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# 14장

## CNN 소개

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## 합성곱 신경망을 이용한 도심지 교통 소리 분류

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## Urban Traffic Sound Classification Using Convolutional Neural Networks

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### 요 약

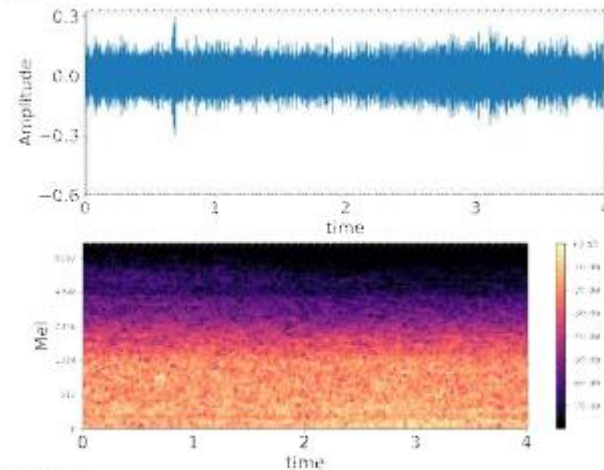
기존 교통 분야의 딥러닝을 활용한 연구들은 실시간 데이터를 시간 구간 단위의 단일한 평균속도 특성 값으로 모델을 훈련하고 교통상황을 예측하였다. 본 논문에서는 도심지 주요 혼잡 도로에서 발생하는 교통상황 소리의 특성을 이용하여, 교통상황을 분류할 수 있는 합성곱 신경망(Convolutional neural network, CNN) 모델을 제안한다. 제안하는 모델은 교통상황 영상에서 뽑아낸 교통 소리를 로그-스케일의 멜-스펙트로그램(Mel-scaled spectrogram)로 특성 추출된 이미지를 입력층으로 사용하였다. 또한, 교통 흐름 시간을 고려하여 세 개의 클래스를 구성된 출력층을 구성하였다. 계산 결과는 교통상황 분류의 정확도는 94.13%를 얻었다. 이 결과는 도심지 교통혼잡을 해결하기 위해서 교통소음을 사용하는 것이 적절하다는 것을 의미한다.



표 1 클래스 별 데이터 셋트 구성

클래스	시간	ClassID	개수
오전첨두	7시~10시	1	4919
비첨두	13시~15시	2	1800
오후첨두	17시~20시	3	2396
전체 개수			9115

