# 22.11.16-Redux-CRUD(3) 연습문제 홍승택

# 파일 구조

```
src
       components
            ErrorView.js
             MenuLink.js
             Spinner.js
            ├ Table.js
            └ TableEx.js
       helper
            └ ReduxHelper.js
       pages
            ─ TrafficAdd.js
            ─ TrafficEdit.js
             TrafficList.js
            └─ TrafficView.js
       slices
            └ TrafficSlice.js
       App.js
      index.js
      store.js
/backend/data.json
.env.development
.env.production
```

### pages

### TrafficAdd.js

```
import React, { memo, useCallback, useEffect } from 'react';
/** 주소 강제 이동 */
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
/** redux 패키지 */
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';

import { postItem } from '../slices/TrafficSlice';

/** 컴포넌트 */
import TableEx from '../components/TableEx';
import Spinner from '../components/Spinner';
```

```
import ErrorView from '../components/ErrorView';
const ProfessorAdd = memo(() => {
 // 슬라이스 사용을 위한 초기화
 const dispatch = useDispatch();
 const { loading, error} = useSelector(state => state.TrafficSlice);
 // 저장 후 주소 이동을 위한 네비게이터 '/professor' 로 갈 것
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 /** 데이터 폼 제출 시 이벤트 처리 */
 const onSubmitAdd = useCallback(e => {
   e.preventDefault();
   const current = e.currentTarget;
   dispatch(postItem({
     id: null,
     year: current.year.value,
     month: current.month.value,
     accident: current.accident.value,
     death: current.death.value,
     injury: current.injury.value
   })).then((result) => {
     // dispatch 함수는 promise 객체를 반환함, 성공시 fulfilled의 리턴이 결과로 나
옴.
     navigate(`/traffic_view/${result.payload.id}`);
 }, [dispatch, navigate]);
 return (
   <>
     <Spinner loading={loading} />
       error ? (
        <ErrorView error={error} />
          <form onSubmit={onSubmitAdd}>
            <TableEx>
              <colgroup>
                <col width='120' />
                <col />
              </colgroup>
              연도
                  <input type="text" className="field" name="year" />
                  월
```

```
<select name="month">
                 <option value="">--- 월을 선택해주세요 ---</option>
                   [...new Array(12)].map((v,idx) \Rightarrow \{
                    return(
                    <option key={idx+1} value={idx+1}>{idx+1}월</option>
                   })
                 }
                </select>
              사고건 수
              <input type="text" className="field" name="accident" />
             사망자 수
              <input type="text" className="field" name="death" />
              부상자 수
              <input type="text" className="field" name="injury" />
             </TableEx>
          <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', marginTop: '20px' }}>
           <button type="submit">저장하기</button>
          </div>
        </form>
       )}
  </>>
 );
});
export default ProfessorAdd;
```

