# Mesodinium chamaeleon data analysis

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## Loading of packages and data

```
# LOAD RELEVANT PACKAGES
require(Rmisc) #has summarySE function, which is quite useful
## Loading required package: Rmisc
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: plyr
require(sciplot) #has bargraph.CI function
## Loading required package: sciplot
require(pracma)
## Loading required package: pracma
# IMPORT DATA
setwd("~/GoogleSync/KarmaChamaeleon/MC_DataAnalysis") # set working directory
dat<-read.csv('Meso_TS_v2.csv',header=TRUE) # Timeseries of M. chamaeleon data
crypto.dat <- read.csv('Crypto_TS.csv',header=TRUE) # Timeseries of cryptophyte data</pre>
growth<-read.csv('GrowthRates.csv',header=TRUE) # Growthrates file
pe <- read.csv('MC_PEcurveData.csv',header=TRUE) # M. chamaeleon photosynthesis-irradiance data
pe.crypto <- read.csv('PEData_cryptos.csv',header=TRUE) # Cryptophyte photosynthesis-irradiance data
# Adjust necessary data into numeric form; create ID columns
str(dat)
## 'data.frame':
                  648 obs. of 39 variables:
## $ Expt
                        : int NA ...
## $ MCstrain
                        ## $ Prey
                        : Factor w/ 4 levels "CM", "HP", "RS", ...: 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Light
                        : int 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ...
## $ Fed
                       : Factor w/ 2 levels "N", "Y": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Rep
                       : Factor w/ 3 levels "A", "B", "C": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 ...
## $ ExptDay
                        : int 0 1 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 0 ...
## $ MC_cellspmL
                        : num 344 450 925 1069 1393 ...
## $ Prey_cellspmL
                        : num 0000000000...
## $ corr_chl_p_cell
                        : Factor w/ 640 levels "#VALUE!","10.00180734",..: 278 200 13 600 467 445 417
## $ FIReTimestamp
                               58583 56430 50690 51462 51235 79406 59703 55264 62212 59770 ...
                               0.378 0.326 0.341 0.3 0.224 0.21 0.192 0.2 0.149 0.262 ...
## $ FvFm
                        : num
## $ Fm
                               5336 4075 3961 5892 5653 4680 6898 5134 7046 7345 ...
                        : int
                        : num 101.6 146.5 127.4 126.3 91.4 ...
## $ Pmax
## $ a
                              1.12 1.065 1.184 1.408 0.877 ...
                        : num
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Pmax.err
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ Pmax.pvalue
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ a.err
## $ a.pvalue
                        : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
```

```
## $ E K
                        : num 90.7 137.6 107.6 89.7 104.3 ...
## $ ETR I
                        : num 81.4 91 93 101.8 68 ...
## $ Ct_crypto
                       : num 34.1 33.9 31.7 32.9 31.8 ...
                        : Factor w/ 9 levels "","10Aug_run1",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
## $ crypto_qPCR_run
## $ crypto_count
                        : num 686 743 2209 1222 2165 ...
## $ Ct meso
                        : num 29.3 29.5 28 28.8 28.1 ...
                        : Factor w/ 9 levels "","10Aug_run1",..: 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 ...
## $ meso qPCR run
## $ meso_count
                         : Factor w/ 413 levels "#VALUE!","10.21692017",..: 394 368 153 48 138 108 211
## $ est_meso
                         : num 688 900 1850 2138 2786 ...
## $ Ct_rawratio
                         : Factor w/ 645 levels "","#VALUE!","1.032245532",..: 481 404 286 350 270 379
## $ PlastidCount
                         : Factor w/ 642 levels "","#VALUE!","0",..: 542 633 624 623 48 579 638 341 52
## $ cryptos_per_est_meso: Factor w/ 646 levels "","#DIV/0!","0.00000",..: 93 80 110 56 75 51 109 98 4
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.1
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.2
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.3
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.4
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.5
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.6
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ X.7
                         : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
dat$ID <- paste(dat$Prey,dat$Light,dat$Fed,dat$Rep,sep='.')</pre>
dat$Pmax_chl <- dat$Pmax*0.06332817 # The multiplier 0.06332817 converts from electrons per chlorophyll
dat$Pmax_cell <- dat$Pmax_chl*as.numeric(as.character(dat$corr_chl_p_cell))</pre>
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
dat$PI_chl <- dat$ETR_I*0.06332817</pre>
dat$PI_cell <- dat$PI_chl*as.numeric(as.character(dat$corr_chl_p_cell))</pre>
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
dat$chl_p_cell <- as.numeric(as.character(dat$corr_chl_p_cell)) # Sometimes R incorrectly imports data
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
dat$chl_p_mL <- dat$chl_p_cell*dat$MC_cellspmL/1000</pre>
dat$PlastidCount <- as.numeric(as.character(dat$PlastidCount))</pre>
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
str(crypto.dat)
## 'data.frame':
                   324 obs. of 28 variables:
            : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ MCstrain : Factor w/ 1 level "Ctrl": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
             : Factor w/ 4 levels "CM", "HP", "RS", ...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
             ## $ Light
## $ Fed
              : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
              : Factor w/ 3 levels "A", "B", "C": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 ...
## $ Rep
## $ ExptDay : int 0 1 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 0 ...
## $ MeanCells: num 155 39 81 58 66.2 ...
## $ CountVol : num 20 2 2 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 NA 0.1 20 ...
             : num 1 1 1 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.6 NA 1 1 ...
## $ CellCount: num 7750 19500 40500 116796 133241 ...
## $ ChlExtr : num 19.9 47.2 110.4 210.8 76.9 ...
## $ ChlVol : num 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 NA 2 4 ...
## $ ChlpmL : num 24.9 59.1 138 263.4 192.3 ...
```

```
## $ ChlpCell : num 3.22 3.03 3.41 2.26 1.44 ...
## $ lnCells : num 8.96 9.88 10.61 11.67 11.8 ...
              : num NA 0.923 0.827 0.666 0.474 0.38 0.28 NA 0.219 NA ...
## $ Mu
## $ Timestamp: int 56980 59558 59537 52171 59626 63787 62749 NA 54963 57510 ...
## $ Fv.Fm : num 0.458 0.46 0.42 0.426 0.295 0.305 0.296 NA 0.235 0.456 ...
             : int 20271 50596 127214 16090 8119 6734 4899 NA 6895 19061 ...
## $ Fm
## $ Pmax : num 147.9 141.8 210.9 75.5 68.1 ...
## $ Pmax.err : num 2.13 1.24 2.64 1.25 1.05 ...
## $ Pmax.p : num 2.53e-23 3.40e-27 2.02e-24 3.05e-22 9.14e-23 ...
## $ a
              : num 1.51 1.54 1.72 1.4 1.65 ...
## $ a.err : num 0.0321 0.0218 0.0223 0.0673 0.09 ...
## $ a.p : num 2.77e-20 1.91e-23 3.89e-24 4.99e-14 4.12e-13 ...
             : num 98 92.1 122.9 53.9 41.2 ...
## $ Ek
              : num 113.8 112.8 141.6 71.8 67 ...
## $ P_I
crypto.dat$ID <- paste(crypto.dat$Prey,crypto.dat$Light,crypto.dat$Rep,sep='.')</pre>
crypto.dat$Pmax_chl <- crypto.dat$Pmax*0.06332817</pre>
crypto.dat$Pmax_cell <- crypto.dat$Pmax_chl*crypto.dat$ChlpCell</pre>
crypto.dat$PI_chl <- crypto.dat$P_I*0.06332817</pre>
crypto.dat$PI_cell <- crypto.dat$PI_chl*crypto.dat$ChlpCell</pre>
pe$ETR.C <- pe$ETR*0.06332817 # The multiplier 0.06332817 converts from electrons per chlorophyll molec
# SET PLOTTING PARAMETERS (COLOURS)
Acol <- 'red' # colour to plot rep A data
Bcol <- 'blue' # colour to plot rep B data
Ccol <- 'green' # colour to plot rep C data
Fedcol <- 'black'
Starvedcol <- 'gray80'
Cryptocol <- 'gray50'
SMcol <- 'firebrick'</pre>
RScol <- 'lightcoral'
CMcol <- 'seagreen'
HPcol <- 'turquoise3'</pre>
preycolvec <- c(CMcol, HPcol, RScol, SMcol)</pre>
days <- unique(dat$ExptDay)</pre>
```

