Holly Dinkel

Ph.D. Candidate in Aerospace Engineering, NASA Robotics Research Fellow

Education____ University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC) Urbana, IL Ph.D. Aerospace Engineering (Anticipated) May 2025 • Thesis: Representing and Manipulating Deformable Linear Objects (project: RMDLO) • Supervisor: **Timothy Bretl** (UIUC Coordinated Science Laboratory) Research Directors: Brian Coltin and Trey Smith (NASA Ames Research Center) **Stanford University** Stanford, CA M.S. AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS, CERTIFICATE IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP June 2020 • Research Director: Monroe Kennedy III (Stanford University Department of Mechanical Engineering) **University of Missouri** Columbia, MO B.S. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING, B.A. MUSIC May 2017 • Senior Project: Chromatographic Studies of Yttrium-90 for Radiolabeling of Pharmaceuticals • Supervisor: Patrick Pinhero (University of Missouri Department of Chemical Engineering) • Research Director: **Megan Bennett** (DOE Argonne National Laboratory, Deceased) Honors & Awards INTERNATIONAL 2023 **Best Poster Finalist**, IEEE IROS Workshop on Robotics and AI in Future Factory Detroit, MI 2023 P.E.O. Scholar (110/825 doctoral applicants), P.E.O. International Des Moines, IA 2023 Amelia Earhart Graduate Fellow (30 awarded), Zonta International Oak Park, IL 2023 First Prize, Core Track of OpenCV AI Competition (7/45 teams), OpenCV San Francisco, CA 2022 Amelia Earhart Fellowship Finalist (30 awarded), Zonta International Buffalo, NY 2021 Best Technical Presentation Finalist (12/500 papers), IAF GLEX St. Petersburg, Russia 2020 Space Cooperation Delegate (5% accepted), Stanford U.S.-Russia Forum Stanford, CA NATIONAL 2022 Critical Language Scholar (Russian, 10% accepted), Department of State Washington D.C. 2021 Space Technology Graduate Research Opportunity Recipient (70 accepted), NASA Washington D.C. 2020 **Graduate Assistant in Areas of National Need**, Department of Education Washington D.C. 2016 Nuclear Energy University Programs Scholar (30 awarded), Department of Energy Idaho Falls, ID 2015 Nuclear Energy University Programs Scholar (50 awarded), Department of Energy Idaho Falls, ID REGIONAL 2023 Faculty Outstanding Graduate Student Award, UIUC Aerospace Engineering Urbana, IL 2021 Travel Grant Recipient, UIUC Grainger College of Engineering Urbana, IL 2021 **Graduate Fellow**, Illinois Space Grant Consortium Urbana, IL Mavis Future Faculty Scholar, UIUC Grainger College of Engineering 2020 Urbana, IL Threshold Fellow (12/80 accepted), Stanford Technology Ventures Program Stanford, CA 2019 2017 Magna Cum Laude with University Honors, University of Missouri Columbia, MO 2017 Phi Beta Kappa, University of Missouri Columbia, MO 2015 Junior Scholar (2 awarded), University of Missouri Honors College Columbia, MO 2014 Sophomore Scholar (3 awarded), University of Missouri Honors College Columbia, MO 2012 **Engineering Excellence Award**, University of Missouri College of Engineering Columbia, MO 2012 Curator's Scholar, University of Missouri Columbia, MO Bright Flight Scholar (3% of MO students), MO Department of Higher Education Jefferson City, MO 2012 International Baccalaureate Diploma Recipient, St. Joseph Central High School 2012 St. Joseph, MO 2012 Valedictorian (Rank: 1/354), St. Joseph Central High School St. Joseph, MO

Research Experience

UIUC Coordinated Science Laboratory

Urbana, IL

NASA GRADUATE RESEARCH FELLOW

Jun 2021-Present, 40 hrs/week

- Led the Representing and Manipulating Deformable Linear Objects (RMDLO) team comprising seven undergraduate students, one M.S. student, and research scientists in the NASA Ames Research Center Intelligent Robotics Group and the NASA Johnson Space Center Dexterous Manipulation Laboratory to study perception and manipulation of deformable linear objects with applications to robotic caretaking of space habitats
- Built a robot work cell and custom desktop computer from components (two ABB IRB 120 industrial manipulators, one OnRobot 2FG7 parallel-jaw gripper, an Intel RealSense RGBD camera, and state-of-the-art computing components)
- Published TrackDLO, a state-of-the-art algorithm for tracking the shape of wires and ropes from RGBD imagery, as an open-source ROS package and as a paper in *IEEE Robotics and Automation: Letters*
- Developed COCOpen, software for perceiving wire instances in RGB imagery by training a Mask R-CNN deep learning-based instance segmentation model on synthetic images, as an open-source python library

