

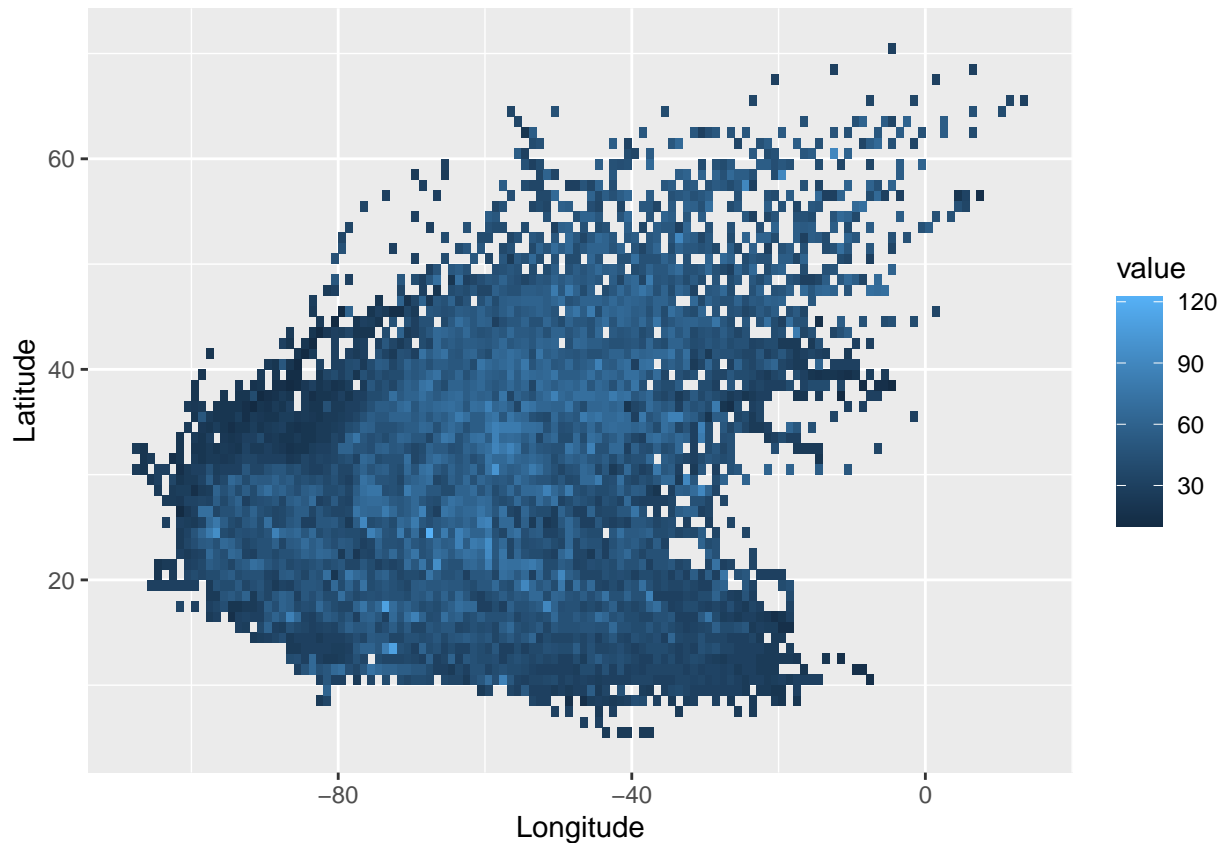
EDA

```
origin_df <- read.csv("hurrican703.csv")

# identify a problem in the data wrangling part far below:
# different hurricanes with same names.
# for visualization, we need to fix the problem first.
dt <-
  origin_df %>%
  mutate(
    # 2 hurricanes with the name ALICE.1954
    ID = ifelse(ID == "ALICE.1954" & Month == "June", "ALICE.1954(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "ALICE.1954", "ALICE.1954(2)", ID),
    # 4 hurricanes with the name SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "June", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "July", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(2)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "August", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(3)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(4)", ID),
    # 2 hurricanes with the name SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976" & Month == "May", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976(2)", ID)
  )
```

Given code for visualization

```
ggplot(data=dt, aes(x = Longitude, y = Latitude)) +
  stat_summary_2d(data = dt, aes(x = Longitude, y = Latitude, z = Wind.kt), fun = median, binwidth = c(
```

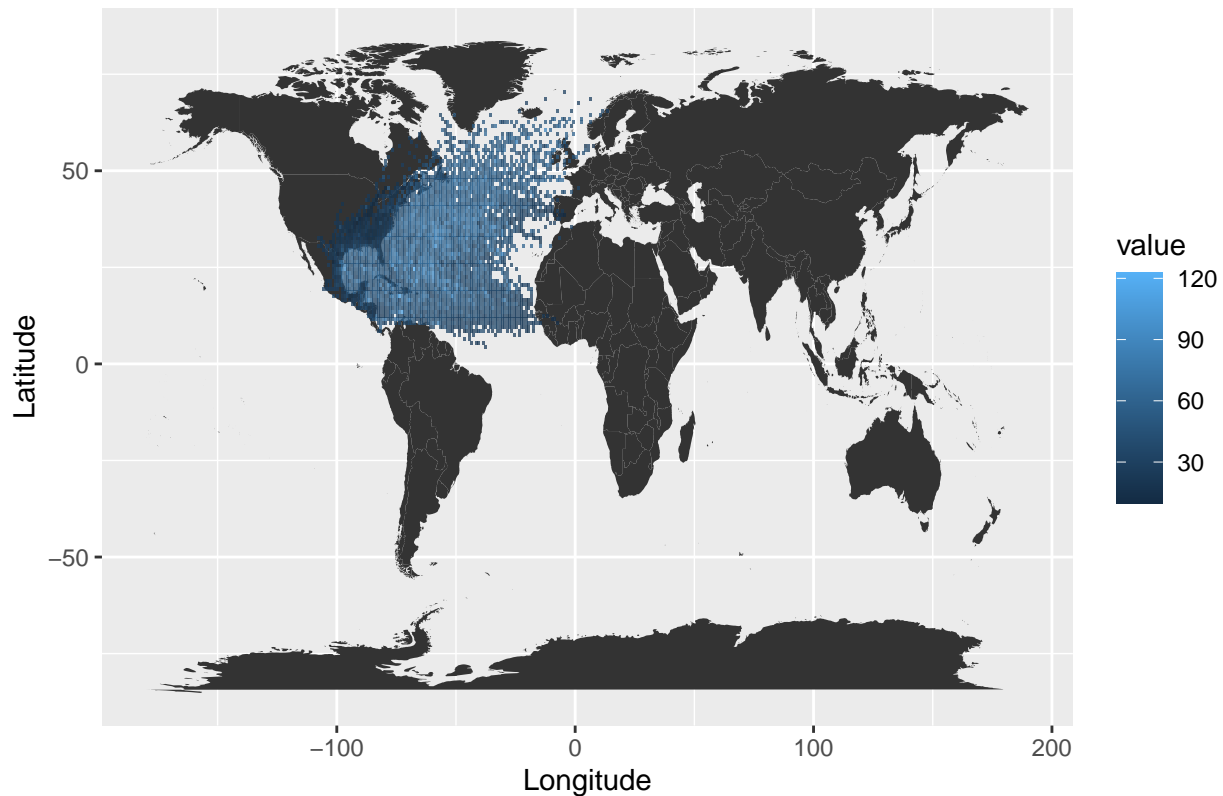


```
dt <- as.data.table(dt)
summary(dt)
```

```
##      ID          Season      Month      Nature
## Length:22038   Min.    :1950   Length:22038   Length:22038
## Class :character 1st Qu.:1969   Class :character  Class :character
## Mode  :character Median :1989   Mode  :character  Mode  :character
##                Mean  :1986
##                3rd Qu.:2003
##                Max.   :2013
##      time      Latitude      Longitude      Wind.kt
## Length:22038   Min.    : 5.00   Min.    :-107.70   Min.    : 10.00
## Class :character 1st Qu.:18.70   1st Qu.: -78.70   1st Qu.: 30.00
## Mode  :character Median :26.50   Median : -64.05   Median : 45.00
##                Mean  :26.99   Mean  : -62.91   Mean  : 52.28
##                3rd Qu.:33.60   3rd Qu.: -48.60   3rd Qu.: 65.00
##                Max.   :70.70   Max.    : 13.50   Max.   :165.00
```

```
map <- ggplot(data = dt, aes(x = Longitude, y = Latitude)) +
  geom_polygon(data = map_data(map = 'world'), aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group))
map +
  stat_summary_2d(data = dt, aes(x = Longitude, y = Latitude, z = dt$Wind.kt), fun = median, binwidth =
  ggtitle(paste0("Atlantic Windstorm mean knot"))
```