## Computations

```
# Pick max crypto response

crypto.max <- as.data.frame(unique(crypto.dat$ID))

colnames(crypto.max) <- c('ID')

crypto.max$Prey <- crypto.dat$Prey[match(crypto.max$ID,crypto.dat$ID)]

crypto.max$Light <- crypto.dat$Light[match(crypto.max$ID,crypto.dat$ID)]

crypto.max$Rep <- crypto.dat$Rep[match(crypto.max$ID,crypto.dat$ID)]

crypto.max$chl <- NaN; crypto.max$FvFm <- NaN; crypto.max$P_I <- NaN; crypto.max$P

for(i in 1:length(unique(crypto.dat$ID))){
    hold <- crypto.dat[crypto.dat$ID))){</pre>
```

```
crypto.max$chl[i] <- max(hold$ChlpCell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    hold2 <- hold
    if(hold$Prey[1] == 'CM'){ hold2 <- hold[hold$ExptDay%in%c(0,1),]}</pre>
    crypto.max$FvFm[i] <- max(hold2$Fv.Fm,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    hold <- hold[hold$ExptDay%in%c(0,1,2,4),]
    crypto.max$P_I[i] <- max(hold$P_I,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$Pmax[i] <- max(hold$Pmax,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$a[i] <- max(hold$a,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$Pmax_chl[i] <- max(hold$Pmax_chl,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$Pmax_cell[i] <- max(hold$Pmax_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$PI_chl[i] <- max(hold$PI_chl,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    crypto.max$PI_cell[i] <- max(hold$PI_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
}
MC.max <- as.data.frame(unique(dat$ID))</pre>
colnames(MC.max) <- c('ID')</pre>
MC.max$Prey <- dat$Prey[match(MC.max$ID,dat$ID)]</pre>
MC.max$Light <- dat$Light[match(MC.max$ID,dat$ID)]</pre>
MC.max$Fed <- dat$Fed[match(MC.max$ID,dat$ID)]</pre>
MC.max$Rep <- dat$Rep[match(MC.max$ID,dat$ID)]</pre>
MC.max$chl <- NaN; MC.max$FvFm <- NaN; MC.max$P_I <- NaN; MC.max$P <- NaN; MC.max$Pmax <- NaN; MC.max
MC.max$plastids <- NaN</pre>
for(i in 1:length(unique(dat$ID))){
    hold <- dat[dat$ID==unique(dat$ID)[i],]
    hold <- hold[hold$ExptDay%in%c(0,1,2,4,6),]
    MC.max$P I[i] <- max(hold$ETR I,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$a[i] <- max(hold$a,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$Pmax[i] <- max(hold$Pmax,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$Pmax_chl[i] <- max(hold$Pmax_chl,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$Pmax_cell[i] <- max(hold$Pmax_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$PI_chl[i] <- max(hold$PI_chl,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$PI_cell[i] <- max(hold$PI_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    hold <- hold[hold$ExptDay%in%c(0,1,2,4),]
    MC.max$chl[i] <- max(hold$chl_p_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$FvFm[i] <- max(hold$FvFm,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    MC.max$plastids[i] <- max(hold$PlastidCount,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
}
crypto.max$Prey.Light <- paste(crypto.max$Prey,crypto.max$Light,sep='.')</pre>
MC.max$Prey.Light <- paste(MC.max$Prey,MC.max$Light,sep='.')</pre>
MC.max$Treat.Rep <- paste('1802',MC.max$ID,sep='.')</pre>
MC.max$relFvFm <- NaN
MC.max$relP I <- NaN</pre>
MC.max$rela <- NaN
MC.max$relPmax <- NaN</pre>
MC.max$relPmax_chl <- NaN</pre>
MC.max$relPI_chl <- NaN</pre>
for(i in 1:dim(MC.max)[1]){
    # Compute relative MC FvFm
```

```
callID <- MC.max$Prey.Light[i]</pre>
    # Compute relative MC P I
    MC.max$relP_I[i] <- MC.max$P_I[i]/mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey.Light==callID,]$P_I,na.rm=TRUE)
    # Compute relative MC a
    MC.max$rela[i] <- MC.max$a[i]/mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey.Light==callID,]$a,na.rm=TRUE)
    # Compute relative MC P max
    MC.max$relPmax[i] <- MC.max$Pmax[i]/mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey.Light==callID,]$Pmax,na.rm=TRUE
    # Compute relative MC P_max per chl
    MC.max$relPmax_chl[i] <- MC.max$Pmax_chl[i]/mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey.Light==callID,]$Pmax_ch
    # Compute relative MC P_I per chl
    MC.max$relPI_chl[i] <- MC.max$PI_chl[i]/mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey.Light==callID,]$PI_chl,na.r
}
dat$Treat.Rep <- paste(dat$MCstrain,dat$Prey,dat$Light,dat$Fed,dat$Rep,sep='.')
#treat.data <- as.data.frame(unique(dat$Treatment))</pre>
growth$Treat.Rep <- paste(growth$MCstrain,growth$Prey,growth$Light,growth$Fed,growth$Rep,sep='.')
growth$ic <- NaN
growth$preyic <- NaN</pre>
growth$max <- NaN</pre>
growth$relincrease <- NaN</pre>
growth$relincreaseperprey <- NaN</pre>
for(i in 1:dim(growth)[1]){
    dat.hold <- dat[dat$Treat.Rep==growth$Treat.Rep[i],]</pre>
    growth$ic[i] <- dat.hold[dat.hold$ExptDay==0,]$MC_cellspmL</pre>
    growth$preyic[i] <- dat.hold[dat.hold$ExptDay==0,]$Prey_cellspmL</pre>
    growth$max[i] <- max(dat.hold$MC_cellspmL,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    growth$relincrease[i] <- growth$max[i]/growth$ic[i]</pre>
    growth$relincreaseperprey[i] <- (growth$max[i]-growth$ic[i])/growth$preyic[i]</pre>
}
growth$deltarelincreasefed <- NaN</pre>
for(i in 1:dim(growth[growth$Fed=='Y',])[1]){
  growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$deltarelincreasefed[i] <- growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$relincrease[i]-growth[gro
growth$TotPreyCons <- rep(0,dim(growth)[1])</pre>
times \leftarrow c(0,1,2,4,6,8,10,12,14)
for(i in 1:length(unique(dat$Treat.Rep))){
    callID <- unique(dat$Treat.Rep)[i] # Select the dataset of interest</pre>
    if(growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$Fed=='Y'){ # If this is a fed dataset
        hold <- dat[dat$Treat.Rep==callID,]</pre>
```

```
hold <- hold[!is.na(hold$MC_cellspmL),]</pre>
         prey <- hold$Prey_cellspmL</pre>
         MC <- hold$MC_cellspmL</pre>
        MC_init <- MC[1]</pre>
         graz <- growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$g</pre>
         fcn <- graz*prey
         for(j in 1:length(hold)[1]){if(is.nan(fcn[j])){fcn[j]<-0}}</pre>
        growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$TotPreyCons <- trapz(hold$ExptDay,fcn)</pre>
        growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$MC_init <- MC_init</pre>
    }
}
growth$PreyperMC <- growth$TotPreyCons/growth$ic</pre>
# photosynthesis contributions
growth$chl.loss.rate <- NaN</pre>
growth$plastid.loss.rate <- NaN</pre>
growth$FvFm.decline <- NaN</pre>
growth$chl.decline <- NaN</pre>
growth$FvFm.pctdecline <- NaN</pre>
growth$chl.pctdecline <- NaN</pre>
growth$PI.perchl <- NaN</pre>
growth$Cfixforchl <- NaN
growth$chl.res.time <- NaN</pre>
growth$C.perchl <- NaN</pre>
growth$C.perprey <- NaN</pre>
growth$C.fromprey <- NaN</pre>
growth$C.fixed <- NaN</pre>
growth$C.fixed2 <- NaN</pre>
IDs <- unique(growth$Treat.Rep)</pre>
times <-c(0,1,2,4,6,8,10,12,14)
tsteps <- 5 # number of timesteps to use
for(i in 1:length(IDs)){
    # Choose the dataset
    callID <- IDs[i]</pre>
    hold <- dat[dat$Treat.Rep==callID,]</pre>
    # Determine rate of chlorophyll loss over first week
    chls <- log(hold$chl_p_cell)</pre>
    lm1 <- lm(chls[1:tsteps]~times[1:tsteps])</pre>
    if(hold$Prey[1] == "CM"){
                                   lm1 <- lm(chls[2:tsteps]~times[2:tsteps])</pre>
    if(hold$Light[1]==10&hold$Rep[1]=='B'){ lm1 <- lm(chls[1:4]~times[1:4])
                                                                                           }}
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$chl.loss.rate <- summary(lm1)$coefficients[2,1]</pre>
    # Determine rate of plastid loss over first 48 hrs
    plastids <- log(hold$PlastidCount)</pre>
    lm2 <- lm(plastids[1:3]~times[1:3])</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$plastid.loss.rate <- summary(lm2)$coefficients[2,1]</pre>
```

```
# Determine overall decline in Fv/Fm
    FvFm.init <- hold$FvFm[1]</pre>
    FvFm.min <- min(hold$FvFm,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$FvFm.decline <- FvFm.init-FvFm.min
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$FvFm.pctdecline <- (FvFm.init-FvFm.min)/FvFm.init
    # Determine overall decline in chl-a
    chla.init <- hold$chl p cell[1]</pre>
    chla.min <- min(hold$chl_p_cell,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$chl.decline <- chla.init-chla.min</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$chl.pctdecline <- (chla.init-chla.min)/chla.init</pre>
    # Chlorophyll residence time
    growth [growth $Treat.Rep==callID,] $chl.res.time = -1/(growth $Treat.Rep==callID,) $chl.loss.rat
    # Carbon fixed during that residence time
    PIs <- hold$PI_chl
    PI.mean <- mean(PIs[1:tsteps],na.rm=TRUE)
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$PI.perchl <- PI.mean</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.perchl <- PI.mean*growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$chl.res.tim
    # Carbon fixed per prey cell
    preychl <- mean(crypto.max[crypto.max$Prey==hold$Prey[1]&crypto.max$Light==hold$Light[1],]$chl,na.rr
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.perprey <- preychl*growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.perchl</pre>
    # Carbon fixed from all prey across the experiment
    preycons <- mean(growth$Fed=='Y'&growth$Prey==hold$Prey[1]&growth$Light==hold$Light[1],]$Pre</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.fromprey <- preycons*growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.perpre
    # Carbon fixed, calculated as integral of chl-a/cell * PI_chl
    hold <- hold[!is.na(hold$PI_cell),]</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.fixed <- trapz(hold$ExptDay,hold$chl_p_cell*hold$PI_chl*12) # m
    # Carbon fixed, calculated as integral of chl-a/mL * PI_chl divided by initial cells
    hold <- hold[!is.na(hold$chl_p_mL),]</pre>
    growth[growth$Treat.Rep==callID,]$C.fixed2 <- trapz(hold$ExptDay,hold$PI_chl*12*hold$chl_p_mL)/hold
}
growth$deltaCfixed <- NaN</pre>
for(i in 1:dim(growth[growth$Fed=='Y',])[1]){
  growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$deltaCfixed[i] <- growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$C.fixed2[i]-growth[growth$Fed=='N
```