### TrafficEdit.js

```
import React, { memo, useCallback, useEffect, useMemo } from 'react';
/** 리덕스 사용 */
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';
/** 파라미터, 네비게이터 사용 */
import { useParams, useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
/** 슬라이스 */
import { getItem, putItem, getCurrentData } from '../slices/TrafficSlice';
/** 컴포넌트 */
import Spinner from '../components/Spinner';
import TableEx from '../components/TableEx';
import ErrorView from '../components/ErrorView';
const TrafficEdit = memo(() => {
    const { id } = useParams();
    const dispatch = useDispatch();
    const { data, loading, error } = useSelector(state => state.TrafficSlice);
    useEffect(() => {
        dispatch(getCurrentData());
    },[])
    /** Traffic 데이터 변경에 따른 사이드 이펙트 처리 */
    const item = useMemo(() => {
        if (data) {
            return data.find((v, i) => v.id == id);
            dispatch(getItem({ id: id }));
    }, [data]);
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    const onSubmitEdit = useCallback(e => {
        e.preventDefault();
        const current = e.currentTarget;
        dispatch(putItem({
            id: current.id.value,
            year: current.year.value,
            month: current.month.value,
            accident: current.accident.value,
            death: current.death.value,
            injury: current.injury.value
        })).then((result) => {
            navigate(`/traffic_view${result.payload.id}`);
        });
    }, [])
    return (
        <>
            <Spinner loading={loading} />
```

```
error ? (
               <ErrorView error={error} />
            ): (
               data && (
                   <form onSubmit={onSubmitEdit}>
                      <input type="hidden" name="id" defaultValue={item.id}</pre>
/>
                      <TableEx>
                         <colgroup>
                            <col width='120' />
                            <col />
                         </colgroup>
                         연도
                               <input type="text" className="field"</pre>
name="year" defaultValue={item.year} />
                               월
                               <select name="month" defaultValue=</pre>
{item.month}>
                                      <option value="" >--- 월을 선택해주
세요 ---</option>
                                      {
                                         [...new Array(12)].map((v,
idx) \Rightarrow \{
                                            return (
                                               <option key={idx + 1}</pre>
value={idx + 1}>{idx + 1}월</option>
                                            );
                                         })
                                      }
                                  </select>
                               사고건 수
                               <input type="text" className="field"</pre>
name="accident" defaultValue={item.accident} />
                               사망자 수
```

```
<input type="text" className="field"</pre>
name="death" defaultValue={item.death} />
                                   >
                                   부상자 수
                                   <input type="text" className="field"</pre>
name="injury" defaultValue={item.injury} />
                                </TableEx>
                        <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', marginTop: '20px'</pre>
}}>
                            <button type="submit">수정하기</button>
                        </div>
                     </form>
                 )
              )
          }
      </>
   );
});
export default TrafficEdit;
```

