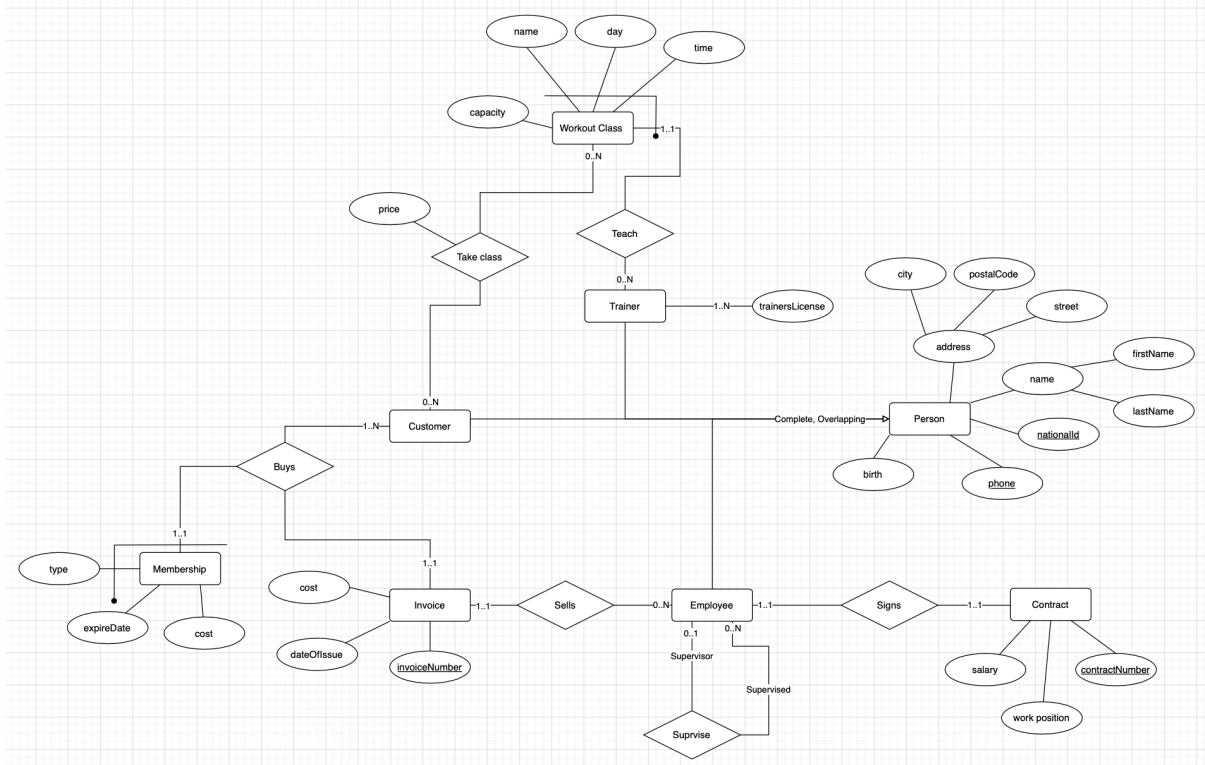


# Relační model

## Konceptuální model



**Person** (nationalId, phone, birth, firstName, lastName, city, street, postalCode)

**Employee** (nationalId, contractNumber, workPosition, salary)  
FK: (nationalId)  $\subseteq$  Person(nationalId)

**Supervise** (supervised, supervisor)  
FK: (supervised)  $\subseteq$  Employee (nationalId)  
FK: (supervisor)  $\subseteq$  Employee (nationalId)

**Invoice** (invoiceNumber, employee, dateOfIssue, cost)  
FK: employee  $\subseteq$  Employee(nationalId)

**Customer** (nationalId)  
FK: (nationalId)  $\subseteq$  Person(nationalId)

**Membership** (type, customer, invoice, expireDate, cost)  
FK: (customer)  $\subseteq$  Customer(nationalId)  
FK: (invoice)  $\subseteq$  Invoice(invoiceNumber)