Atlantic Windstorm mean knot



```
map <- ggplot(dt, aes(x = Longitude, y = Latitude, group = ID)) +
  geom_polygon(data = map_data("world"),
    aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group),
    fill = "gray25", colour = "gray10", size = 0.2) +
  geom_path(data = dt, aes(group = ID, colour = Wind.kt), size = 0.5) +
  xlim(-138, -20) + ylim(3, 55) +
  labs(x = "", y = "", colour = "Wind \n(knots)") +
  theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "gray10", colour = "gray30"),
    axis.text.x = element_blank(), axis.text.y = element_blank(),
    axis.ticks = element_blank(), panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank())
```

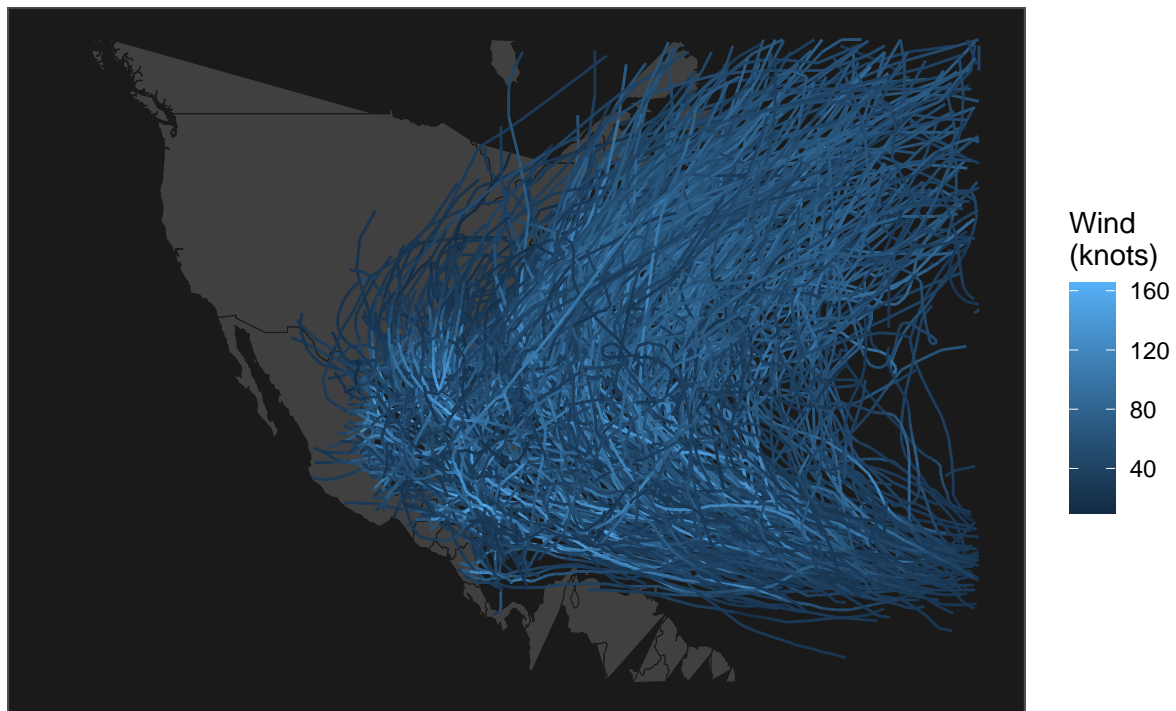
```
## Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `linewidth` instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
```

```
seasonrange <- paste(range(dt[, Season]), collapse=" - ")
```

```
map + ggtitle(paste("Atlantic named Windstorm Trajectories (",
  seasonrange, ")\n"))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 522 rows containing missing values (`geom_path()`).
```

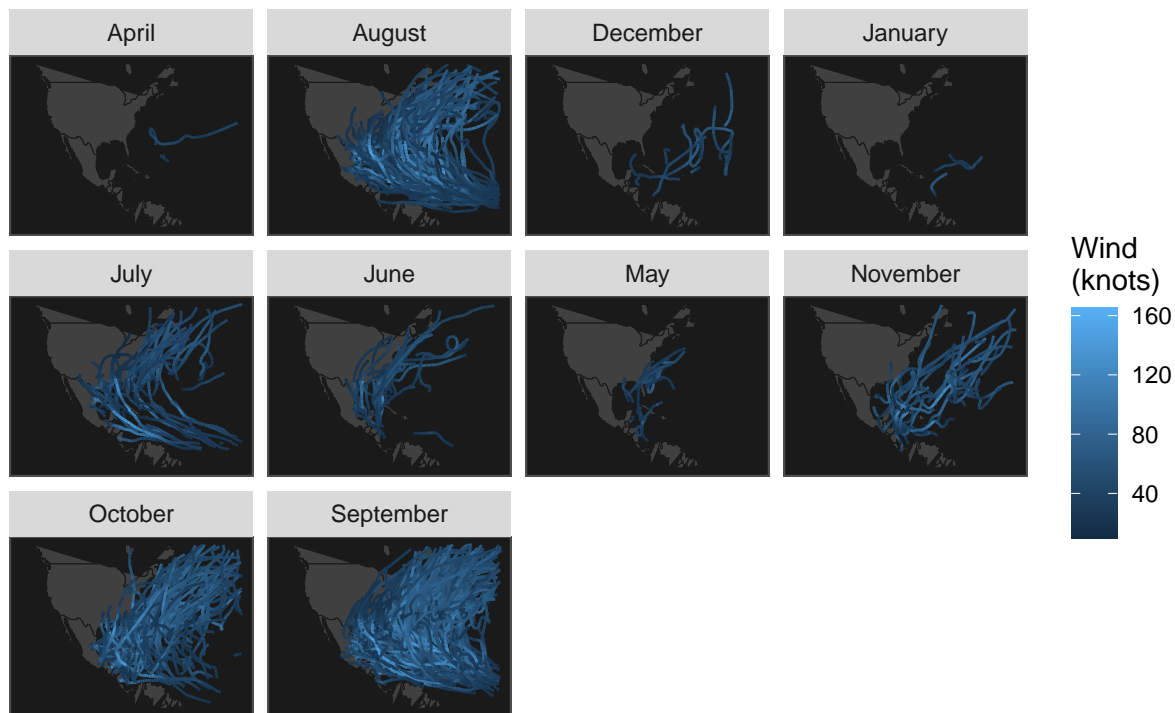
Atlantic named Windstorm Trajectories (1950 – 2013)



```
mapMonth <- map + facet_wrap(~ Month) +  
  ggtitle(paste("Atlantic named Windstorm Trajectories by Month (",  
    seasonrange, ")\n"))  
mapMonth
```

```
## Warning: Removed 522 rows containing missing values (`geom_path()`).
```