### TrafficList.js

```
import React, { memo, useEffect, useCallback, useState } from "react";
import { NavLink, useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";

import Spinner from "../components/Spinner";
import ErrorView from "../components/ErrorView";
import Table from "../components/Table";
import dayjs from "dayjs";
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from "react-redux";
import { deleteItem, getList } from "../slices/TrafficSlice";

import styled from "styled-components";

import { useQueryString } from "../hooks/useQueryString";
import { current } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";

const ControlContainer = styled.form`
   position: sticky;
   top: 0;
   background-color: #fff;
```

```
border-top: 1px solid #eee;
  border-bottom: 1px solid #eee;
  padding: 10px 0;
  .control {
   margin-right: 5px;
   display: inline-block;
   font-size: 16px;
   padding: 7px 10px 5px 10px;
   border: 1px solid #ccc;
 }
  .clickable {
    background-color: #fff;
    color: #000;
   text-decoration: none;
    cursor: pointer;
    &:hover {
      background-color: #06f2;
    }
   &:active {
     transform: scale(0.9, 0.9);
   }
 }
const TrafficList = memo(() => {
    const dispatch = useDispatch();
    const { data, loading, error } = useSelector((state) => state.TrafficSlice);
    const [range, setRange] = useState([]);
    const [when, setWhen] = useState("전체");
    /** 드롭다운 범위 */
    useEffect(() => {
        const period = [];
        dispatch(getList()).then(result => {
            result.payload.forEach(v => {
                if (period.indexOf(v.year) < ∅) period.push(v.year);</pre>
            setRange(period);
       });
    }, []);
    /** 페이지 강제 이동 */
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    /** 드롭다운 change 이벤트 */
    const onSelectChangeYear = useCallback(e => {
        e.preventDefault();
        const currentValue = e.currentTarget.value;
        if (currentValue != "") {
            dispatch(getList({ year: currentValue }));
```

```
setWhen(currentValue);
       } else {
           dispatch(getList());
           setWhen("전체");
   }, []);
   /** 수정 리스너 */
   const onTrafficEditClick = useCallback(e => {
       e.preventDefault();
       const {id} = e.currentTarget.dataset;
       navigate(`/traffic_edit/${id}`);
   })
   /** 삭제 리스너 */
   const onTrafficItemDelete = useCallback(e => {
       e.preventDefault();
       const { id, year, month } = e.currentTarget.dataset;
       if (window.confirm(`${year}년 ${month}월 교통사고 데이터를 삭제하시겠습니까?
`)) {
           dispatch(deleteItem({ id: id }));
   }, []);
   return (
       <>
           <h2>Traffic Accident Data List({when})</h2>
           <Spinner loading={loading} />
           <ControlContainer>
           <select onChange={onSelectChangeYear} style={{ margin:"20px", width:</pre>
'200px'}}>
               <option value="">---- 전체 데이터 ----</option>
                   range[0] && range.sort((a, b) \Rightarrow a - b).map(v \Rightarrow {
                       return (
                          <option key={v + 100} value={v}>{v}년도</option>
                      );
                   })
               }
           </select>
           <NavLink to = '/traffic add' className="control clickable">사고 정보 추
가하기</NavLink>
           </ControlContainer>
           {
               error ? <ErrorView error={error} /> : (
                   data && data.length > 0 && (<Table>
                       <thead>
                          >
                              일련번호
                              연도
                              월
                              사고건 수
                              사망자 수
```

```
부상자 수
                        수정하기
                        삭제하기
                     </thead>
                  {
                        data.map(v2 => {
                           return (
                              {v2.id}
                                 <NavLink to=
{`/traffic_view/${v2.id}`}>{v2.year}년</NavLink>
                                     {v2.month}월
                                  {v2.accident}건
                                  {v2.death}명