## Visualizing Data

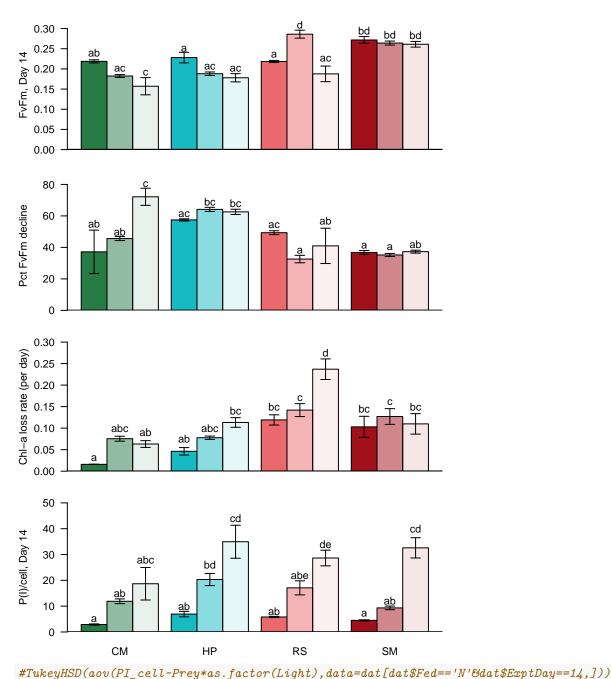
Figure 1: Loss of photosynthetic capacity in starved cultures

```
par(mar=c(2,4,0.5,0.5),mfrow=c(4,1))
xcoords <- c(1,2,3,4.5,5.5,6.5,8,9,10,11.5,12.5,13.5)
```

```
# FvFm at day 14
bargraph.CI(Prey,FvFm,group=Light,data=dat[dat$Fed=='N'&dat$ExptDay==14,],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,la#TukeyHSD(aov(FvFm-Prey*as.factor(Light),data=dat[dat$Fed=='N'&dat$ExptDay==14,]))

# decline in FvFm
#bargraph.CI(Prey,FvFm.decline,group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='N',],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,labargraph.CI(Prey,100*FvFm.pctdecline,group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='N',],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,labargraph.CI(Prey,nov*FvFm.pctdecline,group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='N',]))

# pigment decay rate
bargraph.CI(Prey,-1*(chl.loss.rate),group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='N',],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.05,laward=10.0
```



#Takeyh5D(aov(P1\_Cett~Prey\*as.jactor(Light),aata-aat[aat\$rea-- N &aat\$ExptDay--14,]))

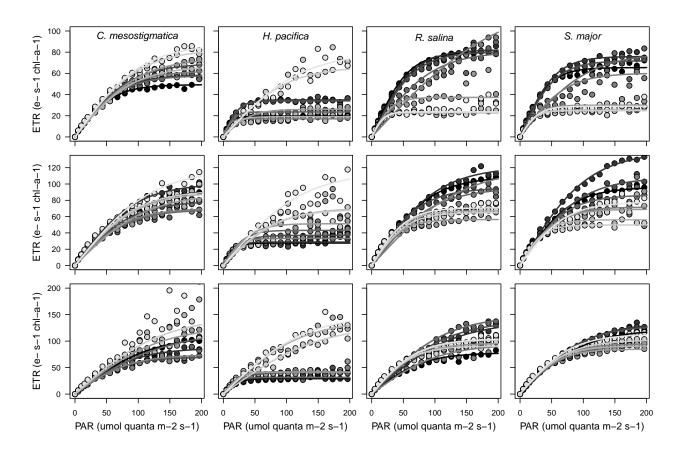
# Even after 14 days of starvation, M. chamaeleon acclimated to all four types showed sustained photosy

Supplementary Figure: PE curves over time, by prey and light level, measured in electron transport per chlorophyll-a

```
# Note: this is in electron transport rate (electrons per s per chl-a)
# To convert to C, multiply by *0.06332817

pe.summ <- summarySE(data=pe,'ETR',groupvars=c('Prey','Light','Fed','ExptDay','PAR'),na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
preychoice_set <- c('CM','HP','RS','SM')</pre>
lightchoice set <-c(10,50,100)
ymax_set <- c(100, 130, 200)
days <- unique(pe.summ$ExptDay)</pre>
bgvec <- rev(c('gray90','gray80','gray70','gray60','gray50','gray40','gray30','gray20','black'))</pre>
par(mar=c(1,1,0.5,0.5))
layout(matrix(c(rep(c(13,1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,4,4,4),3),rep(c(13,5,5,5,6,6,6,7,7,7,8,8,8),3),rep(c(13,9,9,
## Warning in matrix(c(rep(c(13, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4), 3),
## rep(c(13, : data length [133] is not a sub-multiple or multiple of the
## number of rows [10]
for(lightctr in 1:length(lightchoice_set)){
    lightchoice <- lightchoice_set[lightctr]</pre>
    ymaxchoice <- ymax_set[lightctr]</pre>
for(preyctr in 1:length(preychoice_set)){
  preychoice = preychoice_set[preyctr]
hold <- pe.summ [pe.summ Prey==preychoice pe.summ Light==lightchoice pe.summ Fed=='N',]
plot(hold$PAR,hold$ETR,bg=bgvec[as.factor(hold$ExptDay)],pch=21,cex=1.5,xlab='',ylab='',las=1,ylim=c(0,
Iset \leftarrow seq(from = 0, to = 200,length.out=1000)
for(i in 1:length(days)){
  Pmax <- mean(dat[dat$Prey==preychoice&dat$Light==lightchoice&dat$Fed=='N'&dat$ExptDay==days[i],]$Pmax
  alpha <- mean(dat[dat$Prey==preychoice&dat$Light==lightchoice&dat$Fed=='N'&dat$ExptDay==days[i],]$a)
  # Curves were fit with the Jassby & Platt hyperbolic tangent function:
  \# ETR = P * tanh(a * PAR / P)
  ETRset <- Pmax*tanh(alpha*Iset/Pmax)</pre>
  lines(Iset,ETRset,col=bgvec[i],lwd=2)
if(lightctr==3){mtext('PAR (umol quanta m-2 s-1)', side=1, line=2.5, cex=0.8)}
if(preyctr==1){mtext('ETR (e- s-1 chl-a-1)', side=2, line=3, cex=0.8)}
if(lightctr==1){
  if(preyctr==1){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('C. mesostigmatica'))), side=3,line=-1.75,cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==2){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('H. pacifica'))), side=3, line=-1.75, cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==3){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('R. salina'))), side=3,line=-1.75,cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==4){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('S. major'))), side=3, line=-1.75, cex=.8)}
}
 }}
```