Atlantic named Windstorm Trajectories by Month (1950 – 2013)



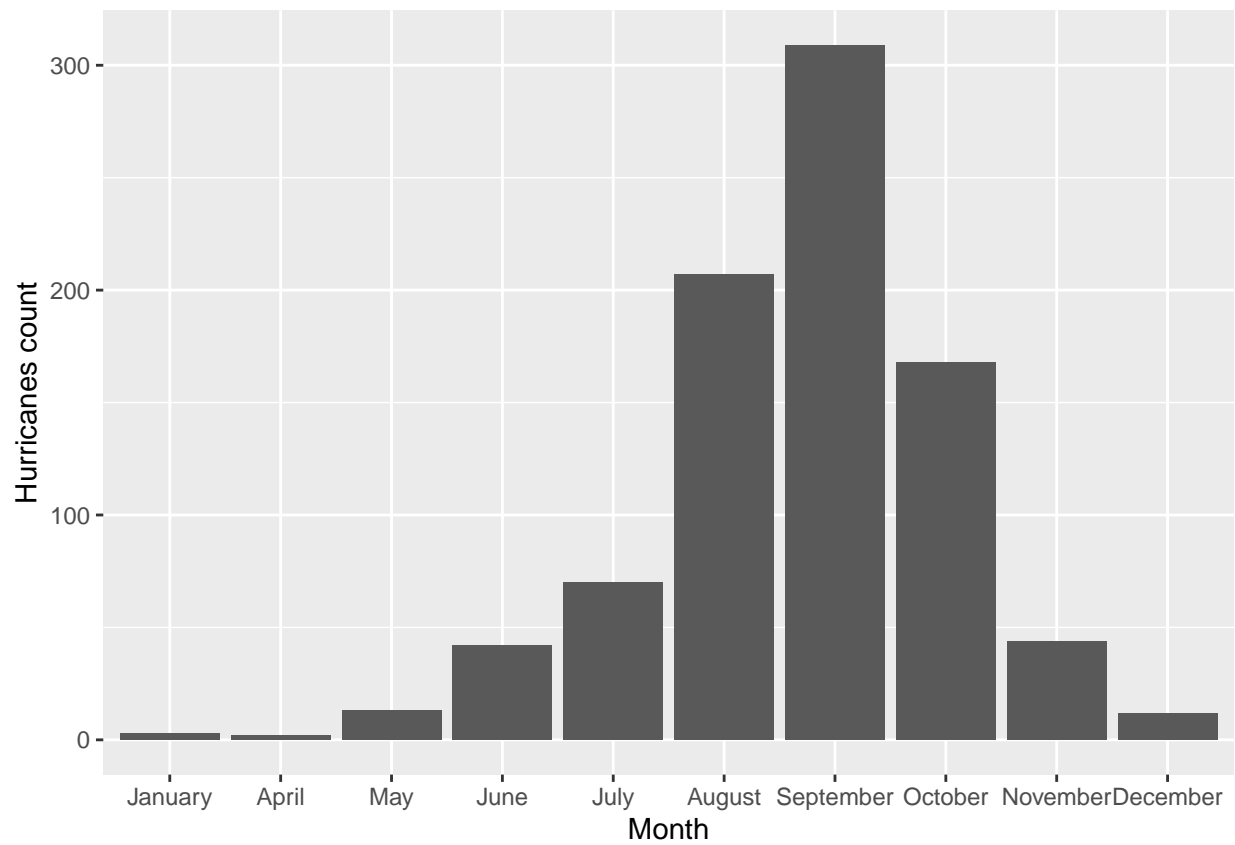
EDA

```
dt_long <- dt %>%
  dplyr::group_by(ID) %>%
  mutate(Wind_prev = lag(Wind.kt, 1),
         Lat_change = Latitude - lag(Latitude, 1),
         Long_change = Longitude - lag(Longitude, 1),
         Wind_prev_prev = lag(Wind.kt, 2)) %>%
  mutate(Wind_change = Wind_prev - Wind_prev_prev) %>%
  drop_na()
```

Count of hurricanes in each month

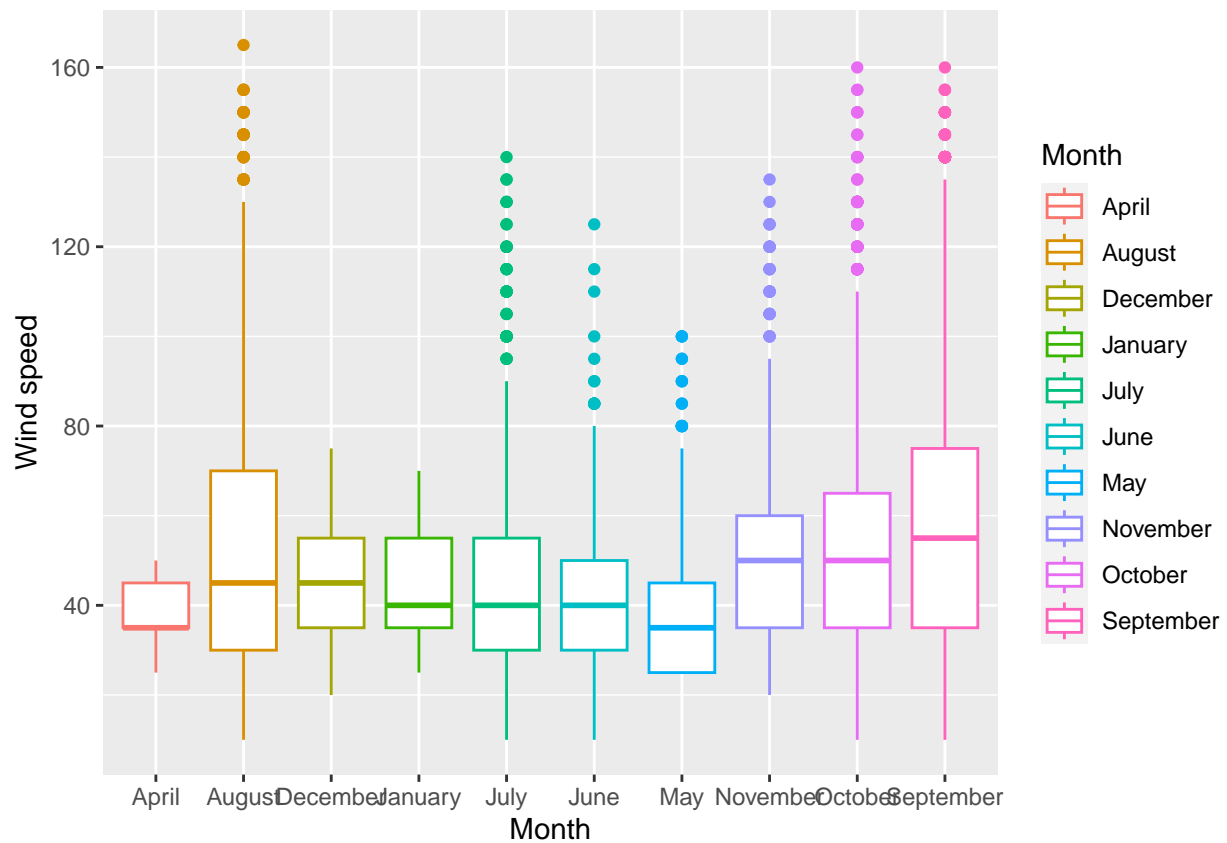
```
storms_month_name <- distinct(group_by(select(dt_long, Month, ID), Month))

storms_month_name %>%
  dplyr::group_by(Month) %>%
  mutate(Month = factor(Month, levels = month.name)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Month)) +
  geom_bar() +
  labs(
    x = "Month",
    y = "Hurricanes count"
  )
```

