



ZS110A 常见问题FAQ

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2 概述

2.1 文档目的

本文总结了常见的错误和问题，供参考使用。

2.2 术语说明

术语	说明
BLE	蓝牙低功耗技术
Zephyr	一款实时操作系统
OTA	空中下载技术

2.3 参考文档

- <http://www.keil.com/support/man/docs/uv4/>

3 常见问题 FAQ

1. 链接时提示image的size超过了，错误信息如下：

```
linking...
.\link.sct(47): warning: L6329W: Pattern *.o(.k_mem_pool.static.*) only matches removed unused sections.
.\link.sct(78): warning: L6314W: No section matches pattern asc_enc2.o(ZI).
.\link.sct(79): warning: L6314W: No section matches pattern asc_enc3.o(ZI).
.\link.sct: error: L6047U: The size of this image (34884 bytes) exceeds the maximum allowed for this version of the linker
Finished: 0 information, 3 warning, 0 error and 1 fatal error messages.
".\outdir\rcu.axf" - 1 Error(s), 5 Warning(s).
Target not created.
```

答:Keil版本限制，请使用正版Keil。

2. 编译成功，但提示“系统找不到指定的路径”

```
linking...
.\link.sct(47): warning: L6329W: Pattern *.o(.k_mem_pool.static.*) only matches removed unused sections.
.\link.sct(78): warning: L6314W: No section matches pattern asc_enc2.o(ZI).
.\link.sct(79): warning: L6314W: No section matches pattern asc_enc3.o(ZI).
Program Size: Code=18716 RO-data=2076 RW-data=15728 ZI-data=4152
Finished: 0 information, 3 warning and 0 error messages.
After Build - User command #1: .\AfterBuild.bat
D:\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\keil5\peripheral_rmc>C:\Keil\ARM\ARMCC\bin\fromelf --bin --output=.\outdir\rcu.bin .\outdir\rcu.axf
系统找不到指定的路径。
D:\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\keil5\peripheral_rmc>C:\Keil\ARM\ARMCC\bin\fromelf -c .\outdir\rcu.axf -o .\outdir\rcu.txt
系统找不到指定的路径。
D:\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\keil5\peripheral_rmc>mkdir ..\..\outdir\bin\
D:\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\keil5\peripheral_rmc>copy .\outdir\rcu.bin ..\..\outdir\
系统找不到指定的文件。
".\outdir\rcu.axf" - 0 Error(s), 4 Warning(s).
```

答:错误原因是批处理文件中keil的路径不对，修改成自己的安装路径即可。

如keil安装路径: C:\Keil_v5

修改AfterBuild.bat, 将里面的“Keil”替换成“Keil_v5”, 如下所示:

C:\Keil_v5\ARM\ARMCC\bin\fromelf --bin --output=.\outdir\rcu.bin .\outdir\rcu.axf

C:\Keil_v5\ARM\ARMCC\bin\fromelf -c .\outdir\rcu.axf -o .\outdir\rcu.txt

3. 点load时，提示“Cannot Load Flash Device Description”



答:错误原因是编程算法未找到: 拷贝scripts\support\actions\utils\keil_flash\ATB110X_SPI0.FLM到keil安装路径, 如: C:\Keil_v5\ARM\flash。

4. 能否使用第三方的调试器进行烧写，要如何接线？

答: 可以使用，接线方法:

调试器	开发板/遥控器
3V3	— VBAT
SWDIO	— SWDIO
SWCLK	— SWCLK
GND	— GND

5. 点LOAD时，提示“RDDI-DAP Error”



答:错误原因是设备未找到,可能有以下几种可能:

- ①系统进入deepsleep
- ②swdio/swclk没接
- ③ 电源选择开关或电源开关不在正确的位置

解决方法:

首先检测开发板跳线和连接,确保连接正确:

GPIO10 连接 KEY0

GPIO11 连接 KEY1

GPIO22 连接 KEY3

短接KEY6和KEY2

短接PWM1和LED1

短接 SWCLK

短接SWDIO

OFF <--> ON: 选择ON

USB&Li <--> Battery: 选择USB&Li

以上无误后,有两种解决方法:

- ①按下子板上的reset按键,然后迅速点LOAD按钮。
- ②连接好开发板按键跳线,按住按键不放,并点击LOAD按钮。

注:若使用第三方的调试器,请检查接线,接线方法,参考问题4。

6. 点LOAD时,提示“No Debug Unit Device found”