**Trainer** (nationalId)  
FK: (nationalId)  $\subseteq$  Person(nationalId)

**TrainersLicense** (trainer, trainersLicense)

FK: (trainer)  $\subseteq$  Trainer (nationalId)

**WorkoutClass** (name, day, time, teacher, capacity)

FK: (teacher)  $\subseteq$  Trainer (nationalId)

**TakeClass** (customer, workoutClass, price)

FK: (customer)  $\subseteq$  Customer (nationalId)

FK: (workoutClass)  $\subseteq$  WorkoutClass (name, day, time, teacher)

---

## SQL dotazy pro vytvoření databáze

----- Create table -----

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Person (  
    nationalId CHAR(11) PRIMARY key,  
    phone CHAR(11) UNIQUE,  
    birth DATE CHECK (birth < now()),  
    firstName VARCHAR(120) NOT NULL,  
    lastName VARCHAR(120) NOT NULL,  
    city VARCHAR(120) NOT NULL,  
    street VARCHAR(120) NOT NULL,  
    postalCode char(6) NOT NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT nationalId_check CHECK (nationalId ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}$'),  
    CONSTRAINT postalCode_check CHECK (postalcode ~ '^([0-9]{3})[:blank:]*([0-9]{2}$'),  
    CONSTRAINT phone CHECK (phone ~ '^([0-9]{3})[:blank:]*([0-9]{3})[:blank:]*([0-9]{3}$')  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee (  
    nationalId CHAR(11) PRIMARY KEY,  
    contractNumber INT UNIQUE,  
    workPosition VARCHAR(120),  
    salary DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (nationalId) REFERENCES Person (nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    CONSTRAINT nationalId_check CHECK (nationalId ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}$')  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Customer (  
    nationalId CHAR(11) PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY (nationalId) REFERENCES Person (nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    CONSTRAINT nationalId_check CHECK (nationalId ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}$')  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Trainer (
    nationalId CHAR(11) PRIMARY KEY,
    FOREIGN KEY (nationalId) REFERENCES Person (nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT nationalId_check CHECK (nationalId ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}\)$')
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Supervise (
    supervised CHAR(11) PRIMARY KEY,
    supervisor CHAR(11) NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (supervised) REFERENCES Employee(nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY (supervisor) REFERENCES Employee(nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT supervised_check CHECK (supervised ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}\)$'),
    CONSTRAINT supervisor_check CHECK (supervisor ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}\)$')
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Invoice (
    invoiceNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
    employee CHAR(11) NOT NULL,
    dateOfIssue DATE DEFAULT now(),
    cost DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (employee) REFERENCES Employee (nationalId) ON DELETE SET NULL,
    CONSTRAINT cost_check CHECK (cost >= 0),
    CONSTRAINT dateOfIssue_check CHECK (dateOfIssue <= now()),
    CONSTRAINT employee_check CHECK (employee ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}\)$')
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Membership (
    type VARCHAR(120),
    customer CHAR(11),
    invoice INT,
    expireDate Date NOT NULL,
    cost DECIMAL(10, 2) DEFAULT 0,
    PRIMARY KEY (type, customer, invoice),
    FOREIGN KEY (customer) REFERENCES Customer (nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY (invoice) REFERENCES Invoice (invoiceNumber) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT cost_check CHECK (cost >= 0),
    CONSTRAINT customer_check CHECK (customer ~ '^([0-9]{6})\([0-9]{4}\)$')
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS TrainersLicense (
    trainer CHAR(11),
    license VARCHAR(120),
    PRIMARY KEY (trainer, license),
    FOREIGN KEY (trainer) REFERENCES Trainer (nationalId) ON DELETE CASCADE,
```