NASA Ames Research Center

Moffett Field, CA

INTELLIGENT ROBOTICS GROUP VISITING RESEARCHER

Mar 2023-Jun 2023, 40 hrs/week

• Developed real-time scene change detection for the Astrobee free-flying robot on the International Space Station

NASA Johnson Space Center

Houston, TX

DEXTEROUS ROBOTICS LABORATORY VISITING RESEARCHER

Jun 2022-Aug 2022, 40 hrs/week

• Developed wire tip perception and grasping using a ZED Mini camera and a Sawyer robot arm

UIUC Coordinated Science Laboratory

Urbana, IL

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Aug 2020-May 2021, 30 hrs/week

- Led component selection and assembly of a robot work cell (two Universal Robots UR5 robot manipulators, two Robotiq Hand-E grippers, Intel RealSense and Basler cameras, two state-of-the-art computers for system monitoring and training deep learning-based perception models, a Baxter wheeled robot base for a mobile manipulator, and associated work benches and mounting equipment) used to solve an industrial assembly problem
- Developed real-time communication, control, and data interfacing for all components of the robotic work cell (the robots and their embedded force sensors, the grippers and their embedded force sensors, and the cameras)
- Automated labeling of 30,000 electronic components in RGB images based on one manually-labeled image, saving hundreds of hours of image annotation, for training a Mask R-CNN instance segmentation model used in part pose estimation
- Automated pose estimation of the pose of an electronic component from camera imagery by optimizing the Intersection-Over-Union score between an instance segmentation mask predicted by Mask R-CNN and a template mask

NASA Ames Research Center

Moffett Field, CA

INTELLIGENT ROBOTICS GROUP INTERN

Jun 2020-Aug 2020, 40 hrs/week

• Developed deformable object perception, segmentation, and reconstruction for the Astrobee free-flying robot

NASA Ames Research Center

Moffett Field, CA

DISTRIBUTED SPACECRAFT AUTONOMY INTERN

Mar 2020-Jun 2020, 30 hrs/week

- Developed Distributed Spacecraft Autonomy (DSA) tools for simulating lunar Positioning, Navigation, and Timing (PNT)
- Generated synthetic measurements among PNT assets considering line of sight, satellite attitude, noise, signal variation due to selected hardware or operational mode
- Developed distributed orbit determination and time synchronization algorithms
- Evaluated localization accuracy using DSA tools considering hardware and operational choices, asset locations, algorithm accuracy, and access to ground truth measurements

Stanford Assistive Robotic Manipulation (ARM) Laboratory

Stanford, CA

GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCHER

Jan 2020-Present, 6 hrs/week

• Implemented the Rapidly-Exploring Random Tree (RRT) algorithm from scratch for an articulated kinematic chain for fast motion planning for catching flying objects with workspace obstacles

DOE Argonne National Laboratory

Lemont, IL

SCIENCE UNDERGRADUATE LABORATORY INTERN

Jan 2016-Aug 2016, 40 hrs/week

- Dissolved Scandium, Yttrium, and Titanium in hydrochloric, sulfuric, and hydrogen fluoride acids to optimize their separation for the production of electron linear accelerator-produced therapeutic and diagnostic medical radioisotopes
- Prepared scientific methods, results, and further studies of scandium medical radioisotope research for inclusion in U.S. patent No. 10344355, "Process for the separation and purification of scandium medical isotopes"
- Collected and analyzed radioactive decay data using Matlab for a project seeking to manufacture a Neptunium tracer for nuclear forensics use in the Argonne Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (ACL)

DOE Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

Batavia, IL

LEE TENG FELLOW IN ACCELERATOR PHYSICS

May 2015-Aug 2015, 40 hrs/week

- Computed particle position, momentum, time, and data group identification (PDGid) information for particles tracked in G4Beamline, a particle tracking simulation software
- Performed a design trade study of a hadron monitor for the Long Baseline Neutrino Facility, the world's highest-intensity neutrino beam facility, using G4Beamline to simulate the electric field, the number of electron-ion pairs incident on the monitor, and the spatial arrangement of the neutrino beam cross section given input power.