                                  {v2.injury}명
                                  >
                                     <button type="button" data-id=</pre>
{v2.id} data-year = {v2.year} data-month={v2.month} onClick={onTrafficEditClick}>
                                        수정하기
                                     </button>
                                  <button type="button" data-id=</pre>
{v2.id} data-year = {v2.year} data-month={v2.month} onClick={onTrafficItemDelete}>
                                        삭제하기
                                     </button>
                                  )
                        })
                     }
                  <tfoot>
                     합계
                        {data.map((v,i) =>}
v.accident).reduce((acc,cur) => acc+cur, 0).toLocaleString()}건
                        {data.map((v,i) => v.death).reduce((acc,cur)
=> acc+cur, 0).toLocaleString()}건
                        {data.map((v,i) => v.injury).reduce((acc,cur)
=> acc+cur, 0).toLocaleString()}건
```

#### TrafficView.js

```
import React, { memo, useEffect, useMemo, useCallback } from 'react';
import { NavLink, useParams, useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';
import { getCurrentData, deleteItem, gteItem, getItem } from
'../slices/TrafficSlice';
import Spinner from '../components/Spinner';
import Table from '../components/Table';
import ErrorView from '../components/ErrorView';
const TrafficView = memo(() => {
   const { id } = useParams();
   /** 리덕스 초기화 */
   const dispatch = useDispatch();
   const { data, loading, error } = useSelector((state) => state.TrafficSlice);
   /** 렌더링 시 데이터 가져오기 */
   useEffect(() => {
       dispatch(getItem({ id: id }));
   }, []);
   /** 데이터 값 변경에 따른 사이드 이펙트 처리 */
   const item = useMemo(() => {
       if (data) {
           return data.find((v, i) => v.id == id);
       } else {
           dispatch(getItem({ id: id }));
   }, [data]);
   /** 페이지 강제 이동을 위한 navigate */
   const navigate = useNavigate();
   /** 삭제 클릭 이벤트 리스너 */
   const onTrafficItemDelete = useCallback(e => {
       e.preventDefault();
       const current = e.currentTarget;
       const { id, year, month } = current.dataset;
```

```
if (window.confirm(`일련번호 ${id}번 ${year}년 ${month}월의 교통사고 데이터
를 삭제하시겠습니까?`)) {
         dispatch(deleteItem({
             id: id
         })).then(({ meta, payload }) => {
             navigate('/traffic');
         });
   }, []);
   const onTrafficEdit = useCallback(e => {
      e.preventDefault();
      const current = e.currentTarget;
      const { id } = current.dataset;
      navigate(`/traffic_edit/${id}`);
   }, []);
   return (
      <div>
         <Spinner loading={loading} />
         {error ? (
             <ErrorView error={error} />
         ):(
             item && (
                <div>
                   <Table>
                       <colgroup>
                          <col width='120' />
                          <col />
                       </colgroup>
                       일련번호
                             {item.id} 번
                          연도
                             {td>{item.year}년
                          월
                             {td>{item.month}월
                          >
                             교통사고 수
                             {item.accident}건
```

```
사망자 수
                               {item.death}명
                           부상자 수
                               {td>{item.injury}명
                            </Table>
                     <div style={{ textAlign: 'center' }}>
                        <NavLink to="/traffic">목록</NavLink>
                          | 
                        <NavLink to="/traffic_add">등록</NavLink>
                           
                        <NavLink to="/traffic_edit" data-id={item.id} onClick=</pre>
{onTrafficEdit}>수정</NavLink>
                          | 
                        <NavLink to="/traffic/#!" data-id={item.id} data-year=</pre>
{item.year} data-month={item.month} onClick={onTrafficItemDelete}>삭제</NavLink>
                     </div>
                 </div>
              )
          )}
       </div>
   );
});
export default TrafficView;
```