```
CONSTRAINT trainer_check CHECK (trainer ~ '^[0-9]{6}\V[0-9]{4}$')  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS WorkoutClass(  
    name VARCHAR(120),  
    day DATE,  
    time TIME,  
    teacher CHAR(11),  
    capacity INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY (name, day, time, teacher),  
    CONSTRAINT class_capacity CHECK (capacity >= 0),  
    CONSTRAINT teacher_fk  
        FOREIGN KEY (teacher) REFERENCES Trainer (nationalId)  
        ON DELETE SET NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT teacher_check CHECK (teacher ~ '^[0-9]{6}\V[0-9]{4}$')  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS TakeClass(  
    customer CHAR(11),  
    name VARCHAR(120),  
    day DATE,  
    time TIME,  
    teacher CHAR(11),  
    price DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (customer, name, day, time, teacher),  
    CONSTRAINT customer_fk  
        FOREIGN KEY (customer) REFERENCES Customer (nationalId)  
        ON DELETE SET NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT teacher_fk  
        FOREIGN KEY (teacher) REFERENCES Trainer (nationalId)  
        ON DELETE SET NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT check_price CHECK (price >= 0),  
    CONSTRAINT customer_check CHECK (customer ~ '^[0-9]{6}\V[0-9]{4}$'),  
    CONSTRAINT teacher_check CHECK (teacher ~ '^[0-9]{6}\V[0-9]{4}$')  
);
```

## SQL dotazy pro získání údajů z databáze

--- outer join ---

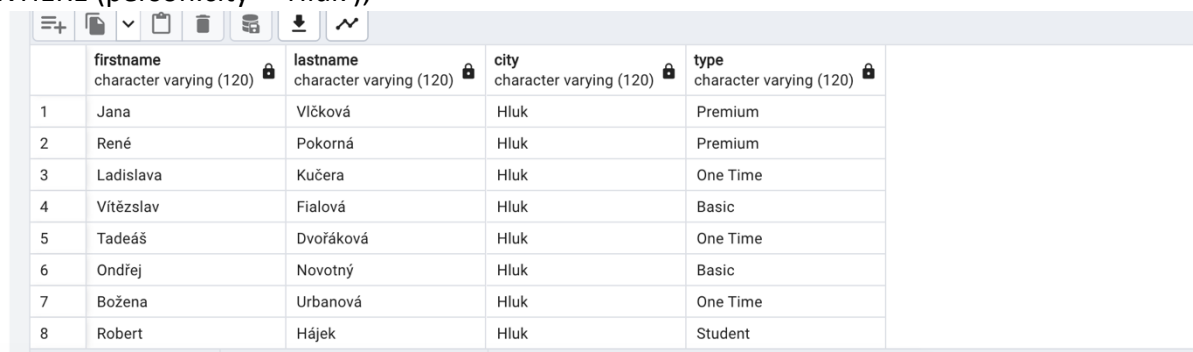
/\*

Joins table Person and Membership on same nationalid of person/customer and only person from city Hluk.

Result is rows selected by SELECT clause when they meet condition and also row where one of conditions is missing.

\*/

```
SELECT person.firstname, person.lastname, person.city ,membership.type
FROM membership
FULL OUTER JOIN person
ON (person.nationalid = membership.customer)
WHERE (person.city = 'Hluk');
```



	firstname character varying (120)	lastname character varying (120)	city character varying (120)	type character varying (120)
1	Jana	Vlčková	Hluk	Premium
2	René	Pokorná	Hluk	Premium
3	Ladislava	Kučera	Hluk	One Time
4	Vítězslav	Fialová	Hluk	Basic
5	Tadeáš	Dvořáková	Hluk	One Time
6	Ondřej	Novotný	Hluk	Basic
7	Božena	Urbanová	Hluk	One Time
8	Robert	Hájek	Hluk	Student

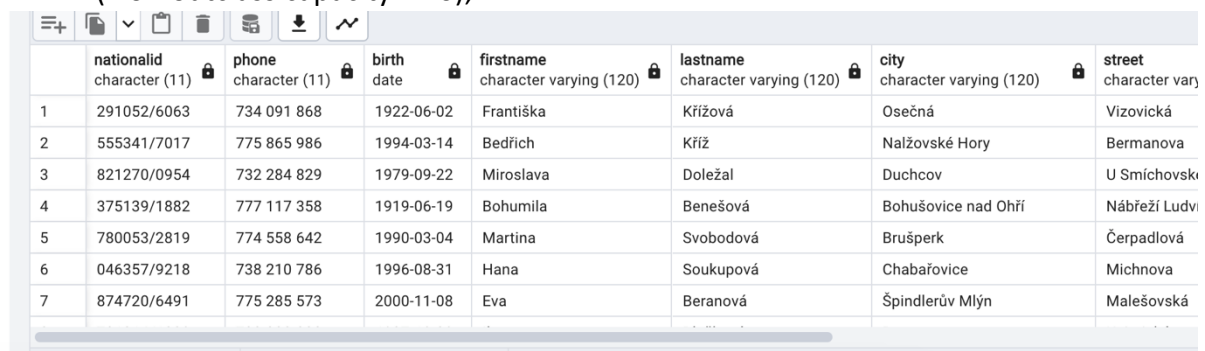
--- inner join ---

/\*

Joins table Person and WorkoutClass on same nationalid of person/teacher. Result contains only persons who match some teacher in workoutclasses. And where capacity < 10.

\*/