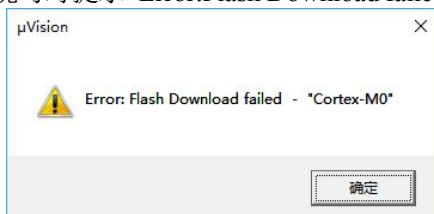


答:原因是daplink未找到

解决方法:检查daplink驱动是否安装,开发板是否已连接

注:若使用第三方的调试器,请检查接线,接线方法,参考问题4。

7. 烧写时提示 Error:Flash Download failed - “Cortex-M0”



并在Keil Build Output栏提示“No Algorithm found for : xxxxxxxxH - xxxxxxxxH”

```
No Algorithm found for: 20001000H - 20005CCFH
Erase skipped!
Error: Flash Download failed - "Cortex-M0"
Flash Load finished at 11:47:15
```

答: 查看编程算法地址有无正确的设置, 如

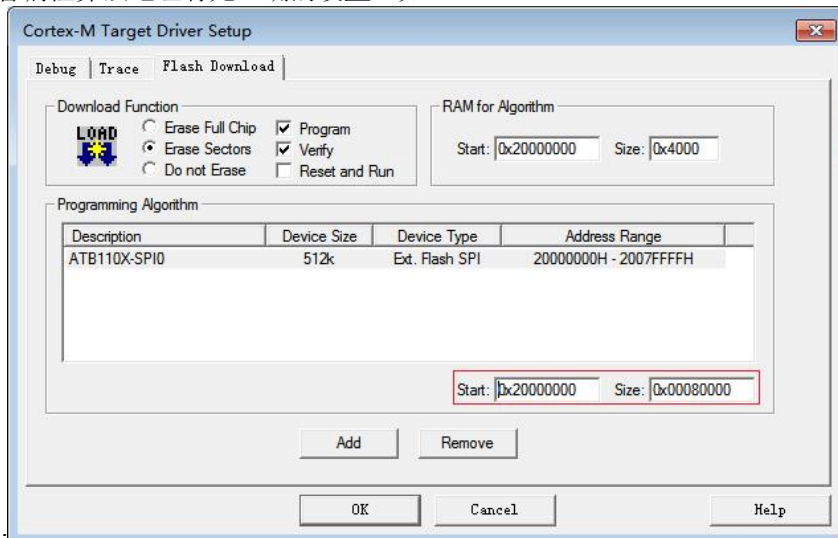


图:

8. 程序烧录成功后, 重启串口无输出

答: 错误发生可能有以下几种可能:

①Flash没贴, 实际并没有烧录成功。

在烧录时uart0会打印调试信息, 并在最后打印flash id, 若id为0则说明flash没贴或虚焊, 成功烧录时信息如下:

```
Prog: addr:0x20009800, sz:0x100, buf:0x20001464
write: addr:0x18800, sz:0x100, buf:0x20001464
Prog: addr:0x20009900, sz:0xF0, buf:0x20001464
write: addr:0x18900, sz:0xF0, buf:0x20001464
UnInit: fnc:2
write: addr:0x10000, sz:0x100, buf:0x20001364
UnInit: rom_start:0x20001000
UnInit: rom_end:0x200090D0
UnInit: entry:0x200010F5
UnInit: data_checksum:0x4390DCEB
UnInit: hdr_checksum:0xA3D4F525
Init: addr:0x20000000, clk:12000000, fnc:3
snorInit
init: id:0x68144068
UnInit: fnc:3
```

② 串口连接不正确:

开发板默认串口 uart0

UART0_TX: GPIO3

UART0_RX: GPIO2

遥控器默认串口uart1

UART1_TX: GPIO4

UART1_RX: GPIO5

9. 程序烧录成功后, 重启串口后一直打印出\0\0\0c;

答: 有以下两种情况:

①没烧任何代码

②没烧loader(仅针对需要loader的工程)

10. 程序烧录成功后，按按键没反应

答:① 代码没烧成功或烧错代码或没烧loader(仅针对需要loader的工程)

