CheckPoint3

Windows Server

Filezilla

Download filezilla https://filezilla-project.org/download.php?type=server

Installing by default.

Connect to server the default without password

Go to edit tab -> users -> add with password

Go setting tab -> passive mode settings -> user custom port range 20 - 21

hMailserver

download hmailserver https://www.hmailserver.com/download

Installing by default -> enter password

Domain -> add -> yhong39.com

Setting -> protocol -> Delivery of e-mail -> Local host name -> winserv.yhong39.com

Go -> DNS Manager -> Add MX record for winserv.yhong39.com

Linux Server

MySQL

Create user: create user 'yhong39'@'172.16.20.70' identified by 'password';

Privilege: Grant select on *(table name).*(database name) to yhong39@172.16.20.70;

Client

Filezilla

Host: winserv.yhong39.com -> Username and passwd: user1(created in windows filezilla) -> Port: 21

Thunder Bird

Add email -> Your name(Type full name) -> Email address(user1,2@yhong39.com) -> Password

Server hostname -> winserv.yhong39.com -> port 143(IMAP), port 25(SMTP) -> SSL(None) ->

Authentication (Normal Password)

MySQL

Command - > mysql -u yhong39 -h lnxserv.yhong39.com -p

SSH

Ssh -p 5353 lnxserv.yhong39.com

Ssh -p 3535 172.16.20.126

Router

Iptables

Scenario 1A

#!/bin/bash

#Flush tables and set policies to drop

iptables -F

iptables -P INPUT DROP

iptables -P OUTPUT DROP

iptables -P FORWARD DROP

iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o ens33 -j MASQUERADE

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on INPUT CHAIN iptables -N accept-input

#Rules for accept-input Chain

iptables -A accept-input -j LOG --log-prefix "INPUT-ACCEPTED" iptables -A accept-input -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on INPUT CHAIN iptables -N drop-input

#Rules for drop-input chain

iptables -A drop-input -j LOG --log-prefix "INPUT-DROPPED" iptables -A drop-input -j DROP

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on OUTPUT CHAIN iptables -N accept-output

#Rules for accept-output Chain

iptables -A accept-output -j LOG --log-prefix "OUTPUT-ACCEPTED" iptables -A accept-output -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on OUTPUT CHAIN iptables -N drop-output

#Rules for drop-output Chain

iptables -A drop-output -j LOG --log-prefix "OUTPUT-DROPPED"

iptables -A drop-output -j DROP

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on FORWARD CHAIN

iptables -N accept-forward

#Rules for accept-forward Chain

iptables -A accept-forward -j LOG --log-prefix "FORWARD-ACCEPTED"

iptables -A accept-forward -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on FORWARD CHAIN

iptables -N drop-forward

#Rules for drop-forward Chain

iptables -A drop-forward -j LOG --log-prefix "FORWARD-DROPPED"

iptables -A drop-forward -j DROP

#SSH/SCP to Router

iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 3535 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-input

iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 3535 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-output

#SSH/SCP to Server

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 5353 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 5353 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#HMAIL IMAP

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 143 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 143 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#HMAIL SMTP

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 25 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 25 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#FTP UNENCRYPTED

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 21 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 21 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 20 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 20 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#MySQL

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 3306 -m state --state

NEW, ESTABLISHED, RELATED - j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 3306 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#DNS

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 53 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 53 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 53 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 53 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#DHCP

iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-input iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --sport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-output

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --dport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --sport 67:68 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#Allow Apache

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 5151 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 5151 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

```
#Allow IIS
```

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 1515 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 1515 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#Allow Traceroute

iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -j accept-input

iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 33434:33474 -j accept-input

iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --dport 33343:33474 -j accept-forward

iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp -j accept-output

iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 33434:33474 -j accept-output

#INPUT CHAIN RULES

iptables -A INPUT -j drop-input

#OUTPUT CHAIN RULES

iptables -A OUTPUT -j drop-output

#FORWARD CHAIN RULES

iptables -A FORWARD -j drop-forward

iptables -L -n

Scenario 1B

```
#!/bin/bash
```

#Flush tables and set policies to drop

iptables -F

iptables -P INPUT DROP

iptables -P OUTPUT DROP

iptables -P FORWARD DROP

iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o ens33 -j MASQUERADE

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on INPUT CHAIN

iptables -N accept-input

#Rules for accept-input Chain

iptables -A accept-input -j LOG --log-prefix "INPUT-ACCEPTED"

iptables -A accept-input -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on INPUT CHAIN

iptables -N drop-input

#Rules for drop-input chain

iptables -A drop-input -j LOG --log-prefix "INPUT-DROPPED"

iptables -A drop-input -j DROP

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on OUTPUT CHAIN

```
iptables -N accept-output
```

