one - to - many

These **many** actors are in the **one** movie Pirates of the Carribean. We can draw **lines** to represent this one-to-many relationship.

actors		movies	movies	
id	name	id	title	
1	Orlando Bloom	1	Pirates of the Carribean	
2	Johnny Depp			
3	Natalie Portman			

Inside the database, however, we can't draw lines. Instead we'll add a foreign key column to point to the right row on the movies table.

actors		movies		
id	name	movie_id	id	title
1	Orlando Bloom	1	1	Pirates of the Carribean
2	Johnny Depp	1		
3	Natalie Portman	1		

If at some point we want to interact with the data from both tables, we join the movies table onto it's associated column on the actors table. JOIN movies ON actors.movie_id = movies.id

Behind the scenes...

You can kind of think of it as looking something like this --->

We can now easily play with all our data without actually storing multiple copies of it.

actors		movies		
id	name	movie_id	movies.title	
1	Orlando Bloom	1	Pirates of the Carribean	
2	Johnny Depp	1	Pirates of the Carribean	
3	Natalie Portman	1	Pirates of the Carribean	