(a) 9am



(b) 13pm

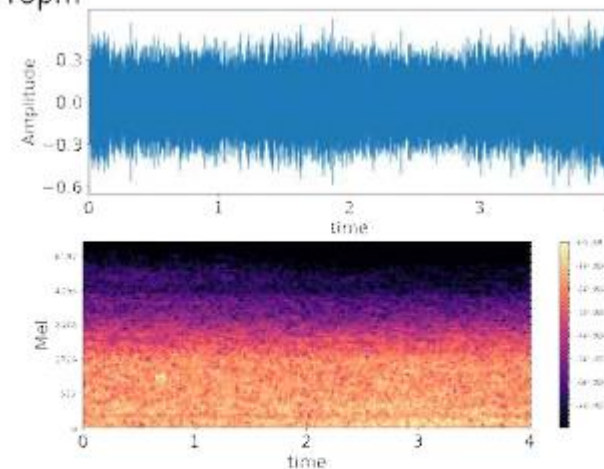


그림 1 (a) 음성 신호와 Log-Mel

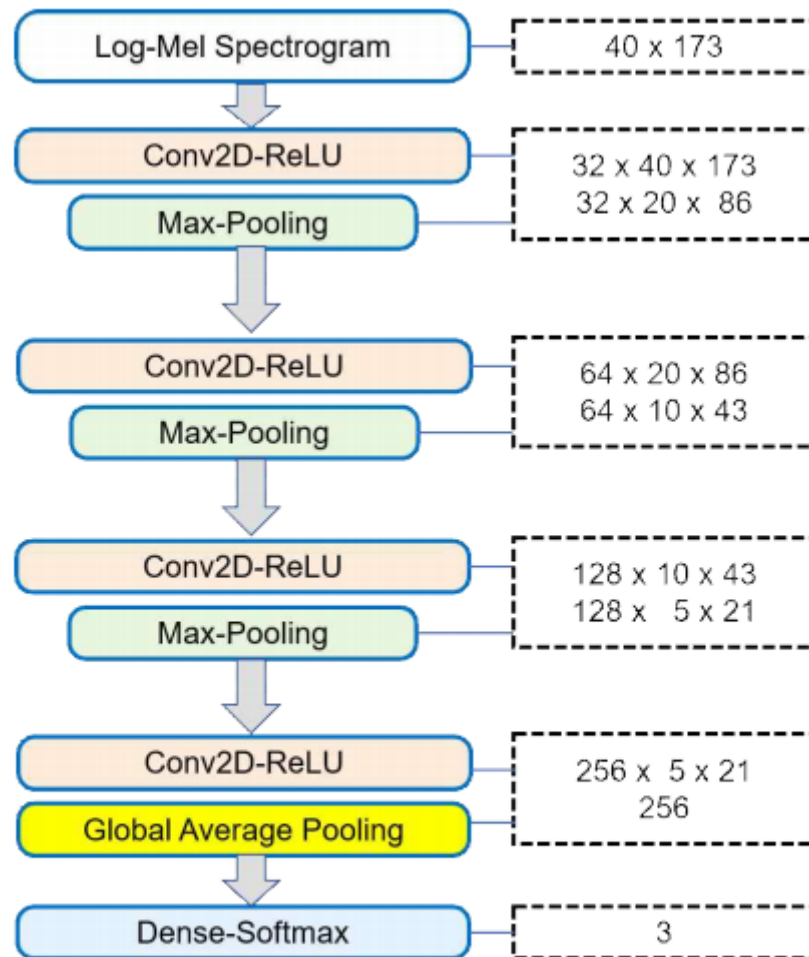


그림 2 도심지 교통소리 기반 CNN 모델



표3 CNN 모델의 정확도와 손실.

Data Set	ClassID	Label	Accuracy(%)
Log-Mel Spectrogram	1	오전침두	95.37
	2	비침두	95.32
	3	오후침두	91.97