② 开发板跳线未连接或开关位置不正确

GPIO10 连接 KEY0

GPIO11 连接 KEY1

GPIO22 连接 KEY3

短接KEY6和KEY2

短接PWM1和LED1

短接 SWCLK

短接SWDIO

OFF <--> ON: 选择ON

USB&Li <--> Battery: 选择USB&Li

11. 程序烧录成功后，搜索不到蓝牙设备

答: 蓝牙相关的示例有简单蓝牙示例和遥控器示例，简单蓝牙示例路径: samples/bluetooth，遥控器示例路径: samples/voice_rcu。简单蓝牙示例无loader，且做为peripheral时上电后会自动发出广播；遥控器需要loader，代码分使用hog profile和非hog profile，当使用hog profile时需要按组合键才可以进入配对状态，当为非hog profile时，可通过任意按键进入配对状态。

在简单蓝牙示例和遥控器示例代码成功烧录后，可能有以下原因:

1) 遥控器示例:

① 没烧loader(仅针对需要loader的工程)

② 开发板跳线不正确或使用错误的组合键，各板型对应的组合键为:

A. #include "rmc_atb1103_yt_rmc.h": 返回+静音

B. #include "rmc_atb1103_yt_rmc_v2.h": 返回+home

C. #include "rmc_atb1103_yt_rmc_v21.h": 返回+home

D. #include "rmc_atb110x_dvb_v10.h": key5+key6

注意: 请根据自己的板型包含不同的头文件。

2) 简单蓝牙示例: 检测开发板硬件或代码是否改动

12. VoiceBLETest安装成功，打开后提示“ON Android 6.0 location permission is required. Implement Runtime Permissions”。

答: 位置信息权限未开启。从Android 6.0开始，如果要支持搜索蓝牙设备，需要该权限。可在权限管理里面开启权限，或卸载APK，重新安装，在安装时开权限。

13. VoiceBLETest有什么功能，如何使用？

答: VoiceBLETest安装在android设备，用于连接非hog profile固件的开发板或遥控器。能够打印上报的按键，播放录音，也可将录音翻译成文字。除此之外还具备OTA功能，可点击左上角菜单按钮选择VOICE/OTA进行切换。

① VOICE功能使用方法:

1) 打开APP

2) 点击右上角START SCAN (Name Filter可不填)

3) 找到想要连接的设备，点击CONNECT

4) 连接成功后，按下开发板或遥控器上的按键，界面将打印按键或录音。

② OTA功能使用方法:

1) 根据《ZS110A OTA设计说明.pdf》制作OTA升级包并拷贝至android设备

- 2) 打开APP
- 3) 点击右上角START SCAN (Name Filter可不填)
- 4) 找到想要升级的设备, 点击CONNECT
- 5) 连接成功后, 点击左上角菜单按钮选择OTA, 切换至OTA升级界面
- 6) 点击SELECT FILE选择1)中的升级包
- 7) 点击UPLOAD开始升级, 升级完成后, 小机会自动重启。

14. VoiceBLEOTA有什么功能, 如何使用?

答: VoiceBLEOTA是VoiceBLETest仅保留OTA功能做的一个APK, 目的是同时兼容hog profile和非hog profile, 使用方法和VoiceBLETest的OTA功能使用方法基本一致:

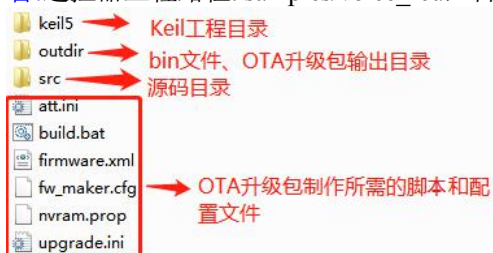
- 1) 根据《ZS110A OTA设计说明.pdf》制作OTA升级包并拷贝至android设备
- 2) 打开APP
- 3) 点击右上角START SCAN (Name Filter可不填)
- 4) 找到想要升级的设备, 点击CONNECT
- 5) 连接成功后, 点击SELECT FILE选择1)中的升级包
- 6) 点击UPLOAD开始升级, 升级完成后, 小机会自动重启

15. 公司有无连接BLE设备通用的APK?

答: 公司暂无通用APK, 如有需要可到网络上下载LightBlue(仅IOS)。

16. 遥控器工程包含哪些内容, 需要编译和烧写哪些代码?