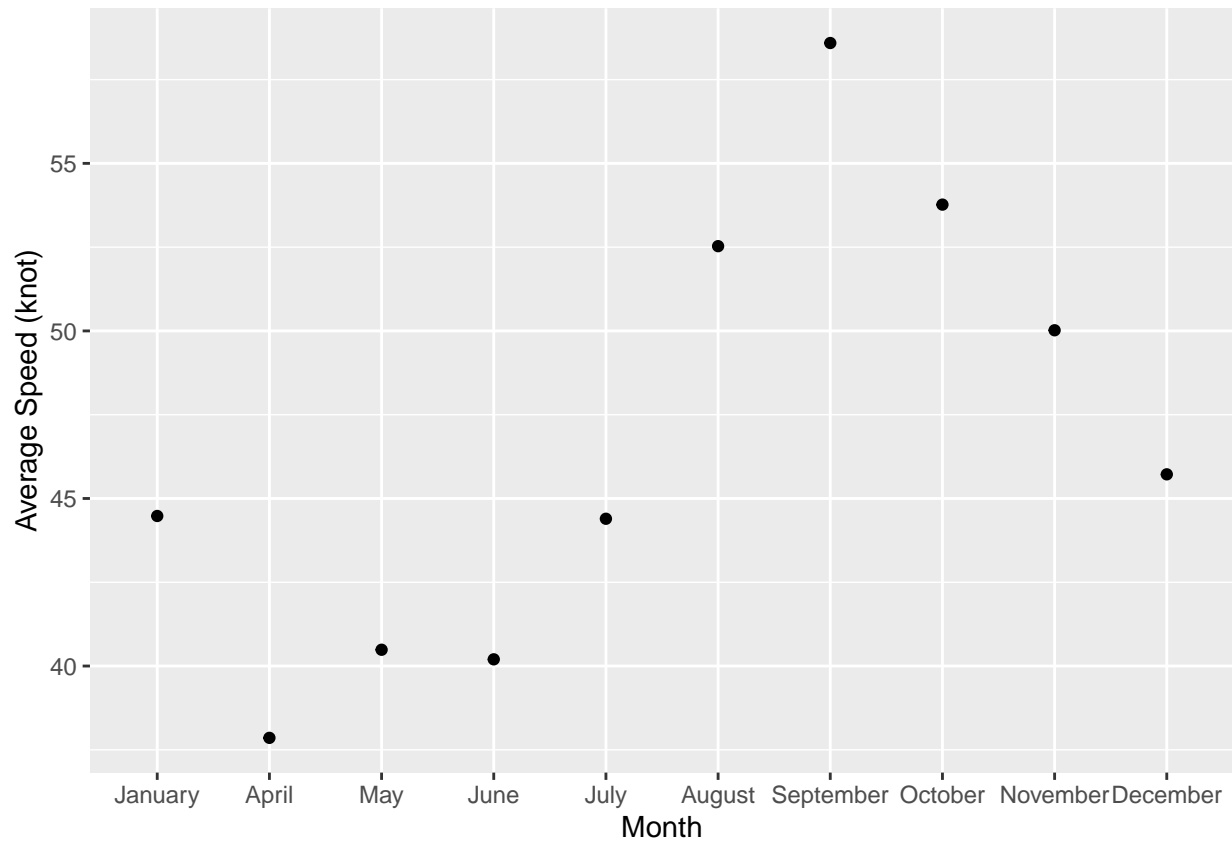


Average Speed (knot) of Hurricanes in Each Month

```
dt_long %>%  
  ggplot(aes(x=Month,y=Wind.kt,group=Month,color=Month))+  
  geom_boxplot()+  
  labs(y="Wind speed")
```

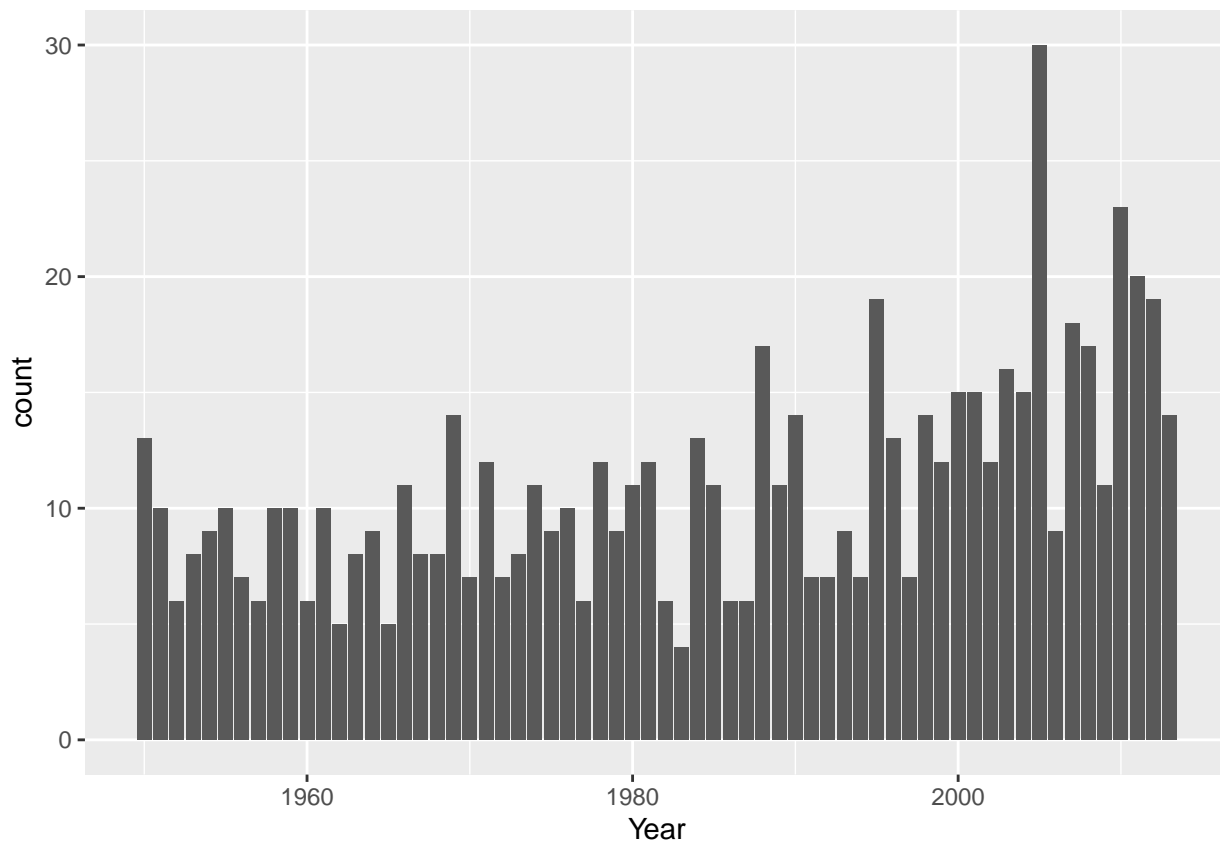


```
dt_long %>%
  dplyr::group_by(Month) %>%
  mutate(avg_speed = mean(Wind.kt)) %>%
  distinct(Month, avg_speed) %>%
  mutate(Month = factor(Month, levels = month.name))%>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Month, y = avg_speed)) +
  geom_point()+
  scale_y_continuous("Average Speed (knot)")
```



