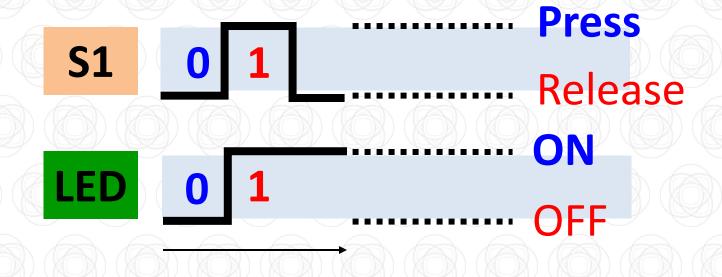
Đại học Sư Phạm Kỹ Thuật Tp.HCM Khoa Cơ Khí Chế Tạo Máy Bộ môn Cơ Điện tử

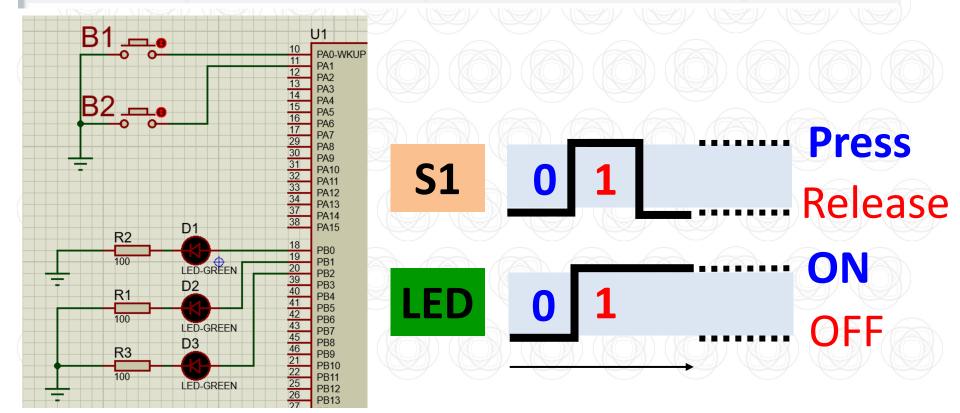


BÀI GIẢNG VI XỬ LÝ (MICO236929)

- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- When the button is <u>pressed</u> the LED <u>turns</u>
 ON (even if the button has not yet released)
 - "ON pressed"

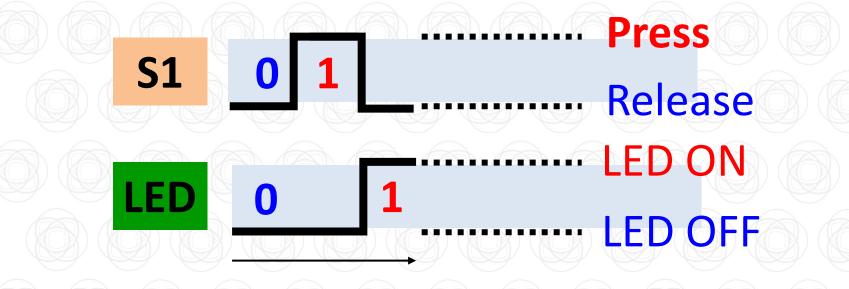


Pin Name 🌻	GPIO mode	GPIO Pull-up/Pull-down	User Label
PA0-WKUP	Input mode	Pull-up	B1
PA1	Input mode	Pull-up	B2
PB0	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	D1
PB1	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	D2
PB2	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	D3