#Rules for accept-output Chain

iptables -A accept-output -j LOG --log-prefix "OUTPUT-ACCEPTED"

iptables -A accept-output -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on OUTPUT CHAIN

iptables -N drop-output

#Rules for drop-output Chain

iptables -A drop-output -j LOG --log-prefix "OUTPUT-DROPPED"

iptables -A drop-output -j DROP

#Create Logging Chain for accepted packets on FORWARD CHAIN

iptables -N accept-forward

#Rules for accept-forward Chain

iptables -A accept-forward -j LOG --log-prefix "FORWARD-ACCEPTED"

iptables -A accept-forward -j ACCEPT

#Create Logging Chain for dropped packets on FORWARD CHAIN

iptables -N drop-forward

#Rules for drop-forward Chain

iptables -A drop-forward -j LOG --log-prefix "FORWARD-DROPPED"

iptables -A drop-forward -j DROP

#SSH/SCP to Router

iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 3535 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-input

iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 3535 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-output

#SSH/SCP to Server

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 5353 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 5353 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#HMAIL IMAP

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 143 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 143 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#HMAIL SMTP

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 25 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 25 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#FTP UNENCRYPTED

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 21 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 21 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 20 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 20 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#MySQL

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 3306 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 3306 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#DNS

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 53 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 53 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 53 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 53 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#DHCP

iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-input iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --sport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-output

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --dport 67:68 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j acceptforward iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --sport 67:68 -m state --state ESTABLISHED, RELATED -j accept-forward

#Allow Apache

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 5151 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 5151 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#Allow IIS

#iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.20.64/26 --dport 1515 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.20.64/26 --sport 1515 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j accept-forward

#Allow Traceroute

iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -j accept-input

iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 33434:33474 -j accept-input

iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp -j accept-forward

iptables -A FORWARD -p udp --dport 33343:33474 -j accept-forward

iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp -j accept-output

iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 33434:33474 -j accept-output

#INPUT CHAIN RULES

iptables -A INPUT -j drop-input

#OUTPUT CHAIN RULES

iptables -A OUTPUT -j drop-output

#FORWARD CHAIN RULES

iptables -A FORWARD -j drop-forward

iptables -L -n

A dropped request from your client to your IIS server

Cat /var/log/message | grep "SRC = 172.16.20.70"

```
PROTO=TCP SPT=46966 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29200 RES=0x08 SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:05 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x09 TTL=63 ID=24218 DF
PROTO=TCP SPT=46972 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29200 RES=0x08 SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:05 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=5709 DF PROTO=TCP
SPT=46974 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29200 RES=0x08 OFN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:06 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=24219 DF
PROTO=TCP SPT=46972 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29200 RES=0x08 OFN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:06 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x08 TTL=63 ID=24219 DF
PROTO=TCP SPT=46972 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29208 RES=0x08 SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:08 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x08 TTL=63 ID=24220 DF
FROTO=TCP SPT=46972 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29208 RES=0x08 SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:08 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x08 TTL=63 ID=24220 DF
PROTO=TCP SPT=46972 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29208 RES=0x08 SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:12 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x08 TTL=63 ID=5711 DF PROTO=TCP
SPT=46974 DPT=1515 WINDOW=29208 RES=0x08 OFN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:12:12 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPEDIN=ens37 OUT=ens38 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:99:00:0c:
29:89:d6:a4:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.70 DST=172.16.20.5 LEN=60 TOS=0x08 PREC=0x08 TTL=63 ID=5711 DF PROTO=TCP
SPT=46974 DPT=1515 WINDO
```

A dropped response from your Apache server to your client

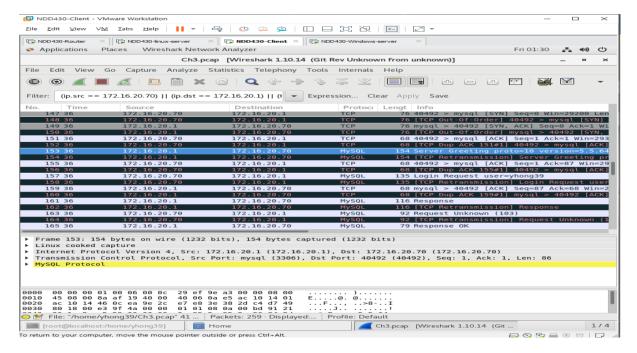
Cat /var/log/message | grep "SRC=172.16.20.1"