- Count of Hurricanes in Each Year

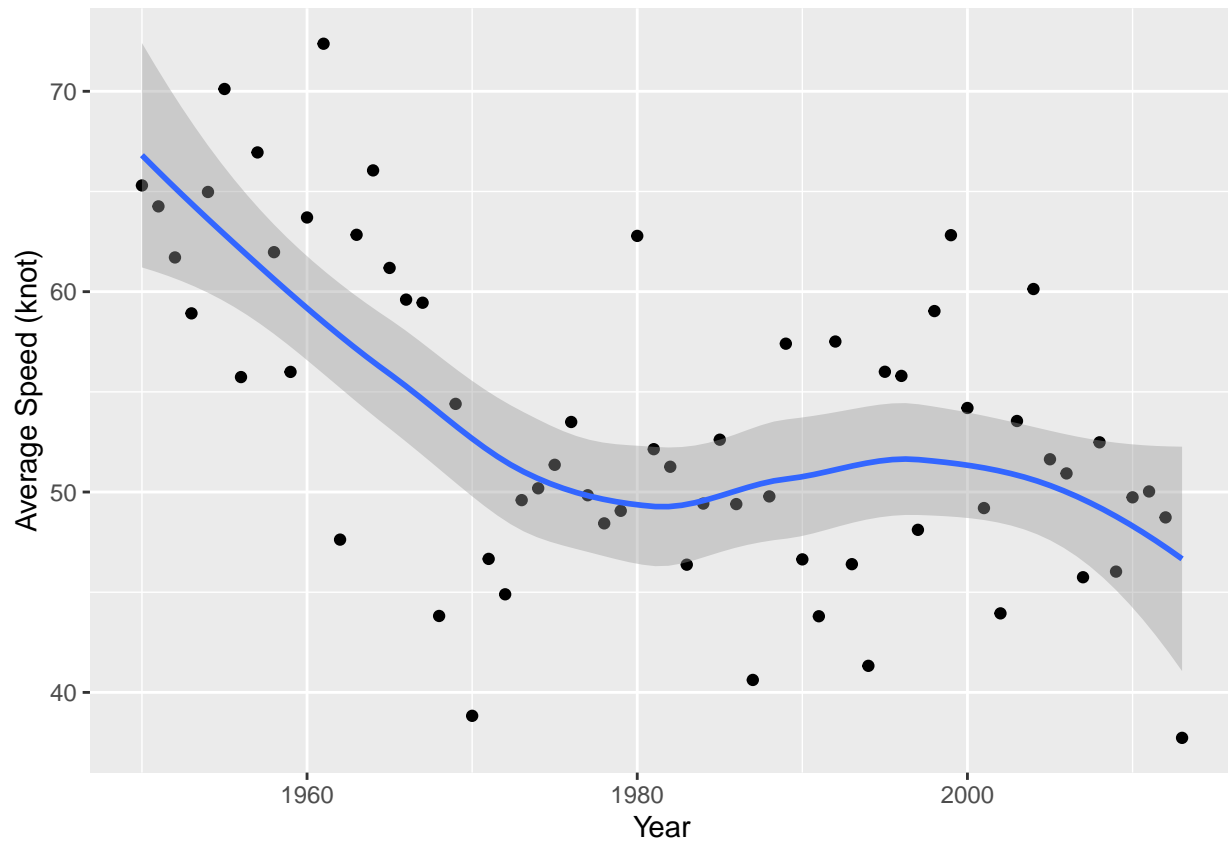
```
storms_season_name = distinct(group_by(select(dt_long, Season, ID), Season))
ggplot(data = storms_season_name) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = Season)) +
  scale_x_continuous("Year")+
  labs(x="Hurricanes count")
```

average speed in each year

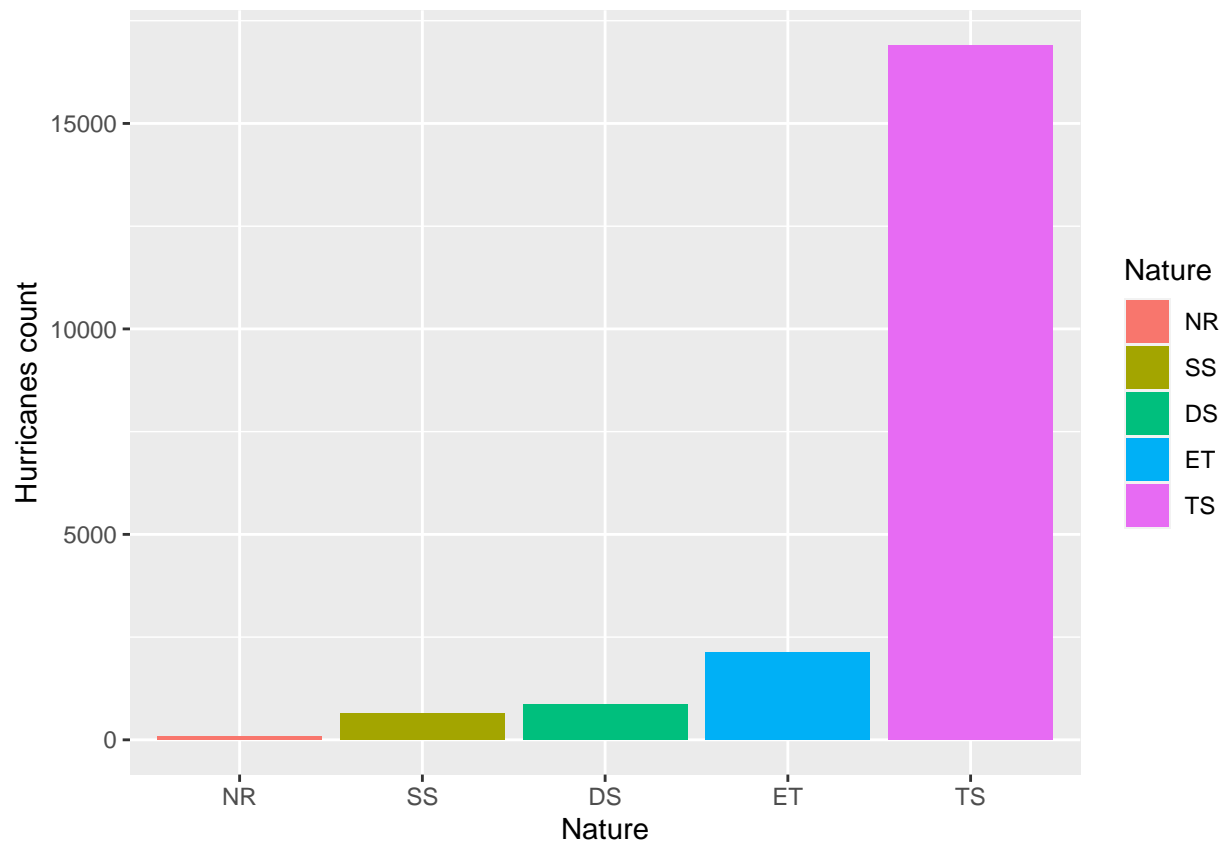
```
dt_long %>%
  dplyr::group_by(Season) %>%
  mutate(avg_speed = mean(Wind.kt)) %>%
  distinct(Season, avg_speed) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Season, y = avg_speed)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_smooth(method = "loess") +
  scale_y_continuous("Average Speed (knot)") +
  scale_x_continuous("Year")
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ x'
```