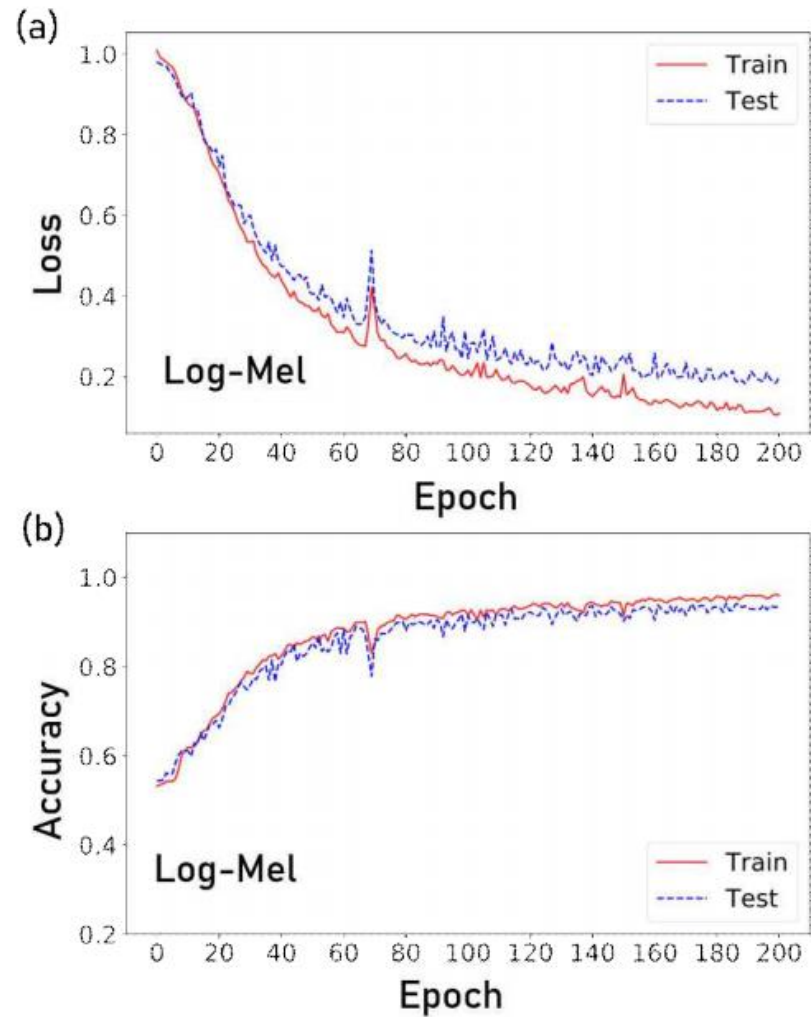


그림 3 Log-Mel의 (a)손실 함수와 (b) 정확도





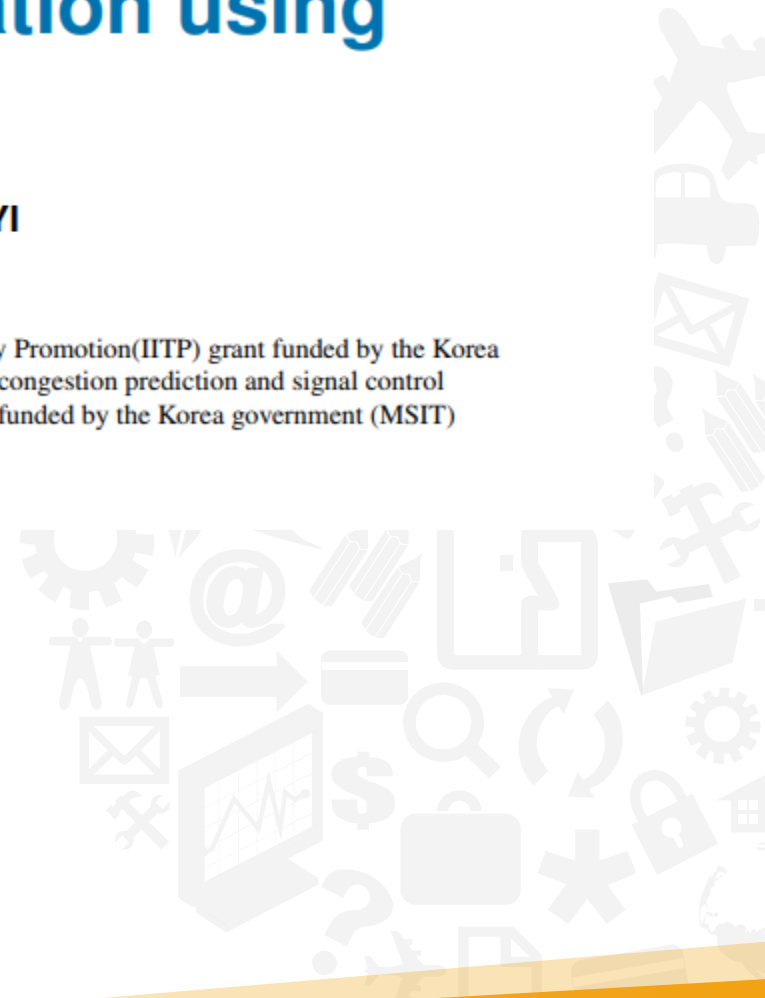
# Traffic Condition Classification using Road Sound Datasets

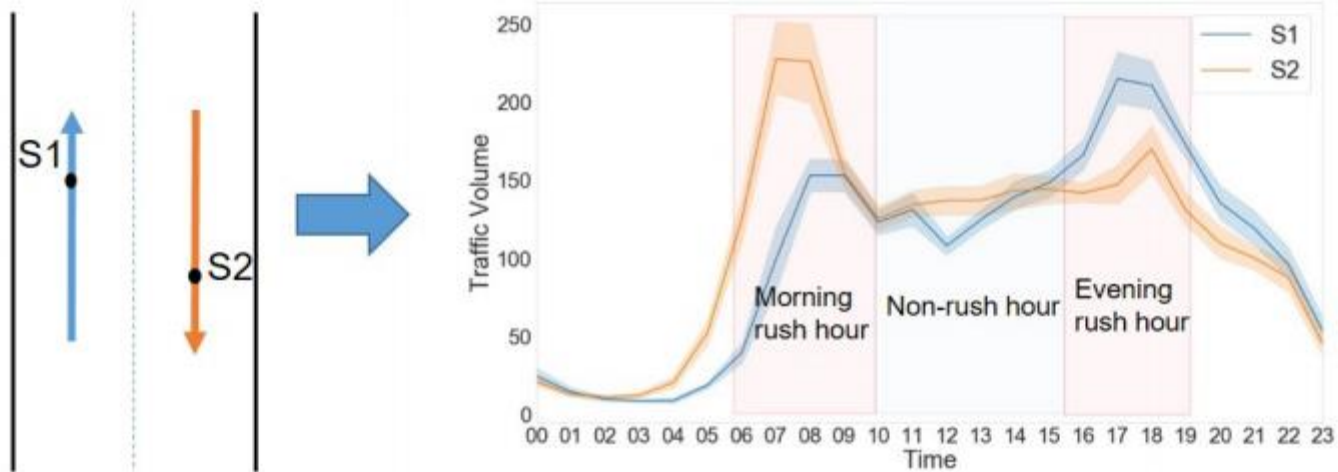
**KHAC-HOAI NAM BUI, HYEONJEONG OH, AND HONGSUK YI**

Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information

Corresponding author: Hongsuk Yi (e-mail: hsyi@kisti.re.kr).

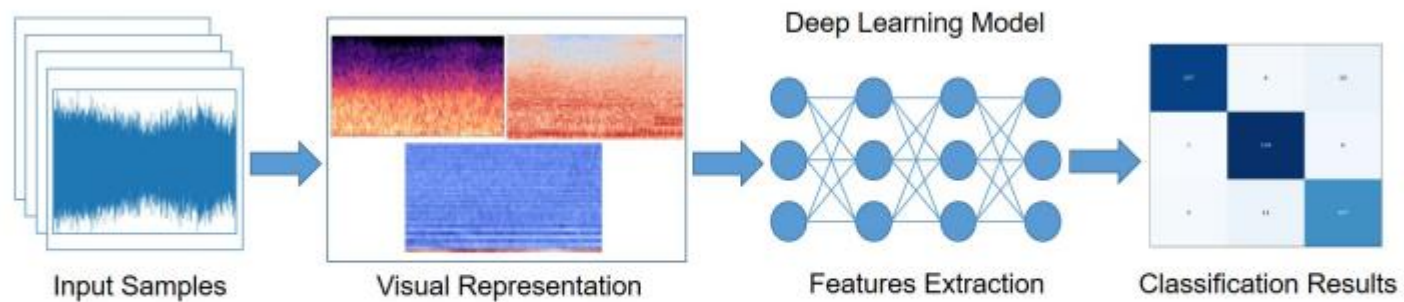
This work was partly supported by Institute for Information & communications Technology Promotion(IITP) grant funded by the Korea government (MSIT) (No.2018-0-00494, Development of deep learning-based urban traffic congestion prediction and signal control solution system) and Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information(KISTI) grant funded by the Korea government (MSIT) (K-20-L02-C09-S01).