University of Missouri Dept. of Chemical Engineering

Columbia, MO

HONORS UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCHER

Aug 2013-Aug 2016, 6 hrs/week

- Simulated irradiation and isotopic depletion of small samples of uranium and thorium using OrigenARP and the TRITON sequence in the Oak Ridge National Laboratory-developed SCALE package to assess the risks involved with utilizing thorium as a fuel source in accelerator-driven, portable-power systems
- Irradiated lithium-intercalated graphite and detected its radioactivity for advanced beta-voltaic battery research using the cyclotron at the University of Missouri Research Reactor (MURR)

Engineering Experience

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center

Huntsville, A

PROBABILISTIC RISK ASSESSMENT (PRA) ANALYST, BASTION TECHNOLOGIES INC. May 2017-Aug 2018, 40 hrs/week

- Developed fault tree analyses for Artemis Program loss of mission and loss of crew scenarios
- Developed system-level PRAs for the Space Launch System upper stage reaction control system (RCS); core, booster, and upper stage thrust vector control systems; and ground systems
- Supported the development, review, and assessment of the Day-of-Launch I-Load Update (DOLILU) operations support plan, which determines the day-of-launch weather-dependent SLS trajectory optimization routines
- Awarded a Bastion Technologies contract-wide on-the-spot award for identifying an upper stage RCS design in violation of NASA's single-fault-tolerance requirement and presenting the risks of this design to the SLS chief safety officer
- Recruited and mentored a Bastion full-time employee and a NASA Pathways intern in PRA and supported their developments of the interim cryogenic propulsion stage RCS PRA and the exploration upper stage RCS PRA, respectively
- Analyzed system reliability of the self-propelled modular transporter to identify risks of transporting the SLS core stage between NASA centers
- Supported presentation of the integrated SLS PRA model to the SLS engineering review board
- Communicated PRA element model design and results to the NASA PRA team ahead of schedule, and developed a team template for all future presentations
- Collaborated with a NASA reliability engineer to collect historical space shuttle hydrazine leak data and analyze statistics on this data for use in SLS risk quantification

Skills

Programming Python, C++, Matlab, Bash, ROS, Git, Docker, LaTeX

Languages English (native), Mandarin Chinese (advanced), Russian (intermediate)

Grant Writing_

NASA Urbana, IL

SPACE TECHNOLOGY GRADUATE RESEARCH OPPORTUNITY

Nov 2021

- Wrote grant proposal for \$328,000 for four years of funding from the NASA Space Technology Graduate Research Opportunity program
- Grant title: Instance-Aware Semantic Mapping for Robotic Caretaking of Space Habitats
- Status: Awarded

DOE Urbana, IL

FERMI NATIONAL LABORATORY OSCURA EXPERIMENT

Feb 2023

- Wrote grant proposal for \$2,321,112 for five years of funding to support manufacture of detectors for the Oscura Experiment
- Grant title: Robotic Work Cell for Assembling Multi-Chip Modules for Detectors for High-Energy Physics **Experiments**
- · Status: Denied

NASA Urbana, IL

NASA LUNAR SPACE TECHNOLOGY READINESS SOLICITATION

Apr 2023

- Wrote grant proposal for \$1,600,000 for two years of funding to support multi-agent robotic exploration of lunar craters
- Grant title: Robotic Exploration and Multi-Agent Teammate Extraction (REMOTE)
- Status: Denied

Teaching Experience _____

UIUC Urbana, IL

Undergraduate Research Mentor

- Mentored undergraduate and graduate research through the following programs and courses:
 - - Illinois Space Grant Consortium Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program (UROP)
 - Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program (URAP)
 - Promoting Undergraduate Research in Engineering (PURE)
 - AE 597: Graduate Independent Study
 - AE 497: Undergraduate Independent Study
 - AE 298: Undergraduate Research Mentoring.
 - ECE 497: Senior Thesis
 - ECE 397: Undergraduate Independent Study
 - CS 397: Undergraduate Independent Study

Stanford Dept. of Aeronautics and Astronautics

Stanford, CA

GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM (AA 1150) COURSE DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANT

Dec 2019-Mar 2020. 10 hrs/week

Jan 2021-Present. 10 hrs/week

· Wrote and tested course projects involving using a sextant for celestial navigation and determining the accuracy of global positioning system measurements in the presence of interference