答: 遥控器工程路径: samples/voice_rcu, 目录结构如图所示:

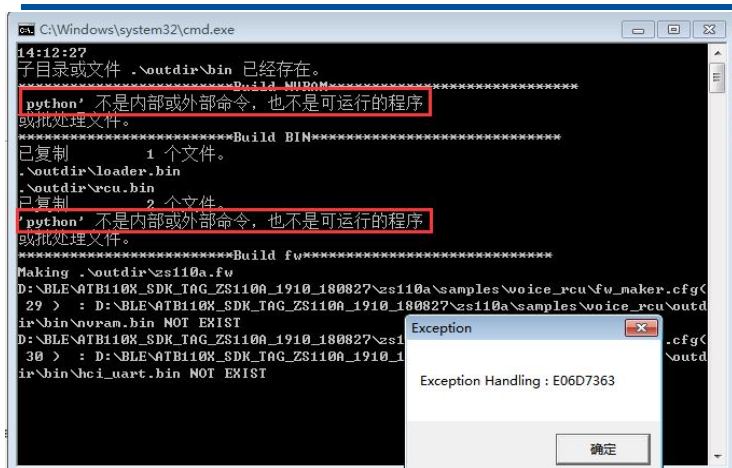


keil目录包含三个keil工程:

- rf_test: RF测试工程(非必须, 通过组合键触发进入)
 - loader: 启动工程(必须)
 - peripheral_rmc: 应用工程(必须)
- src目录是keil目录工程对应的源码:
- rf_test: RF测试工程对应的源码
 - loader: 启动工程对应的源码
 - peripheral_rmc: 应用工程对应的源码

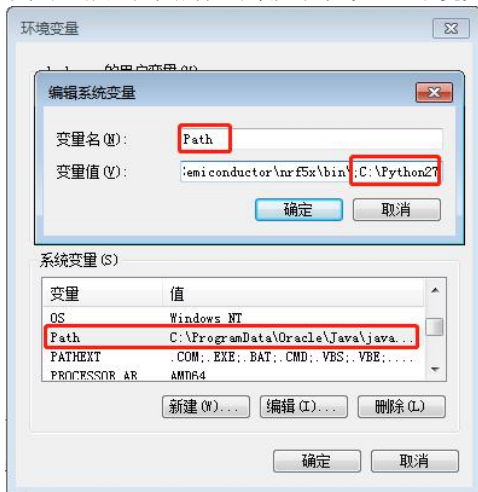
17. OTA升级包制作时, 提示以下错误

- 1) python' 不是内部或外部命令, 也不是可运行的程序



答: python 2.7.15未安装，或安装后未把安装路径放入系统环境变量中。

解决方法: 安装python2.7.15并将安装路径放入path中，以python安装路径C:\Python27为例，打开“我的电脑-系统属性-高级系统设置-环境变量”，如下图所示



2) Unknow exception, [Error 2] : '\\bin\\xxx.bin'

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
e_raw': 'true', 'enable_randomize': 'false', 'file': 'loader.bin', 'address': '0x1000', 'type': 'BOOT'}, {'name': 'fw0_app', 'enable_dfu': 'true', 'enable_crc': 'false', 'enable_boot_check': 'false', 'fw_id': '0', 'enable_ota': 'true', 'enable_raw': 'true', 'enable_randomize': 'false', 'file': 'rcu.bin', 'address': '0x10000', 'type': 'SYSTEM'}, {'name': 'fw1_app', 'enable_dfu': 'true', 'enable_crc': 'false', 'enable_boot_check': 'false', 'fw_id': '1', 'enable_ota': 'true', 'enable_raw': 'true', 'enable_randomize': 'false', 'file': 'rcu.bin', 'address': '0x30000', 'type': 'SYSTEM'}, {'name': 'dtm', 'enable_dfu': 'true', 'enable_crc': 'false', 'enable_boot_check': 'false', 'fw_id': '255', 'enable_ota': 'false', 'enable_raw': 'true', 'enable_randomize': 'false', 'file': 'hci_uart.bin', 'address': '0x50000', 'type': 'DTM'}, {'name': 'nv_factory', 'enable_dfu': 'true', 'enable_crc': 'false', 'fw_id': '255', 'enable_ota': 'false', 'enable_raw': 'true', 'enable_randomize': 'false', 'file': 'nvram.bin', 'address': '0x70000', 'type': 'DATA', 'size': '0x10000'}]
update_data_hdr_checksum
add_csum for .\bin\hci_uart.bin
+1;31;40m
unknown exception, [Error 2]: '.\bin\hci_uart.bin'
+10m
*****Build fw*****
Making .\outdir\zs110a.fw
D:\BLE\ATB110X_SDK_TAG_ZS110A_1910_180827\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\fw_naker.cfg(30) > D:\BLE\ATB110X_SDK_TAG_ZS110A_1910_180827\zs110a\samples\voice_rcu\outdir\bin\hci_uart.bin NOT EXIST

```

答: 未找到相应bin文件。以遥控器工程为例, 制作遥控器升级包需要loader.bin、rf_test.bin、rcu.bin, 意味着loader、rf_test、peripheral_rmc三个工程都要编译, 否则就会提示如上错误。

3) Unknown exception, [Error 2]