```
SELECT person.*, workoutclass.name, workoutclass.capacity
FROM person
INNER JOIN workoutclass
ON (person.nationalid = workoutclass.teacher)
WHERE (workoutclass.capacity < 10);
```



	nationalid character (11)	phone character (11)	birth date	firstname character varying (120)	lastname character varying (120)	city character varying (120)	street character vary
1	291052/6063	734 091 868	1922-06-02	Františka	Křížová	Osečná	Vizovická
2	555341/7017	775 865 986	1994-03-14	Bedřich	Kříž	Nalžovské Hory	Bermanova
3	821270/0954	732 284 829	1979-09-22	Miroslava	Doležal	Duchcov	U Smíchovsk
4	375139/1882	777 117 358	1919-06-19	Bohumila	Benešová	Bohušovice nad Ohří	Nábřeží Ludv
5	780053/2819	774 558 642	1990-03-04	Martina	Svobodová	Brušperk	Čerpadlová
6	046357/9218	738 210 786	1996-08-31	Hana	Soukupová	Chabařovice	Michnova
7	874720/6491	775 285 573	2000-11-08	Eva	Beranová	Špindlerův Mlýn	Malešovská

--- condition on data ---

/\*

SELECT all workoutclasses that start after 12:00:00.

\*/

```
SELECT * FROM workoutclass
WHERE (workoutclass."time" >= '12:00:00');
```

	name [PK] character varying (120)	day [PK] date	time [PK] time without time zone	teacher [PK] character (11)	capacity integer
1	CrossFit	2024-01-16	22:00:00	525939/6852	9
2	CrossFit	2023-05-09	14:00:00	168906/4506	16
3	Abs training	2023-10-28	13:00:00	370902/7289	13
4	Stretching	2023-08-31	22:00:00	692295/7629	18
5	PowerLifting	2024-03-27	23:00:00	782165/5663	10
6	Stretching	2024-01-12	22:00:00	475915/5105	11
7	Stretching	2023-06-10	17:00:00	692209/7848	19
8	Yoga	2023-09-08	12:00:00	088434/2519	18

--- agregaci a podmínku na hodnotu agregační funkce ---

/\*

Takes all types of classes and compute average price, which each customer paid for this type of class. Then

filter those having average > 12 and order them in ascending order by average.

\*/

```
SELECT takeclass.name, AVG(takeclass.price) AS average
FROM takeclass
GROUP BY takeclass.name
HAVING AVG(takeclass.price) > 12
ORDER BY average;
```

	name character varying (120)	average numeric
1	Yoga	12.4167749757516974
2	Abs training	12.4206101511879050
3	CrossFit	12.4434989316239316
4	Zumba	12.4814676486059968
5	PowerLifting	12.4849805636540330
6	Power Yoga	12.5184282238442822
7	Pilates	12.5289478718316595
8	Stretching	12.5384290460370195

--- řazení a stránkování ---

/\*

SELECT all membership types only once and order them in ascending order.

\*/