Stanford Athletic Academic Resource Center

Stanford, CA

ACADEMIC SKILLS TUTOR

Sep 2019-Jun 2020, 6 hrs/week

• Facilitated undergraduate group tutorial sessions for Dynamics, Probabilistic Analysis, Introduction to Optimization, Mechanics of Materials, and Introduction to Single-Variable Calculus

Stanford Schwab Learning Center

Stanford, CA

ACADEMIC SKILLS TUTOR

Jan 2019-Jun 2020. 5 hrs/week

 Provided individual tutoring to ensure academic success for students with attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, dyslexia, and other learning disabilities for Dynamics and Physics: Light and Heat

Mentored Students

Various

May 2017–Present

• Achintya Gahalaut, January 2023 - Present

Program: UIUC Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program

Project: Adaptive Gripper Finger Position and Force Control

Current Junior in Computer Engineering

• Justin Galardi, May 2017 - August 2017

Program: Argonne National Laboratory Student Research Participation Program

Project: Scandium-47 Separation Chromatography

2018 SUNY Brockport graduate, current Ph.D. Candidate in Biochemistry at the University of Rochester School of Medicine

• Naixiang Gao, January 2023 - Present

Program: ECE 397 Independent Research

Projects: Wire Tracking Under Occlusion (TrackDLO)

Current Senior in Computer Engineering

• Cameron Hines, May 2018 - August 2018

Program: NASA Pathways Internship Program at NASA Marshall Space Flight Center

Project: Space Launch System Interim Cryogenic Propulsion Stage Probabilistic Risk Assessment 2019 Georgia Institute of Technology graduate, current P.I. at NASA Marshall Space Flight Center

• Zikun Liu, August 2022 - Present

Program: UIUC Promoting Undergraduate Research in Engineering, ECE 397 Independent Research

Projects: Gripper Finger Prototyping for In-Hand Tactile Sensing, Optical Flow on Tactile Images

Current Sophomore in Computer Engineering

• Raghavendra Navaratna, August 2022 - Present

Program: AE 597 Independent Research

 $Projects: Coordinated \ Manipulation \ of \ Two \ Robotic \ Manipulators, Extrinsic \ Calibration \ of \ Two \ Robot \ Arms$

Current M.S. Candidate in Aerospace Engineering

• Yash Rathod, August 2022 - August 2023

Program: UIUC Promoting Undergraduate Research in Engineering, CS 397 Independent Research

Projects: Automated Data Generation and Labeling (COCOpen), Deep Learning on Supercomputers, Instance Segmentation Current Junior in Computer Science

• Fuad Samhouri, August 2022 - May 2023

Program: AE 298 Undergraduate Research Mentoring, AE 497 Independent Research

Project: 3D Object Reconstruction from RGB Imagery with OpenSfM

Graduated from UIUC in 2023, current space roboticist at NASA Johnson Space Center

• Jingyi Xiang, January 2022 - Present

Program: UIUC Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program, Illinois Space Grant Consortium Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program, ECE 397 Independent Research, ECE 497 Senior Thesis

Projects: Automated Data Generation and Labeling (COCOpen), Camera Extrinsic Calibration, Robotic Manipulator Control and Motion Planning, Wire Tracking Under Occlusion (TrackDLO)

Current UIUC Senior in Electrical Engineering

• Harry Zhao, January 2021 - August 2023

Program: AE 497 Independent Research, Illinois Space Grant Consortium Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program Projects: Object Detection, Automated Data Generation and Labeling (COCOpen), Wire Tracking Under Occlusion (TrackDLO) 2023 UIUC graduate, current M.S. Candidate in Aeronautics and Astronautics at Stanford University

Outreach and Review_

International Astronautical Federation (IAF) Abstract Mentor Program

Online

MENTOR

Feb 2023-Present

 Review and provide feedback on abstracts submitted by young researchers to IAF events including the International Astronautical Congress

Robotics and Automation Letters

Online

REVIEWER

Sep 2021-Present

• Review manuscripts submitted to IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters

