Q1.

1) post < P, 16, 12, 20, 18, 25, 32, 30, 20, 22)

in < P, 12, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 28, 30, 32)

post < P, 16, 12, 20, 10 < 25, 32, 30, 20)

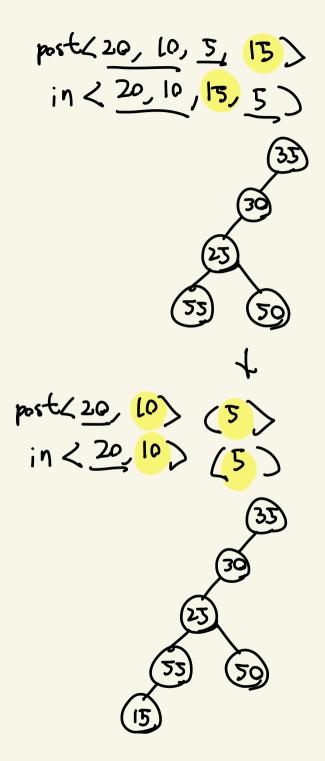
in $\langle P, 12, 16, 10, 20 \rangle$ $\langle 25, 20, 30, 32 \rangle$ $\langle 22 \rangle \leftarrow \text{nort}$ $\langle 22 \rangle \leftarrow \text{nort}$ $\langle 25 \rangle \langle 32, 30 \rangle$ in $\langle P, 12, 16 \rangle \langle 20 \rangle \langle 25 \rangle \langle 30, 32 \rangle$

in < P, 12, 16) (20) <25) <30, 32

$$post(20, 10, 5, 15, 53, 50, 25, 30)$$

 $in < 20, 10, 15, 5, 55, 25, 50, 30)$

 \leftarrow root

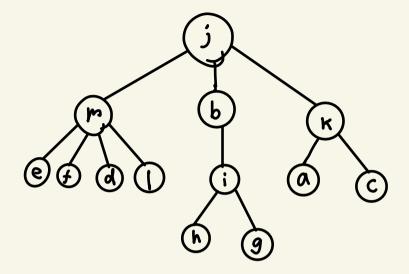


post(20)
in < 20) 15

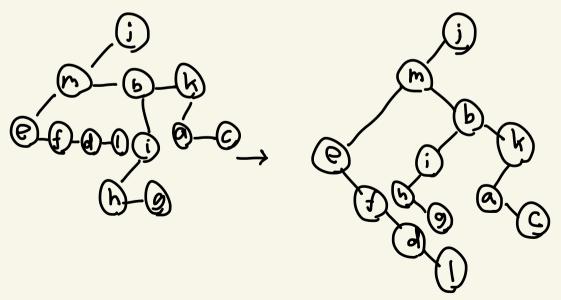


Q2.

١.



2.



P