```
SELECT DISTINCT "type" FROM membership
ORDER BY "type" ASC;
```

	type character varying (120)
1	20 Times
2	Basic
3	One Time
4	Premium
5	Student

--- množinové operace ---

/\*

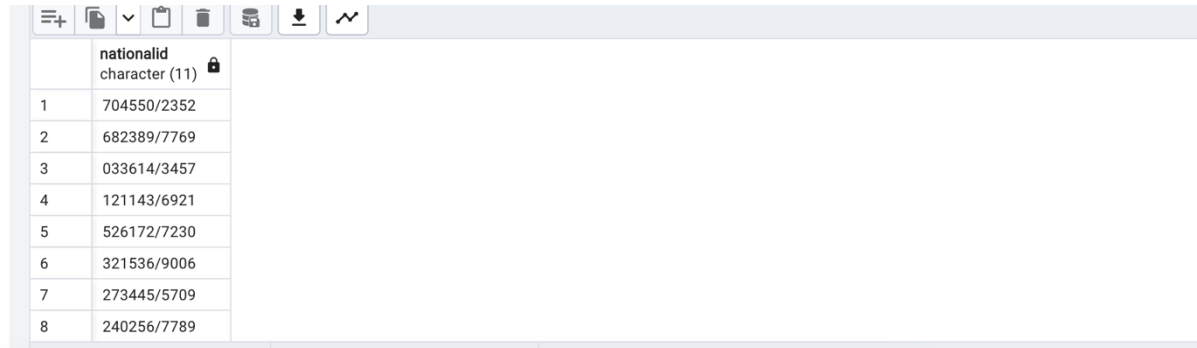
Query return union of trainer and customer table with duplicities.

\*/

SELECT \* FROM trainer

UNION

SELECT \* FROM customer;



	nationalid	character (11)
1	704550/2352	
2	682389/7769	
3	033614/3457	
4	121143/6921	
5	526172/7230	
6	321536/9006	
7	273445/5709	
8	240256/7789	

--- vnořený SELECT ---

/\*

Query returns table with first name and last name of employee from person table and his position from employee table. At last it filter only those who has over average salary.

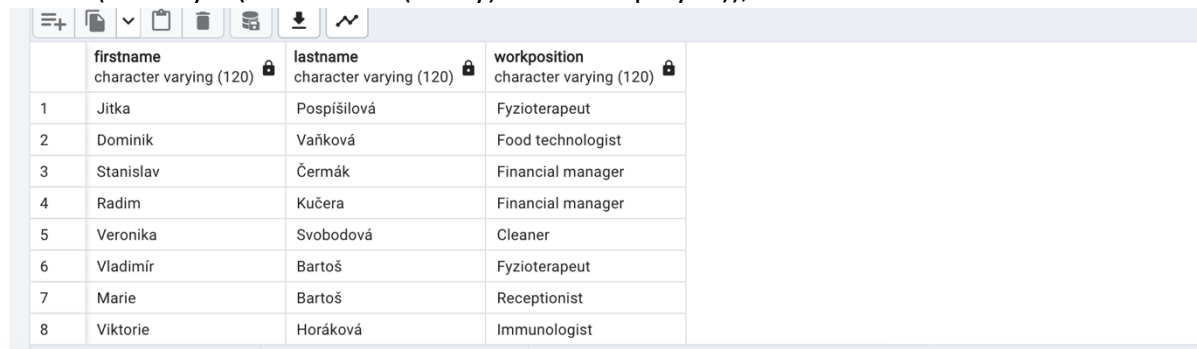
\*/

SELECT p.firstName, p.lastName, e.workposition

FROM person AS p

JOIN employee AS e ON e.nationalid = p.nationalid

WHERE (e.salary > (SELECT AVG(salary) FROM employee));



	firstname	lastname	workposition
1	Jitka	Pospíšilová	Fyzioterapeut
2	Dominik	Vaňková	Food technologist
3	Stanislav	Čermák	Financial manager
4	Radim	Kučera	Financial manager
5	Veronika	Svobodová	Cleaner
6	Vladimír	Bartoš	Fyzioterapeut
7	Marie	Bartoš	Receptionist
8	Viktorie	Horáková	Immunologist