Supplementary Figure: PE curves over time, by prey and light level, measured in carbon fixation per cell

```
dat$Treat.Rep.Day <- paste(dat$Treat.Rep,dat$ExptDay,sep='.')</pre>
pe$Treat.Rep.Day <- paste(pe$MCstrain,pe$Prey,pe$Light,pe$Fed,pe$Rep,pe$ExptDay,sep='.')
pe$chl <- dat$corr_chl_p_cell[match(pe$Treat.Rep.Day,dat$Treat.Rep.Day)]</pre>
pe$ETR.cell <- pe$ETR.C*as.numeric(as.character(pe$chl))</pre>
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
pe.summ <- summarySE(data=pe, 'ETR.cell', groupvars=c('Prey', 'Light', 'Fed', 'ExptDay', 'PAR'), na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
preychoice_set <- c('CM','HP','RS','SM')</pre>
lightchoice_set <-c(10,50,100)
ymax_set <- c(160, 160, 160)
days <- unique(pe.summ$ExptDay)</pre>
bgvec <- rev(c('gray90','gray80','gray70','gray60','gray50','gray40','gray30','gray20','black'))</pre>
par(mar=c(1,1,0.5,0.5))
layout(matrix(c(rep(c(13,1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,4,4,4),3),rep(c(13,5,5,5,6,6,6,7,7,7,8,8,8),3),rep(c(13,9,9,
## Warning in matrix(c(rep(c(13, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4), 3),
## rep(c(13, : data length [133] is not a sub-multiple or multiple of the
## number of rows [10]
```

```
for(lightctr in 1:length(lightchoice_set)){
    lightchoice <- lightchoice_set[lightctr]</pre>
    ymaxchoice <- ymax_set[lightctr]</pre>
for(preyctr in 1:length(preychoice_set)){
  preychoice = preychoice_set[preyctr]
hold <- pe.summ {pe.summ $Prey == preychoice &pe.summ $Light == lightchoice &pe.summ $Fed == 'N',]
plot(hold$PAR,hold$ETR.cell,bg=bgvec[as.factor(hold$ExptDay)],pch=21,cex=1.5,xlab='',ylab='',las=1,ylim
Iset \leftarrow seq(from = 0, to = 200,length.out=1000)
for(i in 1:length(days)){
  Pmax <- mean(dat[dat$Prey==preychoice&dat$Light==lightchoice&dat$Fed=='\\'&dat$ExptDay==days[i],]$Pmax
  alpha <- mean(dat[dat$Prey==preychoice&dat$Light==lightchoice&dat$Fed=='N'&dat$ExptDay==days[i],]$a)*
  # Curves were fit with the Jassby & Platt hyperbolic tangent function:
  \# ETR = P * tanh(a * PAR / P)
  ETRset <- Pmax*tanh(alpha*Iset/Pmax)</pre>
  lines(Iset,ETRset,col=bgvec[i],lwd=2)
if(lightctr==3){mtext('PAR (umol quanta m-2 s-1)', side=1, line=2.5, cex=0.8)}
if(preyctr==1){mtext('C fix (pg C cell-1 hr-1)', side=2, line=3, cex=0.8)}
if(lightctr==1){
  if(preyctr==1){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('C. mesostigmatica'))), side=3, line=-1.75, cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==2){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('H. pacifica'))),side=3,line=-1.75,cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==3){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('R. salina'))), side=3, line=-1.75, cex=.8)}
  if(preyctr==4){mtext(substitute(paste(italic('S. major'))), side=3, line=-1.75, cex=.8)}
}
  }}
## Warning in mean(as.numeric(as.character(dat[dat$Prey == preychoice & dat
## $Light == : NAs introduced by coercion
## Warning in mean(as.numeric(as.character(dat[dat$Prey == preychoice & dat
## $Light == : NAs introduced by coercion
```

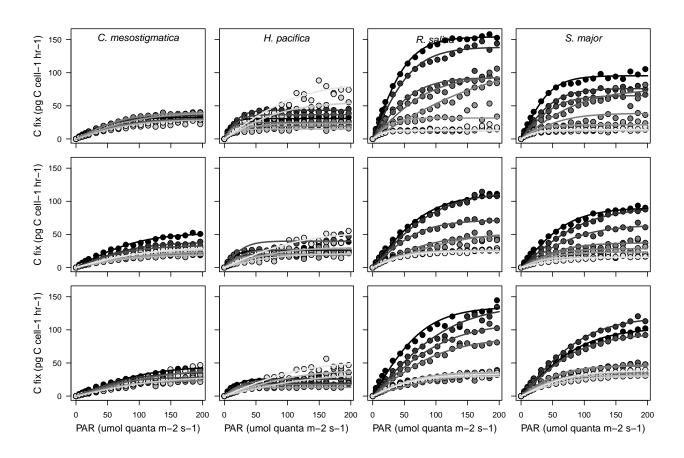
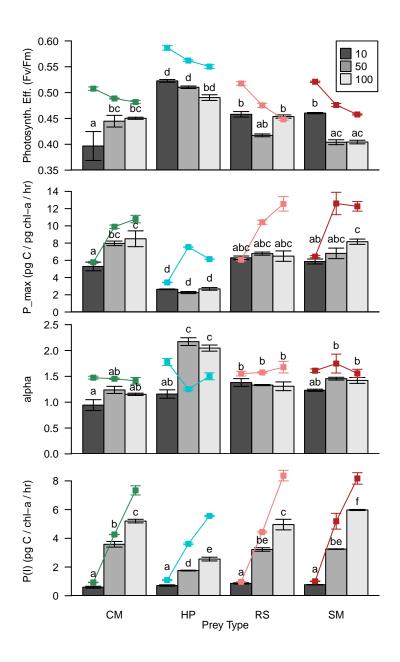


Figure 2: Maximum photosynthetic performance

```
#quartz(height=6.65, width=4)
xcoords \leftarrow c(1,2,3,4.5,5.5,6.5,8,9,10,11.5,12.5,13.5)
layout(matrix(c(1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5)))
par(mar=c(.5,4,0.5,2))
# Panel A: Fv/Fm
bargraph.CI(Prey,FvFm,group=as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],ylim=c(0.35,0.6),las=1,space
#TukeyHSD(aov(FvFm~as.factor(Light)*Prey,data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]))
# Panel B: P_max per chl
bargraph.CI(Prey, Pmax_chl, group=as.factor(Light), data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',], ylim=c(0,15), las=1, space
#TukeyHSD(aov(Pmax_chl~Prey*as.factor(Light),data=MC.max$Fed=='Y',]))
# Panel C: alpha
bargraph.CI(Prey,a,group=as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],ylim=c(0,2.5),las=1,space=c(0,0
#TukeyHSD(aov(a~Prey*as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]))
# Panel D: P(I) per chl
bargraph.CI(Prey, PI_chl, group=as.factor(Light), data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],las=1,ylim=c(0,9),space=c(
\#Tukey HSD (aov (PI\_chl \sim Prey*as.factor(Light), data=MC.max \#Fed=='Y',]))
```



Supplementary Figure: Relative photosynthetic capacity (compared to prey)

```
preytypes <- c('CM','HP','RS','SM'); ptcex <- 1.5
#quartz(width=6.28,height=5.44)
par(mar=c(4,4,0.2,1),mfrow=c(2,2))

plot(MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]$Light,MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]$relFvFm,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$rela,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]$rela,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]$rela,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed=='Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max]Fed="Y',]$relpmax_chl,pch=21,bg= preycolvec[MC.max
```

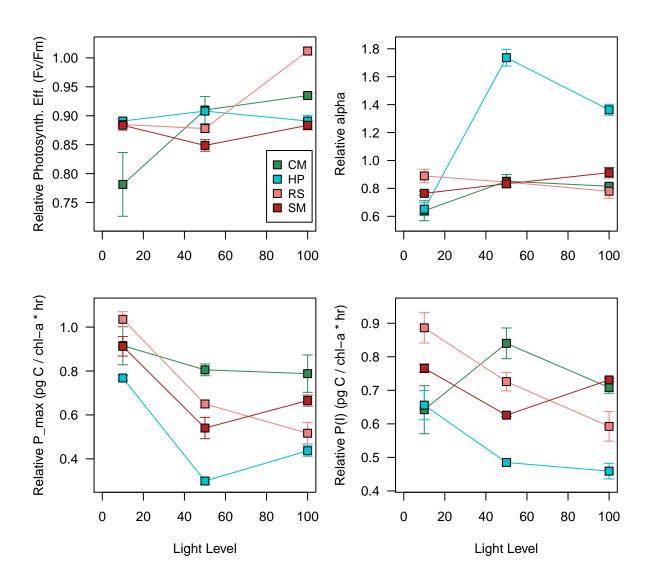


Figure 3: Per-cell plastids, pigment, and C fixation

```
#quartz(height=4.6,width=4.65)
xcoords <- c(1,2,3,4.5,5.5,6.5,8,9,10,11.5,12.5,13.5)
par(mar=c(0.5,4,0.5,4))
layout(matrix(c(1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,4)))
bargraph.CI(Prey,plastids,group=Light,data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],legend=FALSE,x.leg=1,y.leg=15,ylim=
#TukeyHSD(aov(plastids-as.factor(Light)*Prey,data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]))

# chl-a per cell
bargraph.CI(Prey,chl,group=as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],las=1,ylim=c(0,60),space=c(0,legend(x = 0.25, y = 55, legend=c('10','50','100'), pch=22,pt.cex=2.5,pt.bg=c('gray30','gray60','gray90)
#TukeyHSD(aov(chl-Prey*as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',]))

# P(I) per cell
```

```
bargraph.CI(Prey,PI_cell,group=as.factor(Light),data=MC.max[MC.max$Fed=='Y',],las=1,ylim=c(0,170),space:mtext('Prey P(I) (pg C / crypto / hr) ',side=4,line=2,cex=0.7); text(xcoords,c(18,108,118,24,43,43,45,98))
```