### slices

### TrafficSlice.js

```
import { createSlice, createAsyncThunk } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import axios from "axios";
import { pending, fulfilled, rejected } from "../helper/ReduxHelper";
import { cloneDeep } from "lodash";

export const getList = createAsyncThunk("TrafficSlice/getList", async (payload,
{rejectWithValue}) => {
    let result = null;
    const URL = process.env.REACT_APP_API_TRAFFIC_LIST;

let params = null;
if(payload?.year){
    params = {
        year: payload.year,
    }
}
```

```
};
    }
    try{
        const response = await axios.get(URL, {params: params});
        result = response.data;
    } catch (e) {
        result = rejectWithValue(e.response);
    return result;
});
/** 단일행 데이터 조회를 위한 비동기 함수 */
export const getItem = createAsyncThunk("TrafficSlice/getItem", async(payload,
{rejectWithValue}) => {
    let result = null;
    const URL = process.env.REACT_APP_API_TRAFFIC_ITEM.replace(":id", payload.id);
    try{
        const response = await axios.get(URL);
        result = response.data;
    } catch(e) {
        result = rejectWithValue(e.response);
    return result;
});
/** post */
export const postItem = createAsyncThunk("TrafficSlice/postItem", async(payload,
{rejectWithValue}) => {
    let result = null;
    const URL = process.env.REACT_APP_API_TRAFFIC_LIST;
    try{
        const response = await axios.post(URL, {
            id: payload.id,
            year: payload.year,
            month: payload.month,
            accident: payload.accident,
            death: payload.death,
            injury: payload.injury
        });
        result = response.data;
    } catch(e) {
        result =rejectWithValue(e.response);
    return result;
});
/** PUT */
export const putItem = createAsyncThunk("TrafficSlice/putItem", async(payload,
{rejectWithValue}) => {
    const result = null;
    const URL = process.env.REACT APP API TRAFFIC ITEM.replace(":id", payload.id);
```

```
try{
       const response = await axios.put(URL, {
           id: payload.id,
           year: payload.year,
           month: payload.month,
           accident: payload.accident,
           death: payload.death,
           injury: payload.injury
       });
       result = response.data;
   } catch(e) {
       result = rejectWithValue(e.response);
   }
   return result;
});
export const deleteItem = createAsyncThunk("TrafficSlice/deleteItem",
async(payload, {rejectWithValue}) => {
   const result = null;
   const URL = process.env.REACT_APP_API_TRAFFIC_ITEM.replace(":id", payload.id);
   try{
       const response = await axios.delete(URL);
       result = response.data;
   } catch(e) {
       result = rejectWithValue(e.response);
   return result;
});
const TrafficSlice = createSlice({
   name: 'TrafficSlice',
   initialState:{
       data:null,
       loading: false,
       error: null,
   },
    reducers: {
        getCurrentData: (state, action) => {
           return state;
       },
   },
    extraReducers: {
        /** 다중행 데이터 조회를 위한 액션 함수 */
        [getList.pending]: pending,
        [getList.fulfilled]: fulfilled,
        [getList.rejected]: rejected,
        /** 단일행 데이터 조회를 위한 액션 함수 */
        [getItem.pending]: pending,
        [getItem.fulfilled]: (state, { meta, payload }) => {
         return {
           // 전체적으로 데이터가 배열이지만, 단일행 조회의 경우 단건의 데이터만 응답
```

```
결과로 수신되므로,
          // 배열로 묶어서 처리한다.
          data: [payload],
          loading: false,
          error: null,
        };
       },
       [getItem.rejected]: rejected,
       /** 데이터 저장을 위한 액션 함수 */
       [postItem.pending]: pending,
       [postItem.fulfilled]: (state, { meta, payload }) => {
        // 기존의 상태값을 복사한다. (원본이 JSON이므로 깊은 복사를 수행해야 한다.)
        const data = cloneDeep(state.data);
        console.log(data);
        // 새로 저장된 결과를 기존 상태값 배열의 맨 뒤에 추가한다.
        data.push(payload);
        return {
          data: data,
          loading: false,
          error: null,
        };
       },
       [postItem.rejected]: rejected,
       /** 데이터 수정을 위한 액션 함수 */
       [putItem.pending]: pending,
       [putItem.fulfilled]: (state, { meta, payload }) => {
         const data = cloneDeep(state.data);
        const targetId = data.findIndex((v, i) => v.id == meta.arg.id);
        console.log(targetId);
        data.splice(targetId, 1, payload);
        return {
          data: data,
          loading: false,
          error: null,
        };
       },
       [putItem.rejected]: rejected,
       /** 데이터 삭제를 위한 액션 함수 */
       [deleteItem.pending]: pending,
       [deleteItem.fulfilled]: (state, { meta, payload }) => {
        // 기존의 상태값을 복사한다. (원본이 JSON 이므로 깊은 복사를 수행해야 한다.)
        const data = cloneDeep(state.data);
        // id값이 일치하는 항목의 배열 인덱스를 찾는다.
        const targetId = data.findIndex((v, i) => v.id == meta.arg.id);
        console.log(targetId);
        // 해당 인덱스의 원소를 삭제한다.
        data.splice(targetId, 1);
```

```
return {
    data: data,
    loading: false,
    error: null,
    };
},
[deleteItem.rejected]: rejected,
},

});

export const { getCurrentData } = TrafficSlice.actions;
export default TrafficSlice.reducer;
```