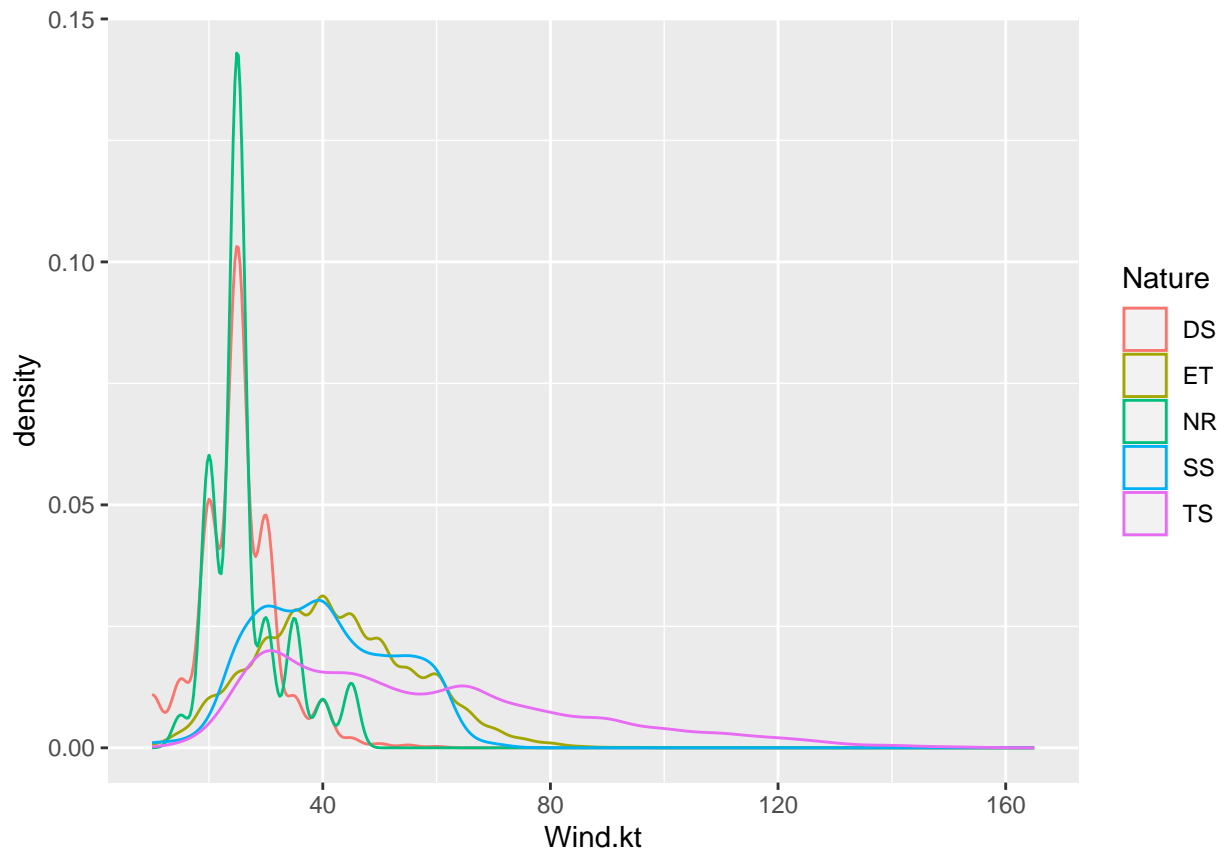
Hurricanes count in each nature

```
dt_long %>% select(Nature,ID) %>%
  group_by(Nature) %>%
  summarize(n_obs = n()) %>%
  mutate(Nature = fct_reorder(Nature,n_obs)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Nature,y = n_obs,fill=Nature)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  labs(x = "Nature", y = "Hurricanes count")
```



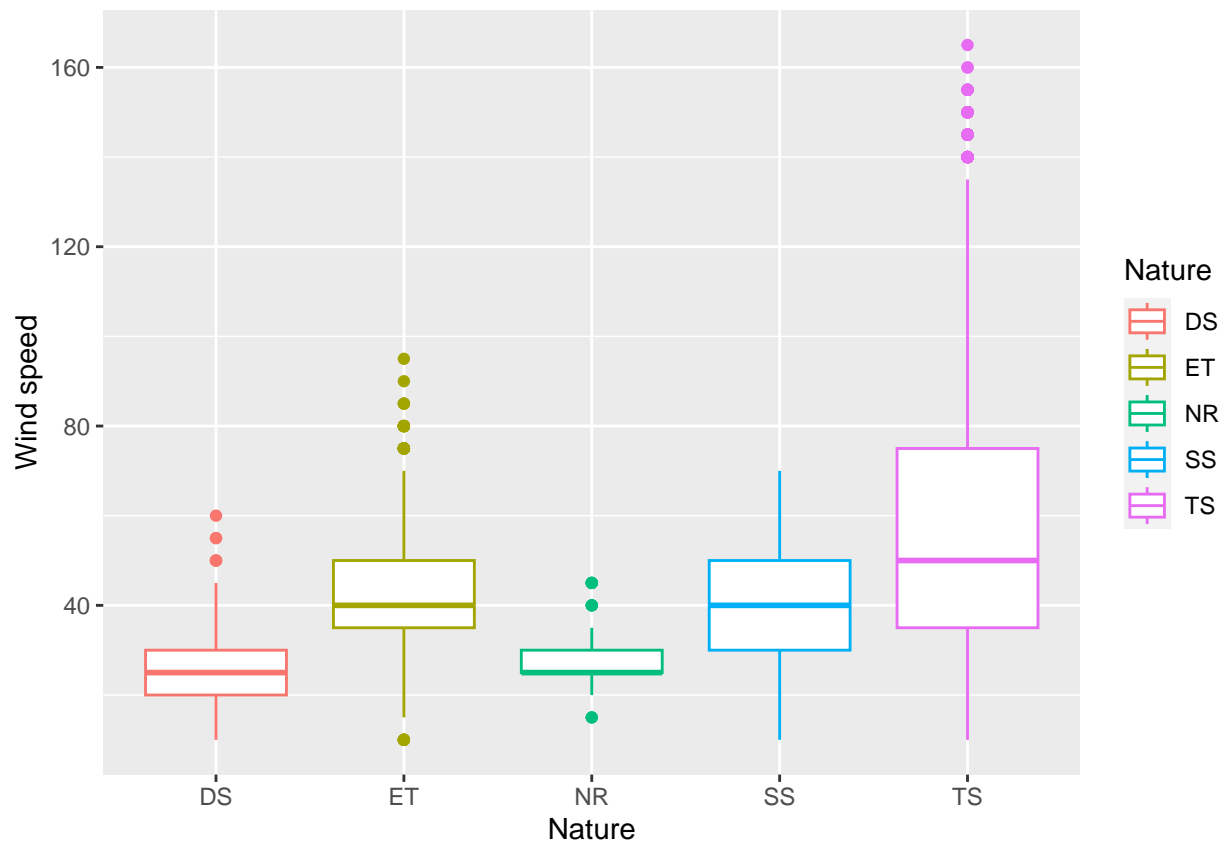
Wind speed density in each nature

```
dt_long %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=Wind.kt,group=Nature,color=Nature))+
  geom_density()
```

