
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Create()
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
            {
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Store(Employee emp)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
            {
                if ( empService.Save(emp))
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep => new
SelectListItem
                Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                Value = dep.Id.ToString()
            });
            return View("Create", emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Edit(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.Get(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                ViewBag.Departments = _departmentService.Gets().Select(dep =>
new
                SelectListItem
                    Text = dep.DepartmentName,
                    Value = dep.Id.ToString(),
                });
                return View(emp);
            }
            else
                return NotFound();
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Update(Employee emp)
            if (ModelState.IsValid)
```

```
{
                if (_empService.Update(emp))
                    return RedirectToAction("Index");
            }
            return View(emp);
        }
        public IActionResult Detailed(int Id)
        {
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Delete(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.GetEmployee(Id);
            if (emp != null)
                return View(emp);
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
        public IActionResult Destroy(int Id)
            var emp = _empService.Delete(Id);
            if (emp)
                return RedirectToAction("Index");
            else
                return NotFound();
        }
    }
}
→ Views Directory
_Department folder
Create.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="department" method="post">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                <strong>Create</strong>
```

```
</div>
            <div class="card-body">
               <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label col-</pre>
md-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                   </div>
               </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(d => d.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.Id)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(d => d.DepartmentName)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">Edit</a>
    <a asp-action="List">Back to List</a>
</div>
```

Delete.cshtml

```
<mark>@model</mark> Department
   ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
-
<div class="container mt-4">
   <div class="row">
        <div class="col col-sm-8 offset-2">
           <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
               Do want to delete <strong>@Model.DepartmentName </strong>?
            </div>
            <div>
                <form asp-action="delete" asp-controller="department"</pre>
method="post">
                    <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                    <input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger"</pre>
/>
                    <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                       <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back
To List
                   </a>
               </form>
           </div>
        </div>
   </div>
</div>
List.html
@model IEnumerable<Department>
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "List";
<div class="card">
   <div class="card-header">
        <strong>All</strong>
        <a asp-action="create" asp-controller="department" class="float-</pre>
right">Create</a>
   </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <thead>
                @Html.DisplayNameFor(d=>d.DepartmentName)
                    Actions
                </thead>
            @if (Model.Count() > 0)
                   @foreach (var dep in Model)
```

```
\mathread{0}{0}dep.DepartmentName
                    <a asp-action="detailed" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i>Detail
                         </a> |
                         <a asp-action="edit" asp-controller="department" asp-</pre>
route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                         <a asp-action="destroy" asp-controller="department"</pre>
asp-route-id="@dep.Id">
                             <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i>
                             Delete
                         </a>
                    </div>
</div>
Edit.cshtml
@model Department
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}
@if(Model != null)
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="department">
        <div class="card">
            <div class="card-header">
                <b>Edit</b>
            </div>
            <div class="card-body">
                <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                <div class="form-group frow">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentName" class="col-form-label-sm"</pre>
col-sm-2"></label>
                    <div class="col-sm-10">
                         <input asp-for="DepartmentName" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentName" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
```

```
<div class="card-footer">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-warning">Update</button>
                 <a asp-action="List" asp-controller="department">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                 </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
}

    Employee Directory

Create.cshtml
@model Employee
<u>@{</u>
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="store" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
             <div class="card-body">
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                             <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                             <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                             </label>
                         </div>
```

```
<span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Department)">
                             <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                         </select>
                         <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                     <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
    </form>
</div>
Delete.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";
}
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>Confirm?</strong>
    </div>
    <div class="card-body">
        <div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
            Do you want to delete
  <strong>@Model.Name</strong>?
            <form asp-action="destroy" method="post" asp-route-id="@Model.Id">
```

```
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" class="ml-2">
                    <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left"></i></i>
                    Back
                </a>
            </form>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
Detailed.cshtml
@model EmployeeViewModel
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Detailed";
}
<h3>Employee information</h3>
<div>
    <dl class="row">
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Id)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Id)
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Name)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Gender)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            MHtml.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Department)
        </dd>
        <dt class="col-sm-2">
            @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dt>
        <dd class="col-sm-10">
            @Html.DisplayFor(emp => emp.Address)
        </dd>
    </dl>
</div>
<div>
    <a asp-action="Create">
```

#### Edit.cshtml

```
@model Employee
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
<div class="container">
    <form asp-action="update" asp-controller="employee" method="post">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-header">
                 <strong>Create</strong>
             <div class="card-body">
                 <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Name" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
                         <span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
                 <div class="form-group row">
                     <label asp-for="Gender" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <div>
                              <label asp-for="Gender" class="custom-radio">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="femlae" />
                                  Female
                              </label>
                              <label asp-for="Gender">
                                  <input type="radio" asp-for="Gender"</pre>
value="male" />
                                  Male
                              </label>
                         </div>
                         <span asp-validation-for="Gender" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
```

```
</div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="DepartmentId" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <select asp-for="DepartmentId" class="custom-select"</pre>
asp-items="@(ViewBag.Departments)">
                            <option value="" disabled</pre>
selected>Department</option>
                        </select>
                        <span asp-validation-for="DepartmentId" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
                <div class="form-group row">
                    <label asp-for="Address" class="col-form-label col-md-</pre>
2"></label>
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                        <input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />
                        <span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-</pre>
danger"></span>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card-footer">
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
                <a asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">
                    <i class="fas fa-arrow-circle-left ml-2 mr-1"></i>Back To
List
                </a>
            </div>
        </div>
   </form>
</div>
Index.cshtml
@model IEnumerable<EmployeeViewModel>
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
<div class="card">
    <div class="card-header">
        <strong>Employee Information
        <a asp-action="Create" class="float-right">Create</a>
   </div>
  <div class="card-body">
       <thead>
               @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Name)
                   @Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Gender)
```

```
@Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Address)
                @Html.DisplayName("Actions")
             </thead>
         @if (Model.Count() > 0 || Model != null)
                @foreach (var emp in Model)
             @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Name)
                \@Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Gender)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Department)
                @Html.DisplayFor(em => emp.Address)
                <a asp-action="Detailed" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-eye mr-1"></i></i>
                       Detail
                    </a> |
                    <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-edit mr-1"></i>Edit
                    </a> |
                    <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@emp.Id">
                       <i class="far fa-trash-alt mr-1"></i></i></or>
                       Delete
                    </a>
                }
             else
             {
                <h4>there is no data</h4>
                    }
         </div>
</div>

    Share Directory

_Layout.cshtml
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
```

@Html.DisplayNameFor(emp => emp.Department)

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
   <title>@ViewBag.Title</title>
   <link href="~/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet" />
   <link href="~/font-awesome/css/all.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
   <partial name="_Navbar" />
   <div class="container-fluid">
       @RenderBody()
   </div>
   <script src="~/jquery/jquery.js"></script>
   <script src="~/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js"></script>
   <script src="~/font-awesome/js/all.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
NavBar.cshtml
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
   <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
   </button>
   <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-</pre>
only">(current)</span></a>
           <a class="nav-link"</pre>
                  asp-action="Index" asp-controller="employee">Employee</a>
           <a class="nav-link" asp-action="list" asp-</pre>
controller="department">Department</a>
           <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
           <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
           <button class="btn btn-outline-success my-2 my-sm-0"</pre>
type="submit">Search</button>
       </form>
   </div>
</nav>
```

```
@using EmployeeSQL.Models;
@using EmployeeSQL.ViewModels;
@addTagHelper *,Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

_ViewStart.cshtml

@{
    Layout = "_Layout";
}
```

#### <u>លទ្ធផល</u>

