### COM4502

## **SmartRecipe App**

by

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## **Project Purpose and Scope**

SmartRecipe is an Android application designed to revolutionize the way users manage and discover recipes. The app allows users to effortlessly browse through a vast collection of recipes, save their favorites for quick access, and keep track of their own ingredients to create personalized recipes. The primary goal of this project is to streamline the daily food preparation process, making it more convenient and enjoyable for users. By providing a user-friendly platform, SmartRecipe ensures that both amateur cooks and culinary enthusiasts can access an extensive recipe archive with ease. This practical approach aims to reduce the time and effort involved in meal planning and preparation, ultimately enhancing the user's cooking experience.

## Importance of the Application and Target Audience

SmartRecipe is designed especially for busy individuals, people who love to cook and users who want to try new recipes. The application allows users to quickly find recipes and select recipes based on their own kitchen ingredients. It also allows users to create a personal recipe book by saving their favourite recipes.

# **Principles of Interface Design**

Simplicity and Usability: User interface design should be simple and intuitive. Unnecessary complexity should be avoided so that users can easily understand and use the application. Users should be able to quickly access the recipes they want and save their favourite recipes.

Consistency: Consistency should be ensured across all screens and functions. Visual elements such as colours, buttons, icons and fonts should be the same everywhere in the application. This makes it easier for users to learn and familiarise themselves with the application.

Visual Hierarchy: Information should be organised in visual hierarchy in order of importance. The information that is desired to attract the attention of users should be presented in a more prominent and prominent way. For example, recipe names and favourite buttons can be larger and more prominent.

Feedback: Users should be given immediate feedback about their actions. For example, users should be provided with visual or audio feedback when a recipe is added to favourites or a note is saved.

Accessibility: The application should be designed to meet the access needs of various user groups. Appropriate colour contrasts should be used for users with visual impairments such as colour blindness and compatibility with screen readers should be ensured.

Responsiveness: The user interface should work properly on different screen sizes and devices. Responsive design principles should be applied to ensure that the user experience is consistent and smooth on various devices such as tablets and phones.

User Control and Freedom: Users should be given the possibility to undo or redo their actions. For example, they should be able to easily remove a recipe accidentally added to favourites or edit notes.

# **Using Activity and Fragment**

SmartRecipe utilizes a well-structured navigation system that enhances user experience by employing ViewPager2 and TabLayout within its MainActivity. This setup enables smooth transitions between three primary fragments: AllRecipes, AvailableRecipes, and MyIngredients.

MainActivity: The central hub of the application, MainActivity, orchestrates the navigation between different fragments using ViewPager2 and TabLayout. This design ensures that users can effortlessly switch between various sections of the app with intuitive swipe gestures or tab selections.

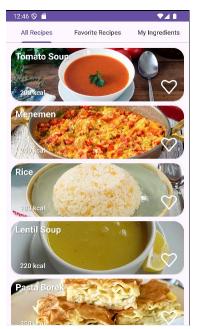


Figure 1. All Recipes

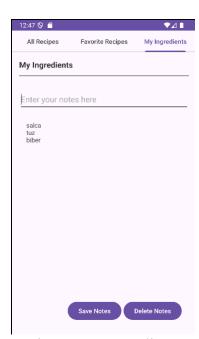


Figure 2. My Ingredients

AllRecipes Fragment: This fragment serves as the comprehensive recipe catalog, displaying all available recipes in an organized list. Users can browse through the entire collection, explore diverse culinary options, and select recipes of interest.

FavoriteRecipes Fragment: Tailored for convenience, the FavoriteRecipes fragment allows users to view and manage recipes they have marked as favorites. This feature simplifies the cooking process by providing quick access to frequently used recipes and those saved for future use.

MyIngredients Fragment: This fragment functions as a personal ingredient manager, where users can note and keep track of their own ingredients. It provides a space for users to manage their ingredient lists, ensuring that they can easily find and update the items they have available for cooking.



