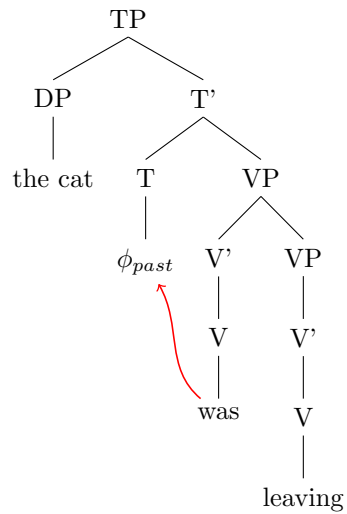
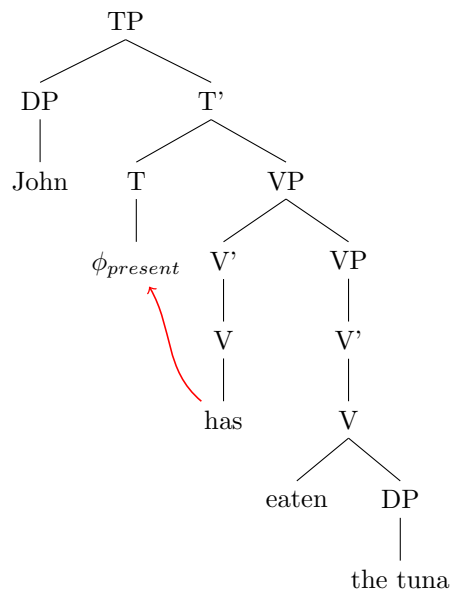


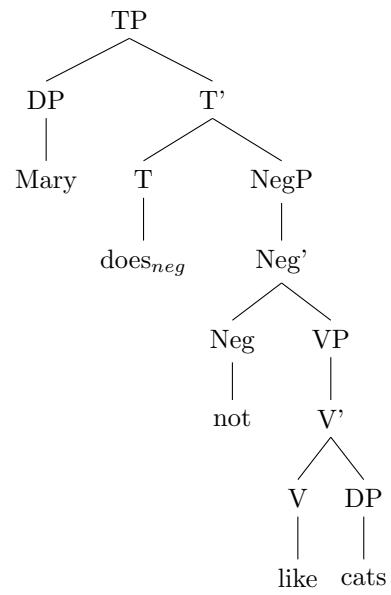
The trees here assume that auxiliary verbs originate from V first then undergo V-to-T movement.



1. The cat was leaving.



2. John has eaten the tuna.



3. Mary does not like cats.