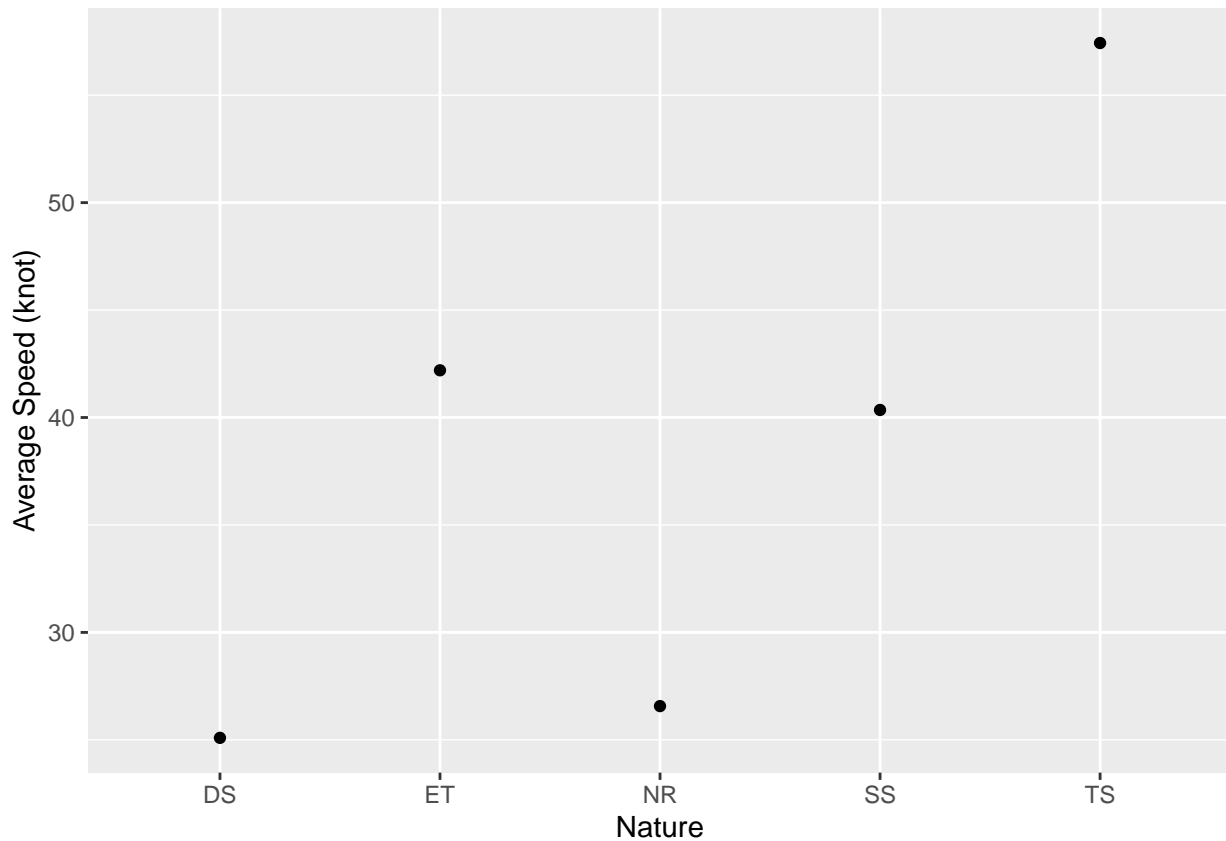


Wind speed boxplot in Nature

```
dt_long %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=Nature,y=Wind.kt,group=Nature,color=Nature))+
  geom_boxplot()+
  labs(y="Wind speed")
```



```
dt_long %>%
  dplyr::group_by(Nature) %>%
  mutate(avg_speed = mean(Wind.kt)) %>%
  distinct(Nature, avg_speed) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Nature, y = avg_speed)) +
  geom_point() +
  scale_y_continuous("Average Speed (knot)")
```



```
# + ggtitle("Average Speed (knot) of Hurricanes in Each Nature")
```

Data wrangling

```
hurricane_df <- origin_df %>%
  mutate(
    Month = as.factor(Month), # April-January
    Nature = as.factor(Nature), # TS,ET,DS,SS,NR
    # note: one hurricane can have multiple natures throughout its life
    time = gsub("[()]", "", time),
    time = paste0(ifelse(substr(time, 1, 2) > 23, "19", "20"), time),
    time = as.POSIXct(time, format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S"),
    hour = substr(time, 12, 19)
  ) %>%
  # remove data not at six-hour time intervals. (613 observations)
  filter(hour %in% c("00:00:00", "06:00:00", "12:00:00", "18:00:00")) %>%
  select(-hour)

# remove hurricanes that has only 2 (<3) observations (change the threshold if you wish)
few_id <- hurricane_df %>%
  group_by(ID) %>%
  summarize(obs = n()) %>%
  filter(obs < 3) %>%
  .$ID
few_id
```

```
## [1] "BARBARA.2013" "SIMONE.1961" "TEN:UNNAMED.1988"
```

```
hurricane_df <- hurricane_df %>% filter(!(ID %in% few_id)) # remove 3 hurricanes
```

```
# check if any missing hours (e.g., 0 directly to 12, missing 6)
```

```
issue_id <- hurricane_df %>%
  group_by(ID) %>%
  summarize(
    obs = n(),
    obs2 = as.integer(difftime(max(time), min(time), units = "hours"))/6 + 1,
    diff = obs - obs2
  ) %>%
  filter(abs(diff) > 0.167) %>% # some = 1/6. may due to DST time-shift
  .$ID
issue_id
```

```
## [1] "ALICE.1954" "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976"
```

```
# no such issue. but identify a new issue:
```

```
# several different hurricanes with the same name. (3 such hurricane names)
```

```
# e.g.,
```

```
# https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurricane\_Alice\_\(December\_1954\)
```

```
# https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurricane\_Alice\_\(June\_1954\)
```

```
origin_df %>%
  filter(ID %in% issue_id) %>%
  select(ID, Month, time)
```

##	ID	Month	time
## 1	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-24 12:00:00)
## 2	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-24 18:00:00)
## 3	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-25 00:00:00)
## 4	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-25 06:00:00)
## 5	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-25 12:00:00)
## 6	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-25 18:00:00)
## 7	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-26 00:00:00)
## 8	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-26 06:00:00)
## 9	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-26 12:00:00)
## 10	ALICE.1954	June	(54-06-26 18:00:00)
## 11	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-30 06:00:00)
## 12	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-30 12:00:00)
## 13	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-30 18:00:00)
## 14	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-31 00:00:00)
## 15	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-31 06:00:00)
## 16	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-31 12:00:00)
## 17	ALICE.1954	December	(54-12-31 18:00:00)
## 18	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-01 00:00:00)
## 19	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-01 06:00:00)
## 20	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-01 12:00:00)
## 21	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-01 18:00:00)
## 22	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-02 00:00:00)
## 23	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-02 06:00:00)
## 24	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-02 12:00:00)
## 25	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-02 18:00:00)
## 26	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-03 00:00:00)
## 27	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-03 06:00:00)
## 28	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-03 12:00:00)
## 29	ALICE.1954	January	(55-01-03 18:00:00)

