Exercice 1

Effectuer sans calculatrice:

▶1.
$$-1 + (-4) = \dots$$

▶2.
$$-(-1) = -4$$

▶3.
$$-5 \times (-3) = \dots$$

▶4.
$$-18 \div 9 = \dots$$

▶5.
$$\div 6 = -3$$

▶6.
$$2 - \dots = 4$$

▶7.
$$-1 + \dots = 1$$

▶8. ×
$$5 = -40$$

▶9.
$$-8 \times 6 = \dots$$

▶10.
$$-(-10) = -10$$

▶11.
$$-54 \div \dots = -9$$

▶12.
$$5 + \dots = -5$$

▶13.
$$\div$$
 (-2) = 5

▶14.
$$-6 = -5$$

▶15.
$$4 \times 5 = \dots$$

▶16.
$$-81 \div (-9) = \dots$$

▶17.
$$6+5=....$$

▶18.
$$5 + \dots = 2$$

▶19.
$$-9 \times 6 = \dots$$

▶20.
$$-3 = -7$$

Exercice 2

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

▶1.
$$A = -5y^2 \times 4$$

▶2.
$$B = 6t - 4t$$

▶3.
$$C = 10 x - 7 x$$

▶4.
$$D = 4x^2 \times (-9)$$
▶5. $E = -10t + 4t$
▶6. $F = 1 \times 6x$

▶5.
$$E = -10t + 4t$$

▶6.
$$F = 1 \times 6$$

▶7.
$$G = 8 x \times 10 x$$

▶8.
$$H = 4t - 3t$$

▶8.
$$H = 4t - 3t$$
▶9. $I = 5x^2 - (-10)$

Exercice 3

Calculer en détaillant les étapes. Donner le résultat sous la forme d'une fraction la plus simple possible (ou d'un entier lorsque c'est possible).

▶1.
$$A = \frac{3}{2} + 8$$

▶2.
$$B = \frac{9}{8} - \frac{2}{9}$$

▶3.
$$C = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{9}{10}$$

▶4.
$$D = \frac{8}{8} + 6, 3$$

▶5.
$$E = \frac{9}{4} - \frac{8}{4}$$

▶6.
$$F = \frac{10}{6} - 1$$

▶7.
$$G = \frac{9}{3} - \frac{10}{18}$$

▶1.
$$A = \frac{3}{2} + 8$$

▶2. $B = \frac{9}{8} - \frac{2}{9}$

▶3. $C = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{9}{10}$

▶4. $D = \frac{8}{8} + 6, 3$

▶5. $E = \frac{9}{4} - \frac{8}{4}$

▶6. $F = \frac{10}{6} - 1$

▶8. $H = \frac{10}{9} + \frac{9}{4}$

Corrigé de l'exercice 1

Effectuer sans calculatrice:

▶1.
$$-1 + (-4) = -5$$

▶2.
$$-5 - (-1) = -4$$

▶3.
$$-5 \times (-3) = 15$$

▶4.
$$-18 \div 9 = -2$$

▶5.
$$-18 \div 6 = -3$$

▶6.
$$2 - (-2) = 4$$

▶7.
$$-1 + 2 = 1$$

▶8.
$$-8 \times 5 = -40$$

▶9.
$$-8 \times 6 = -48$$

▶10.
$$-20 - (-10) = -10$$

▶11.
$$-54 \div 6 = -9$$

▶12.
$$5 + (-10) = -5$$

▶13.
$$-10 \div (-2) = 5$$

▶14.
$$1-6=-5$$

▶15.
$$4 \times 5 = 20$$

▶16.
$$-81 \div (-9) = 9$$

▶17.
$$6+5=11$$

▶18.
$$5 + (-3) = 2$$

▶19.
$$-9 \times 6 = -54$$

▶20.
$$-4-3=-7$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 2

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

▶1.
$$A = -5 y^2 \times 4$$

$$A = -5 \times y^2 \times 4$$

$$A = -5 \times 4 \times y^2$$

$$A = -20 y^2$$

▶2.
$$B = 6t - 4t$$

$$B = (6 - 4) t$$

$$B = 2t$$

▶3.
$$C = 10 x - 7 x$$

$$C = (10 - 7) x$$

$$C = 3 x$$

▶4.
$$D = 4x^2 \times (-9)$$

$$D = 4 \times x^2 \times (-9)$$

$$D = 4 \times (-9) \times x^2$$

$$D = -36 x^2$$

▶5.
$$E = -10t + 4t$$

$$E = (-10 + 4) t$$

$$E = -6t$$

▶6.
$$F = 1 \times 6 x$$

$$F = 1 \times 6 \times x$$

$$F = 6x$$

▶7. $G = 8 x \times 10 x$

$$G = 8 \times x \times 10 \times x$$

$$G=8\times 10\times x\times x$$

$$G = 80 x^2$$

▶8.
$$H = 4t - 3t$$

$$H = (4-3) t$$

$$H = t$$

▶9.
$$I = 5x^2 - (-10)$$

$$I = 5x^2 + 10$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 3

Calculer en détaillant les étapes. Donner le résultat sous la forme d'une fraction la plus simple possible (ou d'un entier lorsque c'est possible).

▶1.
$$A = \frac{3}{2} + 8$$

$$A = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{8_{\times 2}}{1_{\times 2}}$$

$$A = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{16}{2}$$

$$A = \frac{19}{2}$$

▶2.
$$B = \frac{9}{8} - \frac{2}{9}$$

$$B = \frac{9_{\times 9}}{8_{\times 9}} - \frac{2_{\times 8}}{9_{\times 8}}$$

$$B = \frac{81}{72} - \frac{16}{72}$$

$$B = \frac{65}{72}$$

▶3.
$$C = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{9}{10}$$

$$C = \frac{5_{\times 10}}{3_{\times 10}} - \frac{9_{\times 3}}{10_{\times 3}}$$

$$C = \frac{50}{30} - \frac{27}{30}$$

$$C = \frac{23}{30}$$

▶4.
$$D = \frac{8}{8} + 6,3$$

$$D = \frac{8 \times 5}{8 \times 5} + \frac{63 \times 4}{10 \times 4}$$

$$D = \frac{40}{40} + \frac{252}{40}$$

$$D = \frac{292}{40}$$

$$D = \frac{73 \times \text{A}}{10 \times \text{A}}$$

$$D = \frac{73}{10}$$

▶5.
$$E = \frac{9}{4} - \frac{8}{4}$$

$$E=\frac{1}{4}$$

▶6.
$$F = \frac{10}{6} - 1$$

$$F = \frac{10}{6} - \frac{1 \times 6}{1 \times 6}$$

$$F = \frac{10}{6} - \frac{6}{6}$$

$$F = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$F = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2}$$

$$F = \frac{2}{3}$$

▶7.
$$G = \frac{9}{3} - \frac{10}{18}$$
 $G = \frac{44}{18}$ $G = \frac{9 \times 6}{3 \times 6} - \frac{10}{18}$ $G = \frac{22 \times \cancel{2}}{9 \times \cancel{2}}$ $G = \frac{54}{18} - \frac{10}{18}$ $G = \frac{22}{9}$

$$G = \frac{44}{18}$$

$$G = \frac{22 \times \cancel{2}}{9 \times \cancel{2}}$$

$$G = \frac{22}{18}$$

▶8.
$$H = \frac{10}{9} + \frac{9}{4}$$

$$H = \frac{10 \times 4}{9 \times 4} + \frac{9 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$$

$$H = \frac{40}{36} + \frac{81}{36}$$

$$H = \frac{121}{36}$$