

XIAOJIAN XU

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Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science ◇ University of Michigan

ABOUT ME

Current research

- My current research pursues to combine computational imaging, optimization, and machine learning to enable new intelligent imaging technology for various imaging applications including denoising, deblurring, super-resolution, image segmentation, optical microscopy, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), radar, and autonomous driving, etc. My research efforts are taking place at two complementary levels: (a) the fundamental and mathematical aspects of imaging; (b) application-oriented projects in collaboration with researchers in medicine, biology, and computer vision.

Research interests

- Computational Imaging, Optimization, Deep Learning, Inverse Problems, Computer Vision, Signal Processing

EDUCATION

Washington University in St. Louis (WUSTL), USA 9/2017–7/2022

- Ph.D student in Computer Science (GPA: 3.87/4.00), advised by Dr. Ulugbek Kamilov

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China (UESTC), China 9/2014–6/2017

- M.S in Communication & Information Engineering (Graduated with Honors)

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China (UESTC), China 9/2010–6/2014

- B.S in Communication Engineering (GPA: 3.89/4.00)

WORK EXPERIENCE

University of Michigan 8/2022–present

Postdoctoral research fellow with Prof. Jeffrey Fessler Ann Arbor

- Investigation of the development, implementation, and evaluation of image reconstruction methods based on data-driven approaches, especially as applied to applications with limited measurements and/or training data.

Meta Reality Labs Research 5/2021–8/2021

Research intern with Dr. Brian Wheelwright Seattle (remote)

- Built the ray-tracing model for peripheral display system in Oculus AR/VR devices, solved its display calibration problem, and designed an efficient camera-to-display mapping for its real-time rendering using neural representation.

Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories 5/2019–8/2019

Research intern with Dr. Hassan Mansour Boston

- Worked on the 3D tomographic imaging problem and investigated two distinct methods, model-based optimization and data-driven deep learning, for solving the problem.

AWARDS & HONORS

Honors

- Honored Ph.D student in Computer Science & Engineering department 2021
- Outstanding Graduate Student 2017

Scholarship

- Graduate Student First-Rank Academic Scholarship 2016
- Graduate Student Second-Rank Academic Scholarship 2015
- Graduate Student First-Rank Academic Scholarship 2014

- National Inspirational Scholarship 2013
- People's First-Rank Scholarship 2012
- National Inspirational Scholarship 2011

Others

- Third-prize of 'Internet+' Entrepreneurship Competition in Sichuan Province 2016
- Great Award of Intelligent City Technology Competition 2016
- Award of Hackathon Programming Competition 2015
- Second Prize of Electronic Design Competition in UESTC 2011

SKILLS

- **Languages:** Python, Matlab, C, Java
- **Skills:** Optimization, Inverse problems, Pytorch, Tensorflow, Deep learning, Linux, TCP/IP

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Model-based deep learning for imaging and vision 8/2020 – Present

- Developed imaging-model-assisted learning methods such as unsupervised learning, self-supervised and deep unrolling framework for different imaging tasks with various noise corruption challenges ([1][2][3][5][9][10][12]).

Learning-based optimization for imaging and vision 8/2020 – Present

- Extensively investigated in variants of Plug-and-Play priors (PnP) and Regularized by denoising (RED) approaches for various imaging tasks by combining the imaging models with the deep-learning priors, in both theory and practice ([2][3][6][7][8]).

Compressed and stochastic algorithms for large-scale imaging 7/2018 – Present

- Investigated in large-scale imaging problems by developing stochastic variants of optimization- and learning-based algorithms with convergence guarantee ([1][9][10][13]).

Some earlier research experience 3/2014 – 6/2017

- Intelligent home system design and development.
- Routing and resource scheduling algorithms for large-scale software defined networks (SDN).

PUBLICATIONS

Preprints (* indicates equal contribution)

- [1] J. Liu*, X. Xu*, W. Gan, S. Shoushtari, and U. S. Kamilov, "Online Deep Equilibrium Learning for Regularization by Denoising." arXiv, May 25, 2022. Accessed: Jul. 12, 2022. Available: <http://arxiv.org/abs/2205.13051> (Accepted to NerulPS 2022). [Paper]
- [2] Y. Hu, J. Liu, X. Xu, and U. S. Kamilov, "Monotonically Convergent Regularization by Denoising." arXiv preprint arXiv:2202.04961 (Accepted to ICIP 2022). [Paper]
- [3] X. Xu*, A. H. Al-Shabli*, I. Selesnick, and U. S. Kamilov, "Bregman Plug-and-Play Priors." arXiv, Feb. 04, 2022. doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2202.02388 (Accepted to ICIP 2022). [Paper]

Published (* indicates equal contribution)