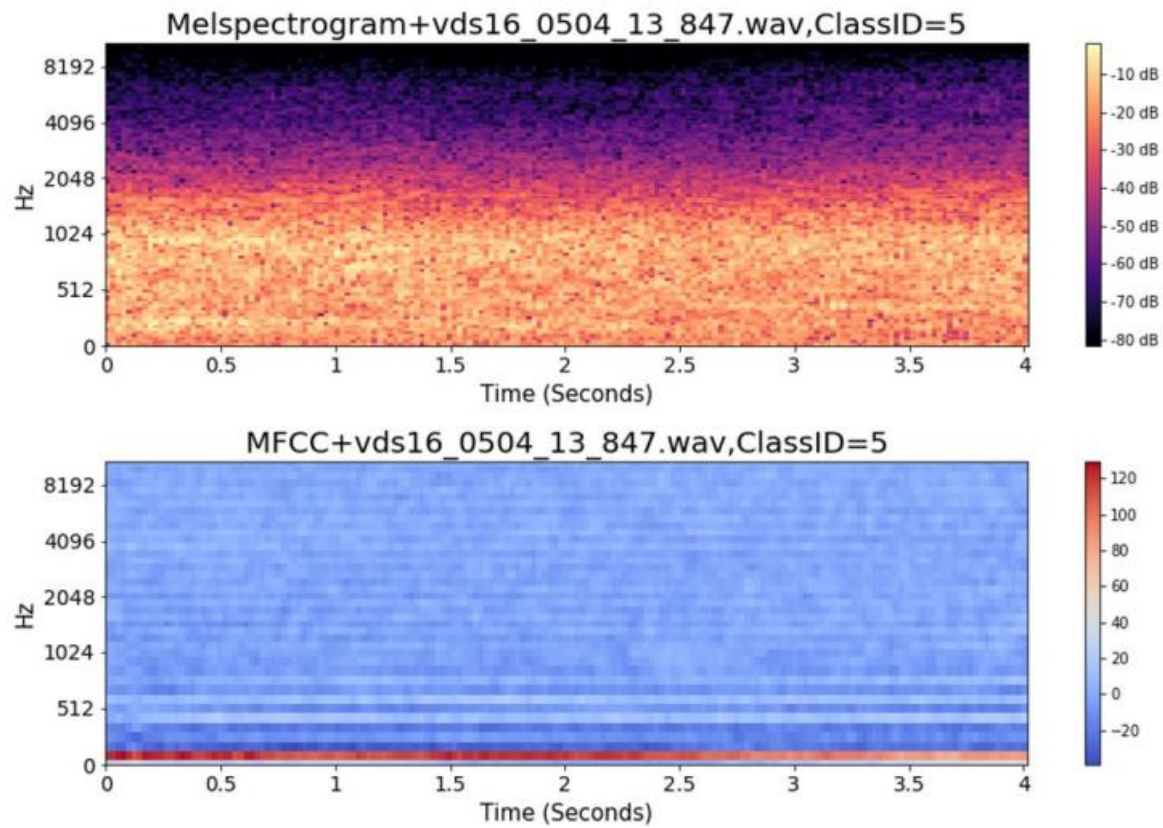


**FIGURE 2.** An example of measuring traffic volume at an asymmetric road using VDS.

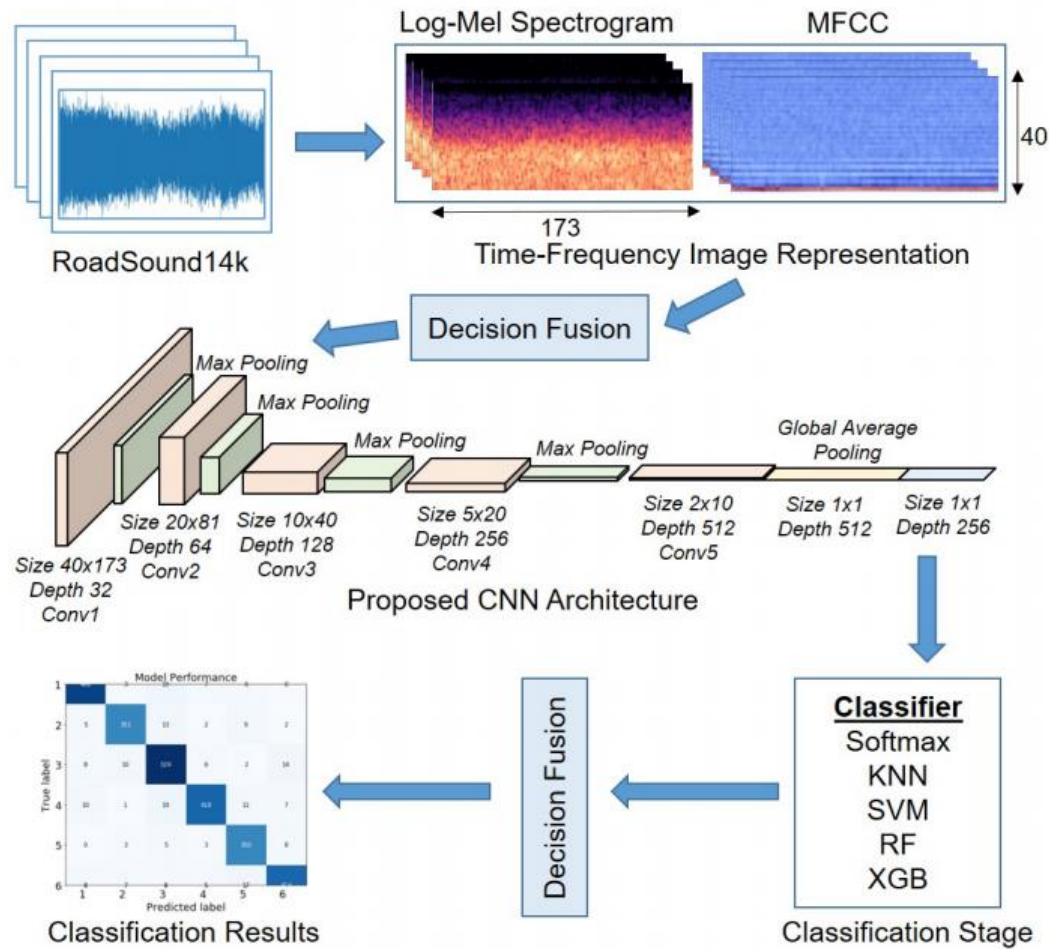




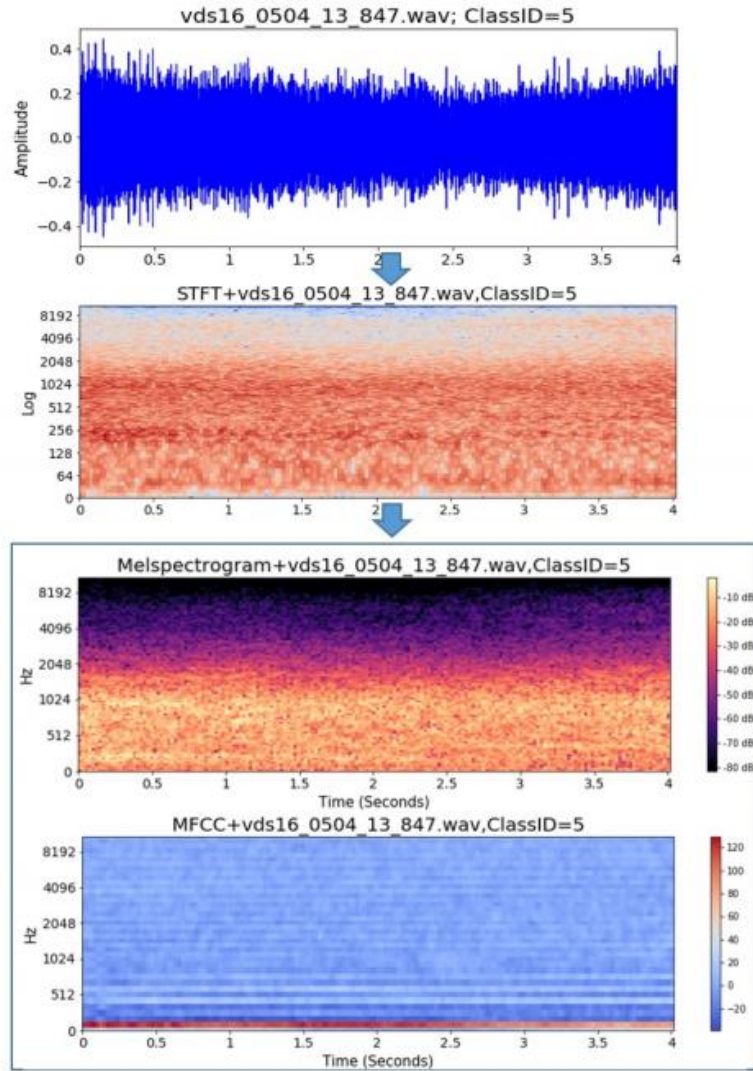
**FIGURE 3.** The main process of the urban sound classification problem.