## 30	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-04 00:00:00)
## 31	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-04 06:00:00)
## 32	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-04 12:00:00)
## 33	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-04 18:00:00)
## 34	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-05 00:00:00)
## 35	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-05 06:00:00)
## 36	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-05 12:00:00)
## 37	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-05 18:00:00)
## 38	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-06 00:00:00)
## 39	ALICE.1954	January (55-01-06 06:00:00)
## 40	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-24 18:00:00)
## 41	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-25 00:00:00)
## 42	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-25 06:00:00)
## 43	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-25 12:00:00)
## 44	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-25 18:00:00)
## 45	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	June (74-06-26 00:00:00)
## 46	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-16 00:00:00)
## 47	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-16 06:00:00)
## 48	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-16 12:00:00)
## 49	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-16 18:00:00)
## 50	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-17 00:00:00)
## 51	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-17 06:00:00)
## 52	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-17 12:00:00)
## 53	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-17 18:00:00)
## 54	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-18 00:00:00)
## 55	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-18 06:00:00)
## 56	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-18 12:00:00)
## 57	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-18 18:00:00)
## 58	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-19 00:00:00)
## 59	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-19 06:00:00)
## 60	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-19 12:00:00)
## 61	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-19 18:00:00)
## 62	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-20 00:00:00)
## 63	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-20 06:00:00)
## 64	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	July (74-07-20 12:00:00)
## 65	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-10 12:00:00)
## 66	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-10 18:00:00)
## 67	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-11 00:00:00)
## 68	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-11 06:00:00)
## 69	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-11 12:00:00)
## 70	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-11 18:00:00)
## 71	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-12 00:00:00)
## 72	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-12 06:00:00)
## 73	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-12 12:00:00)
## 74	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-12 18:00:00)
## 75	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-13 00:00:00)
## 76	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-13 06:00:00)
## 77	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-13 12:00:00)
## 78	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-13 18:00:00)
## 79	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-14 00:00:00)
## 80	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-14 06:00:00)
## 81	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-14 12:00:00)
## 82	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-14 18:00:00)
## 83	SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974	August (74-08-15 00:00:00)


```

## 84 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-04 00:00:00)
## 85 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-04 06:00:00)
## 86 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-04 12:00:00)
## 87 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-04 18:00:00)
## 88 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-05 00:00:00)
## 89 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-05 06:00:00)
## 90 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-05 12:00:00)
## 91 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-05 18:00:00)
## 92 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-06 00:00:00)
## 93 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-06 06:00:00)
## 94 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-06 12:00:00)
## 95 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-06 18:00:00)
## 96 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-07 00:00:00)
## 97 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-07 06:00:00)
## 98 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-07 12:00:00)
## 99 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-07 18:00:00)
## 100 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-08 00:00:00)
## 101 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-08 06:00:00)
## 102 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-08 12:00:00)
## 103 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-08 18:00:00)
## 104 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974 October (74-10-09 00:00:00)
## 105 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-21 12:00:00)
## 106 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-21 18:00:00)
## 107 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-22 00:00:00)
## 108 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-22 06:00:00)
## 109 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-22 12:00:00)
## 110 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-22 18:00:00)
## 111 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-23 00:00:00)
## 112 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-23 06:00:00)
## 113 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-23 12:00:00)
## 114 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-23 18:00:00)
## 115 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-24 00:00:00)
## 116 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-24 06:00:00)
## 117 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-24 12:00:00)
## 118 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-24 18:00:00)
## 119 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-25 00:00:00)
## 120 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-25 06:00:00)
## 121 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-25 12:00:00)
## 122 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 May (76-05-25 18:00:00)
## 123 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-13 12:00:00)
## 124 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-13 18:00:00)
## 125 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-14 00:00:00)
## 126 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-14 06:00:00)
## 127 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-14 12:00:00)
## 128 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-14 18:00:00)
## 129 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-15 00:00:00)
## 130 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-15 06:00:00)
## 131 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-15 12:00:00)
## 132 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-15 18:00:00)
## 133 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-16 00:00:00)
## 134 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-16 06:00:00)
## 135 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-16 12:00:00)
## 136 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-16 18:00:00)
## 137 SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976 September (76-09-17 00:00:00)

```

```

# manually correct those data
hurricane_df <-
  hurricane_df %>%
  mutate(
    # 2 hurricanes with the name ALICE.1954
    ID = ifelse(ID == "ALICE.1954" & Month == "June", "ALICE.1954(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "ALICE.1954", "ALICE.1954(2)", ID),
    # 4 hurricanes with the name SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "June", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "July", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(2)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974" & Month == "August", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(3)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1974(4)", ID),
    # 2 hurricanes with the name SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976" & Month == "May", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976(1)", ID),
    ID = ifelse(ID == "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976", "SUBTROP:UNNAMED.1976(2)", ID)
  )

# check again
issue_id <- hurricane_df %>%
  group_by(ID) %>%
  summarize(
    obs = n(),
    obs2 = as.integer(difftime(max(time), min(time), units = "hours"))/6 + 1,
    diff = obs - obs2
  ) %>%
  filter(abs(diff) > 0.167) %>%
  . $ID
issue_id # no such problem

```

```
## character(0)
```

```
summary(hurricane_df) # 21691 observations, 704 hurricanes
```

```
##      ID          Season      Month      Nature
## Length:21691   Min.   :1950   September:8866   DS:  969
## Class :character 1st Qu.:1969   August   :5127   ET: 2149
## Mode  :character Median :1989   October  :3730   NR:  96
##                Mean  :1986   July     :1490   SS:  751
##                3rd Qu.:2003   November :1047   TS:17726
##                Max.   :2013   June     : 801
##                (Other) : 630
##
##      time          Latitude      Longitude
## Min.   :1950-08-12 00:00:00.000   Min.   : 5.00   Min.   : -107.70
## 1st Qu.:1969-09-06 15:00:00.000   1st Qu.:18.60   1st Qu.: -78.30
## Median :1989-09-02 12:00:00.000   Median :26.50   Median : -63.70
## Mean   :1986-05-13 19:44:45.021   Mean   :27.01   Mean   : -62.63
## 3rd Qu.:2003-09-26 18:00:00.000   3rd Qu.:33.60   3rd Qu.: -48.40
## Max.   :2013-11-23 06:00:00.000   Max.   :70.70   Max.   :  13.50
##
##      Wind.kt
## Min.   : 10.00
## 1st Qu.: 30.00
## Median : 45.00
## Mean   : 51.99
```

```
## 3rd Qu.: 65.00
## Max.    :165.00
##
```

```
diff_df <-
  hurricane_df %>%
  group_by(ID) %>%
  mutate(
    # diff between t & t-6
    lat_diff = Latitude - lag(Latitude),
    long_diff = Longitude - lag(Longitude),
    wind_diff = Wind.kt - lag(Wind.kt),
    # time: (t - t0)/6, where t0 is the first observation time.
    # you can change this value (e.g. +1, or -1) as you wish
    time = round(difftime(time, min(time), units = "hours")/6) %>% as.integer
  ) %>%
  drop_na %>%
  select(ID, lat_diff, long_diff, wind_diff, time)

summary(diff_df)
```

```
##      ID          lat_diff      long_diff      wind_diff
## Length:20987   Min.      :-2.9000   Min.      :-5.6000   Min.      :-65.0000
## Class :character 1st Qu.: 0.1000   1st Qu.: -0.9000   1st Qu.:  0.0000
## Mode  :character Median : 0.5000   Median : -0.3000   Median :  0.0000
##                Mean  : 0.5622   Mean  :  0.0275   Mean   :  0.1584
##                3rd Qu.: 0.9000   3rd Qu.: 0.7000   3rd Qu.:  5.0000
##                Max.   : 5.5000   Max.   :11.0000   Max.   : 55.0000
##
##      time
## Min.    : 1.00
## 1st Qu.: 8.00
## Median :17.00
## Mean    :20.73
## 3rd Qu.:30.00
## Max.    :117.00
```