- [4] S. Kahali, S. V. V. N. Kothapalli, X. Xu, U. S. Kamilov, and D. A. Yablonskiy, "Deep-Learning-Based Accelerated and Noise-Suppressed Estimation (DANSE) of quantitative Gradient Recalled Echo (qGRE) MRI metrics associated with Human Brain Neuronal Structure and Hemodynamic Properties," NMR in Biomedicine. 2022:e4883. doi:10.1002/nbm.4883 [Paper]
- [5] X. Xu, S. V. V. N. Kothapalli, S. Kahali and U. S. Kamilov, and D. A. Yablonskiy, "Learning-based motion artifact removal networks for quantitative R2* mapping," Magnetic Resonance in Medicine, vol. 88, no. 1, pp. 106–119, 2022, doi: 10.1002/mrm.29188. [Paper]
- [6] X. Xu, Y. Sun, J. Liu, B. Wohlberg, and U. S. Kamilov, "Provable Convergence of Plug-and-Play Priors with MMSE Denoisers," IEEE Signal Process. Lett., vol. 27, pp. 1280–1284, 2020. [Paper]

- [7] **X. Xu**, J. Liu, Y. Sun, B. Wohlberg, and U. S. Kamilov, "Boosting the Performance of Plug-and-Play Priors via Denoiser Scaling," in 54th Asilomar Conf. on Signals, Systems, and Computers, 2020, pp. 1305–1312. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [8] **X. Xu***, Y. Sun*, Z. Wu*, B. Wohlberg, and U. S. Kamilov, "Scalable Plug-and-Play ADMM With Convergence Guarantees," IEEE Trans. on Comp. Imag., vol. 7, pp. 849–863, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [9] J. Liu, Y. Sun, W. Gan, **X. Xu**, B. Wohlberg, and U. S. Kamilov, "SGD-Net: Efficient Model-Based Deep Learning with Theoretical Guarantees," IEEE Trans. on Comp. Imag., vol. 7, pp. 598–610, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [10] J. Liu, Y. Sun, W. Gan, **X. Xu**, B. Wohlberg, and U. S. Kamilov, "Stochastic Deep Unfolding for Imaging Inverse Problems," in IEEE Int. Conf. Acoustics, speech and signal process (ICASSP), 2021, pp. 1395–1399. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [11] **X. Xu**, O. Dhifallah, H. Mansour, P. T. Boufounos, and P. V. Orlik, "Robust 3D Tomographic Imaging of the Ionospheric Electron Density," in 2020 IEEE Int. Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS), 2020, pp. 437–440. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [12] J. Liu, Y. Sun, **X. Xu**, and U. S. Kamilov, "Image Restoration Using Total Variation Regularized Deep Image Prior," in 2019 IEEE Int. Conf. Acoustics, speech and signal process (ICASSP), 2019, pp. 7715–7719. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [13] **X. Xu** and U. S. Kamilov, "SignProx: One-bit Proximal Algorithm for Nonconvex Stochastic Optimization," in IEEE Int. Conf. Acoustics, speech and signal process (ICASSP), Brighton, UK, May 2019, pp. 7800–7804. [\[Paper\]](#)

INVITED TALKS

- UCLouvain, Image and Signal Processing Group Seminar, 9/2020

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- **Conference reviewer:** ISBI, ICASSP
- **Journal reviewer:** IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP), IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging (TCI), IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (TMI), IEEE Signal Processing Letters (SPL), Optics Communications, Scientific Reports, Signal Processing

TEACHING & SUPERVISION EXPERIENCE

(Head) TA for Optimization

2019–2020

Assistant Instructor

St. Louis

- Served as the head assistant instructor and guest lecturer for course "Optimization" and "Large-Scale Optimization for Data Science" and obtained high evaluation from students.

Students supervision

7/2018–07/2022

Research Supervisor

St. Louis

- Eddie Chandler, "Inhomogeneity correction for MRI", *now Ph.D student at WUSTL*
- Yixuan Luo, "Deep-learning-based image segmentation", *now M.S. student at WUSTL*
- Michael Kincheloe, "Reinforcement learning for MRI artifacts correction". *now B.S. student at WUSTL*
- Zhixin Sun, "Neural representation for image reconstruction", *coming Ph.D student at WUSTL*
- Weijie Gan, "Fast MRI reconstruction and artifacts correction", *now Ph.D student at WUSTL*
- Jiarui Xing, "Deep-learning-based image artifacts correction", *now Ph.D student at University of Virginia*
- Shiqi Xu, "Sparse Fourier ptychographic microscopy", *now Ph.D student at Duke University*
- Hao Tang, "Adversarially robust classifiers for image reconstruction", *now M.S. student at WUSTL*
- Ryogo Suzuki, "Unfolding networks for image restoration", *now at Rakuten Group, Inc.*
- Yukun Li, "Single image denoising", *now Ph.D student at Tufts University.*
- Fa Long, "Dictionary learning for image restoration", *now at Tencent Inc.*