**FIGURE 4.** The output images by using Mel-Spectrogram and MFCC.



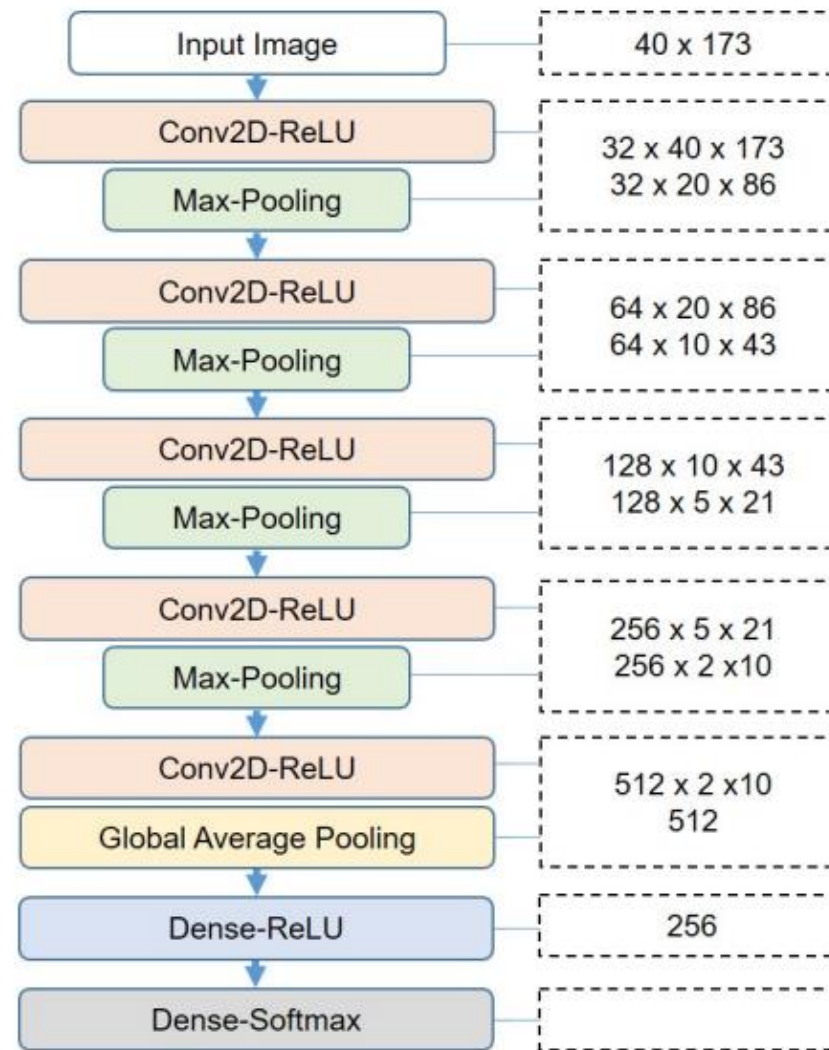
**FIGURE 5.** System architecture for the RSDC problem.