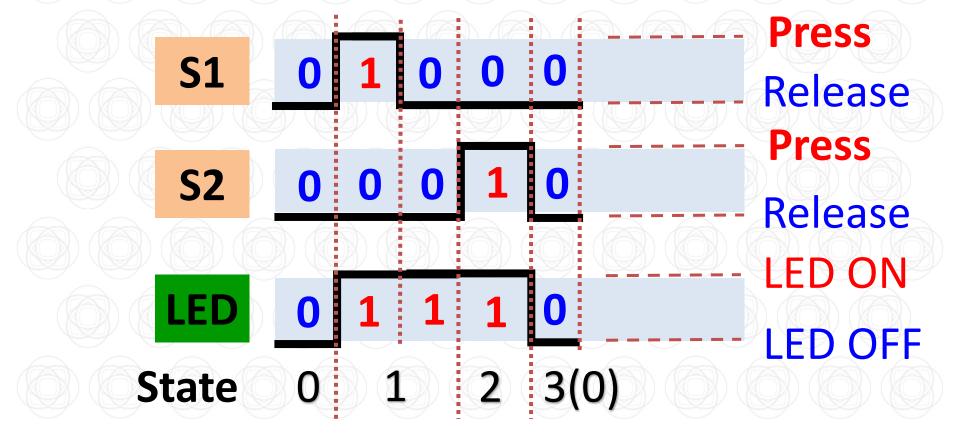
```
#define B1 PRESSED
                   GPIO PIN RESET
#define D1 OFF GPIO PIN RESET
#define D1 ON GPIO PIN SET
                                                    BEGIN
// LED D1 output status
uint8 t SysState = 0; // System State
while (1)
 // Input capture
                                                   State = 0
 B1 = HAL GPIO ReadPin(B1 GPIO Port,B1 Pin);
 // State transition
                                                    D1 OFF
  if ((SysState == 0) &&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
   SysState = 1;
  // Output control
                                                          B1 Pressed
  if (SysState==0)
   D1 = D1 \text{ OFF};
 else if (SysState == 1)
   D1 = D1 ON;
                                                   State = 1
  // Output
  if (D1==D1 OFF)
                                                    D1 ON
   HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,D1 OFF);
 else if (D1==D1 ON)
   HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,D1 ON);
```

- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- LED turns ON when the button is released after pressed – "ON released"



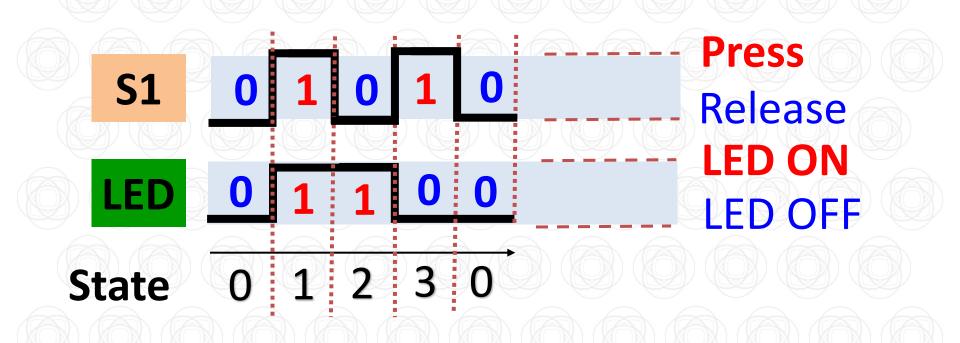
```
// Input capture
                                                        BEGIN
B1 = HAL GPIO ReadPin(B1 GPIO Port,B1 Pin);
// State transition
                                                       State = 0
if ((SysState == 0) & (B1 == B1 PRESSED))
                                                        D1 OFF
  SysState = 1;
if ((SysState == 1)&&(B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 2;
                                                            B1 Pressed
// Output control
                                                       State = 1
if (SysState==0)
                                                        D1 OFF
  D1 = D1 OFF;
else if (SysState == 1)
                                                            B1 Release
  D1 = D1 OFF;
else if (SysState == 2)
                                                       State = 2
  D1 = D1 ON;
// Output
                                                        D1 ON
if (D1==D1 OFF)
  HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,GPIO PIN RESET)
else if (D1==D1 ON)
  HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,GPIO PIN SET);
```

- 4.14. Lập trình theo phương pháp máy trạng thái
- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- S1 "ON pressed" will turn ON the LED.
- S2 "ON released" will turn OFF the LED.