```

FW: Build raw spinor image
part enable_raw, 0x0, .\bin\loader.bin
<'Running: ', 'dd if=.\bin\loader.bin of=.\zs110a_181016_raw.bin bs=1 conv=no
trunc seek=0')
+1;31;40m
unknown exception, [Error 2]
+10m
*****Build fw*****
Making .\outdir\zs110a.fw
Saving database -> .\outdir\zs110a.fw
Complete making, file at: .\outdir\zs110a.fw

```

答: scripts\support\actions\utils\dd-0.6beta3未拷贝到C盘, 或拷贝了但未放入系统环境变量path中。环境变量设置方法参考 1)。

18. ATB1103和ATB1109有什么区别?

答: 1103 32pin, 1109 48pin, 1103含片内flash(512KB), 1109无片内flash。

19. 如何修改蓝牙设备地址?

答: 蓝牙设备地址保存在NVRAM里面, NVRAM是flash的一块区域, 用来保存一些数据, 里面的数据通过{name,value}的形式存取。蓝牙设备地址的name="BT_ADDR", value是设备地址, 以字符串的形式存在, 如:"11:22:33:44:55:66"。所以修改蓝牙设备地址, 即修改name="BT_ADDR" value的值, 有两种方法:

- ① 直接调用NVRAM的set API: nvram_config_set_factory("BT_ADDR", ...);
- ② 使用量产工具进行烧录, 具体方法参考《ZS110A 自动化测试工具(BLE)使用说明_V1.0.pdf》除以上两种方法外, 还可以通过hci命令直接设置蓝牙设备地址。打开bt_host_config_init.c找到下图红色方框所在代码的位置, 并按如下图注释即可。

```
343
344     err = bt_set_delay_time_read_remote_features(K_SECONDS(1));
345     if (err) {
346         return err;
347     }
348
349     HciSetLeSupFeat(BT_LE_FEAT_BIT_SLAVE_FEAT_REQ, 0);
350     HciSetLeSupFeat(BT_LE_FEAT_BIT_PHY_2M, 0);
351     HciSetLeSupFeat(BT_LE_FEAT_BIT_DLE, 0);
352     HciSetLeSupFeat(BT_LE_FEAT_BIT_PRIVACY, 0);
353
354     HciVsCfgAclBufs(4, 4, 128);
355     HciVsCfgMaxConn(CONFIG_BT_MAX_CONN);
356     HciVsCfgVersion(COMP_ID_ACTIONS, IMPL_REV, BT_4_2);
357 #ifdef CONFIG_NVRAM_CONFIG
358     char bt_addr_str[] = "11:22:33:44:55:66"; → 设备地址
359     bt_addr_t bt_addr;
360
361     //err = nvram_config_get_factory("BT_ADDR", bt_addr_str, strlen(bt_addr_str))
362     //if (err >= 0) { → 注释掉
363         str2bt_addr(bt_addr_str, &bt_addr);
364         HciVsCfgBdAddr(&bt_addr);
365     //} → 注释掉
366 #endif
```

4 版本历史

日期	版本号	注释	作者
2018-10-23	1.0	初始版本	ZS110A 项目组

5 声明

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地址：珠海市唐家湾镇高新区科技四路 1 号 1#厂房一层 C

区电话：+86-756-3392353

传真：+86-756-3392251

邮政编码：519085

网址：<http://www.actions-semi.com>

电子邮件（业务）：mp-sales@actions-semi.com

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