



Solu Let  $G = (V, E)$ ,  $V = \{a, b, c, d, e, z\}$

Step I taking  $P_1 = \{a\}$ ,  $T_1 = \{b, c, d, e, z\}$

$$l(b) = 1$$

$$l(c) = 4$$

$$l(d) = \infty = l(e) = l(z)$$

Thus  $b \in T_1$  has min index 1

Step II taking  $P_2 = \{a, b\}$ ,  $T_2 = \{c, d, e, z\}$

$$l(c) = \min(\text{old } l(c), l(b) + w(b, c))$$

$$= \min(4, 1 + 2) = 3$$

$$l(d) = \min[\text{old } l(d), l(b) + w(b, d)]$$

$$= \min[\infty, 1 + 7] = 8$$

$$l(e) = \min[\text{old } l(e), l(b) + w(b, e)]$$

$$= \min[\infty, 1 + 5] = 6$$

$$l(z) = \min[\text{old } l(z), l(b) + w(b, z)]$$

$$= \min[\infty, 1 + \infty] = \infty$$

Thus  $c \in T_2$  has the min index 3.

Step III taking  $P_3 = \{a, b, c\}$ ,  $T_3 = \{d, e, z\}$

$$l(d) = \min [\text{old } l(d), l(c) + w(c, d)]$$

$$= \min [8, 3 + \infty] = 8$$

$$l(e) = \min [\text{old } l(e), l(c) + w(c, e)]$$

$$= \min [6, 3 + 1] = 4$$

$$l(z) = \min [\text{old } l(z), l(c) + w(c, z)]$$

$$= \min [\infty, 3 + \infty] = \infty$$

$\therefore e \in T_3$  has the min index 4

Step IV - Taking  $P_4 = \{a, b, c, e\}$ ,  $T_4 = \{d, z\}$

$$l(d) = \min [\text{old } l(d), l(e) + w(d, e)]$$

$$= \min [8, 4 + 3] = 7$$

$$l(z) = \min [\text{old } l(z), l(e) + w(e, z)]$$

$$= \min [\infty, 4 + 6] = 10$$

Thus  $d \in T_4$  has min index 7

Step V - Taking  $P_5 = \{a, b, c, e, d\}$ ,  $T_5 = \{z\}$

$$l(z) = \min [\text{old } l(z), l(d) + w(d, z)]$$

$$= \min [10, 7 + 3] = 10$$

|               | a | b   | c   | d   | e  | z               |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|--|-----------------|
| a             | 0 | $\infty$  | $\infty$  | $\infty$  | $\infty$   | $\infty$        |
| {a,b}         | - | <span style="border: 1px solid black;">1</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black;">4</span> | $\infty$  | $\infty$   | $\infty$        |
| {a,b,c}       | - | -   | <span style="border: 1px solid black;">3</span> | 8   | 6  | $\infty$ change |
| {a,b,c,e}     | - | -   | -   | 8   | <span style="border: 1px solid black;">14</span> | $\infty$ change |
| {a,b,c,e,d}   | - | -   | -   | <span style="border: 1px solid black;">7</span> | -  | 10              |
| {a,b,c,e,d,z} | - | -   | -   | -   | -  | 10              |

$$a \rightarrow b \rightarrow c \rightarrow e \rightarrow z$$

$$1 + 2 + 1 + 6 = 10$$