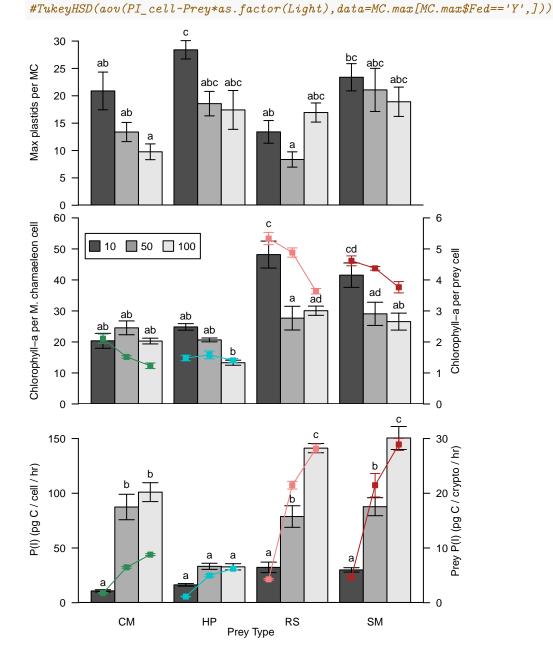


Figure 4: Growth rate and extent

```
growth.summ<-summarySE(data=growth,measurevar='muMC',groupvars=c('Prey','Light','Fed'))
growth$Prey.Light <- paste(growth$Prey,growth$Light,sep='.')
prey.growth.summ <- summarySE(data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],measurevar='muPreyCtrl',groupvars=c('Prey',
xcoords <- c(1.2,3.4,5.6)
xcoords2 <- c(.7,1.7,2.9,3.9,5.1,6.1)</pre>
```

```
#quartz(height=3.5, width=7.5)
par(mar=c(1,1,0.5,0.5))
layout(matrix(c(11,1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,4,4,4,9,9,9,9,9,10,5,5,5,6,6,6,7,7,7,8,8,8,9,9,9,9,9)),nrow=2,n
# Column 1: Growth Rate
ymax <- 1.2; ymin <- -0.1; bargraph.CI(Light, muMC, group=Fed, data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM',],las=1,legen
bargraph.CI(Light, muMC, group=Fed, data=growth [growth$Prey=='HP',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('Starved'
bargraph.CI(Light,muMC,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('Starved'
bargraph.CI(Light,muMC,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('Starved'
# Row 2: growth extent
xlabelstr <- '10uE</pre>
                            50uE
                                       100uE'
ymax <- 12.4; ymin <- 0; bargraph.CI(Light,relincrease,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM',],las=1,</pre>
## Warning in arrows(xvals[, i], if (lc) CI.L[, i] else mn.data[, i],
## xvals[, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
bargraph.CI(Light,relincrease,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='HP',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('S
bargraph.CI(Light, relincrease, group=Fed, data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('
bargraph.CI(Light, relincrease, group=Fed, data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('
par(mar=c(4,5,0.1,0.1))
ptcex <- 2
# First panel: growth rate vs. growth extent
lm.all <- lm(growth$relincrease~growth$muMC); summary(lm.all) #signif.; F-stat = 86.4, p-val = 7.616e-1.
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = growth$relincrease ~ growth$muMC)
##
## Residuals:
                10 Median
                                       Max
## -3.8268 -1.0467 -0.4266 1.0790 5.4003
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                            0.4529
                                     0.391
                                              0.697
## (Intercept)
                 0.1771
## growth$muMC 13.0391
                            1.4028
                                     9.295 7.62e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.892 on 70 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.5524, Adjusted R-squared: 0.546
## F-statistic: 86.4 on 1 and 70 DF, p-value: 7.616e-14
```

```
lm.RS <- lm(relincrease~muMC,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS',]); summary(lm.RS) #signif.; F-stat = 39.13,
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ muMC, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
       "RS", ])
##
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
      Min
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -3.1669 -1.3449 0.3205 1.3619 3.3652
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1.942
                            1.262 -1.539
                                             0.143
                21.457
                            3.430
                                   6.255 1.15e-05 ***
## muMC
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.951 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7098, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6916
## F-statistic: 39.13 on 1 and 16 DF, p-value: 1.148e-05
lm.SM <- lm(relincrease~muMC,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM',]); summary(lm.SM) #signif.; F-stat = 36.33,</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ muMC, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
##
       "SM", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
                               3Q
      Min
                                      Max
## -2.3789 -0.6495 -0.1635 0.4765 2.4325
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) -0.1947
                           0.7310 -0.266
                                             0.793
                           2.2061 6.028 1.76e-05 ***
## muMC
               13.2977
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.194 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6943, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6752
## F-statistic: 36.33 on 1 and 16 DF, p-value: 1.758e-05
lm.CM <- lm(relincrease~muMC,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM',]); summary(lm.CM) #signif.; F-stat = 138.7,
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ muMC, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
##
       "CM", ])
##
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
                               3Q
## -1.7871 -0.4654 -0.2081 0.5969 2.0592
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                  0.9255
                              0.3480
                                       2.659
## muMC
                 16.1727
                              1.3733 11.777 2.7e-09 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.054 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8966, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8901
## F-statistic: 138.7 on 1 and 16 DF, p-value: 2.7e-09
lm.HP <- lm(relincrease~muMC,data=growth[growth$Prey=='HP',]); summary(lm.HP) #signif.; F-stat = 45.33,
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ muMC, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
##
## Residuals:
##
        Min
                   1Q
                        Median
                                      3Q
                                               Max
## -0.82467 -0.28724 0.00287 0.15622 1.06984
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                  0.5010
                              0.2923
                                       1.714
                                                 0.106
                  5.9977
                              0.8908
                                       6.733 4.81e-06 ***
## muMC
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.5175 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7391, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7228
## F-statistic: 45.33 on 1 and 16 DF, p-value: 4.81e-06
plot(growth$muMC,growth$relincrease,pch=c(21,22,24)[as.factor(growth$Light)],bg=c(CMcol,HPcol,RScol,SMc
## Warning in arrows(C.summ[, 5], I.summ[, 5] + I.summ$se, C.summ[, 5],
## I.summ[, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
\#legend(x = -0.15, y = 12, legend = c('0 uE', '50 uE', '100 uE', 'CM', 'HP', "RS", "SM"), cex=ptcex, pt.cex=1.5
                                                      Storeatula major
                                                                       ● 10uE
■ 50uE
0.1 ga
                                                                              O HP
8.0 🧸
                                                                       ▲ 100uE
                                                                    10
                                                                         Starved
9.0 ga
                                                                 Growth Extent (fold increase)
                                                                       Fed
0.4
0.4
 0.2
     ■ Starved
□ Fed
  10
```

Growth Rate (per day)