References

- [1] T. Chen, Z. Huang, J. Motes, J. Geng, Q.M. Ta, **H. Dinkel**, H. Abdul-Rashid, J. Myers, Y.J. Mun, W.C. Lin, Y.Y. Huang, S. Liu, M. Morales, N. Amato, K. Driggs-Campbell, and T. Bretl. "Insights from an Industrial Collaborative Assembly Project: Lessons in Research and Collaboration". In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) Workshop on Collaborative Robots and Work of the Future, May 2022. [Paper, Video].
- [2] J. Cornelius*, **H. Dinkel***, and A. Kurgan. "Development of a Private Space Sector in the U.S. and Russia". In IAF Global Space Exploration (GLEx) Conference, June 2021. **Best Technical Presentation Finalist**. [Paper, Video].
- [3] F. Samhouri and **H. Dinkel**. "3DRP: OpenSfM for Manipulating Deformable Objects". In UIUC Coordinated Science Laboratory Student Conference, February 2023.
- [4] J. Santos, **H. Dinkel**, J. Di, P. V.-K. Borges, M. Moreira, B. Coltin, and T. Smith. "Unsupervised Change Detection for Space Habitats Using 3D Point Clouds". In AIAA Scitech Forum, January 2024.
- [5] M. Q. Ta*, **H. Dinkel***, H. Abdul-Rashid, Y. Dai, J. Myers, T. Chen, J. Geng, and T. Bretl. "The Impact of Time Step Frequency on the Realism of Robotic Manipulation Simulation for Objects of Different Scales". In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) Workshop on Robotics and AI in Future Factory, 2023. **Best Poster Finalist**. [Paper, Video, Poster].
- [6] **H. Dinkel*** and J. Cornelius*. "Vela: A Data-Driven Proposal for Joint Collaboration in Space Exploration". In IAF International Astronautical Congress (IAC), September 2022. [Paper, Presentation].
- [7] **H. Dinkel** and F. Hark. "An Assessment of Launch Failures from 1989 Present". In Reliability, Availability, and Maintainability (RAM) X Training Summit, October 2017. [Presentation].
- [8] **H. Dinkel** and K. Hashemi. "Ground Asset Placement Optimization for Lunar Positioning, Navigation, and Timing". In NASA Summer Intern Poster Symposium, June 2020.
- [9] **H. Dinkel** and K. Yonehara. "Pressurized Gas Hadron Monitor for the Long Baseline Neutrino Facility". In Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory Summer Research Symposium, August 2015. [Paper, Poster].
- [10] **H. Dinkel**, M. Bennett, M. A. Brown, and D. Rotsch. "Separations and Chromatography Studies of Yttrium-90 for Radiolabeling Pharmaceuticals". In Argonne National Laboratory Summer Research Symposium, August 2016.
- [11] **H. Dinkel**, T. Bretl, B. Coltin, T. Smith, and M. Moreira. "Conditional Variational Autoencoders on Astrobee RGB-D Imagery". In NASA Summer Intern Poster Symposium, August 2020.
- [12] **H. Dinkel***, J. Xiang*, H. Zhao, B. Coltin, T. Smith, and T. Bretl. "Wire Point Cloud Instance Segmentation from RGBD Imagery with Mask R-CNN". In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) Workshop on Representing and Manipulating Deformable Objects, May 2022. [Paper, Video].
- [13] **H. Dinkel***, J. Di*, J. Santos, K. Albee, P. V.-K. Borges, M. Moreira, O. Alexandrov, B. Coltin, and T. Smith. "Multi-Agent 3D Map Reconstruction and Change Detection in Microgravity with Free-Flying Robots". In IAF International Astronautical Congress (IAC), October 2023. [Paper, Video].
- [14] J. Xiang and **H. Dinkel**. "Simultaneous Shape Tracking of Multiple Deformable Linear Objects with Global-Local Topology Preservation". In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) Workshop on Representing and Manipulating Deformable Objects, May 2023. [Paper, Video, Code, Poster].
- [15] J. Xiang, **H. Dinkel**, H. Zhao, N. Gao, B. Coltin, T. Smith, and T. Bretl. "*TrackDLO: Tracking Deformable Linear Objects Under Occlusion With Motion Coherence*". *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 8(10):6179–6186, 2023. [Paper, Video, Code].
- [16] K. Yonehara, R. Abrams, **H. Dinkel**, B. Freemire, and R. Johnson. "Gas Filled RF Resonator Hadron Beam Monitor for Intense Neutrino Beam Experiments". In International Conference on Particle Accelerator Physics (IPAC), May 2016. [Paper].

^{*}Denotes Equal Contribution