**FIGURE 6.** The results of visual representation process using log-Mel spectrogram and MFCC methods.







**FIGURE 7.** Proposed CNN architecture with Softmax for the classification.

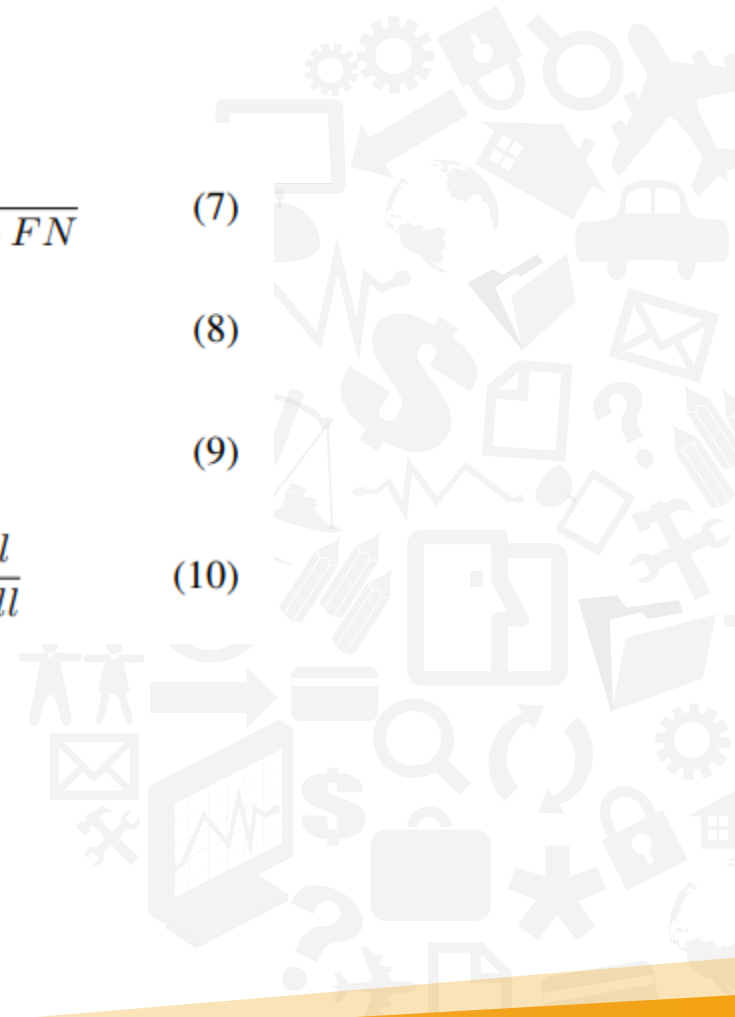


$$Accuracy = \frac{TP + TN}{TP + TN + FP + FN} \quad (7)$$

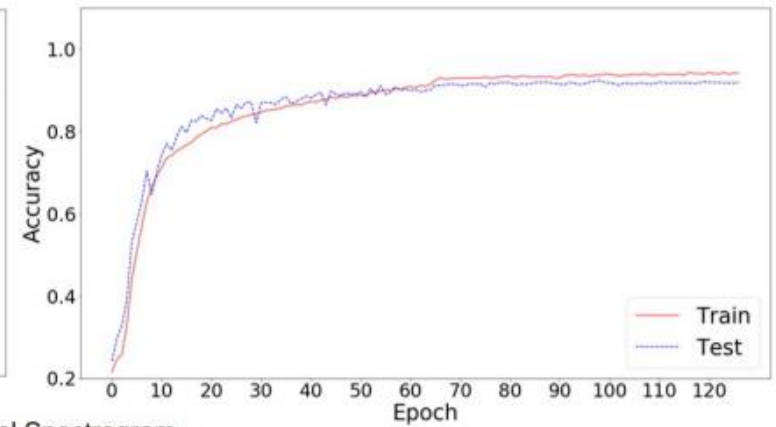
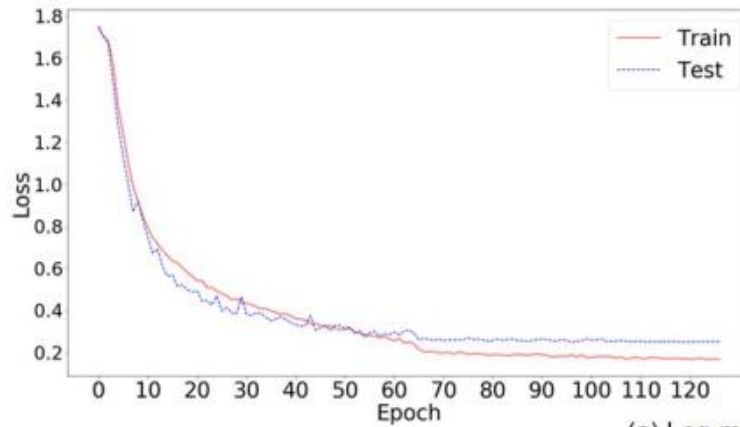
$$Precision = \frac{TP}{TP + FP} \quad (8)$$

$$Recall = \frac{TP}{TP + FN} \quad (9)$$

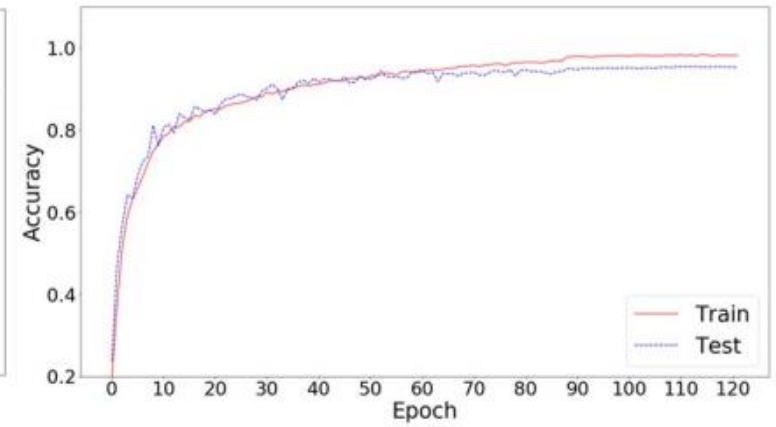
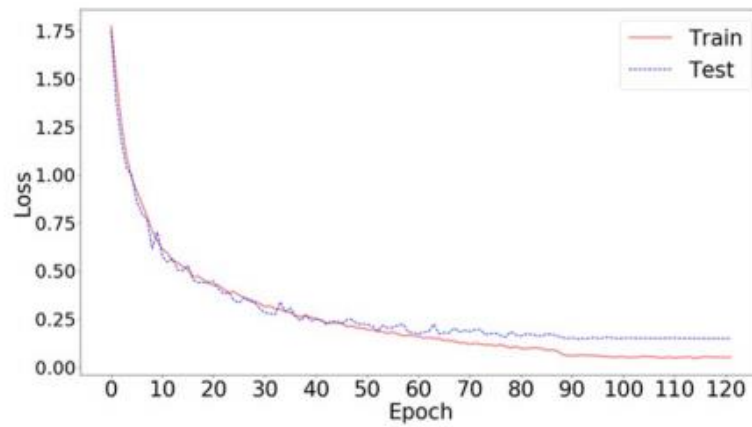
$$F1 = 2 \times \frac{Precision \times Recall}{Precision + Recall} \quad (10)$$