Figure 5: Heterotrophic contributions to growth

```
\#layout(matrix(c(1,1,1,2,2,2,8,3,3,3,4,4,4,7,5,5,5,6,6,6,9),nrow=(6*3+3),ncol=1))
layout(matrix(c(1,1,1,2,2,3,3,3,4,4),nrow=2,ncol=5,byrow=TRUE))
xcoords \leftarrow c(1,2,3,4.5,5.5,6.5,8,9,10,11.5,12.5,13.5)
# ingestion rate
par(mar=c(2,4,0.5,0.5))
bargraph.CI(Prey,ingest_2,group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],legend=FALSE,x.leg=1,y.leg=15,ylim=
par(mar=c(4,4,1,0.5))
# SECOND PLOT: ingestion rate vs growth rate
lm.all <- lm(growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$muMC~growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$ingest_2); summary(lm.all) #signif.
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = growth[growth$Fed == "Y", ]$muMC ~ growth[growth$Fed ==
##
       "Y", ]$ingest 2)
##
## Residuals:
##
                      Median
                                            Max
       Min
                  1Q
                                    30
## -0.27035 -0.04367 0.01011 0.07994 0.16933
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                   0.042546
                                                              6.263 3.93e-07
                                        0.266463
## growth[growth$Fed == "Y", ]$ingest_2 0.017805
                                                   0.005259
                                                              3.386
                                                                      0.0018
## (Intercept)
## growth[growth$Fed == "Y", ]$ingest_2 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1089 on 34 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2522, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2302
## F-statistic: 11.46 on 1 and 34 DF, p-value: 0.001805
lm.RS <- lm(muMC~ingest_2,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.RS) #signif.; F-
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = muMC ~ ingest_2, data = growth[growth$Prey == "RS" &
       growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
##
## Residuals:
                    1Q
                          Median
                                                 Max
## -0.085170 -0.056651 0.008239 0.059667 0.068218
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.459887
                          0.081843
                                    5.619 0.0008 ***
```

```
## ingest 2
              0.000672 0.009708
                                   0.069
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.06338 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.000684, Adjusted R-squared: -0.1421
## F-statistic: 0.004791 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.9468
lm.SM <- lm(muMC~ingest 2,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.SM) #signif.; F-
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = muMC ~ ingest_2, data = growth[growth$Prey == "SM" &
      growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
## -0.07256 -0.05838 0.00850 0.05436 0.08521
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.189548
                         0.067162
                                    2.822
                                            0.0257 *
## ingest 2
              0.020717
                         0.006088
                                    3.403
                                            0.0114 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.06686 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6233, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5694
## F-statistic: 11.58 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.0114
lm.CM <- lm(muMC~ingest_2,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.CM) #signif.; F-
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = muMC ~ ingest_2, data = growth[growth$Prey == "CM" &
       growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
                     Median
       Min
                 1Q
                                   3Q
## -0.21576 -0.15231 0.01321 0.11083 0.16924
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.18688
                          0.11165
                                    1.674
                                             0.138
                                             0.254
## ingest_2
               0.02215
                          0.01782
                                    1.243
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1578 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1808, Adjusted R-squared: 0.06382
## F-statistic: 1.545 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.2538
lm.HP <- lm(muMC~ingest_2,data=growth[growth$Prey=='HP'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.HP) #signif.; F-
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = muMC ~ ingest_2, data = growth[growth$Prey == "HP" &
      growth$Fed == "Y", ])
```

```
##
## Residuals:
##
                    1Q
                         Median
## -0.094714 -0.028945 0.006322 0.040034 0.071321
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                     1.911 0.09763 .
## (Intercept) 0.12162
                           0.06364
## ingest_2
                0.05503
                           0.01166
                                     4.720 0.00216 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.0593 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7609, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7267
## F-statistic: 22.27 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.002159
plot(growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$ingest_2,growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]$muMC,las=1,pch=c(21,22,24)[as.factor(gr
C.summ <- summarySE(data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],measurevar='muMC',groupvars=c('Light','Prey')); I.sum</pre>
legend(13.1,0.29,legend=c('10uE','50uE','100uE'),pch=c(21,22,24),pt.cex=ptcex,pt.bg='black',col='black'
# linear scale: prey per initial MC
par(mar=c(2,4,0.5,0.5))
bargraph.CI(Prey, (PreyperMC), group=Light, data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,name
# FOURTH PLOT: total ingestion vs growth extent
par(mar=c(4,4,1,0.5))
growth.y <- growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]</pre>
lm.all <- lm(growth.y$relincrease~log(growth.y$PreyperMC)); summary(lm.all) \#siqnif.; F-stat = 8.4, p-v
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = growth.y$relincrease ~ log(growth.y$PreyperMC))
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                1Q Median
                                30
                                       Max
## -3.4740 -1.2625 -0.4977 0.6485 6.5826
##
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                        1.7857 0.374 0.71047
## (Intercept)
                             0.6685
                                                 2.898 0.00652 **
## log(growth.y$PreyperMC)
                             1.4408
                                        0.4971
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.511 on 34 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1981, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1745
## F-statistic: 8.4 on 1 and 34 DF, p-value: 0.006525
```

```
lm.RS.f <- lm(relincrease~log(PreyperMC),data=growth.y[growth.y$Prey=='RS'&growth.y$Fed=='Y',]); summar</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ log(PreyperMC), data = growth.y[growth.y$Prey ==
       "RS" & growth.y$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                30
                                        Max
## -4.0784 -1.4995 -0.8877 2.9664 4.1790
##
## Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                    -9.476
                               11.599 -0.817
                                                  0.441
                     5.606
                                         1.493
## log(PreyperMC)
                                3.754
                                                  0.179
##
## Residual standard error: 3.016 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2416, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1333
## F-statistic: 2.23 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.179
lm.SM.f <- lm(relincrease~log(PreyperMC),data=growth.y[growth.y$Prey=='SM'&growth.y$Fed=='Y',]); summar</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ log(PreyperMC), data = growth.y[growth.y$Prey ==
       "SM" & growth.y$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                  1Q
                      Median
                                    3Q
                                             Max
## -1.45464 -0.81082 0.05431 0.65520 1.45024
##
## Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                     1.056
                                4.534
                                         0.233
                                                  0.823
                     1.380
                                1.332
                                         1.036
                                                  0.335
## log(PreyperMC)
##
## Residual standard error: 1.1 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.133, Adjusted R-squared: 0.009104
## F-statistic: 1.073 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.3346
lm.CM.f <- lm(relincrease~log(PreyperMC),data=growth.y[growth.y$Prey=='CM'&growth.y$Fed=='Y',]); summar</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ log(PreyperMC), data = growth.y[growth.y$Prey ==
##
       "CM" & growth.y$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                  1Q
                       Median
                                    3Q
                                             Max
## -0.96250 -0.71021 -0.18499 -0.08223 1.92060
##
## Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                   -4.5418
                               1.6693 -2.721 0.029730 *
## log(PreyperMC)
                    2.3742
                               0.3597
                                        6.601 0.000304 ***
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.158 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8616, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8418
## F-statistic: 43.57 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.0003041
lm.HP.f <- lm(relincrease~log(PreyperMC),data=growth.y[growth.y$Prey=='HP'&growth.y$Fed=='Y',]); summar</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ log(PreyperMC), data = growth.y[growth.y$Prey ==
      "HP" & growth.y$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
## -0.8070 -0.2609 -0.0068 0.2690 0.7411
##
## Coefficients:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
                  9.4956
                            2.5353 3.745 0.00721 **
## (Intercept)
                              0.8479 -2.528 0.03936 *
## log(PreyperMC) -2.1434
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.5596 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.4772, Adjusted R-squared: 0.4025
## F-statistic: 6.39 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.03936
plot(log(as.numeric(as.character(growth.y$PreyperMC))),growth.y$relincrease,pch=c(21,22,24)[as.factor(g
```

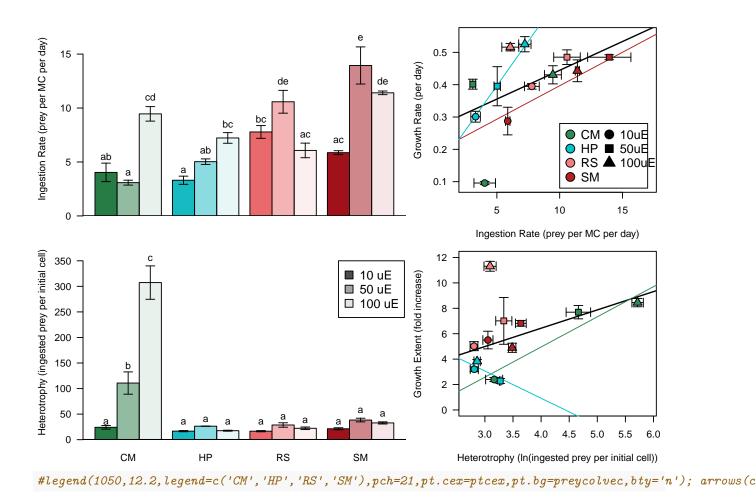


Figure 6: Photosynthetic contributions to growth

```
layout(matrix(c(8,1,2,3,4,rep(7,3),9,5,5,5,rep(7,3),10,6,6,6,6,rep(7,3)),nrow=3,ncol=8,byrow=TRUE));
growth$C.fixed3 <- growth$C.fixed2/1000 # convert from pg to ng
growth$C.per.prey <- growth$C.fixed2/growth$TotPreyCons

xcoords <- c(1.2,3.4,5.6)
xcoords2 <- c(.7,1.7,2.9,3.9,5.1,6.1)
#quartz(height=3.5,width=7.5)
par(mar=c(1,1,0.5,0.5))
#layout(matrix(c(7,1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,4,4,4,rep(6,6),8,rep(5,3*4),rep(6,6)),nrow=2,ncol=19,byrow=TRUE))
# Row 1: Photosynthate
ymax <- 50; ymin <- 0; bargraph.CI(Light,C.fixed3,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM',],las=1,legend=FALSE,leg.lab=c('Starbargraph.CI(Light,C.fixed3,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS',],las=1,legend=FALSE,ylim=c(ymin,yma)</pre>
```

```
bargraph.CI(Light,C.fixed3,group=Fed,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM',],las=1,legend=TRUE,leg.lab=c('Starv
# Second row: fold difference
xcoords \leftarrow c(1,2,3,4.5,5.5,6.5,8,9,10,11.5,12.5,13.5)
bargraph.CI(Prey,C.fixed2/abs(deltaCfixed-C.fixed2),group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],legend=FA
\#TukeyHSD(aov(C.fixed2/abs(deltaCfixed-C.fixed2) \sim as.factor(Light) *Prey, data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]))
# Third row: Carbon fixed per prey ingested
bargraph.CI(Prey,C.per.prey,group=Light,data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',],legend=FALSE,err.width=0.05,las=3
#TukeyHSD(aov(C.per.prey~as.factor(Light)*Prey,data=growth[growth$Fed=='Y',]))
# FOURTH PLOT: total photosynthate vs growth extent
par(mar=c(4,5,.5,0.5))
lm.all <- lm(growth$relincrease~growth$C.fixed3); summary(lm.all) #signif.; F-stat = 363.6, p-val = < 2
## Call:
## lm(formula = growth$relincrease ~ growth$C.fixed3)
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                10 Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -1.7400 -0.7034 -0.2552 0.6855 3.4925
##
## Coefficients:
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                               0.18230
                                        8.024 1.65e-11 ***
                    1.46273
## (Intercept)
## growth$C.fixed3 0.19933
                               0.01041 19.152 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.132 on 70 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8397, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8374
## F-statistic: 366.8 on 1 and 70 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
lm.RS.f <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.RS.f) #
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
       "RS" & growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
##
## Residuals:
                  1Q
                      Median
## -1.58623 -0.24859 0.08797 0.55830 1.53320
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                          0.75984
                                   3.414 0.011225 *
## (Intercept) 2.59415
```

```
## C.fixed3
               0.20795
                          0.02661 7.814 0.000106 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.111 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8972, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8825
## F-statistic: 61.06 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.0001059
lm.RS.n <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='RS'&growth$Fed=='N',]); summary(lm.RS.n) #
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
      "RS" & growth$Fed == "N", ])
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                    Median
                                   3Q
## -0.60262 -0.35354 -0.06898 0.27792 0.72256
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19688
                          0.25227
                                   4.744 0.0021 **
## C.fixed3
               0.17056
                          0.01769
                                    9.640 2.72e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4955 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9299, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9199
## F-statistic: 92.92 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 2.724e-05
lm.SM.f <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.SM.f) #
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
      "SM" & growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                    Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1.40307 -1.20669 0.05384 0.96935 1.36544
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 5.36265
                          0.95182 5.634 0.000787 ***
## C.fixed3
              0.02059
                          0.04768 0.432 0.678818
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.166 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.02595,
                                  Adjusted R-squared: -0.1132
## F-statistic: 0.1865 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.6788
lm.SM.n <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM'&growth$Fed=='N',]); summary(lm.SM.n) #
##
```