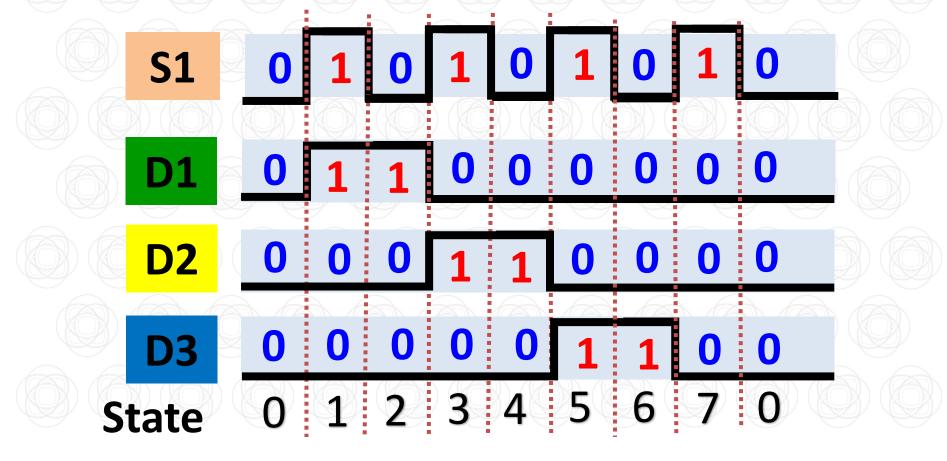
```
// Input capture
B1 = HAL GPIO ReadPin(B1 GPIO Port,B1 Pin);
B2 = HAL GPIO ReadPin(B2 GPIO Port,B2 Pin);
// State transition
                                               BEGIN
if ((SysState == 0)&&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 1;
if ((SysState == 1) &&(B2 == B1 PRESSED))
                                              State = 0
  SysState = 2;
                                                        B2 release
if ((SysState == 2)&&(B2 != B1 PRESSED))
                                               D1 OFF
  SysState = 0;
                                                        State = 2
// Output control
                                       B1 Pressed
if (SysState == 0) D1 = D1 OFF;
                                                         D1 ON
else if (SysState == 1) D1 = D1 ON;
                                              State = 1
else if (SysState == 2) D1 = D1 ON;
                                                       B2 pressed
                                               D1 ON
else if (SysState == 3) D1 = D1 OFF;
// Output
if (D1==D1 OFF)
  HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,GPIO PIN RESET);
else if (D1==D1 ON)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D1_GPIO_Port,D1_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
```

- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- S1 first "ON pressed" will turn ON the LED.
- S1 second "ON pressed" will turn OFF the LED.



```
// Input capture
B1 = HAL GPIO ReadPin(B1 GPIO Port,B1 Pin);
// State transition
if ((SysState == 0)&&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 1;
if ((SysState == 1)&&(B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 2;
if ((SysState == 2) && (B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 3;
if ((SysState == 3) & (B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 0;
// Output control
if
        (SysState == 0) D1 = D1 OFF;
else if (SysState == 1) D1 = D1 ON;
else if (SysState == 2) D1 = D1 ON;
else if (SysState == 3) D1 = D1 OFF;
```

LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
Control **D1**, **D2**, **D3** on **S1** press time as the following scheme



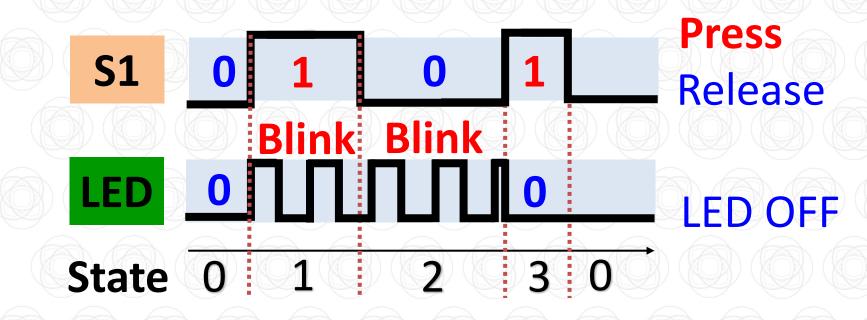
// State transition

```
if ((SysState == 0) &&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 1;
if ((SysState == 1) && (B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 2;
if ((SysState == 2)&&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 3;
if ((SysState == 3) &&(B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 4;
if ((SysState == 4) &&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 5;
if ((SysState == 5) & (B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 6;
if ((SysState == 6) &&(B1 == B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 7;
if ((SysState == 7) &&(B1 != B1 PRESSED))
  SysState = 0;
```