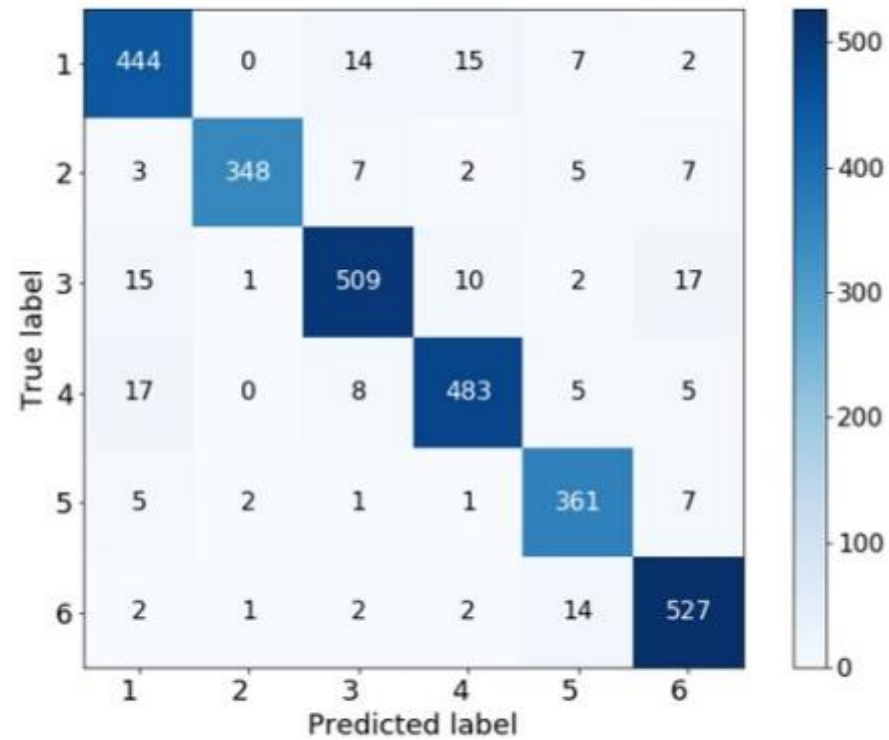




(a) Log-mel Spectrogram



(b) MFCC



**FIGURE 9.** The prediction results using the proposed CNN model with softmax for the classification.



**TABLE 2.** Comparison results among CNN architectures

<b>Evaluation Critical</b>	<b>AlexNet</b>	<b>VGG-16</b>	<b>VGG-19</b>	<b>Proposed CNN</b>
Accuracy	0.9273	0.9277	0.9281	0.9372
Precision	0.9288	0.9284	0.9284	0.9378
Recall	0.9274	0.9277	0.9281	0.9372
F1-Score	0.9276	0.9278	0.9282	0.9373
Time(Sec)	398	830	1022	274



**TABLE 3.** Accuracy results (%) of different algorithms for the classification stage

ClassID	Softmax	KNN	SVM	RF	XGBoot
1	92.12	<b>92.53</b>	92.32	92.12	91.91
2	93.55	<b>95.43</b>	95.16	95.16	94.89
3	91.88	<b>93.86</b>	93.14	92.78	92.06
4	<b>93.24</b>	92.08	92.47	92.08	92.08
5	<b>95.75</b>	94.16	94.96	94.96	95.22
6	<b>96.17</b>	95.25	95.25	95.44	94.89
Average	93.72	<b>93.83</b>	93.79	93.65	93.37
Time(Sec)	-	638	45	333	<b>16</b>



**TABLE 4.** Classification results for the RSDC problem of the proposed CNN-KNN model

<b>ClassID</b>	<b>Precision</b>	<b>Recall</b>	<b>F1-Score</b>	<b>Support</b>
1	0.92	0.93	0.92	482
2	0.97	0.95	0.96	372
3	0.93	0.94	0.93	554
4	0.95	0.92	0.94	518
5	0.92	0.94	0.93	377
6	0.95	0.95	0.95	548
micro avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	2851
macro avg	0.63	0.63	0.63	2851
weight avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	2851



# Thank You!

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