# 기본 구성 요소

### App.js

```
import React, { memo } from "react";
import { NavLink, Routes, Route } from "react-router-dom";
import MenuLink from "./components/MenuLink";
import ProfessorList from "./pages/ProfessorList";
import ProfessorAdd from "./pages/ProfessorAdd";
import ProfessorView from "./pages/ProfessorView";
import ProfessorEdit from "./pages/ProfessorEdit";
import StudentAdd from "./pages/StudentAdd";
import StudentEdit from "./pages/StudentEdit";
import StudentList from "./pages/StudentList";
import StudentView from "./pages/StudentView";
import TrafficAdd from "./pages/TrafficAdd";
import TrafficEdit from "./pages/TrafficEdit";
import TrafficList from "./pages/TrafficList";
import TrafficView from "./pages/TrafficView";
const App = memo(() \Rightarrow \{
 return (
    <div>
      <nav>
        <NavLink to='/' exapt='true' style={{ textDecoration: 'none', color:</pre>
'black' }}><h1>Redux-CRUD 연습문제</h1></NavLink>
        <MenuLink to='/professor'>Professor</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to='/student'>Student</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to='/traffic'>Traffic</MenuLink>
        {/* <MenuLink to = '/student'>Student</MenuLink>&nbsp;|
```

```
<MenuLink to = '/traffic_acc'>Traffic</MenuLink>&nbsp; */}
      </nav>
      <hr />
      <Routes>
        {/* professor */}
        <Route path="/professor" element={<ProfessorList />} />
        <Route path="/professor_add" element={<ProfessorAdd />} />
        <Route path="/professor_view/:id" element={<ProfessorView />} />
        <Route path="/professor_edit/:id" element={<ProfessorEdit />} />
        {/* student */}
        <Route path="/student" element={<StudentList />} />
        <Route path="/student_add" element={<StudentAdd />} />
        <Route path="/student_view/:id" element={<StudentView />} />
        <Route path="/student_edit/:id" element={<StudentEdit />} />
        {/* traffic */}
        <Route path="/traffic" element={<TrafficList />} />
        <Route path="/traffic_add" element={<TrafficAdd />} />
        <Route path="/traffic_view/:id" element={<TrafficView />} />
        <Route path="/traffic_edit/:id" element={<TrafficEdit />} />
      </Routes>
   </div>
 );
});
export default App;
```

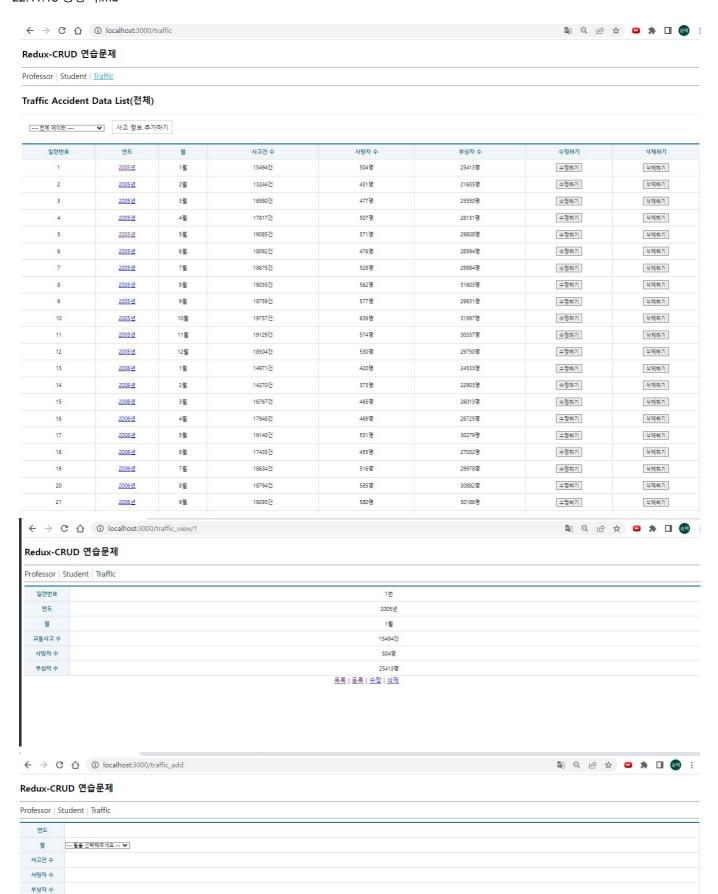
#### index.js

```
<App />
  </BrowserRouter>
  </Provider>
);
```

### store.js

```
import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import ProfessorSlice from "./slices/ProfessorSlice";
import DepartmentSlice from "./slices/DepartmentSlice";
import StudentSlice from "./slices/StudentSlice";
import TrafficSlice from "./slices/TrafficSlice";
const store = configureStore({
    reducer: {
        ProfessorSlice: ProfessorSlice,
        DepartmentSlice: DepartmentSlice,
        StudentSlice: StudentSlice,
        TrafficSlice: TrafficSlice
    },
});
export default store;
```

# 실행결과



저장하기