## Call:

```
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
##
       "SM" & growth$Fed == "N", ])
##
## Residuals:
                 1Q
                     Median
## -0.62041 -0.35385 -0.01644 0.24170 0.87923
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.70731
                          0.31843
                                     5.362 0.00105 **
## C.fixed3
               0.04822
                           0.04356
                                    1.107 0.30491
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.5083 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.149, Adjusted R-squared: 0.02739
## F-statistic: 1.225 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.3049
lm.CM.f <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.CM.f) #</pre>
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
       "CM" & growth$Fed == "Y", ])
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
## -0.55407 -0.29453 0.04931 0.17498 0.76372
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 2.245605
                         0.241095
                                   9.314 3.41e-05 ***
                         0.007878 19.832 2.07e-07 ***
## C.fixed3
              0.156242
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4114 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9825, Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 393.3 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 2.072e-07
lm.CM.n <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='CM'&growth$Fed=='N',]); summary(lm.CM.n) #
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
       "CM" & growth$Fed == "N", ])
##
## Residuals:
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -0.5348 -0.5008 0.1913 0.2208 0.5839
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                0.9822
                            0.3281
                                     2.994
                                            0.0201 *
                0.2358
                            0.1594
                                     1.480
## C.fixed3
                                            0.1825
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4506 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2383, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1294
## F-statistic: 2.19 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.1825
lm.HP.f <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='HP'&growth$Fed=='Y',]); summary(lm.HP.f) #</pre>
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
      "HP" & growth$Fed == "Y", ])
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
## -0.86859 -0.12767 -0.00792 0.28699 0.74476
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.65699
                          0.46685
                                    3.549 0.00935 **
                                    3.303 0.01307 *
## C.fixed3
               0.26614
                          0.08058
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4839 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6091, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5533
## F-statistic: 10.91 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.01307
lm.HP.n <- lm(relincrease~C.fixed3,data=growth[growth$Prey=='HP'&growth$Fed=='N',]); summary(lm.HP.n) #
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = relincrease ~ C.fixed3, data = growth[growth$Prey ==
##
       "HP" & growth$Fed == "N", ])
##
## Residuals:
                   10
                         Median
## -0.225199 -0.113317 0.005071 0.097854 0.232258
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                           0.1637
                                    7.035 0.000205 ***
## (Intercept)
                1.1518
## C.fixed3
                0.1117
                           0.0533
                                    2.095 0.074397 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.1625 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3854, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2976
## F-statistic: 4.39 on 1 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.0744
plot(growth$C.fixed2/1000,growth$relincrease,pch=c(21,22)[growth$Fed],bg=preycolvec[growth$Prey],las=1,
## Warning in arrows(C.summ[, 5]/1000, I.summ[, 5] + I.summ$se, C.summ[, 5]/
## 1000, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
```

```
TukeyHSD(aov(C.fixed3~Fed*as.factor(Light),data=growth[growth$Prey=='SM',]))
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
        95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = C.fixed3 ~ Fed * as.factor(Light), data = growth[growth$Prey == "SM", ])
##
##
   $Fed
##
            diff
                       lwr
                                  upr p adj
   Y-N 12.03204 9.951656 14.11241
##
##
##
   $`as.factor(Light)`
##
                 diff
                              lwr
                                          upr
                                                   p adj
            9.852058
                       6.7322214 12.971895 0.0000061
   100-10 13.429425 10.3095887 16.549262 0.0000002
           3.577367 0.4575305 6.697204 0.0249375
##
   $`Fed:as.factor(Light)`
##
##
                         diff
                                        lwr
                                                   upr
                                                            p adj
                                -0.2728926 10.837081 0.0658299
## Y:10-N:10
                   5.2820940
## N:50-N:10
                   4.3741001
                                -1.1808865
                                             9.929087 0.1592640
## Y:50-N:10
                  20.6121102
                                15.0571236 26.167097 0.0000004
## N:100-N:10
                   8.7824715
                                 3.2274850 14.337458 0.0019704
## Y:100-N:10
                  23.3584733
                               17.8034867 28.913460 0.0000001
## N:50-Y:10
                  -0.9079939
                                -6.4629805
                                             4.646993 0.9926408
## Y:50-Y:10
                  15.3300162
                                 9.7750296 20.885003 0.0000094
## N:100-Y:10
                   3.5003776
                                -2.0546090
                                            9.055364 0.3407546
## Y:100-Y:10
                               12.5213927 23.631366 0.0000016
                  18.0763793
## Y:50-N:50
                  16.2380101
                                10.6830236 21.792997 0.0000051
## N:100-N:50
                   4.4083715
                                -1.1466151 9.963358 0.1542413
## Y:100-N:50
                  18.9843732
                                13.4293867 24.539360 0.0000009
                 -11.8296386 -17.3846252 -6.274652 0.0001313
## N:100-Y:50
## Y:100-Y:50
                   2.7463631
                                -2.8086235 8.301350 0.5786171
## Y:100-N:100
                  14.5760018
                                 9.0210152 20.130988 0.0000160
                      H. pacifica
                                                   S. maior
                                     R. salina
  50
                                                                12
                                                                    ● 10uE
■ 50uE
▲ 100uE
Starved
                                                                             O CM
                                                Fed
                                         þс
                                                                10
                                                                    StarvedFed
                                                             Growth Extent (fold increase)
  0
                                                                 8
Fold Increase in Phototrophy
  20
                                                    ■ 10 uE
  15
                                                                 6
                                                    ■ 50 uE
  10
                                                    □ 100 uE
  5
  0
 3.0
 2.5 -
2.0
1.5 -
0 1.0 -
                                                                          10
                                                                                  20
                                                                                         30
                                                                                                40
 0.5
                                                                   0
 0.0
                                                                            Phototrophy (ng C per initial cell)
```

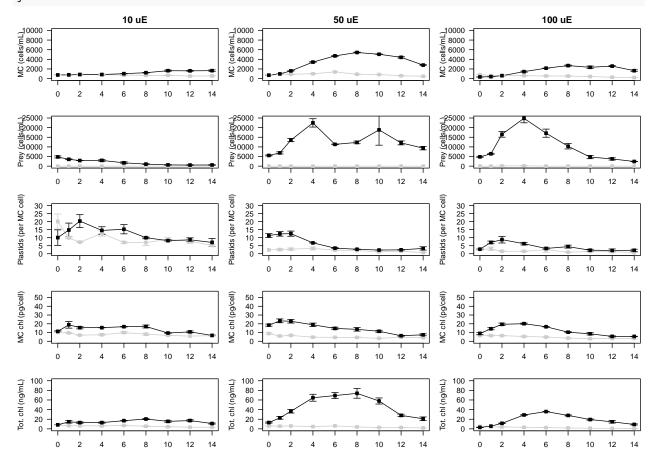
#### Supplementary Figures: Timeseries of cells and pigments