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Feb 14 17:10:45 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=00x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45450 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:46 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45452 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:46 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45453 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:46 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45454 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:46 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45454 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:48 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45452 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:48 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45452 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00 ACK SYN URGP=0
Feb 14 17:10:48 router kernel: FORWARD-DROPPEDIN=ens36 OUT=ens37 MAC=00:0c:29:97:0e:8f:00:0c:29:ef:9e:a3
:08:00 SRC=172.16.20.1 DST=172.16.20.70 LEN=60 TDS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=0 DF PROTD=TCP SPT=5151 DPT=
45452 WINDOW=28060 RES=0x00
```

Tcpdump Capture

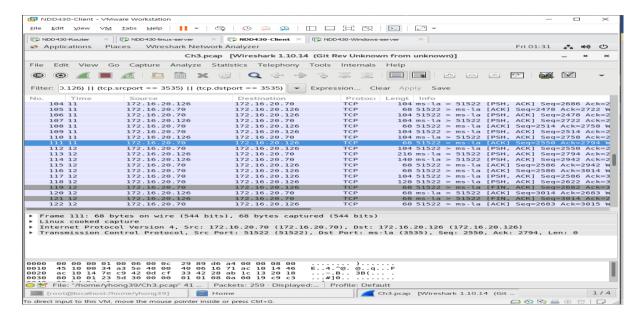
Tcpdump -I any -w ch3.pcap -> Scp ch3.pcap 172.16.20.70:/home/yhong39

(ip.src == 172.16.20.70) || (ip.dst == 172.16.20.1) || (tcp.srcport == 3306) || (tcp.dstport == 3306) MysqlCapture



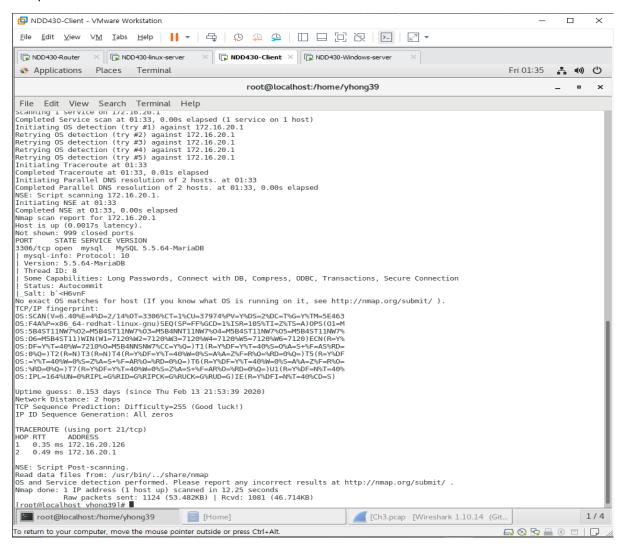
sshCapture

(ip.src == 172.16.20.70) || (ip.dst == 172.16.20.126) || (tcp.srcport == 3535) || (tcp.dstport == 3535)



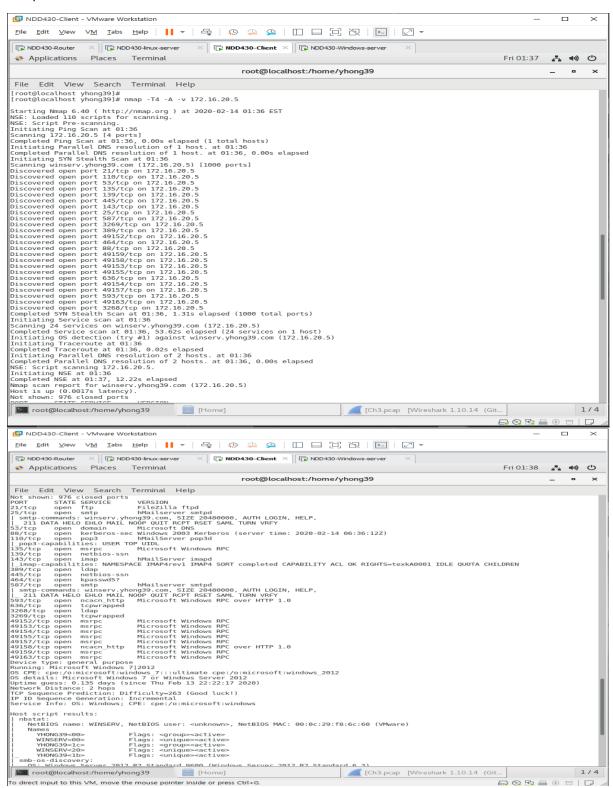
NmapToLnx

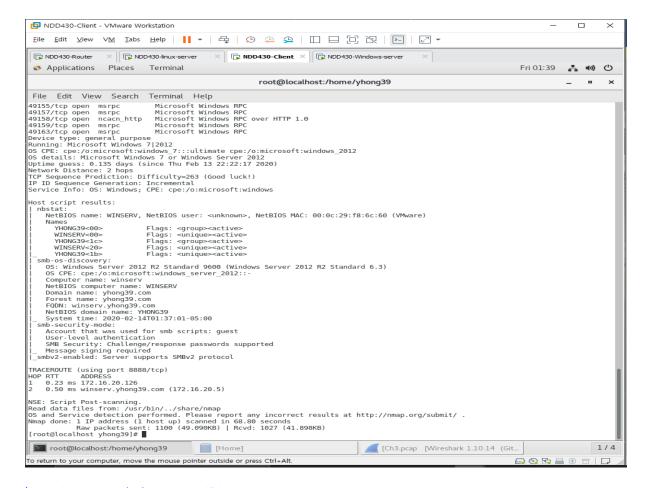
nmap -T4 -A -v 172.16.20.1



NmapToWin

nmap -T4 -A -v 172.16.20.5





https://peemangit.tistory.com/54