Figure 3. Recipe Details

# **Data Flow and Management**

Data flow and management within SmartRecipe are meticulously designed to ensure efficient and seamless user interaction. The app retrieves and lists recipe data from a structured CSV file, a process managed by the CSVReader class. This class is responsible for parsing the CSV file and organizing the data into a usable format.

- CSVReader Class: This class acts as the backbone of data handling, reading the CSV file containing the recipe information and converting it into a format that the application can efficiently process and display.
- RecyclerView: The organized recipe data is then presented to the user through a RecyclerView, a versatile and powerful component that allows for the efficient display and manipulation of large data sets. RecyclerView enables a smooth and responsive user experience, even when handling extensive recipe lists.
- RecipeAdapter Class: User interactions with the displayed recipes are managed by the RecipeAdapter class. This class handles the binding of recipe data to the RecyclerView items and manages user actions such as clicking on a recipe to view details.
- RecipeDetailActivity: When a user selects a recipe, the detailed information is shown
  in the RecipeDetailActivity. This activity provides a comprehensive view of the selected
  recipe, including ingredients, preparation steps, and additional notes. The seamless
  transition from the list to detailed view enhances the overall user experience by
  providing quick and easy access to all necessary information.

## **Challenges and Solutions**

## 1. Challenges:

Performance Issues: In the early development stages, the application experienced performance issues when working with large databases.

Cross Platform Compatibility: Providing a consistent user experience across different devices and screen sizes proved challenging.

### 2. Solutions:

Performance Optimisation: Performance issues have been resolved by optimising database queries and reducing unnecessary processing. In addition, the user experience was improved by using data processing methods in the background.

Responsive Design: Responsive design principles were adopted for the application to work consistently on different devices. This enabled the application to run smoothly on different screen sizes.

## **Future Studies and Suggestions for Improvement**

### 1. Future Studies:

Recipe Sharing Feature: A highly anticipated feature is the ability to share recipes directly on social media platforms. This would allow users to showcase their culinary creations with friends and followers, fostering a community of food enthusiasts and potentially attracting new users to the app.

Advanced Search and Filtering: The development of advanced search and filtering capabilities is crucial for enhancing user experience. This feature would enable users to find recipes based on a variety of criteria such as available ingredients, preparation time, difficulty level, dietary restrictions, and cuisine type, making the app more versatile and user-friendly.

Comprehensive Nutritional Information: Adding detailed nutritional information for each recipe would be a significant enhancement, particularly for health-conscious users. This feature would provide insights into calorie counts, macronutrients, vitamins, and minerals, helping users make informed dietary choices.

Member Login and Registration System: Implementing a member login and registration system would allow users to save their personal information and preferences securely. This feature would enable users to maintain personalized recipe collections, track their favorite recipes, and access their data across multiple devices.

Big Data Support: To ensure the application can handle large volumes of data efficiently, performance improvements and advanced data management techniques will be explored. This will involve optimizing the app's architecture to support extensive recipe databases and usergenerated content, ensuring scalability and robust performance.

## 2. Suggestions for improvement:

Personalization: Developing personalized recipe suggestions based on users' cooking habits, preferences, and previous interactions with the app would significantly enhance user engagement. This feature could leverage machine learning algorithms to recommend recipes tailored to individual tastes and dietary needs.

Better Integration: Integrating SmartRecipe with third-party applications such as diet trackers, fitness apps, and grocery delivery services would create a more comprehensive and convenient user experience. This would allow users to seamlessly incorporate recipes into their existing meal plans and shopping lists.

Comprehensive Training Materials: Creating detailed user guides, tutorials, and training videos would help users make the most of the app's features. These materials could cover basic navigation, advanced search techniques, and tips for managing ingredients and personal recipes.

Category and Detailed Information: Enhancing the organizational structure of recipes by adding more categories and detailed information would facilitate easier browsing and discovery. This could include tags for dietary preferences (e.g., vegan, gluten-free), meal types (e.g., breakfast, dinner), and preparation methods (e.g., grilling, baking).