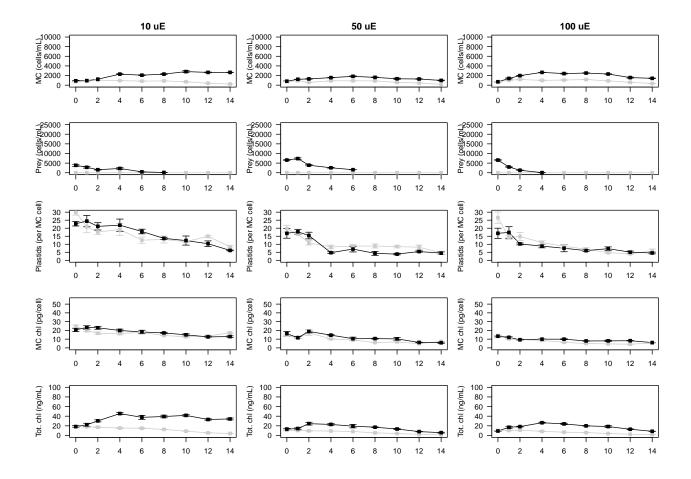
```
# Choose the data columns to use, their names, and their maxima
datcols <- c(8,9,30,dim(dat)[2]-2,dim(dat)[2]-1) # data columns to use. CHECK THIS CAREFULLY
ylabstrs <- c('MC (cells/mL)', 'Prey (cells/mL)', 'Plastids (per MC cell)', 'MC chl (pg/cell)', 'Tot. chl (
ymax <- c(10000, 25000, 30, 55, 100)
# We will partition data by light level
lightvec <- c(10,50,100)
titlestr <- paste(as.character(lightvec), 'uE'); titlestr <- rbind(titlestr,c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep('''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep('''',4))
# Iterate over different prey types
preyvec <- c('CM','HP','RS','SM')</pre>
preycolvec <- c(CMcol, HPcol, RScol, SMcol)</pre>
# Step 1: choose your prey type & subset data
for(k in 1:length(preyvec)){
# Step 1: Choose the prey and subset data accordingly
preychoice <- preyvec[k]</pre>
dat.hold2 <- dat[dat$Prey==preychoice,]</pre>
par(mar=c(2,4,2,1),mfcol=c(length(datcols),length(lightvec)))
# Note that we've used the argument "mfcol" instead of "mfrow." This ensures that the subsequent mega-p
for(j in 1:length(lightvec)){
# Step 2: Subset the data again for appropriate light level
dat.hold <- dat.hold2[dat.hold2$Light==lightvec[j],]</pre>
# Step 3: Create summary stats.
summ.MC<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="MC_cellspmL",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
summ.prey<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="Prey_cellspmL",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
summ.chl<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="chl_p_cell",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
summ.chl.p.mL <- summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar='chl_p_mL',groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
summ.Plastids<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="PlastidCount",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRU
# Step 4: Make all the plots
for(i in 1:length(datcols)){
# Create axes using raw data
plot(dat.hold\ExptDay, dat.hold[,datcols[i]], type='n', las=1, ylab=ylabstrs[i], xlab='', main=titlestr
if(i == 1){ summ.use <- summ.MC }; if(i == 2){ summ.use <- summ.prey }; if(i == 4){ summ.use <- summ.ch
# Plot lines connecting means
lines(summ.use[summ.use$Fed=='N',]$ExptDay,summ.use[summ.use$Fed=='N',][,4],col= Starvedcol); lines(sum
summ.use.Y <- summ.use[summ.use$Fed=="Y",]; summ.use.N <- summ.use[summ.use$Fed=="N",]</pre>
arrows(summ.use.Y$ExptDay,summ.use.Y[,4]+summ.use.Y$se,summ.use.Y$ExptDay,summ.use.Y[,4]-summ.use.Y$se,
```

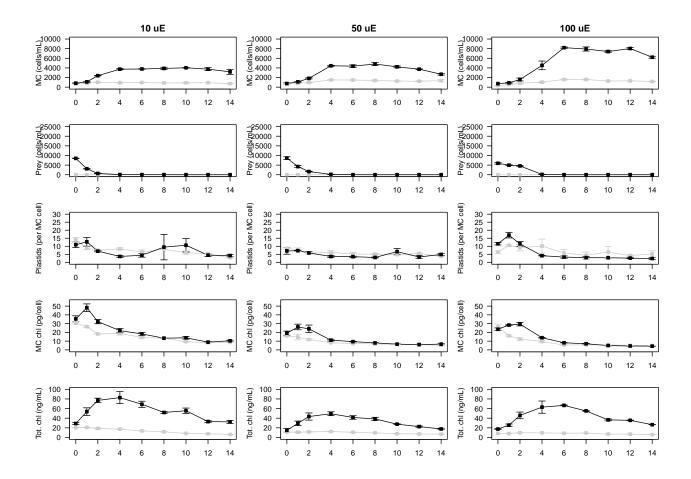
### # Plot means

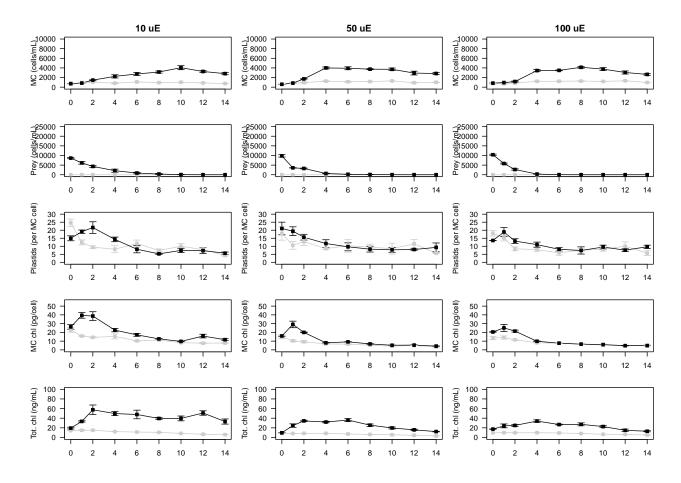
points(summ.use\$ExptDay,summ.use[,4],pch=22,col=c(Starvedcol,Fedcol)[summ.use\$Fed],bg=c(Starvedcol,Fedcol)

}} }









#### Supplementary Figures: Photophysiology timeseries

```
# Choose the data columns to use, their names, and their maxima
datcols <- c(12,21,dim(dat)[2]-4,dim(dat)[2]-3) # data columns to use. CHECK THIS CAREFULLY
ylabstrs <- c('Photosynth. Eff. (Fv/Fm)', 'ETR', 'PI_chl', 'PI_cell') # y-labels
ymax \leftarrow rbind(rep(0.6,3),c(20,80,150),c(2,5,10),c(30,100,150))
ymin < -c(0.1,0,0,0)
# We will partition data by light level
lightvec <-c(10,50,100)
titlestr <- paste(as.character(lightvec), 'uE'); titlestr <- rbind(titlestr,c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep('',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep('''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep('''',4)),c(rep(''',4)),c(rep('''',4)),c(rep('''',4)),c(rep
# Iterate over different prey types
preyvec <- c('CM','HP','RS','SM')</pre>
# Step 1: choose your prey type & subset data
for(k in 1:length(preyvec)){
# Step 1: Choose the prey and subset data accordingly
preychoice <- preyvec[k]</pre>
dat.hold2 <- dat[dat$Prey==preychoice,]</pre>
crypto.hold2 <- crypto.dat[crypto.dat$Prey==preychoice,]</pre>
```

```
par(mar=c(2,4,2,1),mfcol=c(length(datcols),length(lightvec)))
# Note that we've used the argument "mfcol" instead of "mfrow." This ensures that the subsequent mega-p
for(j in 1:length(lightvec)){
# Step 2: Subset the data again for appropriate light level
dat.hold <- dat.hold2[dat.hold2$Light==lightvec[j],]</pre>
crypto.hold <-crypto.hold2[crypto.hold2$Light==lightvec[j],]</pre>
# Step 3: Create summary stats.
summ.FvFm<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="FvFm",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE); crypto.F
summ.ETR <- summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar='ETR_I',groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE); crypto</pre>
summ.PIchl<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="PI_chl",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE); crypt</pre>
summ.PIcell<-summarySE(data=dat.hold,measurevar="PI_cell",groupvars=c("ExptDay",'Fed'),na.rm=TRUE); cry</pre>
# Step 4: Make all the plots
for(i in 1:length(datcols)){
# Create axes using raw data
plot(dat.hold$ExptDay, dat.hold[,datcols[i]], type='n', las=1, ylab=ylabstrs[i], xlab='', main=titlestr
if(i == 1){ summ.use <- summ.FvFm; crypto.use<-crypto.FvFm }; if(i == 2){ summ.use <- summ.ETR; crypto.
# Plot lines connecting means
lines(summ.use[summ.use$Fed=='N',]$ExptDay,summ.use[summ.use$Fed=='N',][,4],col= Starvedcol); lines(sum
# Plot std error
summ.use.Y <- summ.use[summ.use$Fed=="Y",]; summ.use.N <- summ.use[summ.use$Fed=="N",]</pre>
arrows(summ.use.Y$ExptDay,summ.use.Y[,4]+summ.use.Y$se,summ.use.Y$ExptDay,summ.use.Y[,4]-summ.use.Y$se,
# Plot means
points(summ.use$ExptDay,summ.use[,4],pch=22,col=c(Starvedcol,Fedcol)[summ.use$Fed],bg=c(Starvedcol,Fedcol)
}}
```