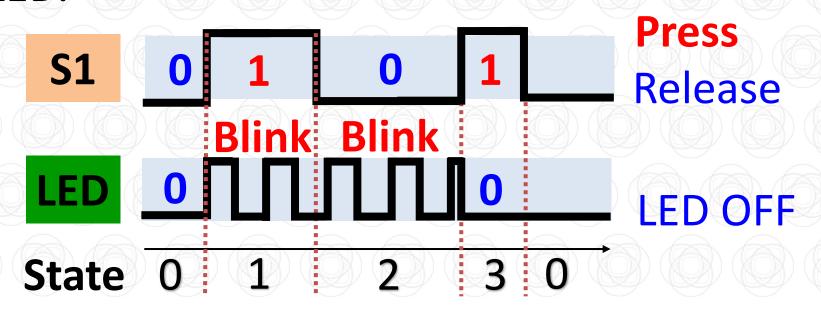
4.14. Lập trình theo phương pháp máy trạng thái // Output control

```
(SysState == 0) {D1 = D1 OFF;D2 = D1 OFF;D3 = D1 OFF;}
if
else if (SysState == 1) {D1 = D1 ON ;D2 = D1 OFF;D3 = D1 OFF;}
else if (SysState == 2) {D1 = D1 ON ;D2 = D1 OFF;D3 = D1 OFF;}
else if (SysState == 3) {D1 = D1 OFF;D2 = D1 ON ;D3 = D1 OFF;}
else if (SysState == 4) {D1 = D1 OFF;D2 = D1 ON ;D3 = D1 OFF;}
else if (SysState == 5) {D1 = D1 OFF;D2 = D1 OFF;D3 = D1 ON; }
else if (SysState == 6) \{D1 = D1 OFF; D2 = D1 OFF; D3 = D1 ON; \}
else if (SysState == 7) {D1 = D1 OFF;D2 = D1 OFF;D3 = D1 OFF;}
// Output
if (D1==D1 OFF)
  HAL GPIO WritePin(D1 GPIO Port,D1 Pin,GPIO PIN RESET);
else if (D1==D1 ON)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D1_GPIO_Port,D1_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
if (D2==D2 OFF)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D2_GPIO_Port,D2_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
else if (D2==D2_ON)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D2_GPIO_Port,D2_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
if (D3==D3 OFF)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D3_GPIO_Port,D3_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
else if (D3==D3 ON)
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(D3_GPIO_Port,D3_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
```

- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- S1 first "ON pressed" will activate LED blinking process. (200ms period)
- S1 second "ON pressed" will turn OFF the LED.



- 4.14. Lập trình theo phương pháp máy trạng thái
- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- S1 first "ON pressed" will activate LED blinking process. (2000ms period)
- S1 second "ON pressed" will turn OFF the LED.

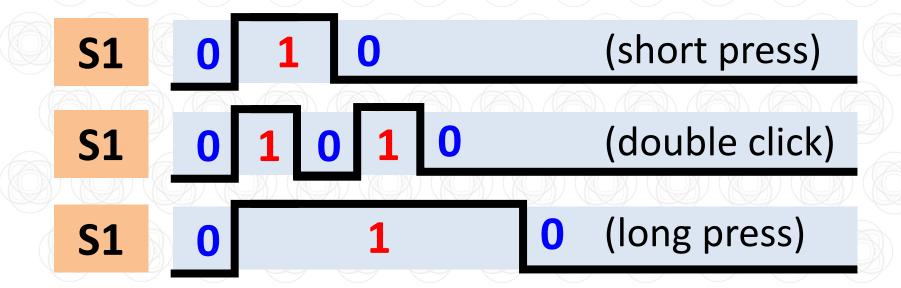


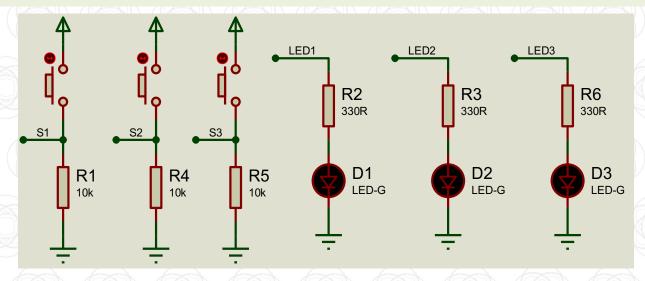


16 hits/s

- LED turns OFF after power ON reset.
- D1 turn ON after OFF when press B1 or B2
- D1 turn OFF after ON when press B1 or B2

- 4.14. Lập trình theo phương pháp máy trạng thái
- LED turns OFF after power ON reset. **S1** button:
 - + Short pressed: D1 turn ON
 - + Double-clicked: D2 turn ON
 - + Long pressed: D3 turn ON





- Press S2 first time: **D1 flashing** 1s pulse; D2, D3 off. (activate when user release their hand)
- Press S2 2nd time: **D2 flashing**; D1, D3 off.
- Press S2 3rd time: **D3 flashing**; D1, D2 off.
- Press S2 4th time: All D1, D2, D3 turn off.
- Press S2 5th time: Repeat as for first time pressing S2.

Khi mới mở điện đèn LED hiển thị 0. Nhấn B1 đèn LED tăng 1 đơn vị, nhấn B2 đèn LED giảm 1 đơn vị. Nhấn B3 đèn LED hiển thị 0.

